



## BIBLIOGRAPHY

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**APPENDIX A**

**The Meaning of the To-Be-Remembered Items and  
the To-Be-Perceived Items\***

| N             | M <sub>1</sub> | M <sub>2</sub> | M <sub>3</sub> |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| WAVY LINE     | PARALLEL       | GREEN          | THREE          |
| SPHERE        | FLATENED       | BLUE           | FOUR           |
| PLANE         | HORIZONTAL     | RED            | ONE            |
| TRIANGLE      | OBTUSE         | ORANGE         | FOUR           |
| CIRCULAR RING | HALF           | CYAN           | TWO            |
| PENTAGON      | EQUILATERAL    | YELLOW         | FOUR           |
| SPIRAL        | CLOCKWISE      | GREEN          | ONE            |
| TRIANGLE      | ISOSCELES      | PINK           | TWO            |
| LINE          | STRAIGHT       | BLUE           | FOUR           |
| HELIX         | DOUBLE         | RED            | SIX            |
| CONE          | SECTIONED      | MAGENTA        | THREE          |
| ELLIPSE       | VERTICAL       | CYAN           | FIVE           |
| FLOWER        | BUNCHED        | ORANGE         | ONE            |
| QUADRANGLE    | PARALLEL-SIDED | BLUE           | FIVE           |
| TRIANGLE      | RIGHT-ANGLED   | VIOLET         | TWO            |
| FLASK         | CCRNICAL       | RED            | FOUR           |
| SIGN-BOARD    | NOTCHED        | GREEN          | ONE            |
| CURVE         | UPWARD         | BLACK          | SIX            |
| STAR          | ZIGZAG-EDGED   | BLUE           | THREE          |
| CIRCLE        | OVERLAPPED     | YELLOW         | TWO            |
| STICK         | SHARP-ENDED    | ORANGE         | FIVE           |
| HEXAGON       | EQUILATERAL    | MAGENTA        | FOUR           |
| QUADRANGLE    | RECTANGULAR    | GREEN          | ONE            |
| CUBE          | DENTED         | PINK           | THREE          |

\*All words in each item are two-syllable words in Thai language.

คำที่เสนอให้จำและรับรู้

| N          | M <sub>1</sub> | M <sub>2</sub> | M <sub>3</sub> |
|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| เล็บคลื่น  | ขนาน           | เชียວอ่อน      | สายเล็บ        |
| ทรงกลม     | แบบแบน         | น้ำเงิน        | สีรูป          |
| ระนาบ      | แนวอน          | สีแดง          | หนึ่งรูป       |
| สามเหลี่ยม | มุมป้าน        | สีแสด          | สีรูป          |
| วงแหวน     | ครึ่งซีก       | สีฟ้า          | สองรูป         |
| ห้าเหลี่ยม | ค้านเท่า       | สีเทา          | สีรูป          |
| กันรอย     | วนขวา          | สีเขียว        | หนึ่งรูป       |
| สามเหลี่ยม | หน้าจี้ว       | ชมพู           | สองรูป         |
| เล็บตรง    | ปลายหยัก       | สีฟ้า          | สีเส้น         |
| ขาดเกลี้ยง | พนคุ           | สีแดง          | สองสาย         |
| กรวยกลม    | หัวตัด         | สีคราม         | สองรูป         |
| คงจิก      | ขอบหนา         | สีเขียว        | สายรูป         |
| วงรี       | แนวตั้ง        | สีฟ้า          | สองรูป         |
| ดอกไม้     | ช่องใหญ่       | สีลม           | หนึ่งช่อง      |
| สามเหลี่ยม | มุมฉาก         | สีม่วง         | สองรูป         |
| คนโท       | คอยาว          | สีแดง          | สองใบ          |
| แผ่นป้าย   | เว้าแห่วง      | สีเขียว        | สีแผ่น         |
| เล็บโค้ง   | ทางยืน         | สีดำ           | สายเล็บ        |
| รูปดาว     | ขอบหยัก        | สีฟ้า          | สีรูป          |
| วงกลม      | ข้อนเกย        | สีดำ           | สองรูป         |
| ไม้เท้า    | ปลายแหลม       | สีเขียว        | สองยัน         |
| สีเหลี่ยม  | ค้านขาน        | สีคราม         | หนึ่งรูป       |
| สีเหลี่ยม  | ผินผ้า         | สีลม           | สายรูป         |
| ลูกบาศก์   | บุ้มกลาง       | สีเหลือง       | หนึ่งลูก       |

## APPENDIX B

### Statistical Formula

1. Analysis of Variance for Single-Factor Experiments Having Repeated Measures on the Same Elements.

#### Summary of Computation Procedures

$$(1) = G^2/kn \quad (2) = \sum \sum x_{ij}^2 \quad (3) = (\sum T_j^2)/n \quad (4) = (\sum p_i^2)/k$$

| Source of Variation | SS                                   | df           | MS                      | F<br>(P<.05) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Between people      | $SS_b$ people $= (4) - (1)$          | $(n-1)$      | $SS_b / (n-1)$          |              |
| Within people       | $SS_w$ people $= (2) - (4)$          | $n(k-1)$     | $SS_w / n(k-1)$         | $MS_w$       |
| Treatments          | $SS_{treat}$ $= (3) - (1)$           | $(k-1)$      | $SS_t / (k-1)$          | $MS_t$       |
| Residual            | $SS_{res}$ $= (2) - (3) - (4) - (1)$ | $(n-1)(k-1)$ | $SS_{res} / (n-1)(k-1)$ | $MS_{res}$   |
| Total               | $SS_{total}$ $= (2) - (1)$           | $kn-1$       |                         |              |

$x_{ij}$  = the measurement on person i under treatment j

k = number of treatment

n = number of subject

G = the sum of kn observations in the experiment

$p_i$  = the sum of the k observations on person i

$T_j$  = the sum of the n observations under treatment j

SS = the sum of the squares

MS = the means of the squares

df = degree of freedom

P = level of significance

\* = level of significance at .05

\*\* = level of significance at .01

2. Test on Differences Between Pairs of Means by the  
Newman-Kuels Method

$$q_r = \frac{T_j - T_i}{\sqrt{nMS_{res}}} , \quad df = (r, (n-1)(k-1))$$

| treatment level |        | 1     | 2             | 3             | 4             |
|-----------------|--------|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                 | Totals | $T_1$ | $T_2$         | $T_3$         | $T_4$         |
| 1               | $T_1$  | -     | $(T_2 - T_1)$ | $(T_3 - T_1)$ | $(T_4 - T_1)$ |
| 2               | $T_2$  |       | -             | $(T_3 - T_2)$ | $(T_4 - T_2)$ |
| 3               | $T_3$  |       |               | -             | $(T_4 - T_3)$ |
| 4               | $T_4$  |       |               |               | -             |

$$\text{Critical Value} = \sqrt{nMS_{res}} q_{.99} (r, (k-1)(n-1))$$

$r$  = the number of steps two tables are apart on an ordered scale

$T_j$  = the sum of the  $n$  observations under treatment  $j$

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### 3. Test for Trends

Coefficients for Linear, Quadratic and Cubic Trends.

| Treatment level                 | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total                           | $T_1$ | $T_2$ | $T_3$ | $T_4$ |
| Linear coefficient ( $e_1$ )    | -3    | -1    | 1     | 3     |
| Quadratic coefficient ( $e_2$ ) | 1     | -1    | -1    | 1     |
| Cubic coefficient ( $e_3$ )     | -1    | 3     | -3    | 1     |

$$C_1 = c_{ij} T_j$$

$$C_2 = c_{ij} T_j$$

$$C_3 = c_{ij} T_j$$

$$SS_{lin} = \frac{C_1^2}{n \sum C_1^2} \quad df = 1$$

$$F = \frac{MS_{lin}}{MS_{res}} \quad df = 1, (n-1)(k-1)$$

$$SS_{quad} = \frac{C_2^2}{n \sum C_2^2} \quad df = 1$$

$$F = \frac{SS_{quad}}{MS_{res}} \quad df = 1, (n-1)(k-1)$$

$$SS_{cub} = \frac{C_3^2}{n \sum C_3^2} \quad df = 1$$

$$F = \frac{SS_{cub}}{MS_{res}} \quad df = 1, (n-1)(k-1)$$

$j$  = level of treatment;  $n$  = number of subjects

$\sum C^2$  = the sum of the squares of coefficients in corresponding rows

$C$  = the numerical value of the comparison

$MS_{lin}$  = mean square corresponding to the linear comparison

$MS_{quad}$  = mean square corresponding to the quadratic comparison

$MS_{cub}$  = mean square corresponding to the cubic comparison

## BIOGRAPHY

Mr. Somchai Dhammanungune was born on December 26<sup>th</sup>, 1952; graduated from Faculty of Science Chulalongkorn University in 1975, earned a Bachelor of Science degree; appointed as an instructor at the General Education Project, Chulalongkorn University in 1976.



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย