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PHOTODEGRADATION OF POLY (VINYL CHLORIDE) IN SOLUTION

Miss Supaporn Tanjoy

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for the Degree of Master of Science

Department of Chemistry

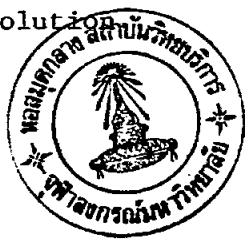
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บทสรุป

ศิริอ่ย่าง พิ.ว.ช. จากอินพิเรียล เกมิกอล อินดัสทรี, ประเทศไทย อสังหาริมทรัพย์ (ไอ.ชี ไอ 1, ไอ.ชี ไอ 2) และบริษัทไทยพลาสติกและเมทัลลิค, ประเทศไทย (พิ.พ.1, พิ.พ.2 และ พิ.พ.3) ได้จำแนกคัดวิธีการหาความหนืดของสารละลาย เจือจางซึ่งทำให้สามารถหาค่าของโพลิเมอร์ เช่นของศิริอ่ย่าง พิ.ว.ช. ได้จากการคำนวณ เท่ากับ 1,024, 1,888, 1,072, 1,408 และ 1,920 สำหรับ พิ.ว.ช.-ไอ.ชี ไอ 1, พิ.ว.ช.-ไอ.ชี ไอ 2, พิ.ว.ช.-พิ.พ.1, พิ.ว.ช.-พิ.พ.2 และ พิ.ว.ช.-พิ.พ.3 ตามลำดับ

ในงานวิจัยนี้ เครื่องมือพิเศษได้ออกแบบขึ้นมาสำหรับตรวจวัดไอโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ที่ให้ออกมาจากปฏิกิริยา โดยอาศัยเครื่องมือที่ใช้วัดการนำไฟฟ้า ไอโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ที่เกิดขึ้น ปรากฏว่า ได้จากการสลายตัวของ พิ.ว.ช. เมื่อจากแสง พบว่า บริเวณไฮโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ที่ได้ลดลง เมื่อของค่าของโพลิเมอร์ เช่น เพิ่มขึ้นและจะเพิ่มขึ้นเมื่อความเข้มข้นของ พิ.ว.ช. เพิ่มขึ้น สาร เติมแต่งที่เติมลงไปประจำอยู่ลดไฮโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ที่เกิดขึ้น

การเปลี่ยนสีระหว่างการสลายตัวของ พิ.ว.ช. เมื่อจากแสง สมพนธ์กันกับการเกิด พันธะคู่แบบอนุจักรด้วยในโพลิเมอร์โดยวิธีทางสเปกตรอิเล็กทรอนิกส์ที่ช่วงอุ录ตราไวโอลেต เมื่อสารละลาย พิ.ว.ช. สลายตัว เมื่อจากแสง ในบรรยากาศของออกซิเจนสารที่สลายตัวจะแสดงถึง การคุณลักษณะในลักษณะช่วง 1,700 เซนติเมตร⁻¹ ปรากฏการณ์นี้แสดงว่า เมื่อมีออกซิเจนอยู่ประจำ กีดโครงสร้างของค่าวับอนิลในไฮโพลิเมอร์

ผลการศึกษานี้เปรียบเทียบกับผลงานอื่นๆ แสดงให้เห็นว่า แนวโน้มของการสลายตัว เมื่อจากแสงของ พิ.ว.ช. ในรูปของแข็ง เมื่อนักในสารละลาย ตั้งนั้น กลไกสำหรับการสลายตัวของ พิ.ว.ช. ในสารละลายน้ำจะเหมือนกับการสลายตัวของ พิ.ว.ช. พลวัต หรือ พิ.ว.ช. ที่เป็นของแข็ง ซึ่งเป็นปฏิกิริยาเกิดผ่านขั้นเริ่มต้นซึ่งสาร เจือปนใน พิ.ว.ช. จะเป็นศูนย์เริ่ม ไม่เลกูลาร์ ของไฮโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ที่ให้ออกมาจะช่วยให้ไฮโอดีเจนคลอไรด์ไม่หลุดออกจากง่ายขึ้น

Thesis Title Photodegradation of Poly (vinyl chloride) in solution
 Name Miss Supaporn Tanjoy
 Thesis Advisor Assistant Professor Supawan Tantayanon, Ph.D.
 Department Chemistry
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ABSTRACT

PVC samples from Imperial Chemical Industries, Australia (ICI 1, ICI 2) and Thai Plastic & Chemical Co.Ltd., Thailand (TP 1, TP 2, and TP 3) were characterized by their dilute solution viscosities. The degrees of polymerization were calculated to be 1,024; 1,880; 1,072; 1,408 and 1,920 for PVC-ICI 1, PVC-ICI 2, PVC-TP 1, PVC-TP 2 and PVC-TP 3 respectively.

In this research work, a specific apparatus was designed so that the hydrogen chloride, produced from the reaction, could concurrently detected conductometrically. The formation of hydrogen chloride was proved to evolve from the photodegradation of PVC. It has been found that the amount of hydrogen chloride produced decreases with increasing degree of polymerization but increases with higher PVC concentration. In the presence of intentionally added additives, the hydrogen chloride formation is suppressed.

The discolouration during the photodehydrochlorination of PVC is associated with the formation of conjugated double bonds within the polymer chain as revealed by ultraviolet spectroscopy. When the PVC solution was photodegraded under an oxygen atmosphere, the degraded material exhibited the absorption bands near $1,700 \text{ cm}^{-1}$. This suggests that in the presence of oxygen, carbonyl groups are generated in the polymer chain.

Comparison of the results from this study with other works reveal that the trends of photodegradation of PVC both in solid form and in solution are similar. Consequently, the mechanism for the photodegradation of PVC in solution presumably similar to the photodegradation of PVC film or solid PVC. That is the reaction occurs via the initiation step in which the impurities in the PVC serves as an initiator. The first molecule of hydrogen chloride produced then facilitate further elimination of another hydrogen chloride molecule.

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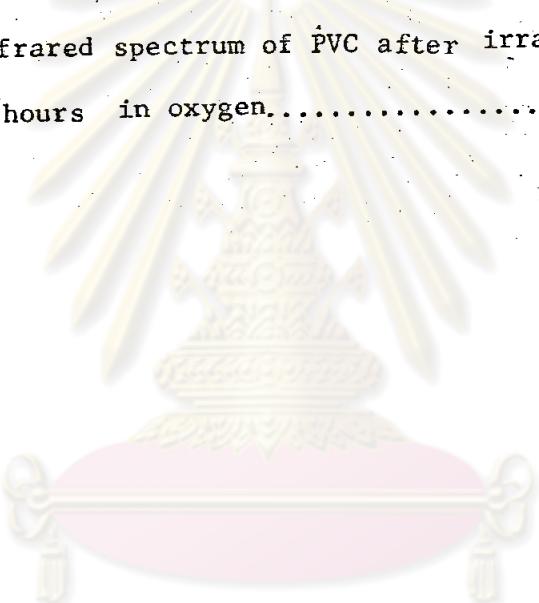
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