

## รายการอ้างอิง

American Board of Orthodontics. Examination information manual. American Board of Orthodontics , St. Louis, 1990.

Bambha,J.K. Longitudinal cephalometric roengenographic study of the face and cranium in relation to body height. J.Am.Dent.Assoc. 63(1961) : 776-99.

Baumrind, S., Ben-Bassat, Y., Bravo, L.A., Curry, S., Korn, E.L. Partitioning the components of maxillary tooth displacement by the comparison of data from three cephalometric superimpositions. Angle Orthod. 66(1996) : 111-24.

Baumrind, S., Korn, E., Ben-Bassat, Y., West, E. Quantitation of maxillary remodeling, 1. A description of osseous changes relative to superimposition on metallic implants. Am.J. Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 91(1987) : 29-41.

Baumrind, S., Korn, E., Ben-Bassat, Y., West, E. Quantitation of maxillary remodeling, 2. Masking of remodeling effects when an “anatomical” method of superimposition is used in the absence of metallic implants. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 91(1987) : 463-74.

Baumrind, S., Miller, D.M. Computer-aided head film analysis: the University of California San Francisco method, Am.J.Orthod. 78(1980) : 41-65.

Baumrind, S., Miller, D.M., Molthen, R. The reliability of head films measurement. 3. Tracing superimposition, Am.J.Orthod. 70(1976) : 617-44.

Bishara, S.E., Athanasiou, A.E. Cephalometric methods for assessment of dentofacial changes. In A.E. Athanasiou (ed.), Orthodontic Cephalometry , pp. 105-124. Mosby-Wolfe, 1995.

Bjork, A. The face in profile. An anthropologic x-ray investigation of Swedish children and conscripts(Thesis). Sven.Tandlak.Tidskr. 40(5B,1974).

Bjork, A. Facial growth in man studied with the aid of metallic implants. Acta.Odont.Scand. 13 (1955) : 9-34.

Bjork, A. Variations in the growth pattern of the human mandible: Longitudinal radiographic study by the implant method. J.Dent.Res. 42(1963) : 400-11.

Bjork, A. The use of metallic implants in the study of facial growth in children. Am.J.Phys.Anthropol. 29(1968) : 243-54.

Bjork, A. Prediction of mandibular growth rotation. Am.J.Orthod. 55(1969) : 585-99.

Bjork, A., Skieller, V. Facial development and tooth eruption-An implant study at the age of puberty. Am.J.Orthod. 62(1972) : 239-83.

Bjork, A., Skieller, V. Postnatal growth and development of the maxillary complex. In J.A. McNamara Jr. (ed.), Factors affecting the growth of the midface, Monograph No. 6 pp. 61-99. University of Michigan: Ann Arbor, 1976.

Bjork, A., Skieller, V. Growth of the maxilla in three dimensions as revealed radiographically by the implant method. Br.J.Orthod. 4(1977a) : 53-64.

Bjork, A., Skieller, V. Roentgencephalometric growth analysis of the maxilla. Trans.Eur.Orthod.Soc. 7(1977b) : 209-33.

Bjork, A., Skieller, V. Superimposition of profile radiographs by the structural method. In Normal and abnormal growth of the mandible. Eur.J.Orthod. 5(1983) : 40-6.

Broadbent, B.H. A new X-ray technique and its application to orthodontia. Angle Orthod. 1(1931) : 45-66.

Broadbent, B.H. Measurement of dentofacial changes in relation to the cranium. In D. Anderson (ed.), Practical orthodontia 5th ed., pp. 184-204. St. Louis: The C.V. Mosby Company, 1935.

Broadbent, B.H. Bolton standards and technique in orthodontic practice. Angle Orthod. 7(1937) : 209-33.

Broadbent, B.H. Sr., Broadbent, B.H. Jr., Golden, W.H. Bolton standards of dentofacial developmental growth. St. Louis. : C.V. Mosby, 1975.

Brodie, A.G. On the growth pattern of the human head. Am.J. Anat. 68(1941) : 209-62.

Brodie, A.G. Cephalometric roentgenology: history, technics and uses. J.Oral.Surg. 7(1949) : 185-98.

Brodie, A.G. Late growth changes in the human face. Angle Orthod. 23(1953) : 146-57.

Chebib, F.S., Cleall, J.F., Carpenter, K.J. On-line computer system for the analysis of cephalometric radiographs. Angle Orthod. 46(1976) : 305-11.

Coben, S.E. The integration of facial skeletal variants. Am.J.Orthod. 41(1955) : 407-34.

Coben, S.E. Basion horizontal coordinate tracing films. J.Clin.Orthod. 13(1979) : 598-605.

Coben, S.E. Basion horizontal: An integrated concept of craniofacial growth and cephalometric analysis. Pennsylvania : Computer Cephalometric Associated : Jenkintown, 1986.

Cook, A.H., Sellke, T.A., BeGole, E.A. Variability and reliability of two maxillary and mandibular superimposition techniques. Part II. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 106(1994) : 463-71.

De Coster, L. The familial line, studied by a new line of reference. Trans.Cong.(28th)Eur.Orthid. Soc.(1952) : 50-5.

Doppel, D.M., Damon, W.M., Joondeph, D.R., Little, R.M. An investigation of maxillary superimposition techniques using metallic implants Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 105(1994) :161-168.

Downs, W.B. Variations in facial relations: their significance in treatment and prognosis. Am.J. Orthod. 34(1948) : 812-40.

Enlow, D.H. Handbook of facial growth, ed2, Philadelphia : WB Saunders, 1982.

Enlow, D.H., Kuroda, T., Lewis, A.B. The morphological and morphogenetic basis for craniofacial form and pattern. Angle Orthod. 41(1971) : 161-88.

Fishman, L.S. A longitudinal study of the normal craniofacial profile, utilizing a proportional analysis of skeletal, soft tissue, and dental structures. Int.Dent.J. 19(1969) : 351-79.

Ford, E.H.R. Growth of the human cranial base. Am.J.Orthod. 44(1958) : 498-506.

Ghafari, J., Engel, F.e., Lester, L.L. Cephalometric superimposition on the cranial base: A review and a comparison of four methods. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 91(1987) : 403-13.

Isaacson, R.J., Worms, F.W., Spiedel, T.M. Measurement of tooth movement. Am.J.Orthod. 70 (1976) : 290-303.

Jacobson, A., Sadowsky, P.L. Superimposition of cephalometric radiographs, Radiographic cephalometry: from basics to videomapping. Quintessence Publishing Co.Inc., 1995.

Johnston, L.E.Jr. A comparative treatment of class III treatments. In J.A. McNamara Jr., D.S. Carlson, P.S. Vig, K.A. Ribbens (eds.), Science and judgement in orthodontics, Monograph 18, Craniofacial growth series, pp. 103-48. Center of human growth and development, The University of Michigan : Ann Arbor, M.I., 1986.

Knott, V.B. Changes in cranial base measures of human males and females from age 6 years to early adulthood growth. Growth. 35(1971) : 145-58.

Kristensen, B. Cephalometric superimposition: Growth and treatment evaluation, Aarhus : The Royal Dental College, 1989.

Krogman, W.T., Sassouni, V. Syllabus in roentgenographic cephalometry, pp. 351-79. Philadelphia: College Offset Press., 1957.

Luder, H.U. Effects of activator treatment-evidence for the occurrence of two different types of reaction. Eur.J.Orthod. 3(1981) : 205-22.

Luecke, P.E., Johnston, L.E. The effect of maxillary first premolar extraction and incisor retraction on mandibular position: Testing the central dogma of functional orthodontics. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 101(1992) : 4-12.

McNamara, J.A. Jr. Influence of respiratory pattern on craniofacial development. Angle Orthod. 51(1981) : 269-300.

Melsen, B. The cranial base. Acta.Odont.Scand. 32 (suppl 62,1974): 1-126.

Melsen, B., Melsen, F. The postnatal development of the palatomaxillary region studied on human autopsy material. Am.J.Orthod. 82(1982) : 329-42.

Moore, A.W. Orthodontic treatment factors in class II malocclusion. Am.J.Orthod. 45(1959) : 323-52.

Moore, A.W. Observations of facial growth and its clinical significance. Am.J.Orthod. 45(1959) : 399-423.

Nanda, R.S. The rates of growth of several components measured from serial cephalometric roentgenograms. Am.J.Orthod. 41(1955) : 658-73.

Nanda, S.K. Patterns of anteroposterior growth in the female face. In W.S. Hunter, D.S. Carlson (eds.), Center of human growth and development, Essay in honor of R.E. Moyers, Craniofacial growth series, vol24, The University of Michigan : Ann Arbor, M.I., 1991.

Nelson, T.O. Analysis of facial growth utilizing elements of the cranial base as registrations. Am. J.Orthod. 46(1960) : 379.

Nielsen, I.L. Maxillary superimposition: A comparison of three methods for cephalometric evaluations of growth and treatment change. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 95(1989) : 422-31.

Ortiz, M.H., Brodie, A.G. On the growth of the human head from the birth to the third month of life. Anat.Rec. 103(1949) : 311-33.

Ricketts, R.M. The influence of orthodontic treatment on facial growth and development. Angle Orthod. 30(1960) : 103-32.

Ricketts, R.M. An overview of computerized cephalometrics. Am.J.Orthod. 61(1972) : 1-28.

Ricketts, R.M. A four step method to distinguish orthodontic changes from natural growth. J.Clin. Orthod. 4(1975) : 208-28.

Ricketts, R.M. Perspective in the clinical application of cephalometrics. Angle Orthod. 51(1981) : 115-50.

Ricketts, R.M., Bench, R.W., Gugino, C.F., Hilgers, J.J., Schulhof, R.J. Bioprogressive therapy, Denver, Colorado : Rocky Mountain Orthodontics, 1979.

Ricketts, R.M., Schulhof, R.J., Bagha, L. Orientation sella-nasion or Frankfort horizontal. Am.J. Orthod. 69(1976) : 648-54.

Riedel, R.A. A postretention evaluation. Angle Orthod. 44(1974) : 192-212.

Salzmann, J.A. The research workshop on cephalometrics. Am.J.Orthod. 46(1960) : 834-47.

Salzmann, J.A. Orthodontics in daily practice, Philadelphia : J.B. Lippincott, 1972.

Steiner, C.C. Cephalometrics for you and me. Am.J.Orthod. 39(1953) : 729-55.

Stramrud, L. External and internal cranial base. A cross-sectional study of growth and of association in form. Acta Odontal.Scand. A(1959) : 239-66.

Wei, S.H.Y. The variability of roentgenographic cephalometric lines of reference. Angle Orthod. 38(1968) : 74-8.

Weislander, L. Long-term effect of treatment with the headgear Herbst appliance in the early mixed dentition- stability or relapse. Am.J.Orthod.Dentofac.Orthop. 104(1993) : 319-29.



ภาคผนวก

สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

- ตารางที่ 6 แสดงร้อยละที่จุดอ้างอิงเคลื่อนที่ไปตามระบบอ้างอิงระหว่างก่อนและหลังจัดฟันจากการซ้อนทับภาพรังสี 4 เทคนิค

ເຫດຜົນ	ຮະບາຍທີ່ໄດ້ສືບປັນໄປ	ຕາມ					ຕາມ				
		ANS	ດ້ວຍຢ່າງທີ່	IE	IA	MBC	MBA	IE	IA	MBC	MBA
1		-2.8	1.25	5.45	3.55			-0.5	2	-1.3	-0.75
2		-2.5	3.9	5.5	-0.65			-2.45	1.05	-0.75	-0.75
3		-2.75	1	3.2	3.3			-2.1	1.2	-3.75	-1.4
4		-3.8	0.75	2.65	2.2			-3.4	-0.7	-3.5	-3.5
5		2.9	1.8	2.5	2.45			1.95	1.65	0.85	1.15
6		-3.4	0	4.45	1.15			-1.2	0.75	-2.75	-1.45
7		-4.65	-0.45	5.4	4.4			-0.5	2.5	-2	-1.45
8		-8.95	-2.3	2.3	-1.5			-3.25	1.25	-3.35	-1.85
9		-2.7	-1.3	2.7	2.7			1.35	1.8	0	0.55
10		-1.6	2.25	7.3	1.7			-1.1	1.05	-1.7	-1.1
11		-3.2	1.25	4.75	2.15			-0.7	1.8	-0.55	-0.85
12		-7.35	-2.25	1	-1.2			-3.7	0.45	-1.2	-1.6
13		-3.55	2.95	8.25	3.2			-5.65	0	-2.05	-2.05
14		-6.35	-1	2.4	2.5			-5.1	-2.3	-5.25	-4.5
15		4.75	2.2	5.05	2.2			1.65	-1	-1.45	-1.45
16		-8.1	0.4	5.55	0.7			-6.4	1.35	-2.75	-0.9
17		-3.9	-1.75	6.85	3.1			-0.75	1.05	0	-0.8
18		-5.9	0.9	3.35	2.55			-1.1	3.2	-0.55	-0.5
19		-2.75	0.65	10.1	4.1			-1.65	1.15	-0.65	-1.65
20		-4.4	1.15	7.2	4.9			-3	0.7	-2.4	-2.35
21		-5.35	2.7	7.15	2.7			-4.8	1	-2.4	-2
22		-3.7	-2.15	7.75	3.85			-0.75	0.5	-5.4	-3.8
23		-4.85	0	7.2	3.4			0	3.15	-2.5	-3.25
24		-4.5	1.8	1.35	-5.1			-2.8	0.9	-0.8	-0.4
25		-6.7	-1.7	2.2	0.75			-0.75	2.05	-1.85	-2.15
26		-3.55	0	6.95	6.2			-2.75	0	-2.45	-2.85
27		-6.55	-0.55	4.95	2.25			-3.35	1.2	-1.5	-1.5
28		-4.5	0	5.35	1.8			-1.8	1.55	-1.6	-1.6
29		-6.6	-0.75	0.35	0.5			-4.4	-0.5	-1	0
30		0	0.7	8.5	6.05			-0.9	-0.85	-1.8	-0.95
31		-4.6	-0.4	6.8	4.5			-1.65	2.15	-0.5	0
32		-5	1.85	4.3	0			-4.3	0.55	-3.2	-5.65
33		-4.3	3.45	8.45	6.9			-2.15	2.8	-1.15	-0.4
34		-6.4	0	5.85	3.55			-2.9	2.25	-3.65	-2.9
35		-3.25	-1	4.9	0.85			-0.95	1.6	-0.35	-0.7
36		-5	2.3	7.7	1.65			-3.35	3.75	-0.65	-0.45
37		-3.8	4.2	7.5	3.9			-6.45	-0.9	-3	-3
38		0	1.05	3.3	0			-2.35	-1.55	-2.6	-2.6
39		0	1.25	0.4	-2.4			-1.2	0	-3.4	-1.55
40		-3.55	-0.65	1.25	-1.25			-2.9	0	-2.95	-1.45
41		0	-1.15	2.5	0.35			-1.05	-1.9	-1.3	-2.75
42		-1.25	0	0.45	-1.8			-1.8	-1.25	-2.3	-3.55
43		3.4	-0.5	1.15	0.5			-1.85	-4.8	-3.35	-1.85
44		0.45	1.55	1.25	0.85			-1.4	-0.55	-2.5	-1.35
45		-3.05	0	0.8	0.8			-0.55	1	-1.35	-1.8
46		3.7	2.15	0.8	-1.6			3	2.15	2.15	1.25
47		-1.5	-0.3	1.6	0.7			-2.1	-0.85	-2.1	-1.8
48		-3.5	-1.55	1.35	-2.25			-2.3	0	-1.9	-3.2
49		1.9	1.3	0	-1.2			-2.45	-2.15	-3.3	-3
50		-0.4	0	1	0.75			-1	-0.7	-3.4	-1.5
51		-4.6	0	-0.85	-1.9			-1.1	2	-2.55	-1.3
52		-1.5	1.2	0.85	0.7			-4	-1.3	-1.6	-0.55
53		-0.95	0.4	4.1	1.25			-0.6	0	-2.2	-1.8
54		-2.8	0	2.75	1.7			-0.95	1	-0.95	-2.7
55		-3.25	0.4	1.1	-2.1			-3.3	0	-1.8	-1.75
56		0.65	0.55	3.65	0			2.1	2.35	-0.55	-1.6
57		0	0.75	5.55	4.1			1.4	1.7	-2.35	-0.55
58		2.55	2.4	3.5	2.3			0.8	0.5	0.5	1.4
59		0.5	0.5	0	-1.35			-3.4	-3.7	-1.5	-1.5
60		1.95	2.4	5.5	1.55			1.4	1.25	0	0.85

PTM	ตัวอย่างที่	คะแนน				x	คะแนน				y
		IE	IA	MBC	MBA		IE	IA	MBC	MBA	
1	-3.05	1.35	5.1	2.8		-0.9	1.75	-1.9	-1.1		
2	-3.1	3.2	4.8	-1.1		-3.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.7		
3	-2.55	1.35	3.6	3.6		0	3.65	-1.5	0.8		
4	-1.35	3.1	5.2	5		-4.6	-1.85	-4.9	-4.7		
5	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.95		1.4	1.05	0	0.55		
6	2.25	5.75	10.35	7.25		-0.8	1.2	-2.45	-0.9		
7	-3.5	0.7	6.8	4.95		-1.8	0.85	-3.6	-2.8		
8	-2.8	3.15	8.25	4.15		-8.8	-4.05	-9.15	-7.3		
9	-3.2	-1.75	2.05	2.2		-1	-0.4	-2.55	-1.4		
10	-0.4	3.7	8.65	3.15		-2.6	-0.45	-2.7	-2		
11	-3.45	0.8	4.5	1.65		-0.45	2	0	-0.6		
12	-4.5	0.4	3.7	1.55		-5	-1.2	-2.5	-3.1		
13	-4.8	2.05	7.4	1.9		-7.15	-1.25	-2.9	-3.1		
14	-4.3	0.5	4.3	4.05		-4.05	-1.2	-3.8	-3		
15	5.9	4.2	6.8	4		0.7	-1.45	-2.05	-2.6		
16	-5.2	3.35	8.5	4.95		-6.7	1.15	-3.3	-0.9		
17	-4.5	-2	6.65	3.3		-1.8	0	-0.6	-2.1		
18	-4.75	1.5	4.5	3.2		-1.7	2.75	-1.15	-0.5		
19	-2.3	0.7	10.6	4		-4.65	-2.45	-4.2	-5.6		
20	-1.75	3.9	9.9	7.4		-4	-0.4	-3.5	-3.05		
21	-4.75	3	7.3	3.05		-3.8	1.9	-1.55	-1.25		
22	-0.6	0.6	10.75	6.5		-0.4	1	-4.5	-3.3		
23	-3.1	1.8	9.7	5.4		0	3.45	-2.7	-3.5		
24	-4.7	2.2	1.5	-4.6		-7.3	-3.6	-5.4	-4.55		
25	-4.6	0.55	5.05	3.85		-4.55	-1.1	-4.5	-5.1		
26	0	2.7	10.75	8.8		-1.65	0.35	-1.8	-2.95		
27	-4.35	1.35	6.9	3.8		-2.95	1.5	-1.3	-1.15		
28	-0.5	4.65	9.4	6.2		-3.65	-0.3	-2.5	-3.2		
29	-3.5	1.5	3.4	3.5		-5.9	-2.2	-2.7	-2.05		
30	0.3	1.5	8.75	6.8		-3	-3	-3.8	-2.75		
31	-3.3	1.5	8.4	6.15		-4.35	-1.15	-3	-3		
32	-6.05	0.85	2.7	-1		-6.3	-1.45	-5.3	-7.55		
33	-5.45	2.5	7.9	6.3		-5.9	-1.25	-4.9	-4.1		
34	-4.9	1	7	5.25		-3.1	1.9	-3.5	-2.7		
35	-3.25	-1	5.2	0.85		-2.6	0	-1.8	-2.4		
36	-5.6	1	7.05	0.5		-5.3	1.2	-3.15	-2.95		
37	-4	4.4	7.5	3.7		-9.2	-4	-6.4	-6		
38	3.7	4.7	7.3	4.1		-2.4	-2	-3.4	-2.7		
39	0.75	2.3	1.05	-1.05		-1.3	0	-3.5	-1.65		
40	-1.45	1.5	3.1	0.6		-2.5	0	-2.85	-7.5		
41	-0.3	-1.15	2.4	0.3		-4.7	-5.1	-4.45	-5.5		
42	0.7	1.7	2.3	0		-2.8	-2.05	-3.35	-4.2		
43	6.6	2.9	4	3.4		-2.75	-5.5	-3.95	-2.45		
44	1.5	2.45	2.3	1.85		-3.55	-2.55	-4.5	-3.2		
45	-1.55	1.15	2.25	1.65		1.5	2.8	0.6	-0.4		
46	4.5	3.05	1.5	-0.5		0.5	0	0.5	-0.6		
47	0	0.95	3.1	1.4		-3.05	-2.15	-3.2	-3.2		
48	-1.4	0.9	3.6	-0.35		-3.9	-2	-3.55	-4.9		
49	3.75	3.1	2.15	0		-4.9	-5.1	-6.1	-6		
50	0.8	1.35	1.85	1.85		-2.2	-1.6	-3.9	-2.3		
51	-5.3	-0.6	-1.6	-2.75		-3.35	-0.4	-4.8	-3.5		
52	2.35	4.7	5	3.9		-7.3	-4.8	-5.75	-7.5		
53	1.7	3.15	6.7	4.05		-3.6	-2.7	-4.6	-4.35		
54	-3	0	3	1.95		-4.35	-2.3	-4	-5.6		
55	-2.75	1.1	2.15	-1.5		-4.75	-1.9	-4.3	-4.4		
56	2.7	2.7	6.3	2.7		2.25	2.7	0	-1.5		
57	-0.65	0	5	3.25		0.6	1.1	-3	-1.05		
58	3	2.9	4.1	2.7		-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0		
59	1.2	0.3	0	-1.3		-5.45	-5.85	-4.75	-4.05		
60	4.4	4.8	7.7	4.1		1.5	1.3	0	0.9		

ТЕКНИК3 FIT	ระยะที่เดินไป ทางย่างที่	ตาม					ตาม				
		IE	IA	MBC	MBA	x	IE	IA	MBC	MBA	y
1	-3.1	1.15	5.2	3.3		-0.85	1.9	-1.75	-0.75		
2	-3.2	3.2	4.65	-0.8		-2.5	0.65	0	0		
3	-3.5	0.65	2.5	3		-2.75	0.95	-3.65	-1.65		
4	-3.7	0.75	2.7	2.2		-3	0.5	-2.9	-2.45		
5	0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4		0.75	0.6	-0.5	0		
6	-3.1	0	4.5	1.55		-1.25	0.9	-2.7	-1.65		
7	-4.1	-0.3	5.55	4.45		0	2.8	-1.4	-0.55		
8	-6	-0.6	5	0.4		-1.75	2.75	-2.35	-0.9		
9	-2.9	-0.85	2.4	2.6		0	0.6	-1.25	0		
10	-3.5	1.25	5.6	0.85		-3.15	-0.55	-2.1	-1.4		
11	-3.1	1.25	4.6	1.85		-0.75	1.65	-0.4	-0.95		
12	-5.25	-0.6	3.1	0.5		-1.65	2.1	0.35	-0.5		
13	-5	1.1	6.55	1.4		-4.45	0.5	-0.75	-1		
14	-3.05	1.1	4.85	4.85		-2.2	0	-3	-2		
15	3.1	1.3	3.55	1.5		-1.1	-2.05	-1.95	-2		
16	-7.2	0.8	6.6	1.8		-5.55	1.8	-2.25	-0.3		
17	-3.75	-1.8	6.8	3.3		-0.6	1	0	-1		
18	-6.2	0.4	2.9	1.9		-1.4	2.8	-0.6	-0.6		
19	-4.7	-2.8	7.7	0.95		0	1.8	-0.7	-1.85		
20	-5.7	-0.3	5.4	3.25		-2.8	1	-2.1	-1.9		
21	-5.3	1.85	6.9	1.65		-3.45	1.8	-1.3	-1.5		
22	-4.8	-3.3	6.65	2.1		0.6	1.5	-3.75	-2		
23	-7.7	-1.9	4.25	1.85		-0.35	3.25	-2	-2.45		
24	-4.5	1.5	0.9	-5.2		-2.85	0.6	-1.1	0		
25	-5.65	-1.25	3.25	1.25		-0.6	2	-1.85	-2.8		
26	-2.4	1.3	8.65	7		0.4	2.5	-0.2	-0.3		
27	-6.25	-0.65	5.05	1.7		-2.35	1.75	-0.85	-0.5		
28	-3.5	0.9	6.3	2.4		-1.05	1.75	-0.65	-1		
29	-3.35	0.85	3.25	2.75		-2.15	1.45	0.4	0.55		
30	0	0.4	8.5	5.7		-0.9	-0.9	-2.3	-1.8		
31	-4.6	-1.15	6.85	3.65		-0.6	2.5	0	0		
32	-7.6	0	1.45	-1.45		-3.4	1.7	-1.35	-3.55		
33	-6.4	2.3	6.95	6.4		-4.2	0.85	-1.9	-1		
34	-6.05	0.45	6.05	4.4		-1.55	3.3	-2.45	-1.6		
35	-3.3	-1.4	4.55	0.3		0.45	2.75	0.5	0.4		
36	-6.8	0.8	6.15	0		-2.25	4.35	0	0.4		
37	-5.7	1.85	5.5	1.25		-6	-0.75	-3.15	-3.3		
38	1.35	2.6	5	2		-2.2	-1.45	-2.7	-2.25		
39	1.6	3.4	1.55	-0.4		-1.3	0	-3.5	-1.5		
40	-3.4	0	1.6	-0.85		-2.5	0.35	-2.5	-1.05		
41	1.2	0	4.1	1.05		0.45	-0.9	-1	-2.4		
42	0	0.3	1.4	-1.4		0	0.55	-1.45	-2.4		
43	3.85	0	1.5	0.75		-0.3	-3	-2.1	-0.85		
44	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.9		-0.9	-0.4	-2.1	-0.8		
45	-4.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4		-0.55	1	-1.05	-1.35		
46	2.6	2	0	-2		0.6	0	1	0		
47	-1.5	-0.6	0.9	0		0	0.45	-0.95	-1.05		
48	-4.45	-2.4	0.95	-3.1		-0.45	1.15	0	-1.55		
49	3.45	2.5	1.4	0		-1.65	-1.9	-3.2	-3.2		
50	-0.5	0	0.8	0.9		-0.4	0	-2.5	-1.1		
51	-5.6	-0.6	-1.9	-2.5		-1	1.9	-2.5	-1.25		
52	-0.5	1.5	1.85	1.05		-2.25	0	-0.7	-2.5		
53	-0.4	1.1	4.25	2		-2.1	-1.35	-2.9	-1.95		
54	-2.4	0.6	2.7	1.9		-0.25	1.8	0	-1.55		
55	-2.3	1	2.55	-1.25		-1.6	1	-1.4	-1.7		
56	0.65	1	4.15	1		1.2	2.2	0	-1.5		
57	-1.5	-0.5	4.1	2.7		0.65	1.25	-2	-0.75		
58	2.25	2	3.15	1.6		0.5	0	0	0.9		
59	0.8	0.8	0	-0.8		-3.1	-3.3	-1.4	-0.55		
60	1.8	2	5.05	1.5		0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.4		

เกณฑ์ค 4 ระดับที่คือไม่ไป		ตาม	แนว	แกน	x	ตาม	แนว	แกน	y
ZYM	ตัวอย่างที่	IE	IA	MBC	MBA	IE	IA	MBC	MBA
1	-4.3	0	4	1.5		-0.4	2.5	-1.35	-0.3
2	-3.1	3.15	4.7	-0.8		-2.4	0.65	0	0
3	-6.8	-1	-0.4	1		-4.3	-0.3	-3.5	-1.6
4	-0.65	3.15	6.05	5		-2.75	0	-3.7	-3.4
5	-2.25	-1.65	-2.1	-1.05		-3	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3
6	4.4	4.8	12.25	6.9		1.75	2.05	-2.7	-1.7
7	-5.9	-1.65	4.1	2.85		-0.95	2.1	-2.25	-1.5
8	1.35	4.95	12.75	6.05		-1.4	1.55	-4.8	-3.3
9	-6.9	-3.15	-0.85	0.5		-3.1	-1.35	-2	-0.45
10	-2.1	1	6.9	0.3		-0.55	0.55	-2.1	-1.7
11	-3.35	0.4	4.35	1.2		-0.85	0.85	-1.1	-1.5
12	-2.4	1	6.05	1.8		-0.5	2	-0.5	-1.8
13	-9.35	-1.3	2.8	-0.9		-9	-2.8	-4.1	-3.5
14	-1.9	1.7	6.1	5.2		-1.65	0.4	-3.15	-2.2
15	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.5		-3.65	-5	-4.9	-4.35
16	-10.8	-0.9	3.3	0		-9.2	-0.6	-4	-1.2
17	-1.35	0	9.5	5.2		-0.85	0	-1	-2.1
18	-6.35	0.4	2.4	2.1		-4.1	0.3	-3.35	-3.15
19	-3.5	-0.2	8.9	3.2		-2.4	0.2	-1.45	-2.5
20	-5.8	0.65	5.2	4.25		-5.05	-0.9	-3.45	-3.25
21	-7	1	5.5	1.2		-5	0.8	-2.3	-2.35
22	-1	0	9.85	5.35		-0.6	0.6	-4.7	-3.85
23	-9.4	-2.5	2.8	1.65		-3.8	0.4	-4.3	-4.6
24	-1.3	2.1	4.55	-3.9		0	2.4	-1.65	-1.9
25	-8.1	-3.05	1.2	0		-2.3	0.8	-3.05	-3.15
26	0	2.45	10.65	8.6		-1.5	0	-1.65	-2.8
27	-8	-0.55	3.15	2		-5.2	0	-1.1	-0.8
28	-3.2	1.8	6.5	3.3		-3.35	0	-2.15	-2.5
29	-1.3	2.65	5	4.6		-2.3	1.2	0	0.4
30	0	0.5	8.15	5.85		-2.05	-2.05	-3.35	-2.3
31	-7.6	-1.25	4.35	3.55		-5.4	-0.5	-1.65	-1.2
32	-13	-3.6	-2.9	-5.55		-8.35	-0.7	-2.4	-4.75
33	-5.1	2.5	7.7	5.85		-2.3	2.05	-1.8	-0.65
34	-8.1	-0.4	4.05	3.75		-4.15	1.1	-3.15	-2.45
35	-6.55	-2.25	1.55	-0.4		-2.85	0.35	0	0
36	-4.75	1.75	7.8	1.3		-2.3	4	-0.3	0
37	-8.5	1.2	3.5	0.75		-9.3	-3.7	-5.1	-4.9
38	-3.7	-0.65	0	-0.69		-6.8	-4.25	-3.9	-3.05
39	0.4	1.8	0.35	-1.1		-2.25	-0.65	-4	-2
40	2.3	3.25	8.05	2.25		1.45	2.4	-3	-1.7
41	5.1	2.25	8.15	3.5		2.15	-0.95	-2.05	-3.55
42	-3.85	-0.4	-1.65	-2.45		-3.3	-1.65	-1.4	-1.7
43	-0.95	-1.95	-2.65	-0.6		-7.6	-7.7	-3.8	-1.9
44	0	1.3	0.8	0.75		-3.05	-1.5	-3.65	-2.1
45	0.7	2.35	4.25	3		0.55	1.15	-2.4	-2.85
46	-1.75	-0.75	-4.7	-4.1		-3.55	-2.5	0	0
47	-3.1	-0.9	0	0		-3.4	-1.45	-1.45	-1
48	-4.6	2	0.5	-2.7		-2.4	0	-0.65	-2.15
49	3.1	2.35	0.6	-0.45		-3.85	-3.5	-4	-4
50	-1.7	-1.6	0	-1.1		-1.85	-1.85	-5	-3.45
51	-5.5	-0.45	-1.5	-2.35		-2.55	0.8	-3.65	-2.1
52	-7.65	-2.4	-4.85	-3		-10.35	-5.4	-3.6	-5.35
53	6.15	4.9	11.3	6.1		2.75	1.3	-2	-2.3
54	-3	0.3	2.8	1.8		-1.15	1.15	-0.6	-2.1
55	-0.5	2.85	4.15	0		-3.1	0	-2.35	-2.9
56	-0.8	0	2.3	0		0	1.1	-1.1	-2.25
57	-4.4	-2.25	1.1	0.8		-0.8	0	-2.5	-0.8
58	-3.3	-1.2	-2.35	-1.1		-5.7	-4.4	-2.55	-1.4
59	3.7	2	2.1	0		-1.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5
60	0.4	1.35	3.3	1.25		-2.2	-0.7	-1.75	-0.7

ตารางที่ 7 แสดงรายหัวข้อที่จุดอ้างอิงเคลื่อนที่ไปตามระนาบอ้างอิงระหว่างก่อนและหลังจัดพื้นในกลุ่มตัวอย่างที่สุ่มเลือก 10 ตัวอย่าง จากการซ้อนทับภาพรังสี 4 เทคนิคข้า

เทคนิค1		ระยะที่เก็บข้อมูล		ตาม IE		แนว IA		แผน MBC		แผน MBA		ตาม IE		แนว IA		แผน MBC		แผน MBA	
ANS-RE	ตัวอย่างที่	6	-3.4	0	4.2	0.9						-1	0.8	-2.5	-1.6				
		12	-7	-1.7	1.1	-1.1						-3.7	0.3	-0.85	-1.8				
		18	-5.8	0.3	3.1	2.4						-1.15	2.7	-0.9	0				
		24	-3.85	1.75	1.15	-4.8						-2.9	0.7	-1.2	-0.55				
		30	0	0.45	8	5.7						-1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.65				
		36	-4.8	2	7.6	1.35						-3	3.3	-1.15	-0.5				
		42	-1.3	0	0	-1.9						-2.1	-1.3	-1.8	-3				
		48	-3.7	-1.35	1	-2.8						-2.1	0	-1.85	-3.25				
		54	-2.4	0.4	3.1	2.1						-1.1	0.4	-1	-2.6				
		60	1.8	2.2	5.3	1.8						1.8	1.5	0	0.5				
เทคนิค2		6	2.15	5.15	10.05	7						-0.6	0.65	-2.6	-1				
PTM-RE	PTM-RE	12	-4.5	0	2.85	0.7						-4.7	-0.5	-1.6	-2.85				
		18	-5	1.1	3.3	3.3						-1.8	2	-1.3	-0.9				
		24	-4.2	2.1	1.4	-4.4						-7.35	-3.45	-5.85	-4.7				
		30	0	0.9	8.3	6.5						-2.95	-2.7	-3.85	-3				
		36	-6	0.8	6.9	0.2						-5.65	1	-3.25	-3.1				
		42	0.35	1.85	1.85	0						-2.3	-1.7	-2.7	-3.65				
		48	-1.4	0.65	3.5	0						-3.5	-1.75	-3	-4.5				
		54	-3.1	0	2.1	1.75						-4.5	-2.65	-4.3	-6				
		60	4	4.65	7.8	4.1						1.45	1.25	-0.3	0.3				
เทคนิค3		6	-2.8	0.45	4.7	2.45						-3.05	-0.45	-3.6	-1.9				
FIT-RE	FIT-RE	12	-4.95	-0.85	2.8	-0.3						-1.2	2.4	0.5	-0.6				
		18	-6.35	0.5	2.4	2.65						-2.4	1.85	-1.15	-0.6				
		24	-6.05	0.5	-0.3	-6.55						-3.25	0.55	-1.05	0				
		30	-0.3	0.55	8.45	6.15						-0.85	-0.85	-1.7	-1.7				
		36	-7.1	0	5.35	0						-3.2	4.1	0	0				
		42	-1.4	-0.3	0	-2.25						-0.4	-0.4	-2	-2.5				
		48	-3.6	-1.75	0.8	-2.8						-0.8	0.8	-0.4	-1.95				
		54	-1.95	1.05	3.6	2.9						-0.8	0.8	0	-1.8				
		60	1.65	1.75	4.9	1.35						1.15	0.85	0	0.3				
เทคนิค4		6	3.85	4.85	11.7	5.95						1.7	2.1	-2.6	-2				
ZYM-RE	ZYM-RE	12	-2.6	0.3	4.8	1.15						-1.5	1.15	-0.6	-2.1				
		18	-5.85	0.4	3.25	2.8						-3	1.2	-2	-1.5				
		24	-1.45	2.15	4.5	-3.6						-0.3	2.05	-1.85	-1.8				
		30	0	0.45	8.5	5.85						-1.8	-2.45	-3.15	-2.7				
		36	-4.95	1.75	7.75	1.35						-2.7	3.8	-0.8	-0.4				
		42	-3.3	-0.65	-1.8	-2.35						-3.75	-1.7	-1.95	-2.35				
		48	-3.65	-1.35	1.1	-2.4						-1.8	0.5	-0.5	-2.25				
		54	-3.7	-0.4	1.7	0.9						-2	0	-1.3	-2.9				
		60	0.5	1.75	3.85	1.3						-1.95	-1.15	-1.35	-0.4				

## ประวัติผู้เขียน

นาย ภักดี ภู่พัฒน์ เกิดเมื่อวันที่ 23 ตุลาคม พ.ศ. 2513 ที่รัฐมิชิแกน ประเทศสหรัฐอเมริกา สำเร็จการศึกษาปัจจุบันและมัธยมต้นจากโรงเรียนพะนماไส่ศึกษา สำเร็จการศึกษามัธยมปลายจากโรงเรียนเตรียมอุดมศึกษา สำเร็จ การศึกษาปริญญาตรี หัณฑแพทยศาสตร์บัณฑิต จากคณะหัณฑแพทยศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ปีการศึกษา 2536 และเข้ารับราชการที่ฝ่ายหัณฑศาลาชนบท โรงพยาบาลด่านซ้าง ข้ามจากด่านซ้าง จังหวัดอุตร拉บบูรี เป็นเวลา 1 ปี จึงได้ลาออกจากศึกษาต่อในหลักสูตรวิทยาศาสตร์มหาบัณฑิต สาขาวิชาหัณฑกรรมจัดฟัน ภาควิชาหัณฑกรรมจัดฟัน คณะหัณฑแพทยศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย เมื่อ พ.ศ. 2538



สถาบันวิทยบริการ  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย