



## เอกสารอ้างอิง

1. ประโมทย์ อุดมไวยยะ, เทคนิคแสงสว่าง, ภาควิชาวิศวกรรมไฟฟ้า คณะวิศวกรรมศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย, กรุงเทพมหานคร, 2524.
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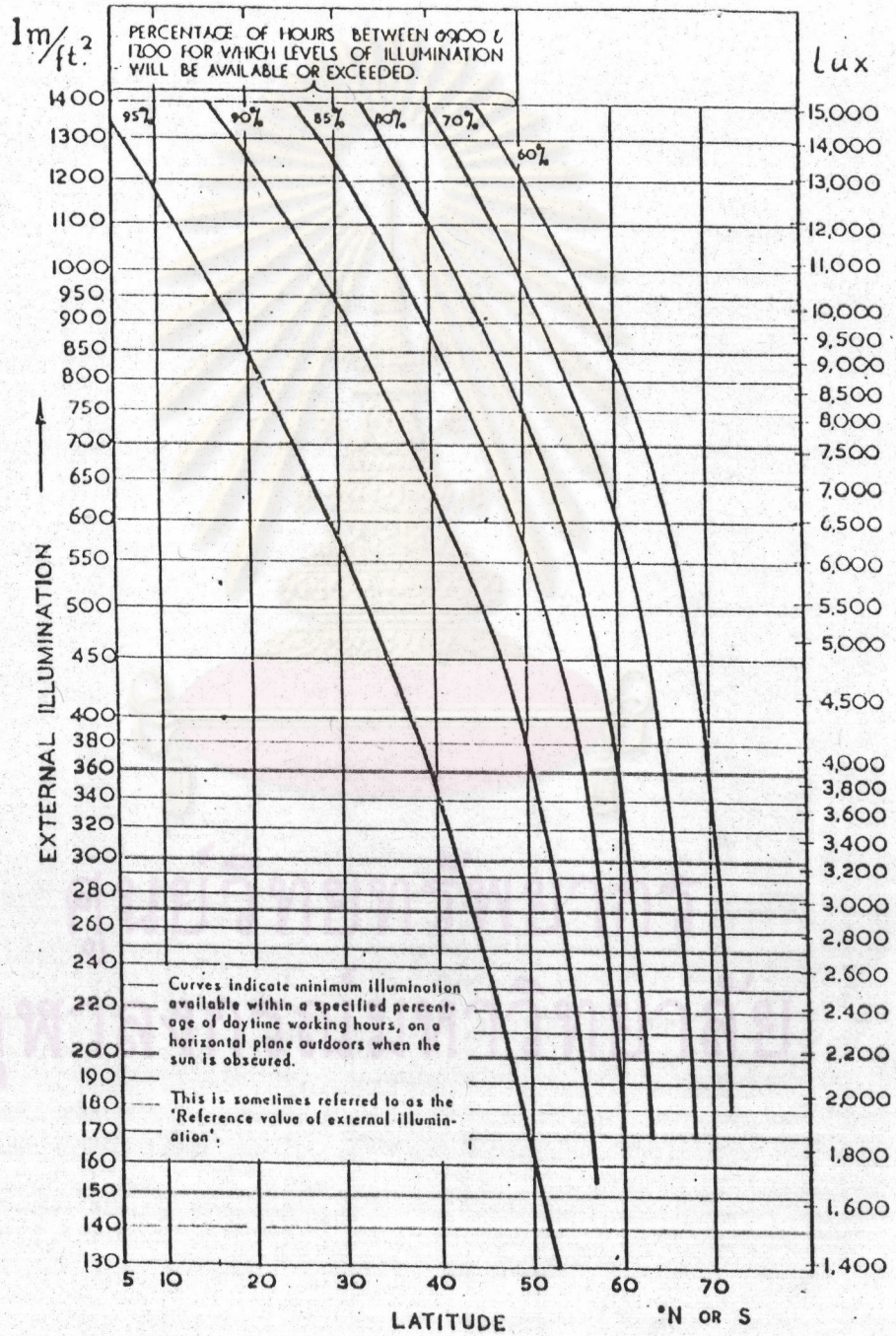
ภาคผนวก

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



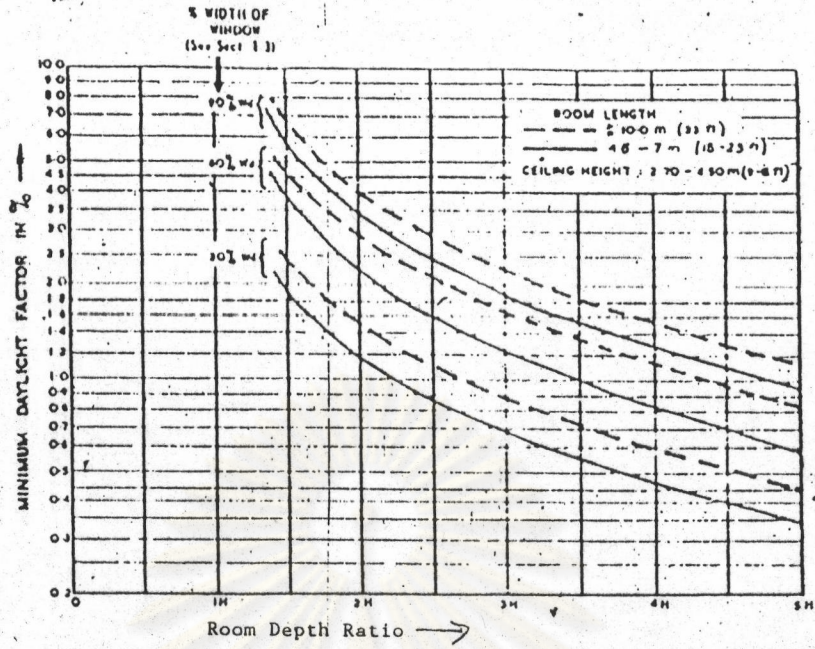
ภาคผนวก ก.

องค์ประกอบที่เกี่ยวข้องในการออกแบบการส่องสว่าง  
ภายในอาคารด้วยแสงธรรมชาติตามวิธีของ CIE



รูปผนวก ก.1 กราฟแสดงความสัมพันธ์ระหว่าง ความสว่างในแนวราบกลางแจ้ง กับละติจูดและช่วงเวลาใช้งาน



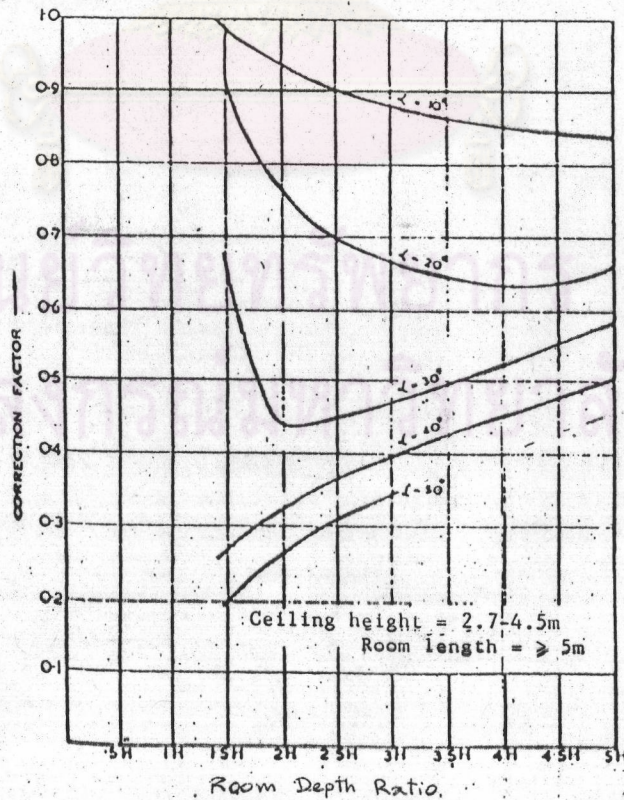


รูปผนวก ก.2 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติต่ำสุด (MDF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างในแนวตั้งบนผนังหนึ่งผนังด้าน

UNILATERAL LIGHTING

CORRECTION FACTORS TO ACCOUNT FOR THE INFLUENCE OF EXTERNAL OBSTRUCTIONS ON MINIMUM DAYLIGHT FACTOR.

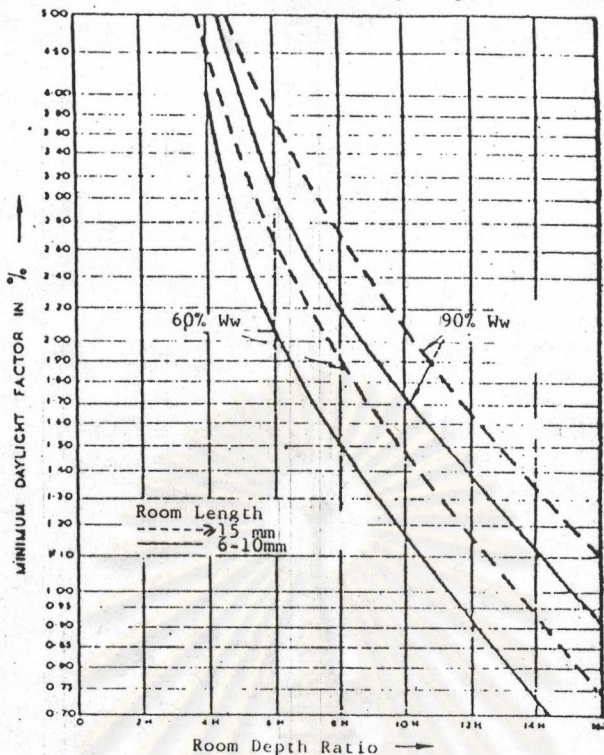
$\alpha$  = ANGLE OF OBSTRUCTION TO WINDOW



รูปผนวก ก.3 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข [CF( $\alpha$ )] เนื่องจากมบังแสง สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างในแนวตั้งบนผนังหนึ่งผนังด้าน



Ceiling Height = 2.7-3.5m

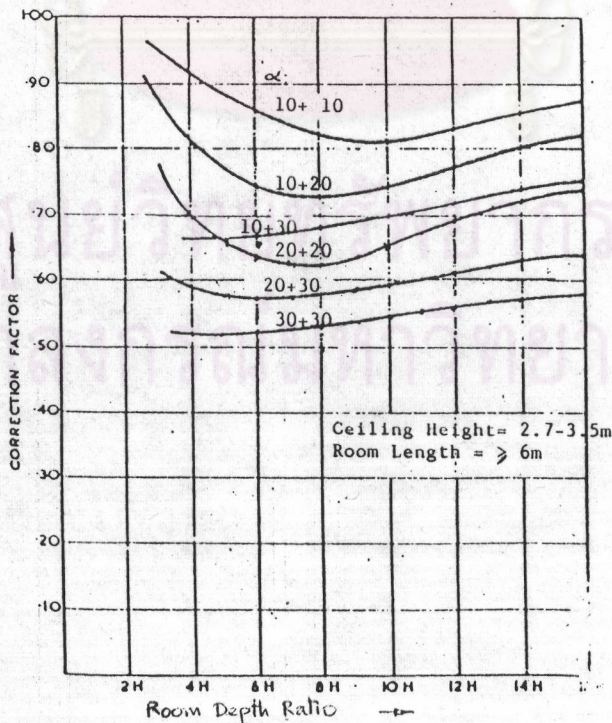


รูปผนวก ก.4 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติต่ำสุด (MDF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างในแนวตั้งบนผนังสองด้านตรงข้ามกัน

BILATERAL, LIGHTING

CORRECTION FACTORS TO ACCOUNT FOR THE INFLUENCE OF EXTERNAL OBSTRUCTIONS ON MINIMUM DAYLIGHT FACTOR

$\alpha$  = ANGLE OF OBSTRUCTION TO WINDOWS



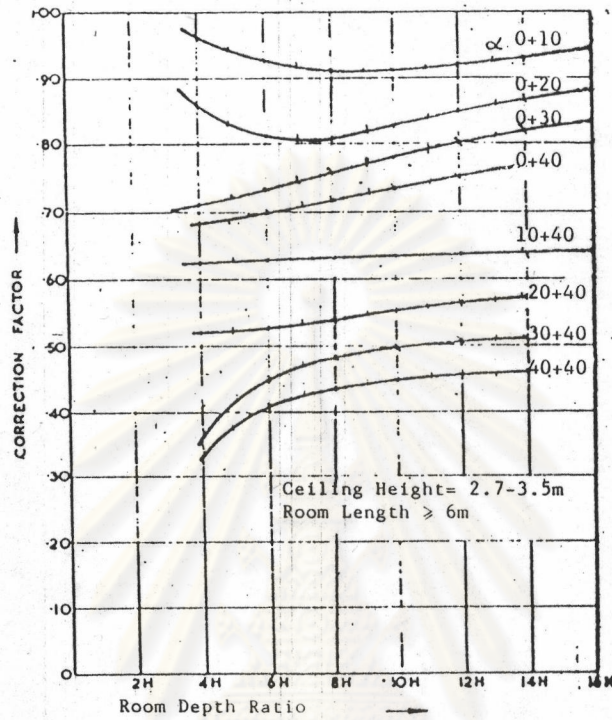
รูปผนวก ก.5 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข [CF( $\alpha_1 + \alpha_2$ )] เนื่องจากมุมบังแสงบนหน้าต่างสองบาน สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างในแนวตั้งบนผนังสองด้านตรงข้ามกัน



### BILATERAL LIGHTING

CORRECTION FACTORS TO ACCOUNT FOR THE INFLUENCE OF EXTERNAL OBSTRUCTIONS ON MINIMUM DAYLIGHT FACTOR

$\alpha$  = ANGLE OF OBSTRUCTION TO WINDOWS

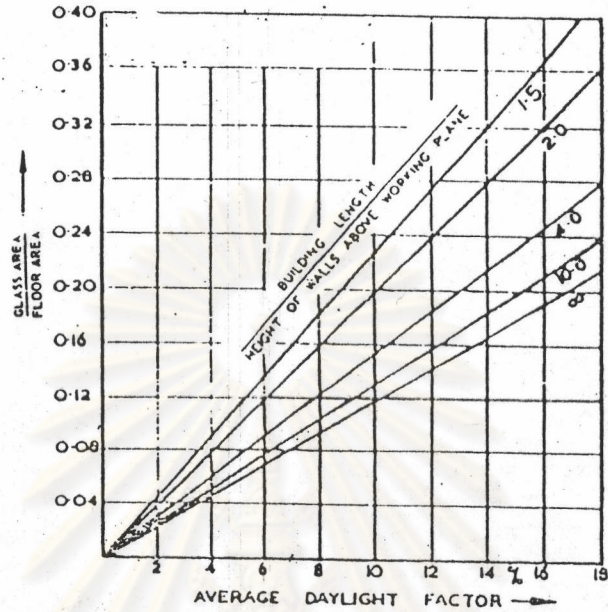


รูปผนวก ก.6 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข  $[CF(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2)]$  เนื่องจากมุมบังแสง บนหน้าต่างหนึ่งบานหรือสองบาน สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างงานแนวตั้ง บนผนังสองด้านตรงข้ามกัน

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จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

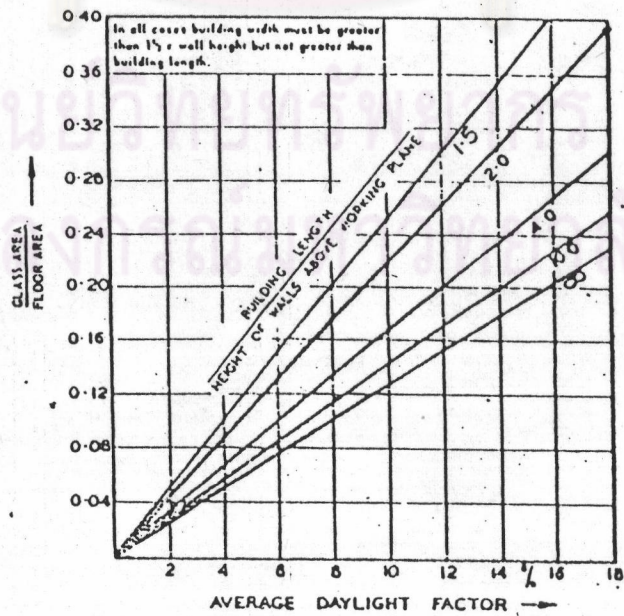


FLAT ROOF



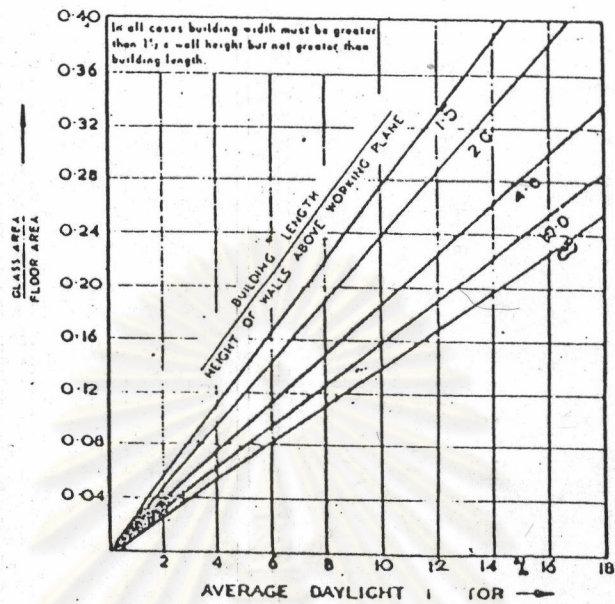
รูปผนวก ก.7 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาธรรมดาในแนวราบ

PITCH OF ROOF: 15°

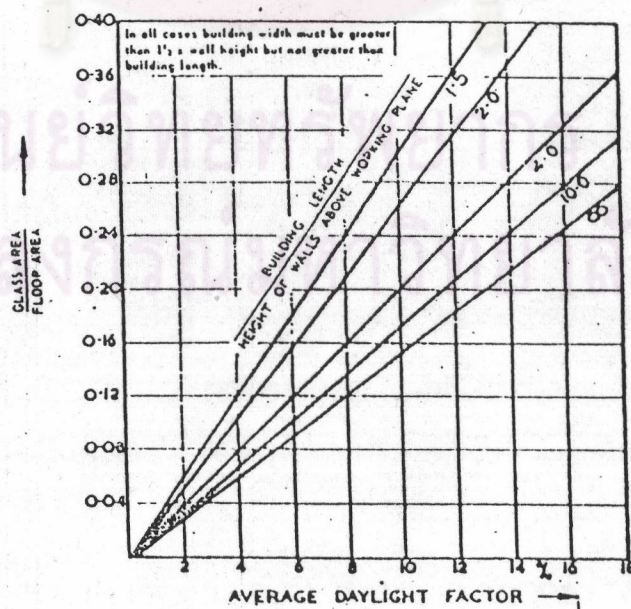


รูปผนวก ก.8 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาธรรมดาในแนวทแยงมุม 15°



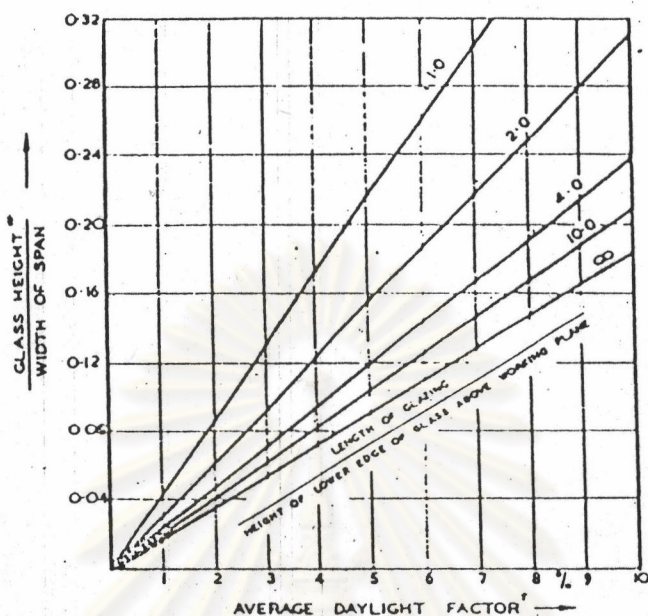


รูปผนวก ก.9 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาธรรมดานานแนวทามุม 20°

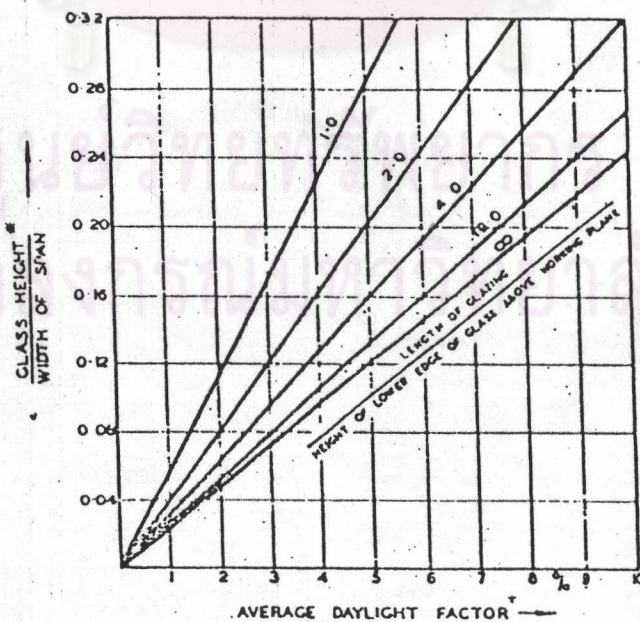


รูปผนวก ก.10 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาธรรมดานานแนวทามุม 25°





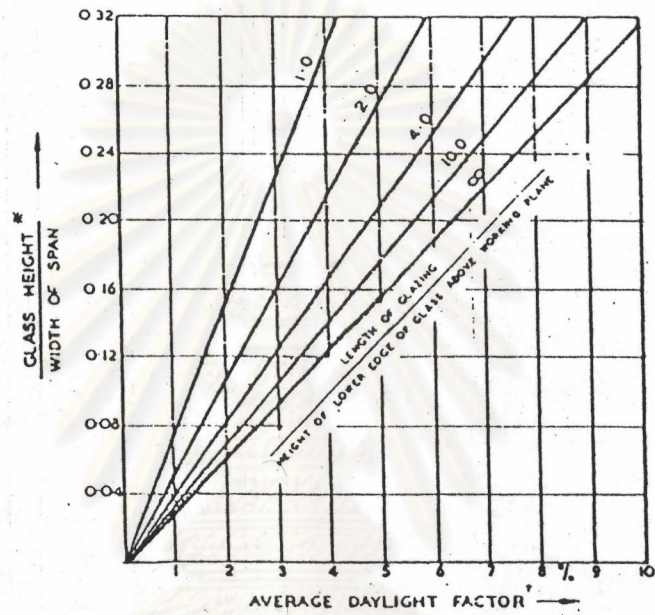
รูปผนวก ก.11 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงทามุม 60° บนหลังคาลักษณะพื้นเอียง



รูปผนวก ก.12 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงทามุม 75° บนหลังคาลักษณะพื้นเอียง



SLOPE OF GLASS : 90°

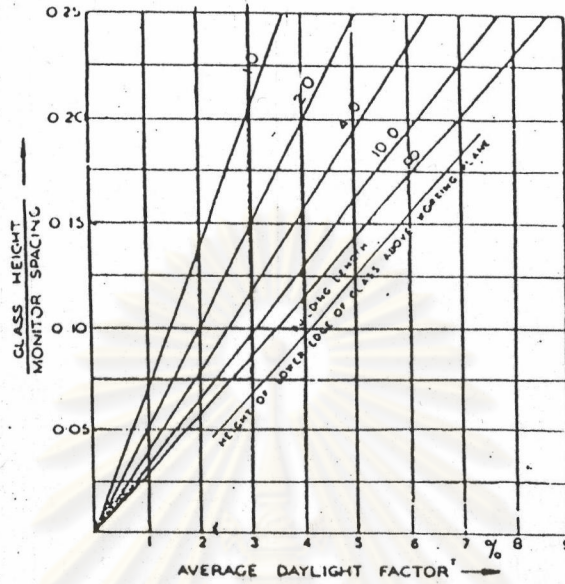


รูปผนวก ก.13 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงทามุม 90° บนหลังคาลักษณะพื้นเอียง

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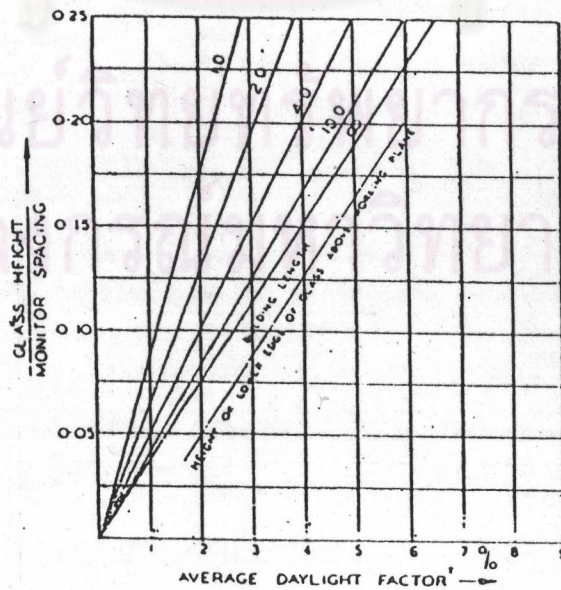


SINGLE RIDGE TYPE MR  
SUNBREAK 25%



รูปผนวก ก.14 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ SINGLE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 25%

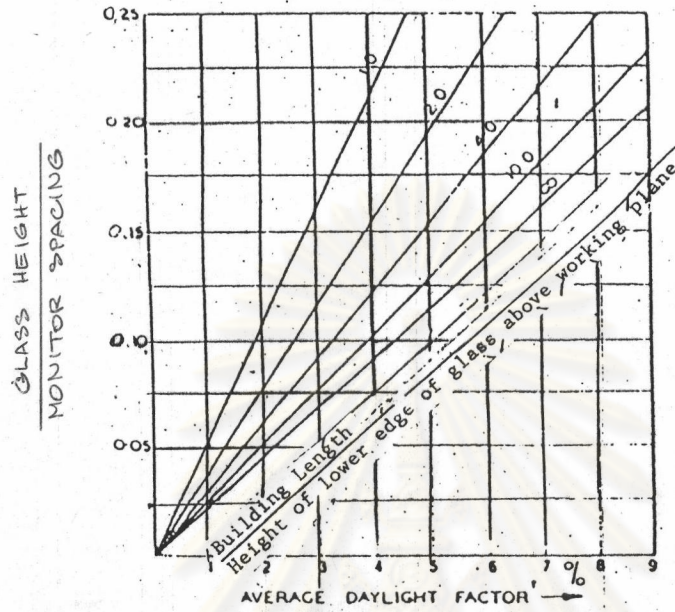
SINGLE RIDGE TYPE MR  
SUNBREAK 50%



รูปผนวก ก.15 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ SINGLE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 50%

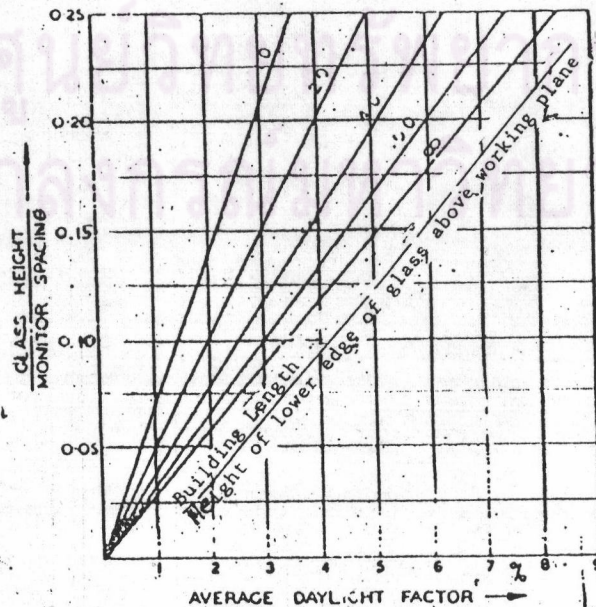


DOUBLE RIDGE TYPE MR.  
SUNBREAK : 25%



รูปผนวก ก.16 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ DOUBLE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 25%

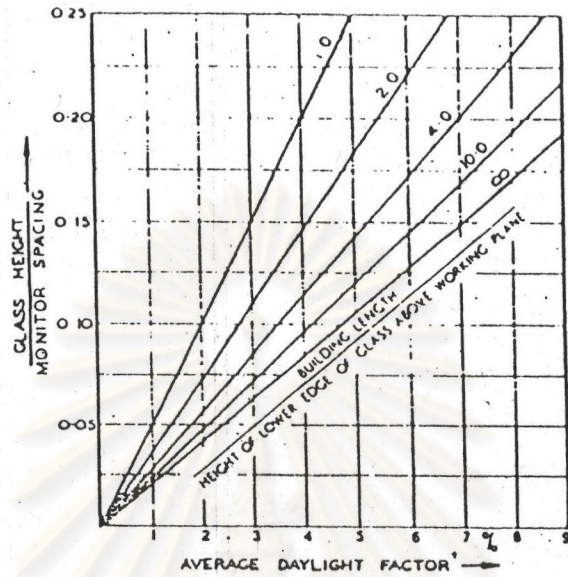
DOUBLE RIDGE TYPE MR.  
SUNBREAK 50%



รูปผนวก ก.17 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ DOUBLE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 50%

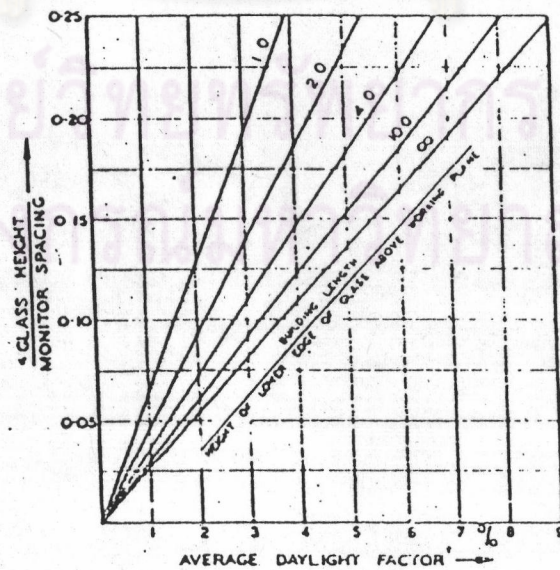


REPETITIVE RIDGE TYPE MR  
SUNBREAK 25%



รูปผนวก ก. 18 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ REPETITIVE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 25%

REPETITIVE RIDGE TYPE MR  
SUNBREAK 50%

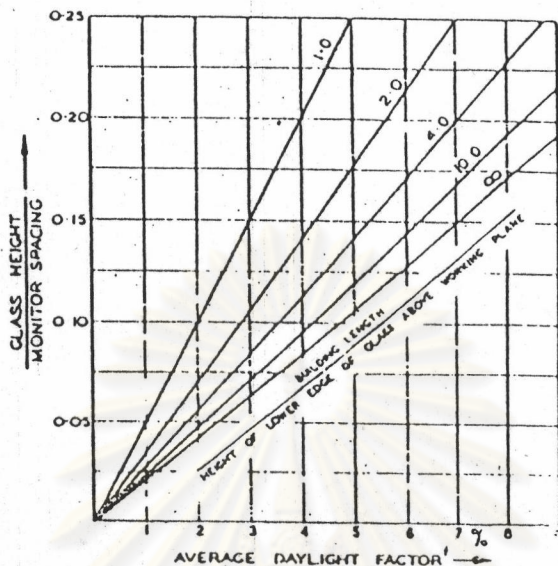


รูปผนวก ก. 19 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ REPETITIVE RIDGE TYPE MR และมี SUNBREAK 50%



REPETITIVE FLAT ROOF M  
SUNBREAK : 25%

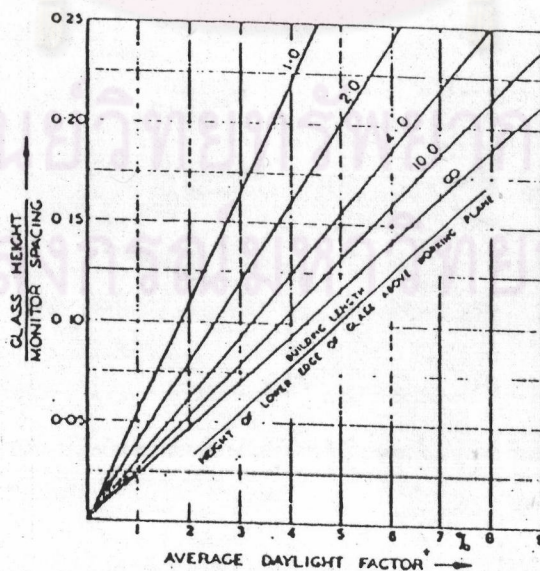
NOTE To ensure sufficiently uniform illumination over the whole interior, monitor spacing should not exceed 2.2 times the vertical distance between working plane and lower edge of glazing



รูปผนวก ก.20 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ REPETITIVE FLAT ROOF MONITOR และมี SUNBREAK 25%

REPETITIVE FLAT ROOF M  
SUNBREAK 50%

NOTE To ensure sufficiently uniform illumination over the whole interior, monitor spacing should not exceed 2.2 times the vertical distance between working plane and lower edge of glazing



รูปผนวก ก.21 กราฟแสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแสงธรรมชาติเฉลี่ย (ADF) สำหรับอาคารที่มีช่องเปิดรับแสงบนหลังคาเป็นมอนิเตอร์แบบ REPETITIVE FLAT ROOF MONITOR และมี SUNBREAK 50%



PERCENTAGES TO USE WHEN FIGURE 6 CURVES ARE APPLIED TO PERIODS OTHER THAN 09.00 - 17.00						
CURVE IN FIG. 6	"95%"	"90%"	"85%"	"80%"	"70%"	"60%"
Alternative Period	Percentage of Alternative Period					
07.00 - 15.00	95	90	85	80	70	60
08.00 - 16.00	100	100	95	85	70	60
07.00 - 17.00	95	85	75	65	55	45
06.00 - 18.00	75	70	65	60	50	40

ตารางผนวก ก.1 แสดงค่าเปอร์เซ็นต์ชั่วโมงการใช้งาน สำหรับช่วงเวลาการใช้งานที่ต่างไปจาก 09.00 - 17.00 น.

Transmittance Data of Glass and Plastic Materials

Material	Approximate Transmittance (per cent)	Diffuse Transmittance <sup>†</sup> of Glass	Correction Factor
Polished Plate/Float Glass	80-90	80%	0.95
Sheet Glass	85-91	70%	0.8
Heat Absorbing Plate Glass	70-80	60%	0.7
Heat Absorbing Sheet Glass	70-85	50%	0.6
Tinted Polished Plate	40-50	40%	0.45
Figure Glass	70-90	30%	0.35
Corrugated Glass	80-85		
Glass Block	60-80		
Clear Plastic Sheet	80-92		
Tinted Plastic Sheet	90-42		
Colorless Patterned Plastic	80-90		
White Translucent Plastic	10-80		
Glass Fiber Reinforced Plastic	5-80		
Double Glazed—2 Lights Clear Glass	77		
Tinted Plus Clear	37-45		
Reflective Glass*	5-60		

\* Includes single glass, double glazed units and laminated assemblies. Consult manufacturer's material for specific values.

(ก) |

(ข) |

ตารางผนวก ก.2 แสดงค่าการส่งผ่านแสง และองค์ประกอบแก้ไข

(ก) แสดงค่าการส่งผ่านแสงของวัสดุที่ทำจากแก้วและพลาสติก

(ข) แสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข เนื่องจากความสามารถในการส่งผ่านแสงของวัสดุ



Reflectances of Building Materials and Outside Surfaces

Material	Reflectance (per cent)	Material	Reflectance (per cent)
Bluestone, sandstone	18	Asphalt (free from dirt)	7
Brick		Earth (moist cultivated)	7
light buff	48		
dark buff	40		
dark red glazed	30	Granolite pavement	17
Cement	27	Grass (dark green)	6
Concrete	40	Gravel	13
Marble (white)	45	Macadam	18
Paint (white)		Slate (dark clay)	8
new	75	Snow	
old	55	new	74
Glass		old	64
clear	7	Vegetation (mean)	25
reflective	20-30		
tinted	7		

Average Reflectance	Correction Factor
15%	0.95
20%	1.00
25%	1.05
30%	1.10
35%	1.15
40%	1.20

(ข)

(ก)

ตารางผนวก ก.3 แสดงค่าการสะท้อนแสง และองค์ประกอบแก้ไข

(ก) แสดงค่าการสะท้อนแสงของวัสดุต่าง ๆ ภายในอาคาร

(ข) แสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข เนื่องจากความสามารถในการสะท้อนแสงของวัสดุ

Locality	Class of Industry	Angle of slope (measured to the horizontal)		
		90° - 75°	60° - 45°	30° - 0°
Country or Outer-Suburban Area	Clean	0.9	0.85	0.8
	Dirty	0.7	0.6	0.55
Built-up Residential Area	Clean	0.6	0.75	0.7
	Dirty	0.6	0.5	0.4
Built-up Industrial Area	Clean	0.7	0.6	0.55
	Dirty	0.5	0.35	0.25

ตารางผนวก ก.4 แสดงค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข เนื่องจากการสะสมของฝุ่น หรือสิ่งสกปรกที่ช่องเปิด



Example of a table of recommended illuminances

Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)	Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)
<u>General building areas</u>		<u>Chemical works</u>	
Circulation areas, corridors	50 - 100 - 150	Automatic processes	50 - 100 - 150
Stairs, escalators	100 - 150 - 200	Production plant requiring occasional intervention	100 - 150 - 200
Stores and stockrooms	100 - 150 - 200	General interior plant areas	200 - 300 - 500
<u>Aircraft hangars</u>		Control rooms, laboratories	300 - 500 - 750
Inspection and repairs	300 - 500 - 750	Pharmaceutical manufacture	300 - 500 - 750
Aircraft engine testing	500 - 750 - 1000	Inspection	500 - 750 - 1000
<u>Assembly shops</u>		Colour matching	750 - 1000 - 1500
Rough work, heavy machinery assembly	200 - 300 - 500	Rubber tyre manufacturing	300 - 500 - 750
Medium work, engine assembly, vehicle body assembly	300 - 500 - 750	<u>Churches</u>	
Fine work, electronic and office machinery assembly	500 - 750 - 1000	Body of church	50 - 100 - 150
Very fine work, instrument assembly	1000 - 1500 - 2000	Choir, altar, pulpit	150 - 200 - 300
<u>Auditoria</u>		<u>Clothing factories</u>	
Theatres and concert halls	50 - 100 - 150	Sewing	500 - 750 - 1000
Multi-purpose	150 - 200 - 300	Inspection	750 - 1000 - 1500
<u>Cement industry</u>		Pressing	300 - 500 - 750
Grinding, kiln room	100 - 150 - 200	<u>Electrical industry</u>	
		Cable manufacturing	200 - 300 - 500
		Assembly of telephone sets	300 - 500 - 750
		Winding assembly	500 - 750 - 1000
		Assembly of radio and television receivers	750 - 1000 - 1500
		Assembly of ultra-precision parts, electronic components	1000 - 1500 - 2000

ตารางผนวก ก.5 แสดงค่าความสว่างต่ำสุด และค่าความสว่างที่เหมาะสมที่กำหนดโดย CIE สำหรับงาน หรือกิจกรรมประเภทต่าง ๆ ภายในอาคาร



Example of a table of recommended Illuminances

Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)
------------------------------------	------------------------------------

Woodworking shops and furniture factories

Saw mills	150 - 200 - 300
Bench work, assembly	200 - 300 - 500
Wood machining	300 - 500 - 750
Finishing, final inspection	500 - 750 - 1000

Offices

General offices, typing, computer rooms	300 - 500 - 750
Deep-plan general offices	500 - 750 - 1000
Drawing offices	500 - 750 - 1000
Conference rooms	300 - 500 - 750

Schools

Classrooms

general lighting	300 - 500 - 750
chalkboard	300 - 500 - 750
drafting	500 - 750 - 1000

Lecture theatres

general lighting	300 - 500 - 750
chalkboard	500 - 750 - 1000
demonstration benches	500 - 750 - 1000

Laboratories

Art rooms	300 - 500 - 750
Work shops	300 - 500 - 750
Assembly halls	150 - 200 - 300

ตารางผนวก ก.5 แสดงค่าความสว่างต่ำสุด และค่าความสว่างที่เหมาะสมที่กำหนดโดย CIE สำหรับงาน หรือกิจกรรมประเภทต่าง ๆ ภายในอาคาร (๕๒)



Example of a table of recommended illuminances

Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)	Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)
<u>Electricity generation stations</u>		<u>Glass works and pottery</u>	
Boiler house	50 - 100 - 150	Furnace rooms	100 - 150 - 200
Turbine building		Mixing rooms, forming, moulding, kiln rooms	200 - 300 - 500
operating floor	150 - 200 - 300	Finishing, enamelling, glazing	300 - 500 - 750
below operating floor	50 - 100 - 150	Colouring, decorating	500 - 750 - 1000
Auxiliaries, pumps, tanks, compressors, gauge area	50 - 100 - 150	Grinding lenses and crystal glassware, fine work	750 - 1000 - 1500
Cable tunnels, cable room	30 - 50 - 75		
Telephone and communication equipment rooms	150 - 200 - 300	<u>Iron and steel works</u>	
Control rooms		Production plants not requiring manual intervention	50 - 100 - 150
desks	200 - 300 - 500	Production plants requiring occasional intervention	100 - 150 - 200
vertical panels	200 - 300 - 500	Permanently occupied work stations in production plants	200 - 300 - 500
rear of panels	100 - 150 - 200	Control platforms and inspection	300 - 500 - 750
<u>Food industries</u>		<u>Leather industry</u>	
General working areas	200 - 300 - 500	General work areas	200 - 300 - 500
Automatic processes	150 - 200 - 300	Pressing, cutting, sewing, shoe production	500 - 750 - 1000
Hand decorating, inspection	300 - 500 - 750	Grading, matching, quality control	750 - 1000 - 1500
<u>Foundries</u>			
Foundry bays	150 - 200 - 300		
Rough moulding, rough core making	200 - 300 - 500		
Fine moulding, core making, inspection	300 - 500 - 750		

ตารางผนวก ก.5 แสดงค่าความสว่างต่ำสุด และค่าความสว่างที่เหมาะสมที่กำหนดโดย CIE สำหรับงาน หรือกิจกรรมประเภทต่าง ๆ ภายในอาคาร (ต่อ.)



Example of a table of recommended illuminances

Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)	Type of interior, task or activity	Range of service illuminance (lux)
<u>Libraries</u>		<u>Paper mills</u>	
Shelves, book stacks (vertical)	150 - 200 - 300	Paper and board making	200 - 300 - 500
Reading tables	300 - 500 - 750	Automatic processes	150 - 200 - 300
Counters, cataloguing and sorting	200 - 300 - 500	Inspection, sorting	300 - 500 - 750
Binding	200 - 300 - 500	<u>Printing works and bookbinderies</u>	
<u>Machine and fitting shop</u>		Printing machine room	300 - 500 - 750
Casual work	150 - 200 - 300	Composing rooms, proof reading	500 - 750 - 1000
Rough bench and machine work, welding	200 - 300 - 500	Precision proofing, retouching, etching	750 - 1000 - 1500
Medium bench and machine work, ordinary automatic machines	300 - 500 - 750	Colour reproduction and printing	1000 - 1500 - 2000
Fine bench and machine work, fine automatic machines, inspection and testing	500 - 750 - 1000	Steel and copper engraving	1500 - 2000 - 3000
Very fine work, gauging and inspection of small intricate parts	1000 - 1500 - 2000	Bookbinding	300 - 500 - 750
<u>Paint shops and spray booths</u>		Trimming, embossing	500 - 750 - 1000
Dipping, rough spraying	200 - 300 - 500	<u>Shops and stores</u>	
Ordinary painting, spraying and finishing	300 - 500 - 750	General lighting of shops	
Fine painting, spraying and finishing	500 - 750 - 1000	- in large commercial centres	500 - 750
Retouching and matching	750 - 1000 - 1500	- situated elsewhere	300 - 500
		- super- and hyper market	500 - 750
		<u>Textile industries</u>	
		Bale breaking, carding, drawing	200 - 300 - 500
		Spinning, winding, reeling, combing, dyeing	300 - 500 - 750
		Beaming, spinning (fine counts), twisting, weaving	500 - 750 - 1000

ตารางผนวก ก.5 แสดงค่าความสว่างต่ำสุด และค่าความสว่างที่เหมาะสมที่กำหนดโดย CIE สำหรับงาน หรือกิจกรรมประเภทต่าง ๆ ภายในอาคาร (๑๕๑)



## ภาคผนวก ข.

การคำนวณค่าความสว่าง โดยวิธีใช้แหล่งกำเนิดแสงที่เป็นพื้นที่ใหญ่ ๆ [1]

การคำนวณโดยวิธีนี้ เป็นการใช้ประโยชน์ของโปรเจกชันของมุมเชิงของแข็ง โดยที่ความสัมพันธ์ระหว่าง ความส่องสว่างของพื้นผิวที่ให้แสงสว่างและความสว่างบนพื้นผิว ที่ได้รับแสงจะเป็นดังนี้

$$E = \int L_0 \cdot \cos \epsilon \, d\Omega$$

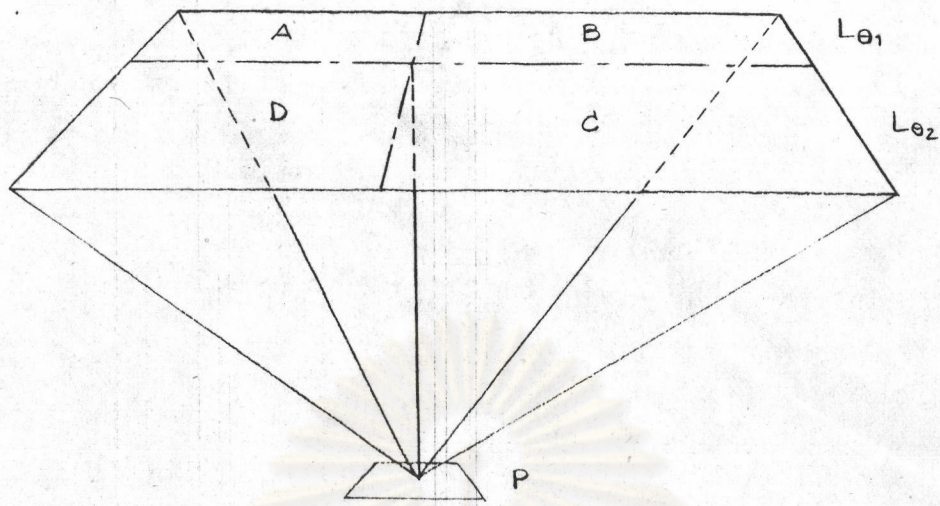
โดยที่

- $\theta$  = มุมที่วัดจากเส้นขอบฟ้า  
 $\epsilon$  = มุมตกบนพื้นผิวเล็ก ๆ ที่ได้รับแสง  
 $\Omega$  = เป็นมุมเชิงของแข็ง

สำหรับ กรณีท้องฟ้ามืดที่มีค่าความส่องสว่างไม่สม่ำเสมอ จะได้ค่า  $L_0$  มีความสัมพันธ์ กับ  $E_{ho}$  ดังสมการที่ 2.1.2 ในการคำนวณความส่องสว่างที่จุดใด ๆ เนื่องจากแหล่งกำเนิดแสงที่เป็นพื้นที่ใหญ่ ๆ ต้องหาค่าโปรเจกชันของมุมเชิงของแข็ง ซึ่งมีปลายของมุมอยู่ที่จุดนั้น ๆ เสียก่อน แล้วคูณค่าโปรเจกชันของมุมเชิงของแข็ง ด้วยค่าความส่องสว่างของแหล่งกำเนิดแสง ก็จะได้ค่าความสว่างที่จุดนั้นตามต้องการ จากรูปผนวกที่ ข.2 และ ข.3 แสดงค่า  $\Omega_p$  สำหรับแหล่งกำเนิดแสงรูปสี่เหลี่ยมผืนผ้า ซึ่งตั้งฉากและขนานกับพื้นที่รับแสงตามลำดับ ซึ่งโบสต์ (Boast) ได้คำนวณไว้แล้วมาแสดงค่าเป็นกราฟ

ถ้าจุดที่ต้องการทราบค่าความสว่าง ไม่อยู่ภายใต้มุมใดมุมหนึ่งของแหล่งกำเนิดแสงรูปสี่เหลี่ยมผืนผ้า สามารถหาค่า  $\Omega_p$  ได้โดยการบวกหรือลบค่าโปรเจกชันของมุมเชิงของแข็งของพื้นที่ให้แสงแต่ละส่วน ดังตัวอย่างแสดงในรูปผนวกที่ ข.1 อาจแบ่งได้เป็นสี่เหลี่ยมเล็ก ๆ A, B, C และ D หากพื้นที่ AB มีค่าความส่องสว่างเป็น  $L_{01}$  และพื้นที่ CD มีค่าความส่องสว่างเป็น  $L_{02}$  จะได้ค่าความสว่างที่จุด P เป็นดังสมการที่ ข.1.1





รูปผนวก ข.1 แสดงการหาค่าความสว่างกรณีจุดที่ต้องการหาค่าไม่อยู่ภายใต้มุมใดมุมหนึ่งของแหล่งกำเนิดแสงรูปสี่เหลี่ยมผืนผ้า

$$E_p = [\Omega_p(A) + \Omega_p(B)] L_{01} + [\Omega_p(C) + \Omega_p(D)] L_{02} \quad (\text{ข.1.1})$$

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



ตัวอย่าง การคำนวณค่าความสว่างในแนวตั้ง สำหรับอาคารที่มีหน้าต่างบนผนังหนึ่งด้าน

ตัวอย่างที่ ข.1

หาค่าความสว่างเฉลี่ยในแนวตั้ง ตามข้อมูลในตัวอย่างที่ 4.1.1

1. แบ่งพื้นที่บนผนังด้านตรงข้ามหน้าต่าง ดังรูปผนวก ข.4
2. คำนวณหาค่า  $l/h$  และ  $b/h$  ของแต่ละจุด แล้วอ่านค่า  $\Omega_p$  จากกราฟในรูปผนวกที่ ข.1 เช่น ที่จุด (2,1) จะต้องหาค่า  $\Omega_p$  สีครึ่ง ดังนี้ (ดูรูปผนวก ข.1 และ ข.4)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{บนพื้นที่ AB} & : \quad l/h & = & 7/5 & = & 1.4 \\ & & b/h & = & 0.3/5 & = & 0.06 \\ \text{จะได้} & & \Omega_{p(AB)} & = & 0.04 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{บนพื้นที่ CD} & : \quad l/h & = & 7/5 & = & 1.4 \\ & & b/h & = & 1.2/5 & = & 0.24 \\ \text{จะได้} & & \Omega_{p(CD)} & = & 0.165 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{บนพื้นที่ A} & : \quad l/h & = & 1/5 & = & 0.2 \\ & & b/h & = & 0.3/5 & = & 0.06 \\ \text{จะได้} & & \Omega_{p(A)} & = & 0.011 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{บนพื้นที่ D} & : \quad l/h & = & 1/5 & = & 0.2 \\ & & b/h & = & 12.5 & = & 0.24 \\ \text{จะได้} & & \Omega_{p(D)} & = & 0.038 \end{aligned}$$

3. เนื่องจากพื้นที่ AB และ CD มีค่าความส่องสว่างไม่เท่ากัน โดยสามารถหาค่าความส่องสว่างเฉลี่ยบนพื้นที่ AB ได้จากสมการที่ ข. 1.2

$$L_{\text{เฉลี่ย}} = \frac{3 E_{ho} \times [(\theta_2 - \theta_1) - 2(\cos\theta_2 - \cos\theta_1)]}{7 \times 3.142 (\theta_2 - \theta_1)} \quad (\text{ข.1.2})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ที่จุดใน } \theta_1 & = & 0 \text{ องศา} \\ \theta_2 & = & \arctan(0.3/5) = 3.43^\circ \\ E_{ho} & = & 11400 \text{ ลักซ์} \end{aligned}$$



$$L_{AB} = \frac{3 \times 11400}{7 \times 3.1412} \times \left[ \frac{(3.43-0) - 2(\cos(3.43) - \cos(0))}{(3.43-0)} \right]$$

$$= 1647 \quad \text{Cd/M}^2$$

และความส่องสว่างเฉลี่ยบนพื้นที่ CD จะมี  $\theta_1$  และ  $\theta_2$  เท่ากับศูนย์องศา

$$L_{CD} = \frac{3 E_{ho}}{7 \times 3.142}$$

$$= (3/7 \times 3.142) \times 11400$$

$$= 1554 \quad \text{Cd/M}^2$$

4. คำนวณค่า  $E_{(2,1)}$  ได้ดังนี้
 
$$E_{(2,1)} = (0.04 - 0.011) \times 1647 + (0.165 - 0.038) \times 1554$$

$$= 245 \quad \text{ลักซ์}$$

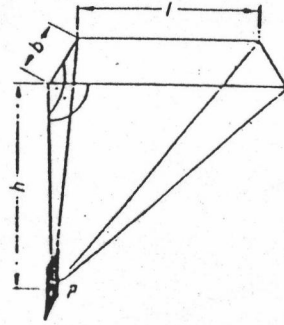
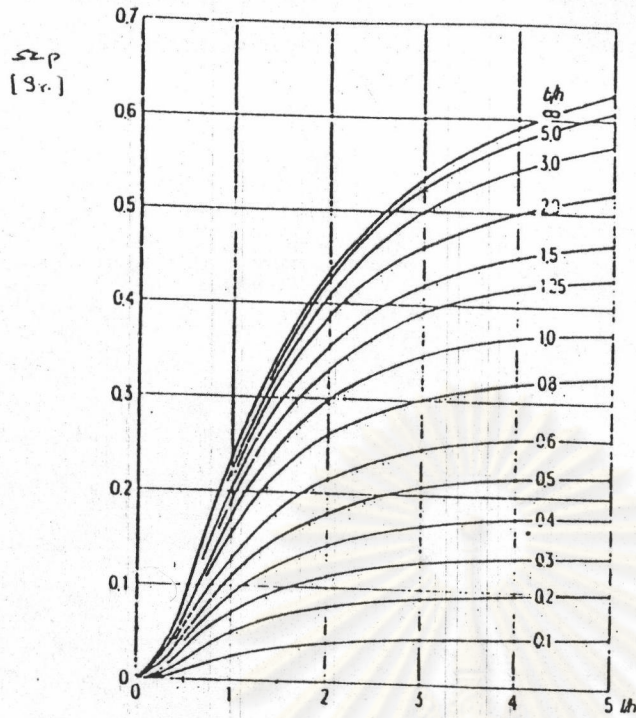
$$= E_{(2,5)}$$
5. ในทานองเดียวกัน จะสามารถคำนวณค่าความสว่างที่จุดอื่น ๆ ได้ ดังแสดงในรูปผนวกที่ ข.4
6. จากรูปผนวกที่ ข.4 สามารถหาค่าเฉลี่ยจากจุดทั้งหมด 40 จุด จะได้ค่าความสว่างเฉลี่ยเท่ากับ 379 ลักซ์
7. เมื่อคิดค่าองค์ประกอบแก้ไข จากการส่งผ่านแสง การสะสมของฝุ่นหรือสิ่งสกปรก และการสะท้อนแสงของพื้นผิวภายในอาคาร จะได้ค่าความสว่างเฉลี่ยบนผนังด้านตรงข้ามหน้าต่างเท่ากับ 376 ลักซ์

#### ตัวอย่างที่ ข. 2

หาค่าความสว่างเฉลี่ยในแนวตั้ง ตามข้อมูลในตัวอย่างที่ 4.1.2

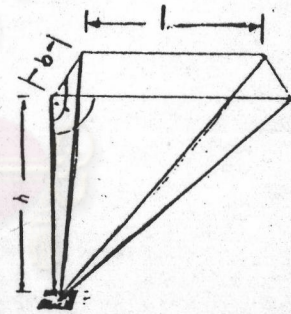
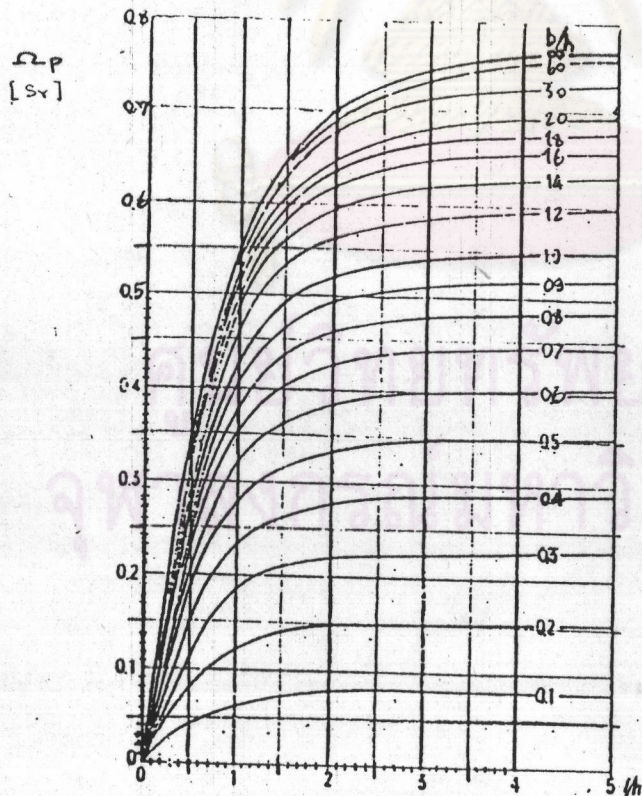
ในทานองเดียวกันกับ ในตัวอย่างที่ ข.1 เพียงแต่จะคำนวณค่าความสว่างเป็น 42 จุดเท่านั้น ซึ่งจะได้ผลตามรูปผนวก ข.5 และได้ค่าเฉลี่ยเมื่อคิดถึงผลขององค์ประกอบแก้ไขต่าง ๆ แล้ว เท่ากับ 931 ลักซ์ ซึ่งจะสังเกตได้ว่า ความถี่ของจุดที่คำนวณในตัวอย่างนี้ จะมีระยะห่างกันมากขึ้นกว่าในตัวอย่างที่ ข.1





solid angle projection for rectangular luminous surfaces, receiver surface with P at right angle to luminous surface and parallel to one edge

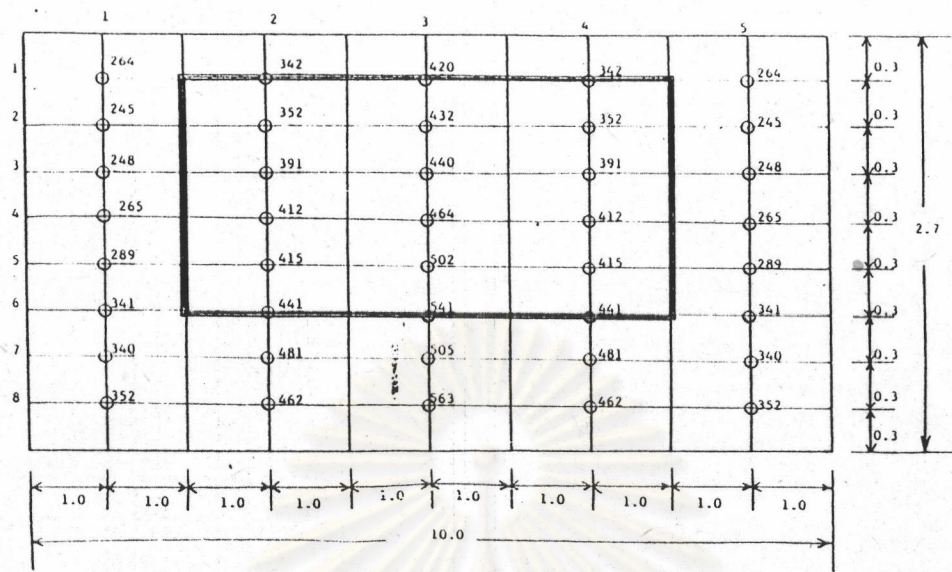
รูปผนวก ข.2 กราฟแสดงค่ามุมเชิงของแข็ง  
กรณีระนาบอ้างอิงตั้งฉากกับแหล่งกำเนิดแสง



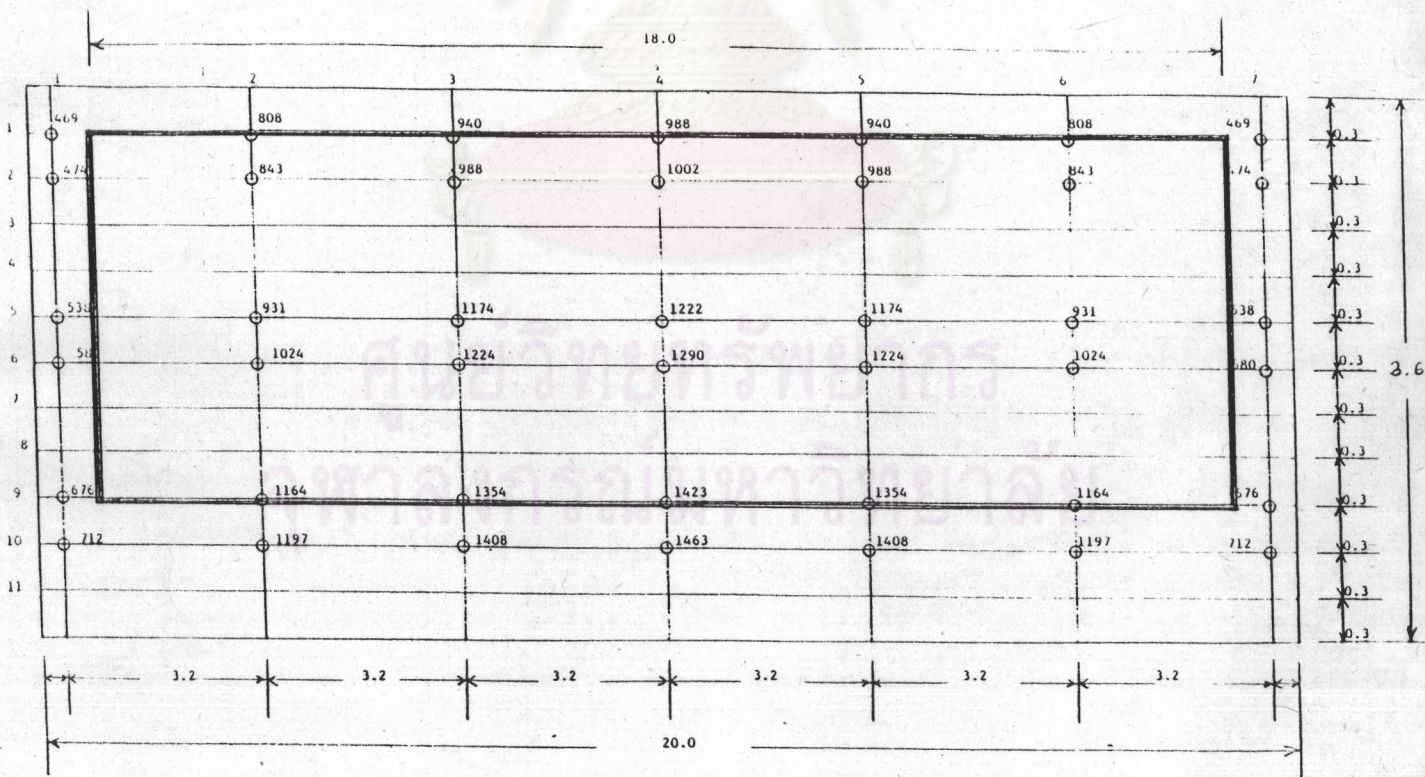
solid angle projections for rectangular luminous surfaces, receiver surface with P parallel to luminous surface

รูปผนวก ข.3 กราฟแสดงค่ามุมเชิงของแข็ง  
กรณีระนาบอ้างอิงขนานกับแหล่งกำเนิดแสง





รูปผนวก ข.4 แสดงการแบ่งพื้นที่บนผนังด้านตรงข้ามหน้าต่าง และค่าความสว่าง  
 านแต่ละจุดที่คำนวณได้โดยวิธีของ Surface Radiator  
 (สำหรับตัวอย่างที่ ข.1)



รูปผนวก ข.5 แสดงการแบ่งพื้นที่บนผนังด้านตรงข้ามหน้าต่าง และค่าความสว่าง  
 านแต่ละจุดที่คำนวณได้โดยวิธีของ Surface Radiator  
 (สำหรับตัวอย่างที่ ข.2)



ภาคผนวก ค.

แสดงโปรแกรมคอมพิวเตอร์สำหรับการออกแบบการส่องสว่างภายในอาคาร  
ด้วยแสงธรรมชาติตามวิธีของ CIE



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



```

program DLMAIN;
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR,DLTYPE;
begin
  ch:=#0;dl:=1;
  while ch<>ESC_Key do begin clrscr;
    while ch<>Return_key do begin Normvideo;
      for i:=1 to 79 do begin gotoxy(i,1);write('=');end;
      gotoxy(28,2);write(' DAYLIGHTING DESIGN ');
      for i:=1 to 79 do begin gotoxy(i,3);write('=');end;
      gotoxy(29,8);write('1 : VERTICAL WINDOW ');
      gotoxy(29,10);write('2 : SKYLIGHT ');
      gotoxy(29,12);write('3 : SAWTOOTH ROOF ');
      gotoxy(29,14);write('4 : MONITOR ROOF ');
      gotoxy(29,16);write('5 : SKYLIGHT AND SAWTOOTH ROOF ');
      gotoxy(29,18);write('6 : SKYLIGHT AND MONITOR ROOF ');
      for i:=1 to 79 do begin gotoxy(i,23);write('--');end;
      gotoxy(71,24);write('<ESC>Exit');
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      case dl of
        1:begin gotoxy(29,8);write('1 : VERTICAL WINDOW ');
              gotoxy(29,8);end;
        2:begin gotoxy(29,10);write('2 : SKYLIGHT ');
              gotoxy(29,10);end;
        3:begin gotoxy(29,12);write('3 : SAWTOOTH ROOF ');
              gotoxy(29,12);end;
        4:begin gotoxy(29,14);write('4 : MONITOR ROOF ');
              gotoxy(29,14);end;
        5:begin gotoxy(29,16);write('5 : SKYLIGHT AND SAWTOOTH ROOF ');
              gotoxy(29,16);end;
        6:begin gotoxy(29,18);write('6 : SKYLIGHT AND MONITOR ROOF ');
              gotoxy(29,18);end;
      end;
      textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
      case ch of
        Up_Key:begin dl:=dl-1;if dl<1 then dl:=6;end;
        Down_Key:begin dl:=dl+1;if dl>6 then dl:=1;end;
        No1_Key:begin dl:=1;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        No2_Key:begin dl:=2;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        No3_Key:begin dl:=3;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        No4_Key:begin dl:=4;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        No5_Key:begin dl:=5;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        No6_Key:begin dl:=6;ch:=Return_Key;end;
        ESC_Key:begin Normvideo;clrscr;exit;end;
      end;
    end;
    {while ch<>Return_Key do begin}
    case dl of
      1:begin VWindow;ch:=#0;end;
      2:begin SKYroof;ch:=#0;end;
      3:begin SAWroof;ch:=#0;end;
      4:begin MONroof;ch:=#0;end;
      5:begin SKYSAW;ch:=#0;end;
      6:begin SKYMON;ch:=#0;end;
    end;
  end;
  {while ch<>ESC_Key do begin}
end.
{program DLMAIN}

{*****}

```



```

unit DLTYPE;

interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR,DLA_MNU,DLIN1,DLIN2,DLCAL,DIOUT,IODATA;

procedure VWindow;
procedure SKYroof;
procedure SAWroof;
procedure MONroof;
procedure SKYSAW;
procedure SKYMON;
procedure ShowAss;

implementation

(-----)

procedure VWindow;
begin
  VW_ass;ShowAss;
  if ch=ESC_Key then exit
  else begin
    wind := 1.0; rw := 5.00; t1 := 85.00; t2 := 85.00;
    locat := 2.0; rl := 20.00; obs1 := 0.00; obs2 := 0.00;
    lat := 13.5; rh := 3.60; c1 := 0.00; c2 := 0.00;
    coi := 1.0; ww := 18.00; h1 := 2.30; h2 := 2.30;
    workh := 95.0; wh := 2.40; angl := 0.00; ang2 := 0.00;
    slope := 90.0;
    while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
      VWinput;
      if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
      else begin
        if wws=' ?' then begin
          Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
          min:=Eint-Eie;
          if (min>0) then begin
            repeat
              ww:=ww-(0.01*rl);
              if (wind=1) and (ww<(0.3*rl)) then begin
                ww:=0.3*rl;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=0;end
              else if (wind=2) and (ww<(0.6*rl)) then begin
                ww:=0.6*rl;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=0;end
              else begin Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=Eint-Eie;end;
            until min<=0;
            if min<0 then begin ww:=ww+(0.01*rl);Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);end;
          end
          else if (min<0) then begin
            repeat
              ww:=ww+(0.01*rl);
              if ww>(0.9*rl) then begin
                ww:=0.9*rl;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=0;end
              else begin Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=Eint-Eie;end;
            until min>=0;end;
          else Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
          if (wind=1) and ((obs1=0) and (c1=0)) then begin
            cr:=70; wr:=50; fr:=15; gr:=5; gw:=wh; gl:=ww;
            Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
            slope:=0; v:=rw; rw:=rh; rh:=v; am:=1;
            Sk:=SkyF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,am,slope)/2;
            Ev:=(Ee/2.5)*Sk*Gs*Di*Ra;
            slope:=90; v:=rw; rw:=rh; rh:=v; end;
          end
        end
      end
    end
  end
end

```



```

        VWoutput;
        end;
    end;
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
end;
end;

{-----}

procedure SKYroof;
begin
    Sky_ass;ShowAss;
    if ch=ESC_Key then exit
    else begin
        locat := 3.0; r1 := 100.0; g1 := 3.00; cr := 50.0;
        lat := 13.5; rw := 50.0; gw := 1.50; wr := 50.0;
        coi := 1.0; rh := 9.0; t1 := 70.00; fr := 20.0;
        workh := 95.0; t2 := 85.00; gr := 10.0;
        slope := 15.00; am := 150.0;

        while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
            SKYinput;
            if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
            else begin
                if ans=' ?' then begin
                    Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
                    am:=int((Eie/(0.97*Eint))+0.5);
                    Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
                    min:=Eint-Eie;
                    if (min>0) then begin
                        repeat
                            am:=am-1;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=Eint-Eie;
                        until min<=0;
                        if min<0 then begin am:=am+1;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);end;
                    end
                    else if (min<0) then begin
                        repeat
                            am:=am+1;Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);min:=Eint-Eie;
                        until min>=0;
                    end;
                end
                else Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
                SKYoutput;
            end;
        end;
        textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    end;
end;

{-----}

procedure SAWroof;
begin
    Saw_ass;ShowAss;
    if ch=ESC_Key then exit
    else begin
        locat := 3.0; r1 := 100.0; g1 := 49.00; cr := 50.0;
        lat := 13.5; rw := 50.0; gw := 1.50; wr := 50.0;
        coi := 1.0; rh := 9.0; gh := 9.00; fr := 20.0;
        workh := 95.0; slope := 75.00; gr := 10.0;
        t1 := 70.00;
        sp := 10.00;

        while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
            SAWinput;
            if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
            else begin
                Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
                SAWoutput;
            end;
        end;
    end;
end;

```



```

    end;
  end;
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
end;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure MONroof;
begin
  Mon_ass;ShowAss;
  if ch=ESC_Key then exit
  else begin
    locat := 3.0; rl :=100.00; gl := 49.00; cr := 50.0;
    lat := 13.5; rw := 50.00; gw := 1.50; wr := 50.0;
    coi := 1.0; rh := 9.00; gh := 9.00; fr := 20.0;
    workh := 95.0; sb := 25.00; gr := 10.0;
    mt := 4.0; t1 := 70.00;
    slope := 90.0; t2 := 85.00;
    sp := 20.00;

    while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
      MONinput;
      if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
      else begin
        Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
        MONoutput;
      end;
    end;
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  end;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure SKYSAW;
begin
  Skys_ass;ShowAss;
  if ch=ESC_Key then exit
  else begin
    locat := 3.0; rl := 100.0; gl1 := 3.00; gl2 := 49.0; cr := 50.0;
    lat := 13.5; rw := 50.0; gw1 := 1.50; gw2 := 1.5; wr := 50.0;
    coi := 1.0; rh := 9.0; t1 := 60.00; t2 := 70.0; fr := 20.0;
    workh := 95.0; am := 100.0; slope2 := 90.0; gr := 10.0;
    sp := 10.0;
    gh := 9.0;

    while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
      SKYSAWin;
      if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
      else begin
        Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
        SKYSAWout;
      end;
    end;
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  end;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure SKYMON;
begin
  Skym_ass;ShowAss;
  if ch=ESC_Key then exit

```



```

else begin
  locat := 3.0; rl := 100.0; gl1 := 3.00; cr := 50.0;
  lat := 13.5; rw := 50.0; gw1 := 1.50; wr := 50.0;
  coi := 1.0; rh := 9.0; t1 := 60.00; fr := 20.0;
  workh := 95.0; slope1 := 0.00; gr := 10.0;
                                am := 70.00;

  mt := 4.0;
  sb := 25.00;
  gl2 := 49.00;
  gw2 := 1.50;
  gh := 9.00;
  slope2 := 90.00;
  t2 := 70.00;
  sp := 20.00;

  while ch<>ESC_Key do begin
    SKYMONin;
    if ch=ESC_Key then ch:=ESC_Key
    else begin
      Eint:=Eint_cal(dl);
      SKYMONout;
    end;
  end;
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
end;

{-----}

procedure ShowAss;
begin
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(1,5);write('Assumption :-');gotoxy(1,5);
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;clrscr;
end;

{-----}

end.          {unit DLTYPE}

{*****}

```

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



```

unit DLIN1;

interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR,IODATA,DLI_MNU,DLH_MNU;

procedure VWinput;
procedure SKYinput;
procedure SAWinput;
procedure MONinput;

implementation

{-----}

procedure VWinput;
var min,max:real;
begin
  done:=false;z:=1;ch:=#0;wvs:='';
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
  gotoxy(1,1);VW_inp;
  gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,wind);      Shownum(22,6,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,7,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,8,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,9,6,0,workh);    Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);      Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(22,15,6,2,ww);
  Shownum(22,18,6,0,t1);      Shownum(63,18,6,0,t2);
  Shownum(22,19,6,2,obs1);    Shownum(63,19,6,2,obs2);
  Shownum(22,20,6,2,c1);      Shownum(63,20,6,2,c2);
  Shownum(22,21,6,2,h1);      Shownum(63,21,6,2,h2);
  Shownum(22,22,6,2,ang1);    Shownum(63,22,6,2,ang2);
  while done<>true do begin
    repeat
      case z of
        1:begin Getnum(64,5,1,0,wind,dl);
              if (wind<1) or (wind>2) then begin
                z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Window in one wall or two wall only');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
                Shownum(22,5,6,0,wind);
              end;
        2:begin Getnum(68,6,1,0,locat,dl);
              if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
                z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
                Shownum(22,6,6,0,locat);
              end;
        3:begin Getnum(47,7,1,0,coi,dl);
              if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
                z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
                Shownum(22,7,6,0,coi);
              end;
      end;
    until done;
  end;
end;

```



```

4:begin Getnum(41,8,5,2,lat,dl);
  if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
    z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,8,6,2,lat);
end;
5:begin Getnum(32,9,5,0,workh,dl);
  if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
    z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,9,6,0,workh);
end;
6:begin Getnum(32,11,6,2,rl,dl);
  if ((wind<=1) and (rl<4.50)) or ((wind>=2) and (rl<6.00)) then begin
    z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(26,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    if wind<=1 then write('Room Length = 4.5 m. and Up')
    else write('Room Length = 6.00 m. and Up');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
end;
7:begin Getnum(32,12,6,2,rw,dl);
  if ((wind<=1) and ((rw<2.25) or (rw>16.50) or (rw>rl))) or
  ((wind>=2) and ((rw<7.50) or (rw>32.20) or (rw>rl))) then begin
    z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    if wind<=1 then begin
      if rl>16.50 then write('Room Width = (2.25,16.50)')
      else write('Room Width = (2.25, ',rl:5:2,')');end
    else if rl>32.20 then write('Room Width = (7.50,32.20)')
    else write('Room Width = (7.50, ',rl:5:2,')');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);
end;
8:begin Getnum(32,13,4,2,rh,dl);rd:=rw/(rh-1.20);
  if ((wind<=1) and (((rh<2.70) or (rh>4.50)) or ((rd<1.4999) or (rd>5.0)))) or
  ((wind>=2) and (((rh<2.70) or (rh>3.50)) or ((rd<4.5000) or (rd>14.0)))) then b
  z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  if wind<=1 then begin max:=1.20+(rw/1.50);min:=1.20+(rw/5.00);
    if min<2.70 then min:=2.70;
    if max>4.50 then max:=4.50;
    write('Room Height = ( ',min:6:4, ', ',max:6:4, ')');end
  else begin max:=1.20+(rw/5.00);min:=1.20+(rw/14.00);
    if min<2.70 then min:=2.70;
    if max>3.50 then max:=3.50;
    write('Room Height = ( ',min:6:4, ', ',max:6:4, ')');end;end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24); write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
end;
9:begin Getnum(32,15,6,2,ww,dl);
  if wws=' ?' then begin
    if wind=1 then ww:=rl*0.6 else ww:=rl*0.75;
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(22,15);write(wws);
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);end
  else begin if ((wind<=1) and ((ww<(rl*0.30)) or (ww>(rl*0.9001)))) or

```



```

((wind>=2) and ((ww<(r1*0.60)) or (ww>(r1*0.9001)))) then begin
z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
if wind<=1 then begin min:=r1*0.30;max:=r1*0.90;
write('Window Width = (',min:6:2,',',max:6:2,')');end
else begin min:=r1*0.60;max:=r1*0.90;
write('Window Width = (',min:6:2,',',max:6:2,')');end;end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24); write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,15,6,2,ww);end;
end;
10:begin Getnum(32,18,6,0,t1,d1);
if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Transmittance = (30%,100%)');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,18,6,0,t1);
end;
11:begin Getnum(32,19,5,2,obs1,d1);
if ((wind<=1) and (obs1>50.00)) or
((wind>=2) and (obs1>40.00)) then begin
z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
if wind<=1 then write('Obstruction Angle = (0,50) Degree')
else write('Obstruction Angle = (0,40) Degree');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24); write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,19,6,2,obs1);
end;
12:begin Getnum(32,20,4,2,c1,d1);
if c1>2.00 then begin
z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Expose from building = (0.00,2.00)');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,20,6,2,c1);
end;
13:begin Getnum(32,21,4,2,h1,d1);wh:=rh-1.20;
if (c1>0.0) and (h1>wh) then begin
z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(20,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Overhang Space in vertical = (0.00,',wh:4:2,')');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,21,6,2,h1);
end;
14:begin Getnum(32,22,5,2,ang1,d1);
if ang1>70.00 then begin
z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Overhang Angle = (0,70) Degree');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,22,6,2,ang1);
end;
15:begin Getnum(74,18,6,0,t2,d1);
if (t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00) then begin
z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Transmittance = (30%,100%)');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(63,18,6,0,t2);

```



```

end;
16:begin Getnum(74,19,5,2,obs2,d1);
  if obs2>40.00 then begin
    z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Obstruction Angle = (0,40) Degree');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(63,19,6,2,obs2);
end;
17:begin Getnum(74,20,4,2,c2,d1);
  if c2>2.00 then begin
    z:=17;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Expose from building = (0.00,2.00)');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(63,20,6,2,c2);
end;
18:begin Getnum(74,21,4,2,h2,d1);wh:=rh-1.20;
  if (c2>0.0) and (h2>wh) then begin
    z:=18;write(#7);gotoxy(20,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Overhang Space in vertical = (0.00,'wh:4:2,')');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(63,21,6,2,h2);
end;
19:begin Getnum(74,22,5,2,ang2,d1);
  if ang2>70.00 then begin
    z:=19;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Overhang Angle = (0,70) Degree');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(63,22,6,2,ang2);
end;
end;      {case z of}
if ch=F1_Key then
begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  clrscr;ch=#0;gotoxy(1,1);VW_help;
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
  clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);VW_inp;
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,wind);      Shownum(22,6,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,7,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,8,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,9,6,0,workh);    Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);      Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(22,15,6,2,ww);
  Shownum(22,18,6,0,t1);      Shownum(63,18,6,0,t2);
  Shownum(22,19,6,2,obs1);    Shownum(63,19,6,2,obs2);
  Shownum(22,20,6,2,c1);      Shownum(63,20,6,2,c2);
  Shownum(22,21,6,2,h1);      Shownum(63,21,6,2,h2);
  Shownum(22,22,6,2,ang1);    Shownum(63,22,6,2,ang2);
  if wws=' ?' then begin
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(22,15);write(wws);
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);end;
end;
wh:=rh-1.2;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
  if (wind<1) or (wind>2) then z:=1

```



```

else if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=2
else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=3
else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=4
else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=5
else if ((wind<=1) and (rl<4.60)) or ((wind>=2) and (rl<6.00)) then z:=6
else if (rw>rl) or
      ((wind<=1) and ((rw<2.25) or (rw>16.50))) or
      ((wind>=2) and ((rw<7.50) or (rw>32.20))) then z:=7
else if (rh<2.70) or
      ((wind<=1) and ((rh>4.60001) or ((rd<1.4999) or (rd>5.000)))) or
      ((wind>=2) and ((rh>3.50001) or ((rd<4.5000) or (rd>14.000))))
      then z:=8
else begin if wws='      ?' then begin max:=0;
      repeat
        gotoxy(20,24);textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Internal Illumination :      lux');
        Getnum(45,24,4,0,Eie,d1);
        textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        if (Eie>49) and (Eie<2001) then max:=1;
      until (max=1);end;
      else if ((wind<=1) and ((ww<(rl*0.30)) or (ww>(rl*0.9001)))) or
        ((wind>=2) and ((ww<(rl*0.60)) or (ww>(rl*0.9001)))) then z:=9;
end;
if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=10
else if ((wind<=1) and (obs1>50.00)) or
      ((wind>=2) and (obs1>40.00)) then z:=11
else if c1>2.00 then z:=12
else if (c1>0.0) and (h1>wh) then z:=13
else if angl>70.00 then z:=14
else if (wind>=2) and ((t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00)) then z:=15
else if (wind>=2) and (obs2>40.00) then z:=16
else if (wind>=2) and (c2>2.00) then z:=17
else if (wind>=2) and ((c2>0.0) and (h2>wh)) then z:=18
else if (wind>=2) and ((c2>0.0) and (ang2>70.00)) then z:=19
else done:=true;end;
end;      {while done<>true do begin}
end;

```

```

{-----}

procedure SKYinput;
var min,max:real;
begin
  done:=false;z:=1;ams:='';ch:=#0;textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
  gotoxy(1,1);Sky_inp;
  gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);    Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);      Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);      Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
  Shownum(60,13,6,2,slope);   Shownum(60,14,6,0,am);
  Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);
  Shownum(40,18,6,2,cr);      Shownum(40,19,6,2,wr);
  Shownum(40,20,6,2,fr);      Shownum(40,21,6,2,gr);
  while done<>true do begin
    repeat
      case z of
        1:begin Getnum(68,5,1,0,locat,d1);
          if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
            z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
            textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
            write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
          else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
            gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);

```



```

end;
2:begin Getnum(47,6,1,0,coi,dl);
  if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
    z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);
end;
3:begin Getnum(41,7,5,2,lat,dl);
  if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
    z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
end;
4:begin Getnum(32,8,2,0,workh,dl);
  if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
    z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);
end;
5:begin Getnum(32,11,6,2,rl,dl);
  if rl<4.50 then begin z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Length = [4.50,and Up)');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
end;
6:begin Getnum(32,12,6,2,rw,dl);
  if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then begin z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Width = [4.50, ',rl:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);
end;
7:begin Getnum(32,13,5,2,rh,dl);
  max:=rw/1.50;
  if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then begin z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Height = [3.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
end;
8:begin Getnum(70,11,6,2,gl,dl);
  if (gl<0.5) or (gl>rl) then begin
    z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Length = [0.50, ',rl:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);
end;
9:begin Getnum(70,12,6,2,gw,dl);ga:=gw*gl;af:=rl*rw;
  if (gw<0.5) or ((gw>gl) or (ga>af)) then begin
    z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);

```



```

        write('Glass Width = [0.50, 'gl:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
end;
10:begin Getnum(74,13,5,2,slope,dl);
    if (slope<0.00) or (slope>25.00) then begin
        z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Slope = [0.00,25.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(60,13,6,2,slope);
    end;
11:begin Getnum(73,14,3,0,am,dl);
    ga:=gl*gw*am;af:=rl*rw;max:=af/(gl*gw);
    if ams='?' then begin am:=1;
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        gotoxy(60,14);write(ams);
        textbackground(black);textcolor(white);end
    else begin if (ga>af) or ((am<>int(am)) or (am<1.00)) then begin
        z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(26,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Amount = [1, 'max:4:0,']');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
            gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
            Shownum(60,14,6,0,am);end;
    end;
12:begin Getnum(70,15,2,0,t1,dl);
    if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
        z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);
    end;
13:begin Getnum(50,18,5,2,cr,dl);
    if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then begin
        z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Ceiling Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(40,18,6,2,cr);
    end;
14:begin Getnum(50,19,5,2,wr,dl);
    if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then begin
        z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Wall Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(40,19,6,2,wr);
    end;
15:begin Getnum(50,20,5,2,fr,dl);
    if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then begin
        z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Floor Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(40,20,6,2,fr);
    end;
16:begin Getnum(50,21,5,2,gr,dl);
    if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then begin

```



```

        z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Reflectance = [0.00,50.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(40,21,6,2,gr);
    end;
end;
{case z of}
if ch=F1_Key then
begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  clrscr;ch:=#0;gotoxy(1,1);Sky_help;
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
  clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Sky_inp;
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);          Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);       Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);         Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);         Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
  Shownum(60,13,6,2,slope);     Shownum(60,14,6,0,am);
  Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);
  Shownum(41,18,6,2,cr);         Shownum(41,19,6,2,wr);
  Shownum(41,20,6,2,fr);        Shownum(41,21,6,2,gr);
  if ams=' ?' then begin
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(60,14);write(ams);
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);end;
  end;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
  if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=1
  else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=2
  else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=3
  else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=4
  else if rl<4.50 then z:=5
  else if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then z:=6
  else if (rh<3.00) or (rh>(0.9+rl/1.50)) then z:=7
  else if (gl<0.5) or (gl>rl) then z:=8
  else if (gw<0.5) or (gw>gl) then z:=9
  else if (slope<0.00) or (slope>25.00) then z:=10
  else begin if ams=' ?' then begin am:=0;
    repeat
      gotoxy(20,24);textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('Internal Illumination :      lux');
      Getnum(45,24,4,0,Eie,d1);
      textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      if (Eie>49) and (Eie<2001) then am:=1;
    until am=1;end
    else if ((gl*gw*am)>(rl*rw)) or
      ((am<>int(am)) or (am<1.00)) then z:=11;end;
    if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=12
    else if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then z:=13
    else if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then z:=14
    else if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then z:=15
    else if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then z:=16
    else done:=true;end;
  end;
  {while done<>true do begin}
end;
{-----}
procedure SAWinput;
var min,max:real;

```



```

begin
done:=false;z:=1;ch:=#0;textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
gotoxy(1,1);Saw_inp;
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);   Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);     Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);     Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
Shownum(60,13,6,2,gh);     Shownum(60,14,6,0,slope);
Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);     Shownum(60,16,6,2,sp);
Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr);     Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr);     Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
while done<>true do begin
repeat
  case z of
    1:begin Getnum(68,5,1,0,locat,dl);
        if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
          z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
        end;
    2:begin Getnum(47,6,1,0,coi,dl);
        if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
          z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);
        end;
    3:begin Getnum(41,7,5,2,lat,dl);
        if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
          z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
        end;
    4:begin Getnum(32,8,2,0,workh,dl);
        if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
          z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);
        end;
    5:begin Getnum(32,11,6,2,rl,dl);
        if rl<4.50 then begin z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Room Length = [4.50,and Up)');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
        end;
    6:begin Getnum(32,12,6,2,rw,dl);
        if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then begin z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Room Width = [4.50, ',rl:6:2,']');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);
        end;
  end;
end;
end;

```



```

7:begin Getnum(32,13,5,2,rh,d1);
  if rl<20 then max:=rl else max:=20;
  if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then begin z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Height = [3.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
end;
8:begin Getnum(70,11,6,2,gl,d1);
  if (gl>rl) or (gl<5.0) then begin z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rw:6:2,'], or');gotoxy(25,25);
    write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rl:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);
end;
9:begin Getnum(70,12,6,2,gw,d1);
  if (gw<0.3) or (gw>3.0) then begin
    z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Width = [0.30, 3.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
end;
10:begin Getnum(70,13,6,2,gh,d1);max:=rh+1;
  if (gh<rh) or (gh>max) then begin
    z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Height = [ ',rh:6:2, ', ',max:6:2, ' ]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,13,6,2,gh);
end;
11:begin Getnum(74,14,2,0,slope,d1);
  if (slope<60) or (slope>90) then begin
    z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Slope = [60.0, 90.0]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,14,6,0,slope);
end;
12:begin Getnum(70,15,2,0,t1,d1);
  if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
    z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);
end;
13:begin Getnum(70,16,6,2,sp,d1);
  if (sp>rl) or (sp<1.0) then begin
    z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Sawtooth Span = [1.00, ',rl:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(60,16,6,2,sp);
end;
14:begin Getnum(50,19,5,2,cr,d1);

```



```

if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then begin
  z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  write('Ceiling Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr);
end;
15:begin Getnum(50,20,5,2,wr,dl);
  if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then begin
    z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Wall Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
end;
16:begin Getnum(50,21,5,2,fr,dl);
  if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then begin
    z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Floor Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr);
end;
17:begin Getnum(50,22,5,2,gr,dl);
  if (gr<0.00) or (gr>100.00) then begin
    z:=17;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Ground Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
end;
end;          {case z of}
if ch=F1_Key then
begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  clrscr;ch:=#0;gotoxy(1,1);Saw_help;
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
  clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Saw_inp;
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);          Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);      Shownum(22,11,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rw);        Shownum(22,13,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(60,11,6,2,gl);        Shownum(60,12,6,2,gw);
  Shownum(60,13,6,2,gh);        Shownum(60,14,6,0,slope);
  Shownum(60,15,6,0,t1);        Shownum(60,16,6,2,sp);
  Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr);        Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
  Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr);        Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
end;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
  if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=1
  else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=2
  else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=3
  else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=4
  else if rl<4.50 then z:=5
  else if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then z:=6
  else begin if rl<20 then max:=rl else max:=20;
    if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then z:=7;end;
  if (gl>rl) or (gl<5.0) then z:=8

```



```

else if (gw<0.3) or (gw>3.0) then z:=9
else if (gh<rh) or (gw>(rh+1)) then z:=10
else if (slope<60) or (slope>90) then z:=11
else if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=12
else if (sp>rl) or (sp<=1.0) then z:=13
else if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then z:=14
else if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then z:=15
else if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then z:=16
else if (gr<0.00) or (gr>100.00) then z:=17
else done:=true;end;
end;          {while done<>true do begin}
end;

{-----}
procedure MONinput;
var min,max:real;
begin
done:=false;z:=1;ch:=#0;textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
gotoxy(1,1);Mon_inp;
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);   Shownum(22,9,6,0,mt);
Shownum(22,12,6,2,r1);     Shownum(22,13,6,2,rw);
Shownum(22,14,6,2,rh);
Shownum(60,12,6,2,g1);     Shownum(60,13,6,2,gw);
Shownum(60,14,6,2,gh);     Shownum(60,15,6,2,sb);
Shownum(60,16,6,0,t1);     Shownum(60,17,6,2,sp);
Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr);     Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr);     Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
while done<>true do begin
repeat
case z of
1:begin Getnum(68,5,1,0,locat,dl);
if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
end;
2:begin Getnum(47,6,1,0,coi,dl);
if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);
end;
3:begin Getnum(41,7,5,2,lat,dl);
if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
end;
4:begin Getnum(32,8,2,0,workh,dl);
if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);

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        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);
end;
5:begin Getnum(69,9,1,0,mt,dl);
    if (mt<1.0) or (mt>4.0) then begin
        z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Monitor Type : 1, 2, 3 or 4 only');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,9,6,0,mt);
end;
6:begin Getnum(32,12,6,2,rl,dl);
    if rl<4.50 then begin z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Length = [4.50,and Up]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,12,6,2,rl);
end;
7:begin Getnum(32,13,6,2,rw,dl);
    if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then begin z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Width = [4.50, ',rl:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,13,6,2,rw);
end;
8:begin Getnum(32,14,5,2,rh,dl);
    if rl<20 then max:=rl else max:=20;
    if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then begin z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Height = [3.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,14,6,2,rh);
end;
9:begin Getnum(70,12,6,2,gl,dl);
    if (gl>rl) or (gl<5.0) then begin z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rw:6:2,'], or ');gotoxy(25,25);
        write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rl:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
        gotoxy(10,25);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(60,12,6,2,gl);
end;
10:begin Getnum(70,13,6,2,gw,dl);
    if (gw<0.3) or (gw>3.0) then begin
        z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Width = [0.30, 3.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(60,13,6,2,gw);
end;
11:begin Getnum(70,14,6,2,gh,dl);max:=rh+1;
    if (gh<rh) or (gh>max) then begin
        z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Height = [ ',rh:6:2, ', ',max:6:2, ' ]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(60,14,6,2,gh);
end;
12:begin Getnum(70,15,5,2,sb,dl);

```



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    if (sb<25.0) or (sb>50.0) then begin
      z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('% Sunbreak = [25.0, 50.0]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
      Shownum(60,15,6,2,sb);
    end;
13:begin Getnum(70,16,2,0,t1,d1);
    if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
      z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
      Shownum(60,16,6,0,t1);
    end;
14:begin Getnum(70,17,6,2,sp,d1);
    if mt=1 then begin
      if (sp<>rw) and (sp<>rl) then begin
        z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Monitor Span = ',rw:6:2,' or ',rl:6:2,' only');end
      else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(60,17,6,2,sp);end;
      if mt=2 then begin min:=rw/2;max:=rl/2;
        if (sp<>min) and (sp<>max) then begin
          z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
          textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
          write('Monitor Span = ',min:6:2,' or ',max:6:2,' only');end
        else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
          gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
          Shownum(60,17,6,2,sp);end;
        if (mt=3) or (mt=4) then begin max:=rl/3;
          if (sp>max) or (sp<1.0) then begin
            z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
            textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
            write('Monitor Span = [1.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
          else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
            gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
            Shownum(60,17,6,2,sp);end;
        end;
15:begin Getnum(50,19,5,2,cr,d1);
    if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then begin
      z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('Ceiling Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
      Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr);
    end;
16:begin Getnum(50,20,5,2,wr,d1);
    if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then begin
      z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('Wall Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
      Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
    end;
17:begin Getnum(50,21,5,2,fr,d1);
    if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then begin
      z:=17;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      write('Floor Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end

```



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else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr);
end;
18:begin Getnum(50,22,5,2,gr,dl);
if (gr<0.00) or (gr>100.00) then begin
z:=18;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Glass Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
end;
end; {case z of}
if ch=F1_Key then
begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
clrscr;ch:=#0;gotoxy(1,1);Mon_help;
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Mon_inp;
Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi); Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh); Shownum(22,9,6,0,mt);
Shownum(22,12,6,2,rl); Shownum(22,13,6,2,rw);
Shownum(22,14,6,2,rh);
Shownum(60,12,6,2,gl); Shownum(60,13,6,2,gw);
Shownum(60,14,6,2,gh); Shownum(60,15,6,2,sb);
Shownum(60,16,6,0,t1); Shownum(60,17,6,2,sp);
Shownum(40,19,6,2,cr); Shownum(40,20,6,2,wr);
Shownum(40,21,6,2,fr); Shownum(40,22,6,2,gr);
end;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=1
else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=2
else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=3
else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=4
else if (mt<1.0) or (mt>4.0) then z:=5
else if rl<4.50 then z:=6
else if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then z:=7
else begin if rl<20 then max:=rl else max:=20;
if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then z:=8;end;
if (gl>rl) or (gl<5.0) then z:=9
else if (gw<0.3) or (gw>3.0) then z:=10
else if (gh<rh) or (gh>(rh+1)) then z:=11
else if (sb<25.0) or (sb>50.0) then z:=12
else if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=13
else begin
if mt=1 then begin
if (sp<>rw) and (sp<>rl) then z:=14;end
else if mt=2 then begin min:=rw/2;max:=rl/2;
if (sp<>min) and (sp<>max) then z:=14;end
else if (mt=3) or (mt=4) then begin max:=rl/3;
if (sp>max) or (sp<1.0) then z:=14;end;end;
if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then z:=15
else if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then z:=16
else if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then z:=17
else if (gr<0.00) or (gr>100.00) then z:=18
else done:=true;end;
end; {while done<>true do begin}
end;
(-----)

```



end.{unit DLIN}

{\*\*\*\*\*}



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



```

unit DLIN2;

interface
uses: DOS,CRT,DIVAR,IODATA,DLI_MNU,DLH_MNU;

procedure SKYSAWin;
procedure SKYMONin;

implementation

{-----}

procedure SKYSAWin;
begin
  done:=false;z:=1;ch:=#0;textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
  gotoxy(1,1);Skys_inp;
  gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
  Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
  Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
  Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);   Shownum(22,10,6,2,rl);
  Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);     Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
  Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);     Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
  Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);     Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);

  Shownum(22,17,6,2,gl1);    Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
  Shownum(22,19,6,0,am);     Shownum(22,20,6,0,t1);

  Shownum(64,17,6,2,gl2);    Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
  Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);     Shownum(64,20,6,0,slope2);
  Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);     Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);
  while done<>true do begin
    repeat
      case z of
        1:begin Getnum(68,5,1,0,locat,dl);
              if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
                z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
              Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
            end;
        2:begin Getnum(47,6,1,0,coi,dl);
              if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
                z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
              Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);
            end;
        3:begin Getnum(41,7,5,2,lat,dl);
              if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
                z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
                textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
                write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
              else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
                gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
              Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
            end;
        4:begin Getnum(32,8,2,0,workh,dl);

```



```

if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
  z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);
end;
5:begin Getnum(32,10,6,2,r1,d1);
  if r1<4.50 then begin z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Length = [4.50,and Up)');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,10,6,2,r1);
end;
6:begin Getnum(32,11,6,2,rw,d1);
  if (rw<4.50) or (rw>r1) then begin z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Width = [4.50, ',r1:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);
end;
7:begin Getnum(32,12,5,2,rh,d1);
  max:=rw/1.50;
  if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then begin z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Room Height = [3.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
end;
8:begin Getnum(74,10,5,2,cr,d1);
  if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then begin
    z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Ceiling Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);
end;
9:begin Getnum(74,11,5,2,wr,d1);
  if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then begin
    z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Wall Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
end;
10:begin Getnum(74,12,5,2,fr,d1);
  if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then begin
    z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Floor Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
  Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);
end;
11:begin Getnum(74,13,5,2,gr,d1);
  if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then begin
    z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    write('Glass Reflectance = [0.00,50.00]');end
  else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);

```



```

        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);
    end;
12:begin Getnum(32,17,6,2,g11,d1);
    if (g11<0.5) or (g11>r1) then begin
        z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Length = [0.50,'rw:6:2,')', or');
        write('Glass Length = [0.50,'rl:6:2,')');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,17,6,2,g11);
    end;
13:begin Getnum(32,18,6,2,gw1,d1);
    if (gw1<0.5) or (gw1>g11) then begin
        z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Width = [0.50,'g11:6:2,')');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
    end;
14:begin Getnum(35,19,3,0,am,d1);
    ga:=g11*gw1*am;af:=rl*rw;max:=af/(g11*gw1);
    if (ga>af) or (am<>int(am)) then begin
        z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(26,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Amount = [1,'max:4:0,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,19,6,0,am);
    end;
15:begin Getnum(32,20,2,0,t1,d1);
    if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
        z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,20,6,0,t1);
    end;
16:begin Getnum(74,17,6,2,g12,d1);
    if (g12>r1) or (g12<5.0) then begin z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Length = [5.00,'rw:6:2,')', or');gotoxy(25,25);
        write('Glass Length = [5.00,'rl:6:2,')');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,17,6,2,g12);
    end;
17:begin Getnum(74,18,6,2,gw2,d1);
    if (gw2<0.3) or (gw2>3.0) then begin
        z:=17;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Width = [0.30, 3.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
    end;
18:begin Getnum(74,19,6,2,gh,d1);max:=rh+1;
    if (gh<rh) or (gh>max) then begin
        z:=18;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Height = ['rh:6:2,','max:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;

```



```

        Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);
    end;
19:begin Getnum(76,20,2,0,slope2,d1);
    if (slope2<60.0) or (slope2>90.0) then begin
        z:=19;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Slope = [60.0, 90.0]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,20,6,0,slope2);
    end;
20:begin Getnum(74,21,2,0,t2,d1);
    if (t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00) then begin
        z:=20;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);
    end;
21:begin Getnum(74,22,6,2,sp,d1);
    if (sp>rl) or (sp<=1.0) then begin
        z:=21;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Sawtooth Span = [1.00, ',rl:6:2]);end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);
    end;

    end;          {case z of}
case ch of
F1_Key:begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    clrscr;ch:=#0;gotoxy(1,1);Skys_help;
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
    clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Skys_inp;
    Shownum(22,5,6,0,locat);
    Shownum(22,6,6,0,coi);          Shownum(22,7,6,2,lat);
    Shownum(22,8,6,0,workh);       Shownum(22,10,6,2,rl);
    Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);         Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
    Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);         Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
    Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);         Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);

    Shownum(22,17,6,2,g11);        Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
    Shownum(22,19,6,0,am);         Shownum(22,20,6,0,t1);

    Shownum(64,17,6,2,g12);        Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
    Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);         Shownum(64,20,6,0,slope2);
    Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);         Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);
    end;end;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
    if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=1
    else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=2
    else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=3
    else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=4
    else if rl<4.50 then z:=5
    else if (rw<4.50) or (rw>rl) then z:=6
    else if (rh<3.00) or (rh>(0.9+rl/1.50)) then z:=7
    else if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then z:=8
    else if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then z:=9
    else if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then z:=10

```



```

else if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then z:=11
else if (gl1<0.5) or (gl1>rl) then z:=12
else if (gw1<0.5) or (gw1>gl1) then z:=13
else if ((gl1*gw1*am)>(rl*rw)) or (am<>int(am)) then z:=14
else if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=15
else if (gl2>rl) or (gl2<5.0) then z:=16
else if (gw2<0.3) or (gw2>3.0) then z:=17
else if (gh<rh) or (gh>(rh+1)) then z:=18
else if (slope2<60.0) or (slope2>90.0) then z:=19
else if (t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00) then z:=20
else if (sp>rl) or (sp<=1.0) then z:=21
else done:=true;end;
end; {.....while done<>true do begin}
end;

{-----}

procedure SKYMONin;
var min,max:real;
begin
done:=false;z:=1;ch:=#0;textbackground(black);textcolor(white);clrscr;
gotoxy(1,1);Skym_inp;
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
Shownum(22,4,6,0,locat);
Shownum(22,5,6,0,coi);      Shownum(22,6,6,2,lat);
Shownum(22,7,6,0,workh);   Shownum(22,8,6,0,mt);

Shownum(22,10,6,2,rl);     Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);
Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);     Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);    Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);

Shownum(22,17,6,2,gl1);   Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
Shownum(22,19,6,0,slope1);
Shownum(22,20,6,0,am);    Shownum(22,21,6,0,t1);

Shownum(64,17,6,2,gl2);   Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);    Shownum(64,20,6,0,sb);
Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);    Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);
while done<>true do begin
repeat
case z of
1:begin Getnum(68,4,1,0,locat,d1);
if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then begin
z:=1;write(#7);gotoxy(23,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Location must be 1 or 2 or 3 only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,4,6,0,locat);
end;
2:begin Getnum(47,5,1,0,coi,d1);
if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then begin
z:=2;write(#7);gotoxy(21,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Class of industry must be 1 or 2 only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(22,5,6,0,coi);
end;
3:begin Getnum(41,6,5,2,lat,d1);
if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then begin
z:=3;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Latitude = (5,20) degree(N/S)');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);

```



```

        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,6,6,2,lat);
end;
4:begin Getnum(32,7,2,0,workh,dl);
    if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then begin
        z:=4;write(#7);gotoxy(19,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('% Working Hour = (85%,95%) of 9.00-17.00');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,7,6,0,workh);
end;
5:begin Getnum(69,8,1,0,mt,dl);
    if (mt<1.0) or (mt>4.0) then begin
        z:=5;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Monitor Type : 1, 2, 3 or 4 only');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,8,6,0,mt);
end;
6:begin Getnum(32,10,6,2,rl,dl);
    if rl<4.50 then begin z:=6;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Length = [4.50,and Up]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,10,6,2,rl);
end;
7:begin Getnum(32,11,6,2,rw,dl);
    if (rw<4.50) or (rw>r1) then begin z:=7;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Width = [4.50, ',rl:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);
end;
8:begin Getnum(32,12,5,2,rh,dl);
    max:=rw/1.50;
    if (rh<3.00) or (rh>max) then begin z:=8;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Room Height = [3.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
end;
9:begin Getnum(74,10,5,2,cr,dl);
    if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then begin
        z:=9;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Ceiling Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);
end;
10:begin Getnum(74,11,5,2,wr,dl);
    if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then begin
        z:=10;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Wall Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
    Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
end;
11:begin Getnum(74,12,5,2,fr,dl);
    if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then begin

```



```

        z:=11;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Floor Reflectance = [0.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);
    end;
12:begin Getnum(74,13,5,2,gr,d1);
    if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then begin
        z:=12;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Reflectance = [0.00,50.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);
    end;
13:begin Getnum(32,17,6,2,g11,d1);
    if (g11<0.5) or (g11>r1) then begin
        z:=13;write(#7);gotoxy(24,20);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Length = [0.50,' ,sp:6:2,' ,or' ,rw:6:2,
        ',or' ,rl:6:2,' )');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,17,6,2,g11);
    end;
14:begin Getnum(32,18,6,2,gw1,d1);
    if (gw1<0.5) or (gw1>g11) then begin
        z:=14;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Width = [0.50,' ,g11:6:2,' )');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
    end;
15:begin Getnum(33,19,2,0,slopel,d1);
    if (slopel<0.00) or (slopel>25.00) then begin
        z:=15;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Slope = [0.00,25.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,19,6,0,slopel);
    end;
16:begin Getnum(35,20,3,0,am,d1);
    ga:=g11*gw1*am;af:=r1*rw;max:=af/(g11*gw1);
    if (ga>af) or (am<>int(am)) then begin
        z:=16;write(#7);gotoxy(26,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Amount = [1,' ,max:4:0,' ]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,20,6,0,am);
    end;
17:begin Getnum(32,21,2,0,t1,d1);
    if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then begin
        z:=17;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
        write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
    else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
        gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
        Shownum(22,21,6,0,t1);
    end;
18:begin Getnum(74,17,6,2,g12,d1);
    if (g12>r1) or (g12<5.0) then begin z:=18;write(#7);gotoxy(25,24);
        textbackground(white);textcolor(black);

```



```

write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rw:6:2,'], or');gotoxy(25,25);
write('Glass Length = [5.00, ',rl:6:2,']');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));
gotoxy(10,25);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(64,17,6,2,gl2);
end;
19:begin Getnum(74,18,6,2,gw2,d1);
if (gw2<0.3) or (gw2>3.0) then begin
z:=19;write(#7);gotoxy(24,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Glass Width = [0.30, 3.00]');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
end;
20:begin Getnum(74,19,6,2,gh,d1);max:=rh+1;
if (gh<rh) or (gh>max) then begin
z:=20;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Glass Height = [5.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);
end;
21:begin Getnum(76,20,2,0,sb,d1);
if (sb<25.0) or (sb>50.0) then begin
z:=21;write(#7);gotoxy(27,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('% Sunbreak = [25.00, 50.00]');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(64,20,6,0,sb);
end;
22:begin Getnum(74,21,2,0,t2,d1);
if (t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00) then begin
z:=22;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Glass Transmittance = [30.00,100.00]');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;
Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);
end;
23:begin Getnum(74,22,6,2,sp,d1);
if mt=1 then begin
if (sp<>rw) and (sp<>rl) then begin
z:=23;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Monitor Span = ',rw:6:2,' or ',rl:6:2,' only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;end;
if mt=2 then begin min:=rw/2;max:=rl/2;
if (sp<>min) and (sp<>max) then begin
z:=23;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Monitor Span = ',min:6:2,' or ',max:6:2,' only');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;end;
if (mt=3) or (mt=4) then begin max:=rl/3;
if (sp>max) or (sp<1.00) then begin
z:=23;write(#7);gotoxy(22,24);
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
write('Monitor Span = [1.00, ',max:6:2,']');end
else begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(10,24);write(copy(str80,1,60));end;end;
Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);

```



```

        end;

    end;          {case z of}
case ch of
F1_Key:begin textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    clrscr;ch:=#0;gotoxy(1,1);Skym_help;
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(1,2);write('< HELP MENU >');gotoxy(3,2);
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
    clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Skym_inp;
    Shownum(22,4,6,0,locat);
    Shownum(22,5,6,0,coi);          Shownum(22,6,6,2,lat);
    Shownum(22,7,6,0,workh);      Shownum(22,8,6,0,mt);

    Shownum(22,10,6,2,rl);        Shownum(22,11,6,2,rw);
    Shownum(22,12,6,2,rh);
    Shownum(64,10,6,2,cr);        Shownum(64,11,6,2,wr);
    Shownum(64,12,6,2,fr);        Shownum(64,13,6,2,gr);

    Shownum(22,17,6,2,g11);       Shownum(22,18,6,2,gw1);
    Shownum(22,19,6,0,slope1);
    Shownum(22,20,6,0,am);        Shownum(22,21,6,0,t1);

    Shownum(64,17,6,2,g12);       Shownum(64,18,6,2,gw2);
    Shownum(64,19,6,2,gh);        Shownum(64,20,6,0,sb);
    Shownum(64,21,6,0,t2);        Shownum(64,22,6,2,sp);
    end;end;
until (ch=End_Key) or (ch=ESC_Key);
if ch=ESC_Key then done:=true;
if ch=End_Key then begin
    if (locat<1) or (locat>3) then z:=1
    else if (coi<1) or (coi>2) then z:=2
    else if (lat<5) or (lat>20) then z:=3
    else if (workh<85.00) or (workh>95.00) then z:=4
    else if (mt<=0) or (mt>4) then z:=5
    else if rl<4.50 then z:=6
    else if (rw<4.50) or (rw>r1) then z:=7
    else if (rh<3.00) or (rh>(0.9+r1/1.50)) then z:=8
    else if (cr<0.00) or (cr>100.00) then z:=9
    else if (wr<0.00) or (wr>100.00) then z:=10
    else if (fr<0.00) or (fr>100.00) then z:=11
    else if (gr<0.00) or (gr>50.00) then z:=12
    else if (g11<0.5) or (g11>r1) then z:=13
    else if (gw1<0.5) or (gw1>g11) then z:=14
    else if (slope1<0.00) or (slope1>25.00) then z:=15
    else if ((g11*gw1*am)>(r1*rw)) or (am<>int(am)) then z:=16
    else if (t1<30.00) or (t1>100.00) then z:=17
    else if (g12>r1) or (g12<5.0) then z:=18
    else if (gw2<0.3) or (gw2>3.0) then z:=19
    else if (gh<rh) or (gh>(rh+1)) then z:=20
    else if (sb<25.0) or (sb>50.0) then z:=21
    else if (t2<30.00) or (t2>100.00) then z:=22
    else if (((mt=1) and ((sp<>rw) and (sp<>r1))) or
            ((mt=2) and ((sp<>(rw/2)) and (sp<>(r1/2)))) or
            ((mt=3) or (mt=4)) and ((sp>(r1/3)) or (sp<1.00))) then z:=23
    else done:=true;end;
end;          {while done<>true do begin}
end;

{-----}

end.{unit DLIN}

{*****}

```



```
unit DLCAL;
```

```
interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR,DLDAT;
```

```
function Eint_cal(var dl:byte):real;
function Eext(var lat,workh:real):real;
function WindF(var rl;rw,ww,wh:real):real;
function SkyF(var rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,am,slope:real):real;
  procedure Sky0(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure Sky15(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure Sky20(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure Sky25(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
function SawF(var rl,rw,gw,gh:real):real;
  procedure Saw60(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure Saw75(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure Saw90(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
function MonF(var rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,gh:real):real;
  procedure MonSR25(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonSR50(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonDR25(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonDR50(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonRR25(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonRR50(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonRF25(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
  procedure MonRF50(var p:byte;arat,drat:real);
function GlassF(var t1,t2:real):real;
function ObsF(var rw,wh,obs1,obs2:real):real;
function DirtF(var locat,coi,slope:real):real;
function RavF(var cr,wr,fr,gr:real):real;
function OvhF(var c1,h1,ang1,c2,h2,ang2:real):real;
procedure Lgx(var p,k:byte;xx:real);
function Lgxy(var p,q:byte;v1,v2:real):real;
```

```
implementation
```

```
{-----}
```

```
function Eint_cal;
```

```
begin
```

```
  Ee:=Eext(lat,workh);
```

```
  case dl of
```

```
    1:begin Wi:=WindF(rl,rw,ww,wh); Ob:=ObsF(rw,wh,obs1,obs2);
```

```
      Ov:=OvhF(c1,h1,ang1,c2,h2,ang2); Gs:=GlassF(t1,t2);
```

```
      Di:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope);
```

```
      Eint_cal:=Ee*Wi*Gs*Ob*Di*Ov;end;
```

```
    2:begin Sk:=SkyF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,am,slope); Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
```

```
      Gs:=GlassF(t1,t2); Di:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope);
```

```
      Eint_cal:=Ee*Sk*Gs*Di*Ra;end;
```

```
    3:begin Sa:=SawF(rl,rw,gw,gh); Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
```

```
      Gs:=GlassF(t1,t2); Di:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope);
```

```
      Eint_cal:=Ee*Sa*Gs*Di*Ra;end;
```

```
    4:begin Mo:=MonF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,gh); Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
```

```
      Gs:=GlassF(t1,t2); Di:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope);
```

```
      Eint_cal:=Ee*Mo*Gs*Di*Ra;end;
```

```
    5:begin Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
```

```
      gl:=gl1;gw:=gw1;
```

```
      slope:=(180/3.14)*
```

```
        arctan(gw2*sin(slope2*3.14/180))/(sp-gw2*cos(slope2*3.14/180));
```

```
      Di1:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope); Gs1:=GlassF(t1,t2); slope1:=slope;
```

```
      Sk:=SkyF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,am,slope);
```

```
      gl:=gl2; gw:=gw2; slope:=slope2;
```

```
      Di2:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope); Gs2:=GlassF(t2,t1);
```

```
      Sa:=SawF(rl,rw,gw2,gh);
```

```
      Esky:=int(Ee*Sk*Gs1*Di1*Ra);
```

```
      Esaw:=int(Ee*Sa*Gs2*Di2*Ra);
```

```
      Eint_cal:=Esky+Esaw;end;
```



```

6:begin Ra:=RavF(cr,wr,fr,gr);
      gl:=gl1; gw:=gw1; slope:=slope1;
      Di1:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope); Gs1:=GlassF(t1,t2);
      Sk:=SkyF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,am,slope);

      gl:=gl2; gw:=gw2; slope:=slope2;
      Di2:=DirtF(locat,coi,slope); Gs2:=GlassF(t2,t1);
      Mo:=MonF(rl,rw,rh,gl,gw,gh);

      Esky:=int(Ee*Sk*Gs1*Di1*Ra);
      Emon:=int(Ee*Mo*Gs2*Di2*Ra);
      Eint_cal:=Esky+Emon;end;
end;

{-----}

function Eext;
begin
  Eext_dat;p:=4;q:=3;
  Eext:=Lgxy(p,q,lat,workh);
end;

{-----}

function WindF;
begin
  rd:=rw/wh;pww:=100*ww/rl;
  if wind<=1 then z:=1 else z:=2;
  case z of
    1:begin if rl>=10 then VW12_dat else VW11_dat;
          p:=8;q:=3;end;
    2:begin if rl>=15 then VW22_dat else VW21_dat;
          p:=11;q:=2;end;
  end;
  WindF:=Lgxy(p,q,rd,pww)/100;
end;

{-----}

function SkyF;
begin
  if dl=1 then drat:=rl/rh else drat:=rl/(rh-0.9);
  p:=5;arat:=(gl*gw*am)/(rl*rw);
  aratl:=arat;dratl:=drat;
  if drat>17.00 then drat:=17.00;
  x[1]:=1.50;x[2]:=2.00;x[3]:=4.00;x[4]:=10.00;x[5]:=17.00;
  if slope=0 then begin Sky0(p,arat,drat);SkyF:=adf1;end
  else if slope=15.00 then begin Sky15(p,arat,drat);SkyF:=adf2;end
  else if slope=20.00 then begin Sky20(p,arat,drat);SkyF:=adf3;end
  else if slope=25.00 then begin Sky25(p,arat,drat);SkyF:=adf4;end
  else begin Sky0(p,arat,drat);Sky15(p,arat,drat);
          Sky20(p,arat,drat);Sky25(p,arat,drat);
          p:=4;k:=1;
          x[1]:=0;a[1,1]:=adf1;
          x[2]:=15;a[2,1]:=adf2;
          x[3]:=20;a[3,1]:=adf3;
          x[4]:=25;a[4,1]:=adf4;
          Lgx(p,k,slope);SkyF:=xsum[k];
  end;
end;

{-----}

procedure Sky0;
begin
  k:=1;
  a[1,1]:=arat*14/0.32;a[2,1]:=arat*18/0.36;
  a[3,1]:=arat*18/0.28;a[4,1]:=arat*18/0.24;a[5,1]:=arat*18/0.216;

```



```

    Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure Sky15;
begin
    k:=2;
    a[1,2]:=arat*14/0.35; a[2,2]:=arat*18/0.39;
    a[3,2]:=arat*18/0.30; a[4,2]:=arat*18/0.257; a[5,2]:=arat*18/0.23;
    Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure Sky20;
begin
    k:=3;
    a[1,3]:=arat*14/0.39;a[2,3]:=arat*16/0.385;
    a[3,3]:=arat*18/0.335;a[4,3]:=arat*18/0.285;a[5,3]:=arat*18/0.255;
    Lgx(p,k,drat);adf3:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure Sky25;
begin
    k:=4;
    a[1,4]:=arat*12/0.365;a[2,4]:=arat*14/0.37;
    a[3,4]:=arat*18/0.365;a[4,4]:=arat*18/0.31;a[5,4]:=arat*18/0.28;
    Lgx(p,k,drat);adf4:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

function SawF;
begin
    p:=5;arat:=gw/sp;drat:=gl/(gh-0.9);
    arat2:=arat;drat2:=drat;
    if drat>13.00 then drat:=13.00;
    x[1]:=1.00;x[2]:=2.00;x[3]:=4.00;x[4]:=10.00;x[5]:=13.00;
    if slope=60 then begin Saw60(p,arat,drat);SawF:=adf1;end
    else if slope=75.00 then begin Saw75(p,arat,drat);SawF:=adf2;end
    else if slope=90.00 then begin Saw90(p,arat,drat);SawF:=adf3;end
    else begin Saw60(p,arat,drat);Saw75(p,arat,drat);Saw90(p,arat,drat);
        p:=3;k:=1;
        x[1]:=60;a[1,1]:=adf1;
        x[2]:=75;a[2,1]:=adf2;
        x[3]:=90;a[3,1]:=adf3;
        Lgx(p,k,slope);SawF:=xsum[k];
    end;
end;

```

```

end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure Saw60;
begin
    k:=1;
    a[1,1]:=arat*7/0.305;a[2,1]:=arat*10/0.31;
    a[3,1]:=arat*10/0.236;a[4,1]:=arat*10/0.21;a[5,1]:=arat*10/0.185;
    Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```



```

procedure Saw75;
begin
  k:=2;
  a[1,2]:=arat*5/0.283; a[2,2]:=arat*8/0.323;
  a[3,2]:=arat*10/0.32; a[4,2]:=arat*10/0.265; a[5,2]:=arat*10/0.243;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

-----
procedure Saw90;
begin
  k:=3;
  a[1,3]:=arat*4/0.3;a[2,3]:=arat*6/0.325;
  a[3,3]:=arat*7/0.295;a[4,3]:=arat*9/0.32;a[5,3]:=arat*10/0.31;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf3:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

```

```

-----
function MonF;
begin
  p:=5;arat:=gw/sp;drat:=rl/(gh-0.9);
  arat2:=arat;drat2:=drat;
  if drat>13.00 then drat:=13.00;
  x[1]:=1.00;x[2]:=2.00;x[3]:=4.00;x[4]:=10.00;x[5]:=13.00;
  if mt=1 then begin
    if sb=25.00 then begin MonSR25(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf1;end
    else if sb=50 then begin MonSR50(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf2;end
    else begin MonSR25(p,arat,drat);MonSR50(p,arat,drat);
      p:=2;k:=1;
      x[1]:=25.00;a[1,1]:=adf1;
      x[2]:=50.00;a[2,1]:=adf2;
      Lgx(p,k,sb);MonF:=xsum[k];end;end
  else if mt=2 then begin
    if sb=25.00 then begin MonDR25(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf1;end
    else if sb=50 then begin MonDR50(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf2;end
    else begin MonDR25(p,arat,drat);MonDR50(p,arat,drat);
      p:=2;k:=1;
      x[1]:=25.00;a[1,1]:=adf1;
      x[2]:=50.00;a[2,1]:=adf2;
      Lgx(p,k,sb);MonF:=xsum[k];end;end
  else if mt=3 then begin
    if sb=25.00 then begin MonRR25(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf1;end
    else if sb=50 then begin MonRR50(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf2;end
    else begin MonRR25(p,arat,drat);MonRR50(p,arat,drat);
      p:=2;k:=1;
      x[1]:=25.00;a[1,1]:=adf1;
      x[2]:=50.00;a[2,1]:=adf2;
      Lgx(p,k,sb);MonF:=xsum[k];end;end
  else if mt=4 then begin
    if sb=25.00 then begin MonRF25(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf1;end
    else if sb=50 then begin MonRF50(p,arat,drat);MonF:=adf2;end
    else begin MonRF25(p,arat,drat);MonRF50(p,arat,drat);
      p:=2;k:=1;
      x[1]:=25.00;a[1,1]:=adf1;
      x[2]:=50.00;a[2,1]:=adf2;
      Lgx(p,k,sb);MonF:=xsum[k];end;end;
end;

```



```
procedure MonSR25;
begin
```

```
  k:=1;
  a[1,1]:=arat*3/0.205;a[2,1]:=arat*5/0.249;
  a[3,1]:=arat*6/0.235;a[4,1]:=arat*7/0.227;a[5,1]:=arat*8/0.23;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonSR50;
begin
```

```
  k:=2;
  a[1,2]:=arat*2/0.175; a[2,2]:=arat*2/0.127;
  a[3,2]:=arat*5/0.250; a[4,2]:=arat*3/0.125; a[5,2]:=arat*4/0.150;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonDR25;
begin
```

```
  k:=1;
  a[1,1]:=arat*1/0.050; a[2,1]:=arat*2/0.075;
  a[3,1]:=arat*8/0.248; a[4,1]:=arat*3/0.076; a[5,1]:=arat*9/0.208;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonDR50;
begin
```

```
  k:=2;
  a[1,2]:=arat*3/0.208; a[2,2]:=arat*4/0.200;
  a[3,2]:=arat*6/0.235; a[4,2]:=arat*6/0.200; a[5,2]:=arat*6/0.176;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonRR25;
begin
```

```
  k:=1;
  a[1,1]:=arat*5/0.250; a[2,1]:=arat*6/0.223;
  a[3,1]:=arat*6/0.172; a[4,1]:=arat*9/0.218; a[5,1]:=arat*9/0.190;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonRR50;
begin
```

```
  k:=2;
  a[1,2]:=arat*4/0.253; a[2,2]:=arat*5/0.230;
  a[3,2]:=arat*6/0.222; a[4,2]:=arat*8/0.250; a[5,2]:=arat*9/0.248;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure MonRF25;
begin
```

```
  k:=1;
  a[1,1]:=arat*5/0.250; a[2,1]:=arat*7/0.250;
  a[3,1]:=arat*7/0.200; a[4,1]:=arat*2/0.048; a[5,1]:=arat*7/0.150;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf1:=xsum[k]/100;
end;
```

```
{-----}
```



```

procedure MonRF50;
begin
  k:=2;
  a[1,2]:=arat*4/0.222; a[2,2]:=arat*5/0.200;
  a[3,2]:=arat*8/0.250; a[4,2]:=arat*9/0.235; a[5,2]:=arat*9/0.212;
  Lgx(p,k,drat);adf2:=xsum[k]/100;
end;

{-----}

function GlassF;
var gf1,gf2:real;
begin
  p:=7;q:=1;k:=1;
  if ((t1<85.00) or (t2<85.00)) then Glass_dat;
  if t1>=85.00 then gf1:=1.0 else begin Lgx(p,k,t1);gf1:=xsum[k];end;
  if (dl=1) and (wind>=2) then begin
    if t2>=85.00 then gf2:=1.0 else begin Lgx(p,k,t2);gf2:=xsum[k];end;
    GlassF:=(gf1+gf2)/2;end
  else GlassF:=gf1;
end;

{-----}

function ObsF;
var ob:ar;m,r:byte;
begin
  rd:=rw/wh;
  if wind<=1 then begin
    if obs1<=0.00 then ObsF:=1.00
    else begin Obs1_dat;p:=8;q:=5;
      ObsF:=Lgxy(p,q,rd,obs1);end;
  end
  else if wind>=2 then begin
    if (obs1<=0.00) and (obs2<=0.00) then ObsF:=1.00
    else begin Obs2_dat;p:=5;q:=5;r:=10;
      for m:=1 to r do begin
        for i:=1 to p do begin
          for j:=1 to q do begin
            if i<j then b[j,i,m]:=b[i,j,m];end;end;end;
          for m:=1 to r do begin
            for i:=1 to p do begin
              for j:=1 to q do a[i,j]:=b[i,j,m];end;
              ob[m]:=Lgxy(p,q,obs1,obs2);end;
            p:=r;k:=1;
            for i:=1 to p do x[i]:=xy[i];
            for i:=1 to p do a[i,k]:=ob[i];
            Lgx(p,k,rd);ObsF:=xsum[k];
          end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;

{-----}

function DirtF;
begin
  p:=3;q:=2;r:=3;Dirt_dat;
  for i:=1 to p do begin
    for j:=1 to q do begin
      for k:=1 to r do begin
        if (locat=i) and (coi=j) then begin
          if (slope>=60) then DirtF:=b[i,j,1];
          if (slope>=30) and (slope<=60) then DirtF:=b[i,j,2];
          if (slope<=30) then DirtF:=b[i,j,3];end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;

{-----}

```



```

function RavF;
begin
  af:=rl*rw;
  case dl of
    1:begin ga:=gl*gw; ac:=af; aw:=(2*(rl+rw)*rh)-ga;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
    2:begin ga:=gl*gw*am; aw:=2*(rl+rw)*rh;
      ac:=(af/cos(slope*3.14/180))-ga;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
    3:begin aw:=2*(rl+rw)*rh;
      if gl>rw then begin ga:=gl*gw*(rw/sp);
        ac:=rl*(rw/sp)*sqrt(sqr(gw*sin(slope*3.14/180))+
          sqr(sp-gw*cos(slope*3.14/180)));
      end
      else begin ga:=gl*gw*(rl/sp);
        ac:=rw*(rl/sp)*sqrt(sqr(gw*sin(slope*3.14/180))+
          sqr(sp-gw*cos(slope*3.14/180)));
      end;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
    4:begin aw:=2*(rl+rw)*rh;
      if gl>rw then begin ga:=2*gl*gw*(rw/sp);
        ac:=af;end
      else begin ga:=2*gl*gw*(rl/sp);
        ac:=af;end;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
    5:begin
      aw:=2*(rl+rw)*rh; gasky:=gl1*gw1*am;
      if gl2>rw then begin ga:=gasky+(gl2*gw2*(rw/sp));
        ac:=rl*(rw/sp)*sqrt(sqr(gw2*sin(slope2*3.14/180))+
          sqr(sp-gw2*cos(slope2*3.14/180)))-gasky;end
      else begin ga:=gasky+(gl2*gw2*(rl/sp));
        ac:=rw*(rl/sp)*sqrt(sqr(gw2*sin(slope2*3.14/180))+
          sqr(sp-gw2*cos(slope2*3.14/180)))-gasky;end;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
    6:begin
      aw:=2*(rl+rw)*rh; gasky:=gl1*gw1*am;
      if gl2>rw then begin ga:=gasky+(2*gl2*gw2*(rw/sp));
        ac:=(af/cos(slope1*3.14/180))-gasky;end
      else begin ga:=gasky+(2*gl2*gw2*(rl/sp));
        ac:=(af/cos(slope1*3.14/180))-gasky;end;
      rav:=((ac*cr)+(aw*wr)+(af*fr)+(ga*gr))/(ac+aw+af+ga);end;
  end;
  RavF:=1+(0.2*(rav-20)/20);
end;

```

```

function OvvhF;
begin
  if h1>0 then begin
    if angl<=0 then ovvh1:=sqrt(1+(c1/h1)*(c1/h1))-(c1/h1)
    else ovvh1:=sqrt(1-2*(c1/h1)*sin(Pi*ang1/180)+(c1/h1)*(c1/h1))
      -(c1/h1)*cos(Pi*ang1/180);end
  else ovvh1:=1;
  if h2>0 then begin
    if ang2<=0 then ovvh2:=sqrt(1+(c2/h2)*(c2/h2))-(c2/h2)
    else ovvh2:=sqrt(1-2*(c2/h2)*sin(Pi*ang2/180)+(c2/h2)*(c2/h2))
      -(c2/h2)*cos(Pi*ang2/180);end
  else ovvh2:=1;
  if wind<=1 then OvvhF:=ovvh1
  else OvvhF:=(ovvh1+ovvh2)/2;
end;

```



```

procedure Lgx;
begin
  code:=0;xsum[k]:=0;
  for i:=1 to p do if xx=x[i] then begin xsum[k]:=a[i,k];code:=1;end;
  if code<>1 then begin
    for i:=1 to p do begin xmul[i,k]:=1;end;
    for i:=1 to p do begin xmul[i,k]:=a[i,k];
      for j:=1 to p do begin
        if i<>j then begin xmul[i,k]:=xmul[i,k]*(xx-x[j])/(x[i]-x[j]);end;
      end;
      xsum[k]:=xsum[k]+xmul[i,k];
    end;
  end;
end;

```

(-----)

```

function Lgxy;
var fn:real;
begin
  code:=0;
  for k:=1 to q do begin
    if v2=y[k] then begin code:=1;Lgx(p,k,v1);Lgxy:=xsum[k];end;
  end;
  if code<>1 then begin
    for k:=1 to q do begin Lgx(p,k,v1);ysum[k]:=0;ymul[k]:=1;end;
    for j:=1 to q do begin ymul[j]:=xsum[j];
      for i:=1 to q do if i<>j then begin
        ymul[j]:=ymul[j]*(v2-y[i])/(y[j]-y[i]);
      end;
      ysum[k]:=ysum[k]+ymul[j];
    end;
    Lgxy:=ysum[q];
  end;
end;

```

(-----)

```

end.          {unit DLCAL}

```

{\*\*\*\*\*}

ศูนย์วิทยุโทรทัศน  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



```

unit DLOUT;

interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR,DLCAL;

procedure VWoutput;
procedure SKYoutput;
procedure SAWoutput;
procedure MONoutput;
procedure SKYSAWout;
procedure SKYMONout;

implementation

{-----}

procedure VWoutput;
var
  Eev:real;
const
  sl=0.0;
begin
  z:=1;done:=false;
  if (wind=1) and ((obs1=0) and (cl=0)) then begin
    gotoxy(1,25);write('<F2>Help');
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(19,25);write('Vertical Illumination = ',Ev:8:2,' lux');
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);end;
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  if wws=' ?' then begin gotoxy(22,15);write('ww:6:2');end;
  gotoxy(19,24);write('Horizontal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2,' lux');
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
  gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
  rd:=rw/wh;pww:=100*ww/r1;
  while done<>true do begin
    ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
    case ch of
      F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
        gotoxy(22,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : VERTICAL WINDOW');
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;

        writeln(' Latitude           : ',lat:6:2);
        writeln(' %Working Hour           : ',workh:6:2,
          ' -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
        writeln(' Vertical Window in ',wind:1:0,' Wall');
        writeln(' Room Depth              : ',rd:6:2);
        writeln(' % Window Width          : ',pww:6:2,
          ' -> Room Factor                : ',Wi:6:4);writeln;
        writeln(' Transmittance1(%)       : ',t1:6:2);
        writeln(' Transmittance2(%)       : ',t2:6:2,
          ' -> Glass Factor                 : ',Gs:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Obstruction Angle1     : ',obs1:6:2);
        writeln(' Obstruction Angle2     : ',obs2:6:2,
          ' -> Obstruction Factor           : ',Ob:6:4);
        writeln('
          ' -> Overhang Factor           : ',Ov:6:4);
        writeln(' Location                 : ',locat:6:0);
        writeln(' Class                    : ',coi:6:0);
        writeln(' Slope                     : ',slope:6:2,

```



```

        -> Dirt Factor : ',Di:6:2);writeln;

writeln(' Horizontal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2);
gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
gotoxy(1,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
gotoxy(71,24);writeln('<ESC>Exit');
if (wind=1) and ((obs1=0) and (c1=0)) then begin
    gotoxy(1,25);write('<F2>Vertical Help');end;
end;
F2_Key:begin if (wind=1) and ((obs1=0) and (c1=0)) then begin
    clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);Eev:=Ee/2.5;
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
    gotoxy(22,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : VERTICAL WINDOW');
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;

    writeln(' Latitude : ',lat:6:2);
    writeln(' %Working Hour : ',workh:6:2,
        -> External Illumination : ',Eev:6:0);writeln;
    writeln(' Glass Area / Floor Area : ',arat:6:2);
    writeln(' Building Length / Height : ',drat:6:2);
    writeln(' Slope : ',sl:6:2,
        -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sk:6:4);writeln;
    writeln(' Transmittance1(%) : ',t1:6:2);
    writeln(' Transmittance2(%) : ',t2:6:2,
        -> Glass Factor : ',Gs:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Location : ',locat:6:0);
    writeln(' Class : ',coi:6:0);
    writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
        -> Dirt Factor : ',Di:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0,' ,',wr:2:0,' ,',fr:2:0,' ,',gr:2:0,')');
    writeln(' % Reflectance : ',rav:6:2,
        -> Average Reflectance : ',Ra:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Vertical Illumination = ',Ev:8:2);
    gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
    gotoxy(1,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
    gotoxy(71,24);writeln('<ESC>Exit');
    gotoxy(1,25);write('<F1>Horizontal Help');
end;end;
Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
end;
end;
ch:=#0;
end;

{-----}

procedure SKYoutput;
begin
    z:=1;done:=false;
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    if ams=' ?' then begin gotoxy(60,14);write(ams:6:0);end;
    gotoxy(20,24);writeln('Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2,' lux');
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
    gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
    while done<>true do begin
        ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
        case ch of
            F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
                for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
                gotoxy(24,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT');
                for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;

                writeln(' Latitude : ',lat:6:2);
                writeln(' %Working Hour : ',workh:6:2,

```



```

        , -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
writeln(' Glass Area / Floor Area : ',arat:6:3);
writeln(' Building Length / Height : ',drat:6:3);
writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
        , -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sk:6:4);writeln;
writeln(' Transmittance1(%) : ',t1:6:2);
writeln(' Transmittance2(%) : ',t2:6:2,
        , -> Glass Factor : ',Gs:6:2);writeln;
writeln(' Location : ',locat:6:0);
writeln(' Class : ',coi:6:0);
writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
        , -> Dirt Factor : ',Di:6:2);writeln;
writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0, ', ',wr:2:0, ', ',fr:2:0, ', ',gr:2:0, ')');
writeln(' % Reflectance : ',rav:6:2,
        , -> Average Reflectance : ',Ra:6:2);writeln;
        , Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2);
gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
gotoxy(1,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
gotoxy(71,24);writeln('<ESC>Exit');end;
Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
end;
end;
ch:=#0;
end;

{-----}

procedure SAWoutput;
begin
  z:=1;done:=false;
  gotoxy(20,24);textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  writeln('Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2,' lux');
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
  gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
  while done<>true do begin
    ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
    case ch of
      F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
        gotoxy(23,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SAWTOOTH ROOF');
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
        writeln(' Latitude : ',lat:6:2);
        writeln(' %Working Hour : ',workh:6:2,
        , -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
        writeln(' Glass, Width / Span : ',arat:6:3);
        writeln(' Glass, Length / Height : ',drat:6:3);
        writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
        , -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sa:6:4);writeln;
        writeln(' Transmittance1(%) : ',t1:6:2);
        writeln(' Transmittance2(%) : ',t2:6:2,
        , -> Glass Factor : ',Gs:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Location : ',locat:6:0);
        writeln(' Class : ',coi:6:0);
        writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
        , -> Dirt Factor : ',Di:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0, ', ',wr:2:0, ', ',fr:2:0, ', ',gr:2:0, ')');
        writeln(' % Reflectance : ',rav:6:2,
        , -> Average Reflectance : ',Ra:6:2);writeln;
        , Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2);
        gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
        gotoxy(1,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
        gotoxy(71,24);writeln('<ESC>Exit');end;
      Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
      ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
    end;
  end;
end;

```



```

end;
end;
ch:=#0;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure MONoutput;
var
  mr:string[2];
begin
  z:=1;done:=false;
  gotoxy(20,24);textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  writeln('Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2,' lux');
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
  gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
  if mt=1 then mr:='SR'
  else if mt=2 then mr:='DR'
  else if mt=3 then mr:='RR'
  else if mt=4 then mr:='RF';
  while done<>true do begin
    ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
    case ch of
      F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
        gotoxy(23,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : MONITOR ROOF');
        for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
        writeln(' Latitude : ',lat:6:2);
        writeln(' %Working Hour : ',workh:6:2,
          ' -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
        writeln(' Glass Width / Monitor Span : ',arat:6:3);
        writeln(' Bld. Length / Glass Height : ',drat:6:2);
        writeln(' ',mr,' Monitor, ', '% Sumbreak : ',sb:6:0,
          ' -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Mo:6:4);writeln;
        writeln(' Transmittance1(%) : ',t1:6:2);
        writeln(' Transmittance2(%) : ',t2:6:2,
          ' -> Glass Factor : ',Gs:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Location : ',locat:6:0);
        writeln(' Class : ',coi:6:0);
        writeln(' Slope : ',slope:6:2,
          ' -> Dirt Factor : ',Di:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0,' , ',wr:2:0,' , ',fr:2:0,' , ',gr:2:0,' )');
        writeln(' % Reflectance : ',rav:6:2,
          ' -> Average Reflectance : ',Ra:6:2);writeln;
        writeln(' Internal Illumination = ',Eint:8:2);
        gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
        gotoxy(1,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
        gotoxy(71,24);writeln('<ESC>Exit');end;
      Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
      ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
    end;
  end;
  ch:=#0;
end;

```

```

{-----}

```

```

procedure SKYSAWout;
begin
  z:=1;done:=false;
  gotoxy(1,24);write('<F1>Sky Help');
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Sky) = ',Esky:5:0,' lux, ');
  gotoxy(40,24);write('Ehi (Saw) = ',Esaw:5:0,' lux');
  gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination = ',Eint:5:0,' lux');

```



```

textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(1,25);write('<F2>Saw Help');
gotoxy(63,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
while done<>true do begin
ch:=readKey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
case ch of
  F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
    gotoxy(24,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT');
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;

    writeln(' Latitude           : ',lat:6:2);
    writeln(' %Working Hour           : ',workh:6:2,
      ' -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
    writeln(' Glass Area / Floor Area : ',arat1:6:3);
    writeln(' Building Length / Height : ',drat1:6:3);
    writeln(' Slope                     : ',slope1:6:2,
      ' -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sk:6:4);writeln;
    writeln(' Transmittance(%)         : ',t1:6:2,
      ' -> Glass Factor           : ',Gs1:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Location                  : ',locat:6:0);
    writeln(' Class                     : ',coi:6:0);
    writeln(' Slope                     : ',slope1:6:2,
      ' -> Dirt Factor             : ',Di1:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0,' ,',wr:2:0,' ,',fr:2:0,' ,',gr:2:0,' )');
    writeln(' % Reflectance             : ',rav:6:2,
      ' -> Average Reflectance     : ',Ra:6:2);
    gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');writeln;
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(15,21);write('Ehi (Skylight)           = ',Esky:5:0,' lux');
    gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Sawtooth Roof)        = ',Esaw:5:0,' lux');
    gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination      = ',Eint:5:0,' lux');
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(1,24);write('<F2>Saw Help');
    gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
    gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');end;
  F2_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
    gotoxy(23,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SAWTOOTH ROOF');
    for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
    writeln(' Latitude           : ',lat:6:2);
    writeln(' %Working Hour           : ',workh:6:2,
      ' -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
    writeln(' Glass, Width / Span    : ',arat2:6:3);
    writeln(' Glass, Length / Height : ',drat2:6:3);
    writeln(' Slope                 : ',slope2:6:2,
      ' -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sa:6:4);writeln;
    writeln(' Transmittance(%)         : ',t2:6:2,
      ' -> Glass Factor           : ',Gs2:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Location                  : ',locat:6:0);
    writeln(' Class                     : ',coi:6:0);
    writeln(' Slope                     : ',slope2:6:2,
      ' -> Dirt Factor             : ',Di2:6:2);writeln;
    writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0,' ,',wr:2:0,' ,',fr:2:0,' ,',gr:2:0,' )');
    writeln(' % Reflectance             : ',rav:6:2,
      ' -> Average Reflectance     : ',Ra:6:2);
    gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');
    textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
    gotoxy(15,21);write('Ehi (Sawtooth Roof)        = ',Esaw:5:0,' lux');
    gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Skylight)           = ',Esky:5:0,' lux');
    gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination      = ',Eint:5:0,' lux');
    textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
    gotoxy(1,24);write('<F1>Sky Help');
    gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
    gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');end;

```



```

Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
end;
end;
ch:=#0;
end;

```

```

-----

```

```

procedure SKYMONout;
var
  mr:string[2];
begin
  z:=1;done:=false;
  gotoxy(1,24);write('<F1>Sky Help');
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
  gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Sky) = ',Esky:5:0,' lux',      ');
  gotoxy(40,24);write('Ehi (Mon) = ',Emon:5:0,' lux');
  gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination = ',Eint:5:0,' lux');
  textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
  gotoxy(1,25);write('<F2>Mon Help');
  gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
  gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');
  if mt=1 then mr:='SR'
  else if mt=2 then mr:='DR'
  else if mt=3 then mr:='RR'
  else if mt=4 then mr:='RF';
  while done<>true do begin
  ch:=readkey;if ch=#0 then ch:=readkey;
  case ch of
    F1_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
      for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
      gotoxy(24,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT');
      for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;

      writeln(' Latitude           : ',lat:6:2);
      writeln(' %Working Hour           : ',workh:6:2,
        ' -> External Illumination : ',Ee:6:0);writeln;
      writeln(' Glass Area / Floor Area : ',aratl:6:3);
      writeln(' Building Length / Height : ',dratl:6:3);
      writeln(' Slope                       : ',slopel:6:2,
        ' -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Sk:6:4);writeln;
      writeln(' Transmittance(%)          : ',tl:6:2,
        ' -> Glass Factor             : ',Gsl:6:2);writeln;
      writeln(' Location                   : ',locat:6:0);
      writeln(' Class                       : ',coi:6:0);
      writeln(' Slope                       : ',slopel:6:2,
        ' -> Dirt Factor              : ',Dil:6:2);writeln;
      writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0,' ,',wr:2:0,' ,',fr:2:0,' ,',gr:2:0,' )');
      writeln(' % Reflectance              : ',rav:6:2,
        ' -> Average Reflectance      : ',Ra:6:2);
      gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');
      textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
      gotoxy(15,21);write('Ehi (Skylight)           = ',Esky:5:0,' lux');
      gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Monitor Roof)          = ',Emon:5:0,' lux');
      gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination      = ',Eint:5:0,' lux');
      textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
      gotoxy(1,24);write('<F2>Mon Help');
      gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
      gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');end;
    F2_Key:begin clrscr;gotoxy(1,1);
      for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
      gotoxy(23,2);writeln('DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : MONITOR ROOF');
      for i:=1 to 79 do write('=');writeln;
      writeln(' Latitude           : ',lat:6:2);
      writeln(' %Working Hour           : ',workh:6:2,

```



```

      -> External Illumination : ',Ec:6:0);writeln;
writeln(' Glass Width / Monitor Span : ',arat2:6:3);
writeln(' Bld. Length / Glass Height : ',drat2:6:2);
writeln(' ',mr,' Monitor, ', '%:Sunbreak : ',sb:6:0,
      -> Average Daylight Factor : ',Mo:6:4);writeln;
writeln(' Transmittance2(%) : ',t2:6:2,
      -> Glass Factor : ',Gs2:6:2);writeln;
writeln(' Location : ',locat:6:0);
writeln(' Class : ',col:6:0);
writeln(' Slope : ',slope2:6:2,
      -> Dirt Factor : ',Di2:6:2);writeln;
writeln(' Reflectance(' ,cr:2:0, ', ',wr:2:0, ', ',fr:2:0, ', ',gr:2:0, ')');
writeln(' % Reflectance : ',rav:6:2,
      -> Average Reflectance : ',Ra:6:2);
gotoxy(1,23);for i:=1 to 79 do write('-');
textbackground(white);textcolor(black);
gotoxy(15,21);write('Ehi (Monitor Roof) = ',Emon:5:0,' Lux');
gotoxy(15,24);write('Ehi (Skylight) = ',Esky:5:0,' Lux');
gotoxy(15,25);write('Average Illumination = ',Eint:5:0,' Lux');
textbackground(black);textcolor(white);
gotoxy(1,24);write('<F1>Sky Help');
gotoxy(64,24);write('<Home>Input Menu');
gotoxy(71,25);write('<ESC>Exit');end;
Home_Key:begin done:=true;end;
ESC_Key:begin done:=true;exit;end;
end;
end;
ch:=#0;
end;

{-----}

end. {unit DLOUT}

{*****}

```

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



```
unit DLVAR;
```

```
interface
uses DOS,CRT;
```

```
const
```

```
str80='
Del_Arrow_Key = #8;   Return_Key = #13;   F5C_Key   = #27;
Point_Key     = #46;   No0_Key   = #48;   No1_Key   = #49;
No2_Key       = #50;   No3_Key   = #51;   No4_Key   = #52;
No5_Key       = #53;   No6_Key   = #54;   No7_Key   = #55;
No8_Key       = #56;   No9_Key   = #57;
F1_Key        = #59;   F2_Key    = #60;   F3_Key    = #61;
F4_Key        = #62;   F5_Key    = #63;   F6_Key    = #64;
F7_Key        = #65;   F8_Key    = #66;   F9_Key    = #67;
F10_Key       = #68;
Home_Key      = #71;   Up_Key    = #72;   PgUp_Key  = #73;
Left_Key      = #75;   Right_Key = #77;   End_Key   = #79;
Down_Key      = #80;   PgDn_Key = #81;   Ins_Key   = #82;
```

```
type
```

```
sfile=string[15];
ar=array[1..20] of real;
dar=array[1..20,1..20] of real;
```

```
var
```

```
f:text;
fmenu,fdata:sfile;
ch:char;
z,d1,p,q,r,i,j,k,code:byte;
num,wind,locat,coi,lat,workh,rw,r1,rh:real;
ww,wh,t1,slope,obs1,cl,h1,ang1:real;
t2,obs2,c2,h2,ang2:real;
ac,aw,af,cr,wr,fr,gr,rav:real;
ga,gl,gw,gh,sp,mt,am,sb,min,max:real;
ovh1,ovh2,rd,pww,Eint:real;
Ee,Wi,Sk,Sa,Mo,Gs,Ob,Di,Ov,Ra,Ev,v:real;
arat,drat,grat,adf1,adf2,adf3,adf4:real;
g11,g12,gw1,gw2,slope1,slope2,Di1,Di2,Gs1,Gs2,gasky:real;
arat1,arat2,drat1,drat2:real;
Esky,Esaw,Emon,Eie:real;
nums,pws,ams:string;
a,xmul:dar;
x,y,xy,xsum,ysum,ymul:ar;
xx,yy,v1,v2,fn:real;
done:boolean;
b:array[1..6,1..6,1..12] of real;
```

```
implementation
```

```
begin
```

```
end.           {unit DLVAR}
```

```
{*****}
```



```

unit IODATA;

interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR;

procedure Getnum(x,y,n,r:byte;var num:real;dl:byte);
procedure Shownum(x,y,n,r:byte;var num:real);
procedure Showmenu(fmenu:sfile;s,n:byte);

implementation

{-----}

procedure Getnum;
var
  done:boolean;
  numr:real;
  p:byte;
  code:integer;
begin
  done:=false;p:=1;numr:=num;num:=copy(str80,1,n);
  textbackground(white);textcolor(black);gotoxy(x,y);write(copy(str80,1,n));
  repeat
    gotoxy(x-1+p,y);ch:=readkey;
    case ch of
      #0:begin ch:=readkey;
        case ch of
          End_Key:done:=true;
          F1_Key:done:=true;
          Ins_Key:begin if (dl=1) and (z=9) then wws:='  ?'
            else if (dl=2) and (z=11) then ams:='  ?';
              done:=true;end;
          Left_Key:begin p:=p-1;if p<1 then p:=1;end;
          Right_Key:begin p:=p+1;if p>n then p:=n;end;
          Down_Key:
            begin done:=true;z:=z+1;
              case dl of
                1:begin if wind=1 then begin if z>14 then z:=1;end;
                  if wind=2 then begin if z>19 then z:=1;end;end;
                2:begin if z>16 then z:=1;end;
                3:begin if z>17 then z:=1;end;
                4:begin if z>18 then z:=1;end;
                5:begin if z>21 then z:=1;end;
                6:begin if z>23 then z:=1;end;
                else begin end;
              end;
            end;
          Up_Key:
            begin
              done:=true;z:=z-1;
              case dl of
                1:begin if wind=1 then begin if z<1 then z:=14;end;
                  if wind=2 then begin if z<1 then z:=19;end;
                  end;
                2:begin if z<1 then z:=16;end;
                3:begin if z<1 then z:=17;end;
                4:begin if z<1 then z:=18;end;
                5:begin if z<1 then z:=21;end;
                6:begin if z<1 then z:=23;end;
                else begin end;
              end;
            end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

```



```

        end;
    end;
    {case ch of}
end;
    {#0:begin ch:=readkey}
Return_Key:
- begin done:=true;z:=z+1;
  case dl of
    1:begin if wind=1 then begin if z>14 then z:=1;end;
          if wind=2 then begin if z>19 then z:=1;end;end;
    2:begin if z>16 then z:=1;end;
    3:begin if z>17 then z:=1;end;
    4:begin if z>18 then z:=1;end;
    5:begin if z>21 then z:=1;end;
    6:begin if z>23 then z:=1;end;
    else begin end;
  end;
end;
ESC_Key:=done:=true;
Del_Arrow_Key:=begin p:=p-1;if p<2 then p:=1;
                  delete(nums,p,1);insert(#32,nums,n);end;
No0_key..No9_Key,Point_Key:=begin
  delete(nums,p,1);insert(ch,nums,p);p:=p+1;end;
else begin write(#7);end;
end;
    {case ch of}
    gotoxy(x,y);write(nums:n);
until done or (p>n);
textbackground(black);textcolor(white);gotoxy(x,y);write(copy(str80,1,n));
if p>1 then begin nums:=copy(nums,1,p-1);val(nums,num,code);end;
end;

{-----}

procedure Shownum;
begin
  str(num:n:r,nums);gotoxy(x,y);write(nums:n);
end;

{-----}

procedure Showmenu;
var
  show:string[79];
begin
  assign(f,fmenu);reset(f);
  for i:=1 to n do begin
    readln(f,show);gotoxy(s,wherey);writeln(copy(show,1,80-s));
  end;
  close(f);
end;

{-----}

end.{unit IODATA}

{*****}

```



```

unit DLA_MNU;
interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR;

procedure VW_ass;
procedure Sky_ass;
procedure Saw_ass;
procedure Mon_ass;
procedure Skys_ass;
procedure Skym_ass;

implementation
{-----}
procedure VW_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('                DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : VERTICAL WINDOW                ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('ASSUMPTION :-');
writeln('1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970. ');
writeln('2. The window head is placed 0.3 m. below the ceiling. ');
writeln('3. Sill height is 0.9 m. above the floor. ');
writeln('4. Ceiling height (2.7 - 4.5 m.). ');
writeln('5. Room lenght ( >= 4.5 m. or >= 6.0 m.). ');
writeln('6. Room width < Room lenght. ');
writeln('7. Ratio of window width and Room lenght (30% - 90%). ');
writeln('8. Interior reflectance (Ceiling 70%, Wall 50%, Floor 15%). ');
writeln('9. Reference line is at 0.3 m. from the rear wall and 0.9 m. above the floor ');
writeln('   (For vertical window in one wall). ');
writeln('10. Reference line is at room center parallel to the window and 0.9 m. above ');
writeln('    the floor (For vertical window in opposite wall). ');
writeln(' ');
writeln(' ');
writeln(' ');
writeln(' ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<Any Key>Continue                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

procedure Sky_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('                DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT                ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('ASSUMPTION :-');
writeln('1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970. ');
writeln('2. The illumination obtained with average value over the whole of the ');
writeln('   working plane assumed to be 90 cm. above the floor. ');
writeln('3. A uniformity ratio of 2:1 can be achieved when the distance between ');
writeln('   center of two individual skylights is not more than twice of the height ');
writeln('   of the skylights above the horizontal working plane. ');
writeln('4. The correction factors for dirt accumulation assume cleaning at about ');
writeln('   sixmounthly intervals. ');

```



```

writeln('
writeln(' 5. The maximum pitch of roof : 25 Degree.
writeln('
writeln('
writeln('
writeln('-----)
writeln('<Any Key>Continue
end;
(-----)

```

```

<ESC>Exit');

```

```

procedure Saw_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('-----)
writeln(' DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SAWTOOTH ROOF
writeln('-----)
writeln(' ASSUMPTION :-
writeln('
writeln('
writeln(' 1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970.
writeln(' 2. The illumination obtained with average value over the whole of the
writeln(' working plane assumed to be 90 cm. above the floor.
writeln(' 3. A uniformity of lighting is not exceed 3:1 when
writeln(' In the case of vertical glazing, the ratio of span of trusses to height
writeln(' of the lower edge of the glass above the horizontal working plane
writeln(' should not exceed 2.2.
writeln(' In the case of 60 or 75 degree sawtooth roof, the ratio of span of
writeln(' trusses to height of the lower edge of the glass above the horizontal
writeln(' working plane should not exceed 2.5.
writeln(' 4. The correction factors for dirt accumulation assume cleaning at about
writeln(' sixmonthly intervals.
writeln(' 5. The slope of glass is in range of 60-90 Degree from horizontal plane.
writeln('
writeln('-----)
writeln('<Any Key>Continue
end;
(-----)

```

```

<ESC>Exit');

```

```

procedure Mon_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('-----)
writeln(' DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : MONITOR ROOF
writeln('-----)
writeln(' ASSUMPTION :-
writeln('
writeln('
writeln(' 1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970.
writeln(' 2. The illumination obtained with average value over the whole of the
writeln(' working plane assumed to be 90 cm. above the floor.
writeln(' 3. A uniformity of lighting is not exceed 3:1 when the ratio of the
writeln(' monitor spacing to the height of the lower edge of the glass above the
writeln(' horizontal working plane should not exceed 2.2.
writeln(' 4. The correction factors for dirt accumulation assume cleaning at about
writeln(' sixmonthly intervals.
writeln(' 5. The sunbreak angle is in range of 25-50 Degree from horizontal plane.
writeln(' 6. The monitor type
writeln(' Ridgetype monitor : single, double or repetitive
writeln(' Flattype monitor : repetitive
writeln('
writeln('
writeln('-----)
writeln('<Any Key>Continue
end;
(-----)

```

```

<ESC>Exit');

```



```

procedure Skys_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND SAWTOOTH ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('ASSUMPTION :-');
writeln('');
writeln('  1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970.
writeln('');
writeln('  2. The illumination obtained with average value over the whole of the
writeln('    working plane assumed to be 90 cm. above the floor.
writeln('');
writeln('  3. The average illuminance is the summation between average illuminance
writeln('    from skylight and from sawtooth roof.
writeln('');
writeln('  4. The correction factors for dirt accumulation assume cleaning at about
writeln('    sixmounthly intervals.
writeln('');
writeln('  5. Assume the reflectance of the glass of skylight and sawtooth roof is
writeln('    the same.
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<Any Key>Continue                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Skym_ass;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND MONITOR ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('ASSUMPTION :-');
writeln('');
writeln('  1. Reference on the Publication CIE No.16 (E-3.2) 1970.
writeln('');
writeln('  2. The illumination obtained with average value over the whole of the
writeln('    working plane assumed to be 90 cm. above the floor.
writeln('');
writeln('  3. The average illuminance is the summation between average illuminance
writeln('    from skylight and from monitor roof.
writeln('');
writeln('  4. The correction factors for dirt accumulation assume cleaning at about
writeln('    sixmounthly intervals.
writeln('');
writeln('  5. Assume the reflectance of the glass of skylight and monitor roof is
writeln('    the same.
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<Any Key>Continue                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```
end.          (unit DL_A_MNU)
```

```
{*****}
```



```

unit DLI_MNU;
interface
uses DOS,CRT;

procedure VW_inp;
procedure Sky_inp;
procedure Saw_inp;
procedure Mon_inp;
procedure Skys_inp;
procedure Skym_inp;

implementation

{-----}

procedure VW_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('                      DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : VERTICAL WINDOW                      ');
writeln('=====');
writeln(' ');
writeln('Design for          :          (1:In one wall/2:In opposite wall)          ');
writeln('Location            :          (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial)      ');
writeln('Class of Industry   :          (1:Clean/2:Dirty)                          ');
writeln('Latitude            :          Degree(N/S)                                ');
writeln('Daylighting Hours   :          %                                         ');
writeln(' ');
writeln('Room      : Length   :          m.                                       ');
writeln('           Width    :          m.                                       ');
writeln('           Height   :          m.                                       ');
writeln(' ');
writeln('Window   : Width    :          m.                                       ');
writeln(' ');
writeln('-----+-----');
writeln('Transmittance 1 :          %          | Transmittance 2 :          %          ');
writeln('Obstruction Degree 1 :          | Obstruction Degree 2:          ');
writeln('Overhang : c1      :          m.      | Overhang : c2      :          m.      ');
writeln('           h1      :          m.      |           h2      :          m.      ');
writeln('           angle1  :          |           angle2  :          ');
writeln('-----+-----');
writeln('<F1>Help                                             <ESC>Exit');
end;

{-----}

procedure Sky_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('                      DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT                      ');
writeln('=====');
writeln(' ');
writeln('Location            :          (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial)      ');
writeln('Class of Industry   :          (1:Clean/2:Dirty)                          ');
writeln('Latitude            :          Degree(N/S)                                ');
writeln('Daylighting Hours   :          %                                         ');
writeln(' ');
writeln('-----+-----');
writeln('Building : Length   :          m.          | Glass : Length   :          m.          ');
writeln('           Width    :          m.          |           Width   :          m.          ');
writeln('           Height   :          m.          |           Slope   :          Degree          ');
writeln('           Amount   :          Units          |           Amount  :          Units          ');
writeln('           Transmittance :          %          |           Transmittance :          %          ');

```



```

writeln('-----');
writeln('');
writeln('          Reflectance : Roof      :      %');
writeln('                           Wall      :      %');
writeln('                           Floor     :      %');
writeln('                           Glass     :      %');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<F1>Help                               <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Saw_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SAWTOOTH ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln('Location          :      (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial)');
writeln('Class of Industry :      (1:Clean/2:Dirty)');
writeln('Latitude          :      Degree(N/S)');
writeln('Daylighting Hours :      %');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('Building : Length :      m.      |      Glass : Length :      m.      ');
writeln('          Width  :      m.      |      Width  :      m.      ');
writeln('          Height :      m.      |      Height :      m.      ');
writeln('                            |      Slope  :      Degree  ');
writeln('                            |      Transmittance :      %      ');
writeln('                            |      Span   :      m.      ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('          Reflectance : Roof      :      %');
writeln('                           Wall      :      %');
writeln('                           Floor     :      %');
writeln('                           Glass     :      %');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<F1>Help                               <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Mon_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : MONITOR ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln('Location          :      (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial)');
writeln('Class of Industry :      (1:Clean/2:Dirty)');
writeln('Latitude          :      Degree(N/S)');
writeln('Daylighting Hours :      %');
writeln('Monitor Roof Type :      (1:Single/2:Double/3:Repetitive/4:Flat)');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('Building : Length :      m.      |      Glass : Length :      m.      ');
writeln('          Width  :      m.      |      Width  :      m.      ');
writeln('          Height :      m.      |      Height :      m.      ');
writeln('                            |      Sunbreak :      %      ');
writeln('                            |      Transmittance :      %      ');
writeln('                            |      Span   :      m.      ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('          Reflectance : Roof      :      %');
writeln('                           Wall      :      %');
writeln('                           Floor     :      %');
writeln('                           Glass     :      %');
writeln('-----');

```



```
writeln('<F1>Help                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}
```

```
procedure Skys_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND SAWTOOTH ROOF          ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('Location           :      (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial) ');
writeln('Class of Industry  :      (1:Clean/2:Dirty)                       ');
writeln('Latitude           :      Degree(N/S)                             ');
writeln('Daylighting Hours  :      %                                       ');
writeln('-----');
writeln(' Building : Length :      m.      Reflectance : Roof      :      % ');
writeln('           Width  :      m.      Wall       :      % ');
writeln('           Height :      m.      Floor      :      % ');
writeln('                                           Glass      :      % ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('           Skylight                               Sawtooth Roof ');
writeln('-----');
writeln(' Glass : Length :      m.      Glass : Length :      m. ');
writeln('           Width :      m.      Width  :      m. ');
writeln('           Amount :      Units  Height  :      m. ');
writeln('           Transmittance :      %      Slope  :      Deg ');
writeln('                                           Transmittance :      % ');
writeln('                                           Span   :      m. ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<F1>Help                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}
```

```
procedure Skym_inp;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND MONITOR ROOF          ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('Location           :      (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial) ');
writeln('Class of Industry  :      (1:Clean/2:Dirty)                       ');
writeln('Latitude           :      Degree(N/S)                             ');
writeln('Daylighting Hours  :      %                                       ');
writeln('Monitor Roof Type  :      (1:Single/2:Double/3:Repetitive/4:Flat) ');
writeln('-----');
writeln(' Building : Length :      m.      Reflectance : Roof      :      % ');
writeln('           Width  :      m.      Wall       :      % ');
writeln('           Height :      m.      Floor      :      % ');
writeln('                                           Glass      :      % ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('           Skylight                               Monitor Roof ');
writeln('-----');
writeln(' Glass : Length :      m.      Glass : Length :      m. ');
writeln('           Width :      m.      Width  :      m. ');
writeln('           Slope  :      Deg      Height  :      m. ');
writeln('           Amount :      Units  Sunbreak :      % ');
writeln('           Transmittance :      %      Transmittance :      % ');
writeln('                                           Span   :      m. ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<F1>Help                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}
```

```
end.          {unit DLI_MNU}
```

```
{*****}
```



```

unit DLH_MNU;

interface
uses DOS,CRT;

procedure VW_help;
procedure Sky_help;
procedure Saw_help;
procedure Mon_help;
procedure Skys_help;
procedure Skym_help;

implementation
(-----)

procedure VW_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('< HELP MENU >          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : VERTICAL WINDOW');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln('Design for          :          (1:In one wall/2:In opposite wall).');
writeln('Location            :          (1:Country/2:Residential/3:Industrial).');
writeln('Class of Industry   :          (1:Clean/2:Dirty).');
writeln('Latitude            :          5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln('Daylighting Hours   :          85-95 % of period 09.00am. to 17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln('Room      : Length      :          m.(4.5 m. or 6.0 m. and Up).');
writeln('           Width       :          m.(2.25 to 16.50 m. or 7.5 to 32.2 m.).');
writeln('           Height      :          m.(2.7 to 4.5 m. or 2.7 to 3.5 m.).');
writeln('');
writeln('Window   : Width       :          m.(30 to 90% or 60 to 90% of window wall).');
writeln('           Height      :          m.(room height - 1.2 m.).');
writeln('');
writeln('Transmittance       :          30-100 %');
writeln('Obstruction Degree  :          0-50 Degree from horizontal line. ');
writeln('Overhang : c        :          0-2 m.(Expose from the building).');
writeln('           h         :          m.(h <= window height).');
writeln('           angle     :          0-60 Degree from horizontal line. ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
(-----)

procedure Sky_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln('Latitude            :          5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln('');
writeln('Daylighting Hours   :          80-95 % of period 09.00am.-17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln('Building Width      :          It must be greater than 1.5 time building height. ');
writeln('');
writeln('Building Height     :          The building wall height. ');
writeln('');
writeln('Glass : Length, Width : The dimension of a glass which measured parallel to ');
writeln('           the glass. ');
writeln('           Slope       :          Measure from horizontal line. ');
writeln('           Amout       :          The total number of glasses. ');
writeln('           Transmittance :          30-100%. ');

```



```

writeln('');
writeln(' Reflectance          : 0-100%.');
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu          <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Saw_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SAWTOOTH ROOF          ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln(' Latitude          : 5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln('');
writeln(' Daylighting Hours : 85-95 % of period 09.00am-17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Building Height   : The building wall height. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Glass : Length, Width : The dimension of a glass which measured parallel to ');
writeln('                    the glass. ');
writeln(' Height           : The height of lower edge of glass above floor. ');
writeln(' Slope            : Measure from horizontal line. ');
writeln(' Transmittance    : 30-100%. ');
writeln(' Span             : The distance between the center of two glasses. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Reflectance       : 0-100%');
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu          <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Mon_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('          DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : MONITOR ROOF          ');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln(' Latitude          : 5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln('');
writeln(' Daylighting Hours : 85-95 % of period 09.00am.-17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Building Height   : The building wall height. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Monitor Roof Type : ');
writeln(' 1:Single         = Single Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 2:Double         = Double Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 3:Repetitive     = Repetitive Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 4:Flat           = Repetitive Flat type monitor roof. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Glass : Length, Width : The dimension of a glass which measured paralell ');
writeln('                    to the glass. ');
writeln(' Sunbreak         : 25-50 % of window width on one side, Fixed ');
writeln('                    horizontal sunbreak. ');
writeln(' Transmittance    : 30-100 % ');
writeln(' Span             : The distance between the center of two monitors. ');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu          <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```



```

procedure Skys_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('<HELP MENU>      DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND SAWTOOTH ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln(' Latitude           : 5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln('');
writeln(' Daylighting Hours   : 85-95 % of period 09.00am-17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Building Width      : it must be greater than 1.5 time building height. ');
writeln(' Building Height     : The building wall height. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Glass : Length, Width : The dimension of a glass which measured parallel to ');
writeln('                    the glass. ');
writeln('                    Height : The height of lower edge of glass above floor. ');
writeln('                    Amout  : The total number of glasses. ');
writeln('                    Slope   : Measure from horizontal line. ');
writeln('                    Transmittance : 30-100%. ');
writeln('                    Span    : The distance between the center of two glasses. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Reflectance         : 0-100%');
writeln('');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

```

procedure Skym_help;
begin clrscr;
writeln('=====');
writeln('<HELP MENU>      DAYLIGHTING DESIGN : SKYLIGHT AND MONITOR ROOF');
writeln('=====');
writeln('');
writeln(' Latitude           : 5-20 Degree(N/S).');
writeln(' Daylighting Hours   : 85-95 % of period 09.00am.-17.00pm. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Building Width      : it must be greater than 1.5 time of building height. ');
writeln(' Building Height     : The building wall height. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Monitor Roof Type   : ');
writeln(' 1:Single           = Single Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 2:Double           = Double Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 3:Repetitive       = Repetitive Ridge type monitor roof. ');
writeln(' 4:Flat             = Repetitive Flat type monitor roof. ');
writeln('');
writeln(' Glass : Length, Width : The dimension of a glass which measured paralell ');
writeln('                    to the glass. ');
writeln('                    Sunbreak : 25-50 % of window width on one side, Fixed ');
writeln('                    horizontal sunbreak. ');
writeln('                    Transmittance : 30-100 % ');
writeln('                    Span    : The distance between the center of two monitors. ');
writeln('-----');
writeln('<HOME>Input Menu                                     <ESC>Exit');
end;
{-----}

```

end.                    {unit DLH\_MNU}

{\*\*\*\*\*}



```

unit DLDAT;
interface
uses DOS,CRT,DLVAR;

procedure Eext_dat;
procedure Glass_dat;
procedure Dirt_dat;
procedure VW11_dat;
procedure VW12_dat;
procedure VW21_dat;
procedure VW22_dat;
procedure Obs1_dat;
procedure Obs2_dat;

implementation

{-----}
procedure Eext_dat;
begin
  y[1]:=95; y[2]:=90; y[3]:=85;
  x[1]:=5; a[1,1]:=14500; a[1,2]:=18000; a[1,3]:=22000;
  x[2]:=10; a[2,1]:=12800; a[2,2]:=16500; a[2,3]:=18500;
  x[3]:=15; a[3,1]:=10800; a[3,2]:=15400; a[3,3]:=17200;
  x[4]:=20; a[4,1]:=9200; a[4,2]:=13700; a[4,3]:=15900;
end;
{-----}
procedure Glass_dat;
begin
  x[1]:=85; a[1,1]:=1;
  x[2]:=80; a[2,1]:=0.95;
  x[3]:=70; a[3,1]:=0.8;
  x[4]:=60; a[4,1]:=0.7;
  x[5]:=50; a[5,1]:=0.6;
  x[6]:=40; a[6,1]:=0.45;
  x[7]:=30; a[7,1]:=0.35;
end;
{-----}
procedure Dirt_dat;
begin
  b[1,1,1]:=0.9; b[1,1,2]:=0.85; b[1,1,3]:=0.8;
  b[1,2,1]:=0.7; b[1,2,2]:=0.6; b[1,2,3]:=0.55;
  b[2,1,1]:=0.8; b[2,1,2]:=0.75; b[2,1,3]:=0.7;
  b[2,2,1]:=0.6; b[2,2,2]:=0.5; b[2,2,3]:=0.4;
  b[3,1,1]:=0.7; b[3,1,2]:=0.6; b[3,1,3]:=0.55;
  b[3,2,1]:=0.5; b[3,2,2]:=0.35; b[3,2,3]:=0.25;
end;
{-----}
procedure VW11_dat;
begin
  y[1]:=30; y[2]:=60; y[3]:=90;
  x[1]:=1.5; a[1,1]:=1.9; a[1,2]:=3.8; a[1,3]:=5.8;
  x[2]:=2; a[2,1]:=1.18; a[2,2]:=2.25; a[2,3]:=3.4;
  x[3]:=2.5; a[3,1]:=0.86; a[3,2]:=1.6; a[3,3]:=2.4;
  x[4]:=3; a[4,1]:=0.69; a[4,2]:=1.21; a[4,3]:=1.86;
  x[5]:=3.5; a[5,1]:=0.56; a[5,2]:=1; a[5,3]:=1.52;
  x[6]:=4; a[6,1]:=0.48; a[6,2]:=0.83; a[6,3]:=1.29;
  x[7]:=4.5; a[7,1]:=0.4; a[7,2]:=0.7; a[7,3]:=1.1;
  x[8]:=5; a[8,1]:=0.34; a[8,2]:=0.58; a[8,3]:=0.95;
end;
{-----}

```



```
procedure VW12_dat;
```

```
begin
```

```

y[1]:=30; y[2]:=60; y[3]:=90;
x[1]:=1.5; a[1,1]:=2.4; a[1,2]:=4.7; a[1,3]:=6.8;
x[2]:=2; a[2,1]:=1.5; a[2,2]:=2.9; a[2,3]:=4;
x[3]:=2.5; a[3,1]:=1.1; a[3,2]:=2.1; a[3,3]:=2.9;
x[4]:=3; a[4,1]:=0.88; a[4,2]:=1.64; a[4,3]:=2.25;
x[5]:=3.5; a[5,1]:=0.72; a[5,2]:=1.38; a[5,3]:=1.82;
x[6]:=4; a[6,1]:=0.6; a[6,2]:=1.15; a[6,3]:=1.56;
x[7]:=4.5; a[7,1]:=0.52; a[7,2]:=0.96; a[7,3]:=1.31;
x[8]:=5; a[8,1]:=0.45; a[8,2]:=0.83; a[8,3]:=1.14;

```

```
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure VW21_dat;
```

```
begin
```

```

y[1]:=60; y[2]:=90;
x[1]:=4; a[1,1]:=3.9; a[1,2]:=5.5;
x[2]:=5; a[2,1]:=2.6; a[2,2]:=4;
x[3]:=6; a[3,1]:=2.08; a[3,2]:=3.05;
x[4]:=7; a[4,1]:=1.75; a[4,2]:=2.58;
x[5]:=8; a[5,1]:=1.5; a[5,2]:=2.2;
x[6]:=9; a[6,1]:=1.35; a[6,2]:=1.92;
x[7]:=10; a[7,1]:=1.17; a[7,2]:=1.73;
x[8]:=11; a[8,1]:=1.05; a[8,2]:=1.53;
x[9]:=12; a[9,1]:=0.92; a[9,2]:=1.38;
x[10]:=13; a[10,1]:=0.83; a[10,2]:=1.28;
x[11]:=14; a[11,1]:=0.73; a[11,2]:=1.13;

```

```
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure VW22_dat;
```

```
begin
```

```

y[1]:=60; y[2]:=90;
x[1]:=4; a[1,1]:=4.5; a[1,2]:=5.8;
x[2]:=5; a[2,1]:=3.4; a[2,2]:=4.7;
x[3]:=6; a[3,1]:=2.65; a[3,2]:=3.7;
x[4]:=7; a[4,1]:=2.22; a[4,2]:=3.2;
x[5]:=8; a[5,1]:=1.92; a[5,2]:=2.7;
x[6]:=9; a[6,1]:=1.7; a[6,2]:=2.4;
x[7]:=10; a[7,1]:=1.48; a[7,2]:=2.1;
x[8]:=11; a[8,1]:=1.3; a[8,2]:=1.85;
x[9]:=12; a[9,1]:=1.15; a[9,2]:=1.65;
x[10]:=13; a[10,1]:=1.05; a[10,2]:=1.5;
x[11]:=14; a[11,1]:=0.95; a[11,2]:=1.35;

```

```
end;
```

```
{-----}
```

```
procedure Obs1_dat;
```

```
begin
```

```

y[1]:=10; y[2]:=20; y[3]:=30; y[4]:=40; y[5]:=50;
x[1]:=1.5; a[1,1]:=0.98; a[1,2]:=0.92; a[1,3]:=0.67; a[1,4]:=0.27; a[1,5]:=0.2;
x[2]:=2; a[2,1]:=0.94; a[2,2]:=0.77; a[2,3]:=0.44; a[2,4]:=0.33; a[2,5]:=0.27;
x[3]:=2.5; a[3,1]:=0.9; a[3,2]:=0.7; a[3,3]:=0.45; a[3,4]:=0.37; a[3,5]:=0.32;
x[4]:=3; a[4,1]:=0.88; a[4,2]:=0.68; a[4,3]:=0.48; a[4,4]:=0.40; a[4,5]:=0.35;
x[5]:=3.5; a[5,1]:=0.87; a[5,2]:=0.65; a[5,3]:=0.5; a[5,4]:=0.43; a[5,5]:=0.38;
x[6]:=4; a[6,1]:=0.86; a[6,2]:=0.63; a[6,3]:=0.53; a[6,4]:=0.46; a[6,5]:=0.40;
x[7]:=4.5; a[7,1]:=0.85; a[7,2]:=0.64; a[7,3]:=0.56; a[7,4]:=0.48; a[7,5]:=0.43;
x[8]:=5; a[8,1]:=0.84; a[8,2]:=0.67; a[8,3]:=0.59; a[8,4]:=0.51; a[8,5]:=0.47;

```

```
end;
```

```
{-----}
```



```

procedure Obs2_dat;
begin
y[1]:=0; y[2]:=10; y[3]:=20; y[4]:=30; y[5]:=40;
x[1]:=0; x[2]:=10; x[3]:=20; x[4]:=30; x[5]:=40;
xy[1]:=5; xy[2]:=6; xy[3]:=7; xy[4]:=8; xy[5]:=9;
xy[6]:=10; xy[7]:=11; xy[8]:=12; xy[9]:=13; xy[10]:=14;
b[1,1,1]:=1; b[1,2,1]:=0.95; b[1,3,1]:=0.835; b[1,4,1]:=0.725; b[1,5,1]:=0.685;
b[2,2,1]:=0.89; b[2,3,1]:=0.78; b[2,4,1]:=0.665; b[2,5,1]:=0.625;
b[3,3,1]:=0.66; b[3,4,1]:=0.575; b[3,5,1]:=0.525;
b[4,4,1]:=0.52; b[4,5,1]:=0.425;
b[5,5,1]:=0.375;
b[1,1,2]:=1; b[1,2,2]:=0.93; b[1,3,2]:=0.81; b[1,4,2]:=0.74; b[1,5,2]:=0.70;
b[2,2,2]:=0.87; b[2,3,2]:=0.75; b[2,4,2]:=0.67; b[2,5,2]:=0.627;
b[3,3,2]:=0.64; b[3,4,2]:=0.57; b[3,5,2]:=0.53;
b[4,4,2]:=0.525; b[4,5,2]:=0.45;
b[5,5,2]:=0.41;
b[1,1,3]:=1; b[1,2,3]:=0.92; b[1,3,3]:=0.805; b[1,4,3]:=0.75; b[1,5,3]:=0.71;
b[2,2,3]:=0.85; b[2,3,3]:=0.74; b[2,4,3]:=0.675; b[2,5,3]:=0.628;
b[3,3,3]:=0.63; b[3,4,3]:=0.573; b[3,5,3]:=0.54;
b[4,4,3]:=0.53; b[4,5,3]:=0.47;
b[5,5,3]:=0.43;
b[1,1,4]:=1; b[1,2,4]:=0.91; b[1,3,4]:=0.805; b[1,4,4]:=0.76; b[1,5,4]:=0.72;
b[2,2,4]:=0.825; b[2,3,4]:=0.73; b[2,4,4]:=0.68; b[2,5,4]:=0.63;
b[3,3,4]:=0.625; b[3,4,4]:=0.575; b[3,5,4]:=0.545;
b[4,4,4]:=0.535; b[4,5,4]:=0.48;
b[5,5,4]:=0.435;
b[1,1,5]:=1; b[1,2,5]:=0.91; b[1,3,5]:=0.82; b[1,4,5]:=0.77; b[1,5,5]:=0.73;
b[2,2,5]:=0.81; b[2,3,5]:=0.74; b[2,4,5]:=0.69; b[2,5,5]:=0.632;
b[3,3,5]:=0.64; b[3,4,5]:=0.58; b[3,5,5]:=0.55;
b[4,4,5]:=0.54; b[4,5,5]:=0.49;
b[5,5,5]:=0.44;
b[1,1,6]:=1; b[1,2,6]:=0.912; b[1,3,6]:=0.83; b[1,4,6]:=0.78; b[1,5,6]:=0.74;
b[2,2,6]:=0.81; b[2,3,6]:=0.75; b[2,4,6]:=0.70; b[2,5,6]:=0.633;
b[3,3,6]:=0.65; b[3,4,6]:=0.59; b[3,5,6]:=0.56;
b[4,4,6]:=0.545; b[4,5,6]:=0.50;
b[5,5,6]:=0.445;
b[1,1,7]:=1; b[1,2,7]:=0.915; b[1,3,7]:=0.84; b[1,4,7]:=0.79; b[1,5,7]:=0.75;
b[2,2,7]:=0.82; b[2,3,7]:=0.76; b[2,4,7]:=0.71; b[2,5,7]:=0.635;
b[3,3,7]:=0.675; b[3,4,7]:=0.60; b[3,5,7]:=0.565;
b[4,4,7]:=0.55; b[4,5,7]:=0.505;
b[5,5,7]:=0.45;
b[1,1,8]:=1; b[1,2,8]:=0.92; b[1,3,8]:=0.85; b[1,4,8]:=0.80; b[1,5,8]:=0.76;
b[2,2,8]:=0.83; b[2,3,8]:=0.775; b[2,4,8]:=0.72; b[2,5,8]:=0.637;
b[3,3,8]:=0.69; b[3,4,8]:=0.61; b[3,5,8]:=0.57;
b[4,4,8]:=0.56; b[4,5,8]:=0.51;
b[5,5,8]:=0.455;
b[1,1,9]:=1; b[1,2,9]:=0.93; b[1,3,9]:=0.86; b[1,4,9]:=0.81; b[1,5,9]:=0.77;
b[2,2,9]:=0.85; b[2,3,9]:=0.79; b[2,4,9]:=0.73; b[2,5,9]:=0.638;
b[3,3,9]:=0.71; b[3,4,9]:=0.62; b[3,5,9]:=0.573;
b[4,4,9]:=0.57; b[4,5,9]:=0.515;
b[5,5,9]:=0.46;
b[1,1,10]:=1; b[1,2,10]:=0.94; b[1,3,10]:=0.87; b[1,4,10]:=0.82; b[1,5,10]:=0.78;
b[2,2,10]:=0.86; b[2,3,10]:=0.80; b[2,4,10]:=0.74; b[2,5,10]:=0.64;
b[3,3,10]:=0.72; b[3,4,10]:=0.63; b[3,5,10]:=0.575;
b[4,4,10]:=0.58; b[4,5,10]:=0.518;
b[5,5,10]:=0.465;
end;
{-----}

end.          (unit DLDAT)

{*****}

```



## ประวัติผู้เขียน

ชื่อ

นายสมัย สือชิน

เกิดที่กรุงเทพมหานคร เมื่อวันที่ 15 มีนาคม 2505

การศึกษา

วิศวกรรมศาสตรบัณฑิต สาขาวิศวกรรมไฟฟ้า  
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ปีการศึกษา 2528

การทำงาน

ตำแหน่งวิศวกรซ่อมบำรุงไฟฟ้า  
บริษัท ผาแดงอินดัสทรี จำกัด

ศูนย์วิทยบริการ  
คณาจารย์ภาควิชาวิศวกรรมศาสตร์  
มหาวิทยาลัยเกษตรศาสตร์