

รายการอ้างอิง



ภาษาไทย

ศิรณ ไ้วศิริวัฒน์ . ผลกระทบของทุนต่างประเทศต่อการออมและการเจริญเติบโตทางเศรษฐกิจของประเทศไทย . วิทยานิพนธ์ ปริญญาโท สาขาเศรษฐศาสตร์ บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย มหาวิทยาลัยธรรมศาสตร์ , 2525 .

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ภาคผนวก

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Table 8 Net Foreign Capital Inflows.

(millions of baht)

Year	Private sectors	Public sectors	TFC	GDP
1975	7,858.1	- 103.4	7,754.7	303,319.0
1976	7,106.4	2,157.2	9,263.6	346,516.0
1977	13,197.2	769.7	13,966.9	403,529.0
1978	8,776.1	6,082.2	14,858.3	488,226.0
1979	24,851.5	8,915.3	33,766.8	558,861.0
1975-79(average)	12,357.9	3,564.2	15,922.1	420,090.2
1980	44,648.3	6,088.3	50,736.6	662,638.0
1981	47,198.6	7,931.6	55,130.2	756,145.0
1982	30,046.8	8,298.4	38,345.2	829,829.0
1980-82(average)	40,631.2	7,439.4	48,070.7	749,537.3
1983	27,142.5	7,538.3	34,680.8	926,985.0
1984	51,036.5	7,328.2	58,364.7	990,373.0
1985	27,154.8	24,278.1	51,432.9	1,049,386.0
1986	14,010.5	- 2,656.9	11,353.6	1,147,147.0
1983-86(average)	29,836.1	9,121.9	38,958.0	1,028,472.8
1987	12,515.3	9,108.8	21,624.1	1,303,583.0
1988	64,032.4	8,591.2	72,623.6	1,542,829.0
1989	157,303.5	- 5,074.8	152,228.7	1,845,052.0
1990	241,572.7	- 34,668.3	206,904.4	2,191,094.0
1987-90(average)	118,856.0	- 5,510.8	113,345.2	1,720,639.5
1991	280,611.8	7,548.4	288,160.2	2,505,629.0
1992	248,650.0	- 7,908.0	240,742.0	2,827,158.0
1993	270,016.0	- 4,121.0	265,895.0	3,181,200.0
1994	306,709.0	- 858.0	305,851.0	3,637,100.0
1991-94(average)	276,496.7	- 1,334.7	275,162.1	3,037,771.7
1995	537,806.0	7,315.0	545,121.0	4,197,300.0
1996	483,287.0	10,246.0	493,533.0	4,689,700.0
1995-96(average)	510,546.5	8,780.5	519,327.0	4,443,500.0

Source : Calculated from table 6.

Table 8.1 Net Foreign Capital Inflows.

(% of GDP)

Year	Private sectors	Public sectors	Total Inflows (net)
1975	2.59	-0.03	2.56
1976	2.05	0.62	2.67
1977	3.27	0.19	3.46
1978	1.80	1.25	3.04
1979	4.45	1.60	6.04
average	2.94	0.85	3.79
1980	6.74	0.92	7.66
1981	6.24	1.05	7.29
1982	3.62	1.00	4.62
average	5.53	0.99	6.52
1983	2.93	0.81	3.74
1984	5.15	0.74	5.89
1985	2.59	2.31	4.90
1986	1.22	-0.23	0.99
average	2.97	0.91	3.88
1987	0.96	0.70	1.66
1988	4.15	0.56	4.71
1989	8.53	-0.28	8.25
1990	11.03	-1.58	9.44
average	6.17	-0.15	6.02
1991	11.20	0.30	11.50
1992	8.80	-0.28	8.52
1993	8.49	-0.13	8.36
1994	8.43	-0.02	8.41
average	9.10	-0.04	9.06
1995	12.81	0.17	12.99
1996	10.31	0.22	10.52
average	11.49	0.20	11.69
1975-96 (average)	5.79	0.45	6.24

Source : Calculated from table 8.

Table 9 Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investment in Thailand
Classified by Countries.

(% of Total)

Country / Region	1970-79	1980-82	1983-86	1987-90	1991-94	1995-96
North America	35.72	27.03	30.57	11.29	16.11	20.81
USA	35.56	27.25	29.71	11.06	15.83	20.84
Canada	0.16	-0.22	0.86	0.23	0.28	0.03
Japan	29.78	22.89	32.87	44.39	19.20	22.02
Asian NIEs	10.32	14.06	11.06	23.36	26.65	16.03
Hong Kong	9.59	13.88	9.68	11.58	21.41	9.96
South Korea	0.35	0.07	0.09	0.74	0.69	1.18
Taiwan	0.38	0.11	1.29	11.05	4.55	4.89
ASEAN	6.38	7.57	4.00	7.87	10.97	15.00
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	0.10	0.24	0.05	0.07	0.35	0.82
Malaysia	0.61	1.12	0.74	0.38	0.01	0.75
Philippines	0.28	0.00	-0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00
Singapore	5.11	6.21	3.28	7.41	10.63	13.43
Australia	0.46	1.39	0.93	0.21	1.36	1.14
China	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.34	0.04	0.29
EU	15.40	19.16	11.73	7.78	10.75	8.75
Others	1.94	7.90	8.40	4.76	14.92	15.97
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : 1970-1990 came from TDRI tables.

: 1991-1996 calculated from data of BOT.

Table 10 Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investment in Thailand Classified by Sectors.

(% of Total)

Sectors	1970-79	1980-82	1983-86	1987-90	1991-94	1995-96
1. FINANCIAL	13.75	0.14	1.45	6.86	8.34	3.74
2. TRADE	21.46	13.19	22.10	16.91	15.88	22.32
3. CONSTRUCTION	11.76	19.12	15.84	7.17	12.87	2.20
4. MINING	11.93	20.83	17.10	1.64	5.31	1.76
4.1 Oil Exploration	10.40	18.48	15.13	1.43	na.	na.
4.2 Others	1.54	2.35	1.97	0.21	na.	na.
5. AGRICULTURE	0.23	1.59	1.35	1.35	0.34	0.27
6. INDUSTRY	33.15	32.63	31.54	49.48	31.87	30.10
6.1 Food	3.53	-0.06	3.44	3.73	2.78	1.96
6.2 Textiles	12.66	2.65	2.09	3.14	1.78	2.15
6.3 Metal-based and Non-metallic	1.32	2.19	3.26	5.56	4.09	4.75
6.4 Electrical Appliances	7.11	11.89	8.00	18.69	10.96	12.14
6.5 Machinery and Transport Equipment	2.03	3.07	1.91	2.97	2.88	5.92
6.6 Chemicals	4.00	3.40	5.50	6.22	6.27	6.66
6.7 Petroleum Products	1.34	7.66	3.22	0.32	-3.33	-10.34
6.8 Construction Materials	-0.42	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.42	0.67
6.9 Others	1.59	1.68	3.89	8.76	6.02	6.19
7. SERVICES	7.71	12.49	10.62	16.07	21.73	42.17
7.1 Transportation	5.33	5.55	2.87	1.51	na.	na.
7.2 Housing and Real Estate	0.82	1.10	1.84	7.61	18.63	37.33
7.3 Hotel and Restaurants	0.60	2.17	1.56	4.68	na.	na.
7.4 Others	0.96	3.67	4.35	2.27	3.10	4.84
8. OTHERS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	3.67	-2.56
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total Over the Period	16,631.90	14,624.00	29,218.30	145,221.10	182,206.40	107,314.00
Average /Year (millions of baht)	1,615.30	4,874.70	7,304.60	36,305.30	45,551.60	53,657.00

Source : 1970-1990 came from TDR1 tables.

: 1991-1996 calculated from data of BOT.

Table 11 Net Inflows of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities)

Classified by Countries.

(millions of baht)

Countries	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
North America	2,624.3	1,660.9	4,031.2	558.8	- 533.0	4,353.7
USA	2,688.4	1,653.8	6,094.4	535.9	- 705.2	3,550.9
Canada	- 64.1	7.1	- 2,063.2	22.9	172.2	802.8
Japan	1,187.4	191.5	1,267.9	- 763.4	- 1,144.7	530.5
Asian NIEs	- 304.2	12,467.3	12,187.9	7,298.0	20,542.3	9,930.4
Hong Kong	- 403.1	11,763.9	9,012.1	7,301.1	20,634.1	10,173.0
South Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	98.9	703.4	3,175.8	- 3.1	- 91.8	- 242.6
Ascan	3,981.9	12,089.7	1,044.5	- 2,309.3	- 1,897.4	50,812.5
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	7.4	52.9	103.3	- 2.2	- 47.3	3.7
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	3,974.5	12,036.8	941.2	- 2,307.1	- 1,850.1	50,816.2
Australia	84.2	714.4	357.4	- 58.2	18.5	389.2
China	-	-	-	-	-	-
EU	3,500.0	9,258.2	24,691.6	- 1,949.2	- 7,067.4	482.5
Others	111.7	276.7	- 32,073.0	- 1,848.3	1,593.7	1,114.2
Total	11,185.3	36,658.7	11,507.5	928.4	11,512.0	67,613.0

Source : Bank of Thailand.

Note : Data 1975-87 is non-significant.

--- is zero.

Table 11.1 Net Inflows of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities)

Classified by Countries.

(% of Total)

Countries	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
North America	23.46	4.53	35.03	60.19	-4.63	6.44
USA	24.04	4.51	52.96	57.72	-6.13	5.25
Canada	-0.57	0.02	-17.93	2.47	1.50	1.19
Japan	10.62	0.52	11.02	-82.23	-9.94	0.78
Asian NIEs	-2.72	34.01	105.91	786.08	178.44	14.69
Hong Kong	-3.60	32.09	78.32	786.42	179.24	15.05
South Korea	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taiwan	0.88	1.92	27.60	-0.33	-0.80	-0.36
Ascan	35.60	32.98	9.08	-248.74	-16.48	75.15
Brunei	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.07	0.14	0.90	-0.24	-0.41	-0.01
Philippines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Singapore	35.53	32.83	8.18	-248.50	-16.07	75.16
Australia	0.75	1.95	3.11	-6.27	0.16	0.58
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU	31.29	25.26	214.57	-209.95	-61.39	0.71
Others	1.00	0.75	-278.71	-199.08	13.84	1.65
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Calculated from table 11.

Note : Data 1975-87 is non-available.

Table 12 All Loan Inflows Classified by Economic Sections (continued).

Economic Section	(% of total)							
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS	16.85	24.74	27.64	22.80	23.35	23.64	10.37	11.24
2. TRADE	18.44	20.41	24.05	27.54	32.38	24.21	27.15	25.71
3. CONSTRUCTION	2.44	2.53	2.96	3.04	5.57	3.69	1.97	2.64
4. MINING AND QUARRYING	7.13	2.86	0.69	1.91	1.16	0.02	0.12	0.22
4.1 Oil Exploration	1.98	0.86	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.19
4.2 Others	5.15	2.00	0.44	1.91	1.16	0.01	0.09	0.03
5. AGRICULTURE	0.14	0.27	0.11	0.35	0.42	0.48	0.53	0.81
6. INDUSTRY	44.59	39.74	37.54	34.78	24.58	33.19	51.24	46.53
6.1 Food	13.16	14.76	9.13	10.60	8.56	9.33	7.41	5.58
6.2 Textiles	6.27	4.62	4.93	6.66	1.74	1.85	1.43	1.54
6.3 Metal-based and Non-metallic	2.26	4.95	1.26	1.78	2.56	2.71	5.56	4.15
6.4 Electrical Appliances	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.56	0.53	1.49	4.97	12.6
6.5 Machinery and Transport Equipment	4.65	3.90	7.08	3.83	4.64	5.00	5.02	3.79
6.6 Chemicals	3.83	3.01	4.00	4.65	4.14	4.13	7.89	5.54
6.7 Petroleum Products	10.29	4.04	8.76	4.23	0.96	6.95	15.57	6.75
6.8 Construction Materials	2.56	2.55	0.86	1.76	0.51	0.93	1.05	3.80
6.9 Others	0.46	0.88	0.64	0.71	0.96	0.79	2.32	2.77
7. SERVICES	10.41	9.43	7.01	9.42	12.55	14.76	8.74	12.85
7.1 Transportation and Travel	0.64	0.59	0.17	0.44	0.40	0.91	1.39	0.55
7.2 Housing and Real Estate	4.98	6.02	3.69	4.03	7.66	5.27	5.12	7.54
7.3 Hotels and Restaurants	4.34	2.12	2.09	3.59	2.80	5.57	1.81	2.91
7.4 Others	0.46	0.70	1.07	1.37	1.68	3.02	0.42	1.84
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : TDRI tables.

Note : Data 1990-96 is non-available.

--- is zero.

Table 13 All Loan Inflows Classified by Countries (continued).

(% of Total)

Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Vana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	3.74	2.52
Venezuela	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.37	0.00	0.00
IFC	2.16	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(% of Total)

Country	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Vana	1.34	1.81	0.15	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00
Venezuela	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IFC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : TDRI tables.

Note : Data 1990-96 is non-available.

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**Table 14 The Percentage of Public/Publicly Guaranteed Long-term
Foreign Loan Commitments Classified by Economic Sectors.**

Year	Agricultural / Irrigation	Communication / Transportation	Tele- communication	Industrial	Energy	Public Utility
1975	42.17	24.50	-	8.43	21.52	-
1976	9.66	18.01	-	1.36	9.52	-
1977	18.92	18.14	-	4.05	27.07	7.39
1978	2.03	36.54	-	0.47	16.74	8.81
1979	9.80	30.59	-	1.75	26.97	7.58
Average 1975-79	16.52	25.56	-	3.21	20.36	4.76
1980	9.74	9.50	-	1.52	42.61	5.82
1981	7.90	25.47	-	2.65	37.51	2.97
1982	12.97	-	22.93	2.70	42.06	1.30
Average 1980-82	10.20	11.66	7.64	2.29	40.73	3.36
1983	12.09	-	34.62	4.83	22.24	2.47
1984	11.12	-	33.59	7.95	8.04	5.37
1985	3.31	-	16.97	1.61	30.41	13.06
1986	18.03	-	22.74	29.26	14.10	7.03
Average 1983-86	11.14	-	26.98	10.91	18.70	6.98
1987	7.46	38.85	15.24	2.69	29.87	3.21
1988	9.76	24.34	20.43	6.13	35.80	1.16
1989	-	26.92	21.00	-	45.19	6.88
1990	2.62	38.25	14.93	0.11	43.98	0.11
Average 1987-90	4.96	32.09	17.90	2.23	38.71	2.84

**Table 14 The Percentage of Public / Publicly Guaranteed Long-term
Foreign Loan Commitments Classified by Economic Sectors (continued).**

Year	Community / Rural Development	Public Health	Education	Defense	Others	Discrepancies	Total
1975	-	-	-	3.37	-	-	100.00
1976	-	16.99	7.30	8.65	-	28.51	100.00
1977	-	-	-	6.58	17.84	-	100.00
1978	0.44	4.39	-	23.67	6.90	-	100.00
1979	2.09	0.23	2.05	14.17	4.76	-	100.00
Average 1975-79	0.51	4.32	1.87	11.29	5.90	5.70	100.00
1980	0.39	-	0.90	8.16	21.36	-	100.00
1981	1.78	-	-	10.30	11.42	-	100.00
1982	0.08	0.10	3.80	6.45	7.61	-	100.00
Average 1980-82	0.75	0.03	1.57	8.30	13.46	-	100.00
1983	-	0.26	-	6.62	16.88	-	100.00
1984	5.98	0.31	0.73	10.21	16.69	-	100.00
1985	5.88	-	1.13	11.36	16.02	0.24	100.00
1986	-	-	-	8.84	-	-	100.00
Average 1983-86	2.97	0.14	0.47	9.26	12.40	0.06	100.00
1987	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
1988	-	-	-	2.39	-	-	100.00
1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
1990	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.00
Average 1987-90	0.67	-	-	0.60	-	-	100.00

Source : Ministry of Finance.

Note : Data 1991-96 isn't available.

--- is zero.

Table 15 The Data for Equations Estimation.

Year	S	Sp	Sg	Sg (t-1)	I	Ip
1975	132,279.2	115,516.7	16,762.5	24,319.0	157,806.3	105,589.6
1976	136,941.2	127,743.1	9,198.0	16,762.5	153,811.8	98,278.4
1977	148,435.2	144,677.8	21,881.5	9,198.0	189,333.3	127,707.4
1978	176,293.2	168,710.2	20,793.2	21,881.5	215,169.5	135,471.2
1979	185,273.4	186,128.1	14,353.1	20,793.2	250,448.4	158,229.7
1980	196,765.3	211,158.3	7,206.9	14,353.1	258,691.7	159,504.2
1981	178,947.4	198,852.6	8,855.1	7,206.9	249,332.1	154,444.9
1982	194,574.4	119,002.4	4,487.8	8,855.1	216,795.1	138,311.0
1983	196,469.4	95,922.4	14,210.6	4,487.8	249,730.6	156,550.6
1984	233,577.9	128,725.6	19,996.5	14,210.6	281,983.7	182,030.2
1985	226,580.5	119,997.7	12,978.2	19,996.5	280,401.2	170,532.2
1986	251,598.9	127,158.2	21,769.2	12,978.2	262,245.1	170,425.3
1987	312,599.0	153,417.9	50,533.7	21,769.2	315,568.4	230,387.4
1988	499,522.0	255,400.0	110,701.0	50,533.7	508,354.0	399,821.0
1989	591,596.3	307,761.7	136,988.8	110,701.0	608,574.8	513,258.9
1990	659,222.3	289,828.6	198,702.7	136,988.8	803,494.6	667,627.7
1991	715,763.9	288,202.5	230,452.1	198,702.7	884,819.3	716,139.5
1992	765,760.0	328,156.0	211,357.6	230,452.1	904,400.0	706,252.8
1993	850,703.1	344,453.1	244,062.5	211,357.6	911,640.6	783,671.9
1994	936,074.1	351,703.7	291,037.0	244,062.5	1,088,444.0	840,444.4
1995	1,020,909.0	386,014.0	294,755.2	291,037.0	1,241,608.0	955,734.3
1996	1,065,533.0	415,800.0	298,400.0	294,755.2	1,281,867.0	972,800.0

Note : Continued next page.

Table 15 The Data for Equations Estimation (continued).

Year	Ig	FDI	GFC	GFC (t-1)	OGFC
1975	32,177.1	3,692.1	- 218.8	268.9	3.3
1976	45,392.2	3,122.7	4,229.8	- 218.8	-
1977	54,944.4	4,009.8	1,427.4	4,229.8	- 2.0
1978	62,240.7	1,924.0	10,267.5	1,427.4	41.4
1979	67,326.6	4,967.2	13,819.9	10,267.5	38.3
1980	86,466.7	6,735.4	8,422.1	13,819.9	33.9
1981	87,948.7	8,182.1	10,136.3	8,422.1	32.4
1982	81,076.8	6,034.7	10,120.0	10,136.3	-
1983	85,792.9	10,037.4	8,868.6	10,120.0	-
1984	95,437.2	11,090.3	8,521.2	8,868.6	-
1985	105,655.2	9,468.7	27,879.7	8,521.2	26.2
1986	91,844.0	10,326.3	- 2,944.7	27,879.7	25.1
1987	81,560.0	18,498.1	8,351.6	- 2,944.7	1,236.6
1988	78,713.0	38,534.2	3,696.5	8,351.6	4,894.7
1989	87,559.8	75,767.5	- 2,837.2	3,696.5	- 1,905.6
1990	119,661.6	64,844.6	- 32,958.5	- 2,837.2	2,004.6
1991	152,062.2	40,281.1	3,737.2	- 32,958.5	2,605.9
1992	183,863.2	57,217.6	- 8,769.6	3,737.2	- 3,628.8
1993	195,156.3	136,182.1	- 4,939.1	- 8,769.6	- 4,233.6
1994	234,518.5	51,525.8	- 9,045.2	- 4,939.1	- 4,063.7
1995	270,909.1	78,625.2	- 2,713.3	- 9,045.2	3,544.8
1996	303,333.3	94,460.0	1,331.3	- 2,713.3	- 2,328.7

Note : Continued next page.

Table 15 The Data for Equations Estimation (continued).

Year	PFC	OPFC	ΔY	$\Delta Y (t-1)$	$\Delta Y (t-2)$	R
1975	7,332.7	5,017.9	28,980.0	24,947.0	51,431.0	81,425.2
1976	4,958.0	4,462.9	58,782.0	28,980.0	24,947.0	85,483.5
1977	10,434.3	8,280.0	67,882.0	58,782.0	28,980.0	99,919.4
1978	9,932.4	727.1	78,671.0	67,882.0	58,782.0	110,496.8
1979	28,840.8	3,184.0	44,223.0	78,671.0	67,882.0	122,920.5
1980	45,432.7	6,085.4	41,978.0	44,223.0	78,671.0	132,716.7
1981	57,682.6	9,607.3	50,771.0	41,978.0	44,223.0	143,542.3
1982	27,493.1	- 521.5	46,069.0	50,771.0	41,978.0	141,533.8
1983	17,978.9	- 645.2	71,732.0	46,069.0	50,771.0	168,982.0
1984	41,273.2	- 803.6	67,124.0	71,732.0	46,069.0	172,184.3
1985	18,478.0	- 3,099.5	53,070.0	67,124.0	71,732.0	184,562.9
1986	1,396.1	- 2,588.6	59,160.0	53,070.0	67,124.0	186,631.1
1987	- 24,113.1	4,749.3	110,985.0	59,160.0	53,070.0	213,014.7
1988	- 3,608.4	5,967.3	165,401.0	110,985.0	59,160.0	258,231.0
1989	48,110.4	3,084.4	184,094.0	165,401.0	110,985.0	306,773.8
1990	115,751.1	11,425.2	227,307.0	184,094.0	165,401.0	367,630.4
1991	139,676.5	17,345.1	154,020.0	227,307.0	184,094.0	388,689.1
1992	63,780.8	8,938.6	156,010.0	154,020.0	227,307.0	409,392.0
1993	- 43,516.4	2,850.0	206,497.0	156,010.0	154,020.0	449,296.9
1994	- 101,137.0	- 6,946.6	218,779.0	206,497.0	156,010.0	504,040.7
1995	46,554.5	1,065.0	233,448.0	218,779.0	206,497.0	543,556.6
1996	105,219.3	- 2,118.7	194,723.0	233,448.0	218,779.0	568,800.7

Note : Continued next page.

Table 15 The Data for Equations Estimation (continued).

Year	Δ PST	B	RD	RL	ADJ
1975	1,236.5	5,862.1	2.7	9.7	4,072.3
1976	306.9	21,830.8	3.8	10.8	262.6
1977	1,013.5	20,389.4	0.4	7.4	3,229.8
1978	2,067.5	23,560.9	0.1	7.1	5,711.2
1979	727.2	20,134.5	- 0.9	5.1	3,817.8
1980	296.0	35,646.9	- 7.7	- 1.7	7,961.7
1981	1,490.2	28,341.0	0.3	6.3	7,649.5
1982	3,063.0	53,103.5	7.8	13.8	- 10,011.6
1983	2,613.6	29,852.7	8.7	12.5	22,180.4
1984	2,731.8	41,708.0	11.6	15.6	11,685.0
1985	2,812.8	36,308.5	7.6	13.1	15,826.1
1986	- 1,687.1	55,218.5	5.4	10.1	27,892.7
1987	- 914.5	11,197.9	4.8	9.0	17,691.3
1988	4,340.8	- 28,824.0	4.8	8.2	30,581.5
1989	2,518.6	- 10,420.6	4.5	7.1	47,505.9
1990	10,011.4	- 10,592.9	7.8	10.3	62,476.3
1991	4,269.5	- 39,388.2	4.8	8.3	57,834.2
1992	- 1,257.3	- 22,890.4	4.4	7.4	69,967.3
1993	4,055.0	- 34,646.1	3.7	7.2	181,199.7
1994	6,080.0	- 43,608.9	2.3	5.9	316,766.9
1995	11,434.4	- 21,380.4	4.2	7.2	282,067.0
1996	10,161.4	- 16,748.7	3.2	7.2	43,609.9

Table 16 Types of Foreign Capital Inflows.

millions of baht.

Year	FDI	Equity Securities	Debt Securities government	Debt Securities bank(net)	Debt Securities Private	Portfolio Investment
1975	1,744.8	27.4	-	-	-	27.4
1976	1,614.1	21.5	-	-	-	21.5
1977	2,163.8	1.5	-	-	-	1.5
1978	1,010.8	124.4	-	-	-	124.4
1979	1,047.7	2,131.3	-	-	-	2,131.3
1980	3,816.0	1,033.5	-	-	-	1,033.5
1981	6,363.2	18.9	-	-	-	18.9
1982	4,338.6	609.8	-	-	-	609.8
1983	8,191.9	339.9	-	-	-	339.9
1984	9,624.3	86.6	-	-	-	86.6
1985	4,379.2	3,858.5	-	-	-	3,858.5
1986	6,880.1	2,516.9	-	-	-	2,516.9
1987	4,711.5	12,861.7	-	-	-	12,861.7
1988	27,348.8	11,185.4	-	-	-	11,185.4
1989	44,413.2	36,658.0	-	-	-	36,658.0
1990	61,118.4	11,507.6	-	-	-	11,507.6
1991	47,110.0	928.0	-	-	103.4	824.6
1992	49,980.0	11,512.0	7,590.0	1,913.0	2,440.0	23,455.0
1993	39,810.0	67,851.0	7,620.0	3,649.0	59,032.0	138,152.0
1994	21,935.0	10,165.0	16,839.0	14,417.0	40,951.0	62,042.0
1995	29,422.0	52,806.0	6,126.0	18,548.0	24,080.0	101,560.0
1996	35,597.0	29,478.0	11,742.0	15,328.0	64,873.0	90,765.0

Source : Bank of Thailand.

Table 16 Types of Foreign Capital Inflows (continued).

millions of baht.

Year	Trade Credits government	Trade Credits Private	Loans government	Loans bank (net)	Loans Private	Loans Private (LR)
1975	-	2,401.5	- 105.0	-	-	3,519.7
1976	-	2,276.1	2,157.2	-	-	2,528.6
1977	-	4,369.2	770.8	-	-	5,634.5
1978	-	354.4	6,057.8	-	-	5,860.1
1979	-	2,023.2	8,890.8	-	-	18,458.1
1980	-	4,262.4	6,063.9	-	-	31,892.8
1981	-	7,383.9	7,906.3	-	-	27,332.9
1982	-	722.8	8,298.4	-	-	19,081.3
1983	-	338.9	7,538.3	-	-	19,530.9
1984	-	1,407.7	7,328.2	-	-	26,567.0
1985	-	3,154.1	24,255.3	-	-	16,635.8
1986	-	2,772.2	2,679.7	-	-	886.0
1987	- 111.8	3,864.2	7,934.0	-	-	12,563.1
1988	-	5,451.2	3,696.5	-	-	9,809.4
1989	-	2,605.3	3,035.8	-	-	38,272.1
1990	-	11,213.7	36,913.5	-	-	63,428.5
1991	- 631.5	18,859.2	4,447.3	5,511.0	166,215.0	76,268.1
1992	- 315.0	7,477.0	10,962.0	44,584.0	79,726.0	-
1993	-	12,677.0	6,322.0	166,429.0	55,701.0	-
1994	-	6,445.0	12,211.0	359,946.0	136,535.0	-
1995	-	5,158.0	3,880.0	328,595.0	66,573.0	-
1996	-	4,630.0	1,997.0	73,745.0	157,829.0	-

จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Table 16 Types of Foreign Capital Inflows (continued).

millions of baht.

Year	Loans Private (SR)	Currency and Deposits	Other Liabilities government	Other Liabilities Private
1975	-	198.8	1.6	7.1
1976	-	502.4	-	-
1977	-	857.2	1.1	102.0
1978	-	1,341.8	24.4	74.6
1979	-	1,544.0	24.5	14.5
1980	818.7	2,584.5	24.4	119.1
1981	17,659.5	3,004.3	25.3	109.8
1982	3,463.0	3,683.2	-	295.2
1983	4,248.8	5,326.4	-	209.5
1984	8,927.9	8,357.6	-	716.6
1985	559.9	10,812.9	22.8	457.5
1986	2,156.4	9,672.4	22.8	416.6
1987	10,344.4	10,591.7	1,286.6	647.6
1988	6,201.0	21,717.7	4,894.7	516.1
1989	13,205.7	28,104.2	2,039.0	695.0
1990	66,212.7	34,310.8	2,245.2	1,582.6
1991	88,851.0	52,433.0	3,732.6	1,781.4
1992	-	44,517.0	4,221.0	3,697.0
1993	-	67,833.0	5,419.0	9,029.0
1994	-	51,143.0	5,486.0	15,823.0
1995	-	84,163.0	5,069.0	3,635.0
1996	-	73,764.0	3,493.0	1,452.0



ประวัติผู้เขียน

นางสาวธิดารัตน์ ไชคสุชาติ เกิดวันที่ 19 พฤศจิกายน พ.ศ. 2514 ที่
จังหวัดเพชรบุรี สำเร็จการศึกษาปริญญาตรีเศรษฐศาสตรบัณฑิต สาขาการค้าระหว่าง
ประเทศ มหาวิทยาลัยหอการค้าไทย และเข้าศึกษาคณะในหลักสูตรเศรษฐศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต
ที่จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย