



# APPENDICES

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

## APPENDICES

## Appendix A Influence of Viscosity on Fiber Size

Table A1 Electrospun Fiber Size as a Function of Viscosity at 7.5 kV

Viscosity (cp.)	Fiber size in $\mu\text{m}$ (Mean)
EPO 25% w/v = 117	2.153 $\pm$ 0.504
EPO 30% w/v = 386	4.254 $\pm$ 1.464
L100 10% w/v = 25.4	0.176 $\pm$ 0.048
L100 15% w/v = 162	1.439 $\pm$ 0.258
L100 20% w/v = 1055	3.914 $\pm$ 2.295
RLPO 20% w/v = 47.2	0.201 $\pm$ 0.071
RLPO 25% w/v = 259	0.403 $\pm$ 0.077
RLPO 30% w/v = 520	3.215 $\pm$ 0.673

Table A2 Electrospun Fiber Size as a Function of Viscosity at 11.25 kV

Viscosity (cp.)	Fiber size in $\mu\text{m}$ (Mean)
EPO 25% w/v = 117	2.194 $\pm$ 0.531
EPO 30% w/v = 386	5.203 $\pm$ 1.714
L100 10% w/v = 25.4	0.199 $\pm$ 0.044
L100 15% w/v = 162	1.705 $\pm$ 0.579
L100 20% w/v = 1055	4.149 $\pm$ 3.530
RLPO 20% w/v = 47.2	0.488 $\pm$ 0.295
RLPO 25% w/v = 259	1.394 $\pm$ 0.260
RLPO 30% w/v = 520	4.230 $\pm$ 0.945

**Table A3 Electrospun Fiber Size as a Function of Viscosity at 15 kV**

<b>Viscosity (cp.)</b>	<b>Fiber size in <math>\mu\text{m}</math> (Mean)</b>
EPO 25% w/v = 117	2.699 $\pm$ 0.938
EPO 30% w/v = 386	5.521 $\pm$ 1.998
L100 10% w/v = 25.4	0.199 $\pm$ 0.056
L100 15% w/v = 162	2.424 $\pm$ 0.797
L100 20% w/v = 1055	2.961 $\pm$ 0.992
RLPO 20% w/v = 47.2	0.902 $\pm$ 0.532
RLPO 25% w/v = 259	1.563 $\pm$ 0.226
RLPO 30% w/v = 520	3.571 $\pm$ 0.835

**Table A4 Electrospun Fiber Size as a Function of Viscosity at 18.75 kV**

<b>Viscosity (cp.)</b>	<b>Fiber size in <math>\mu\text{m}</math> (Mean)</b>
EPO 25% w/v = 117	2.622 $\pm$ 0.700
EPO 30% w/v = 386	3.918 $\pm$ 2.008
L100 10% w/v = 25.4	0.203 $\pm$ 0.069
L100 15% w/v = 162	3.138 $\pm$ 0.645
L100 20% w/v = 1055	3.244 $\pm$ 1.092
RLPO 20% w/v = 47.2	1.088 $\pm$ 0.386
RLPO 25% w/v = 259	1.722 $\pm$ 0.247
RLPO 30% w/v = 520	3.646 $\pm$ 0.899

**Table A5 Electrospun Fiber Size as a Function of Viscosity at 22.5 kV**

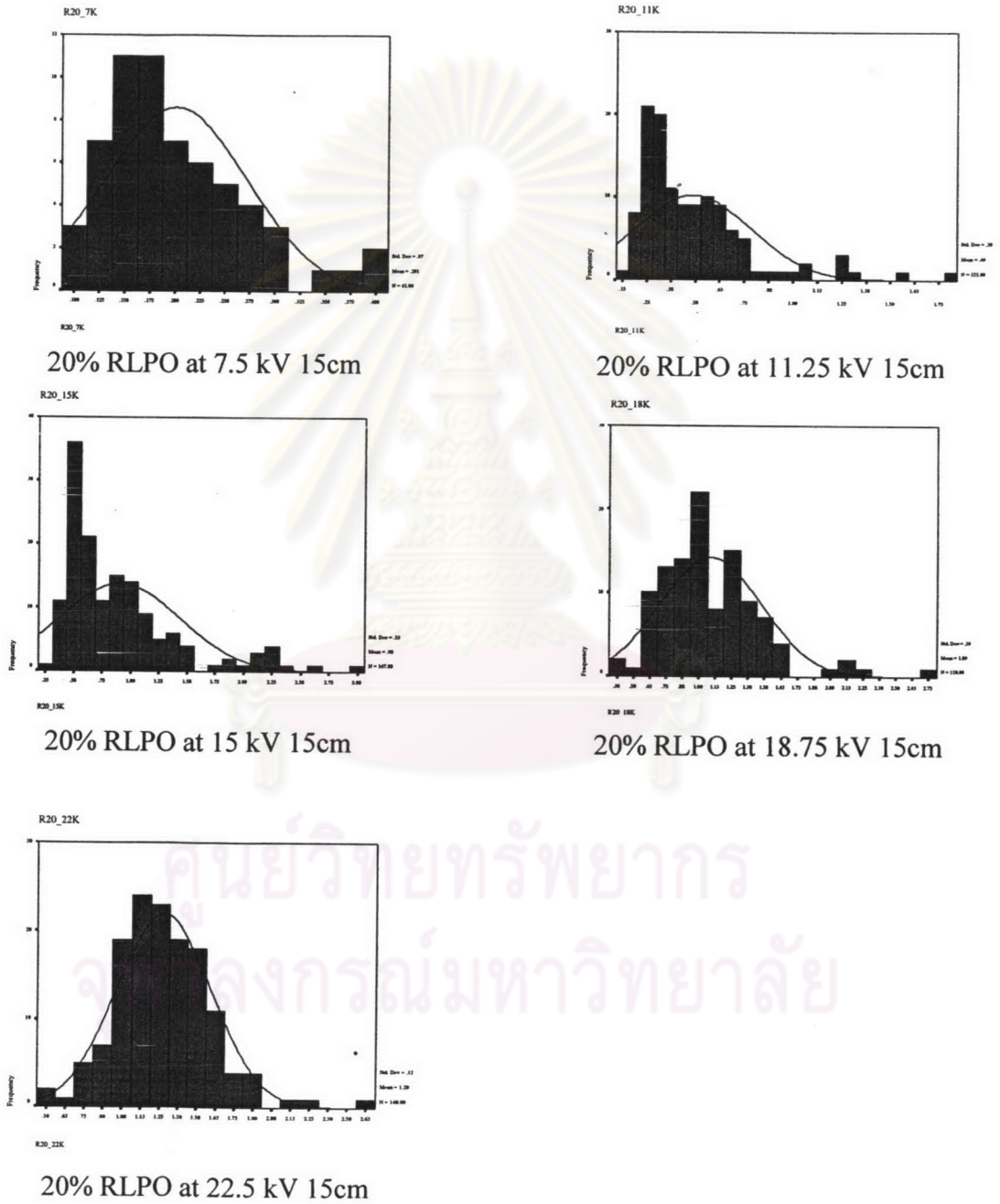
<b>Viscosity (cp.)</b>	<b>Fiber size in <math>\mu\text{m}</math> (Mean)</b>
EPO 25% w/v = 117	2.560 $\pm$ 0.757
EPO 30% w/v = 386	4.806 $\pm$ 1.565
L100 10% w/v = 25.4	0.203 $\pm$ 0.069
L100 15% w/v = 162	3.394 $\pm$ 0.975
L100 20% w/v = 1055	5.196 $\pm$ 1.611
RLPO 20% w/v = 47.2	1.278 $\pm$ 0.378
RLPO 25% w/v = 259	1.739 $\pm$ 0.276
RLPO 30% w/v = 520	3.744 $\pm$ 1.256

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

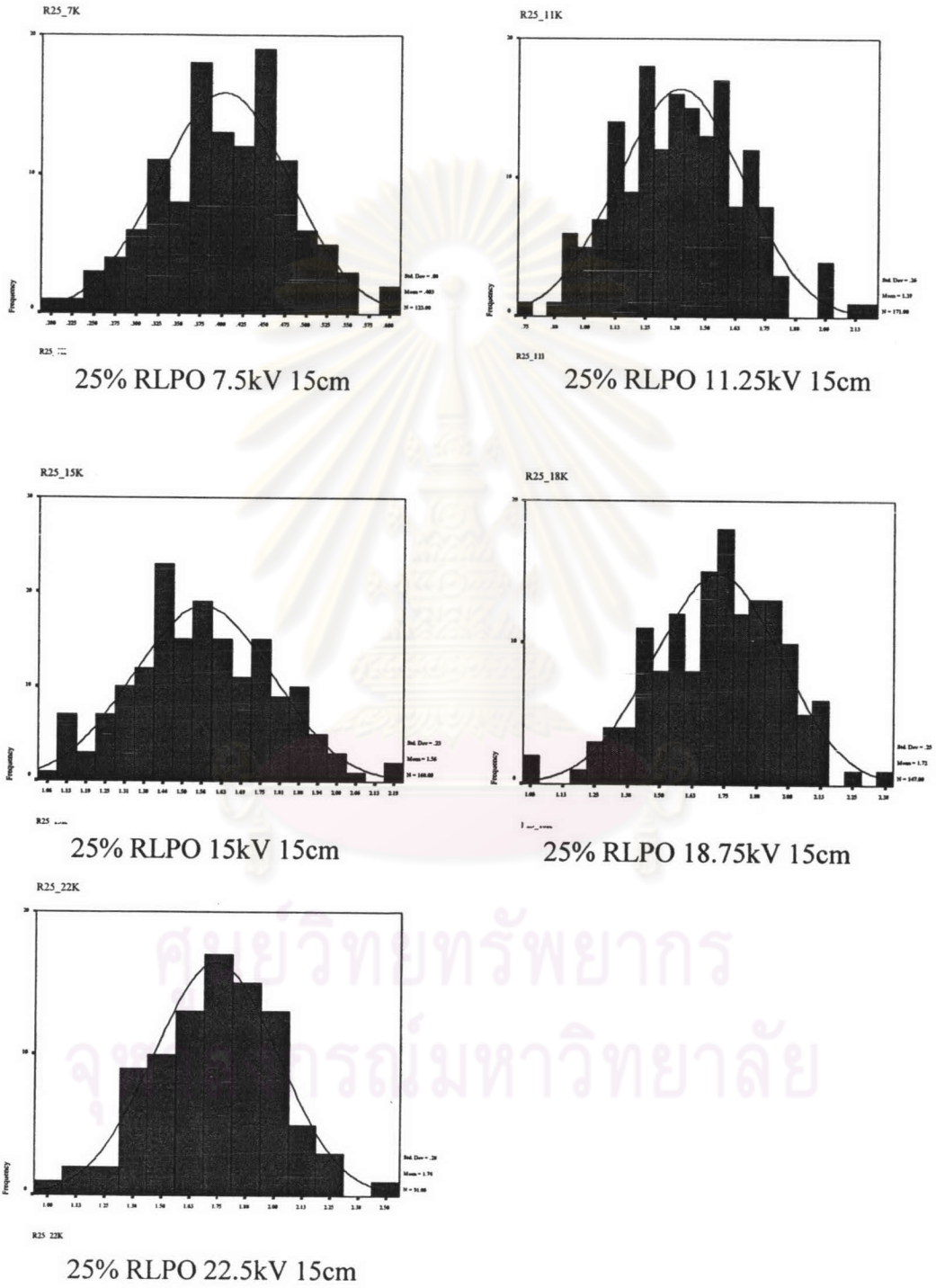
**Table B1.** Average fiber diameters of as-spun Eudragit EPO, Eudragit L100, and Eudragit RLPO fibers as a function of applied potential and polymer concentration.

<b>Conditions</b>	<b>Fiber size in <math>\mu\text{m}</math> (Mean)</b>	<b>Standard Deviation</b>
EPO 25% at 7.5 kV	2.153	0.504
at 11.25 kV	2.194	0.531
at 15 kV	2.699	0.938
at 18.75 kV	2.622	0.700
at 22.5 kV	2.560	0.757
EPO 30% at 7.5 kV	4.254	1.464
at 11.25 kV	5.203	1.714
at 15 kV	5.521	1.998
at 18.75 kV	3.918	2.008
at 22.5 kV	4.806	1.565
L100 10% at 7.5 kV	0.176	0.048
at 11.25 kV	0.199	0.044
at 15 kV	0.199	0.056
at 18.75 kV	0.203	0.069
L100 15% at 7.5 kV	1.439	0.258
at 11.25 kV	1.705	0.579
at 15 kV	2.424	0.797
at 18.75 kV	3.138	0.645
at 22.5 kV	3.394	0.975
L100 20% at 7.5 kV	3.914	2.295
at 11.25 kV	4.149	3.530
at 15 kV	2.961	0.992
at 18.75 kV	3.244	1.092
at 22.5 kV	5.196	1.611
RLPO 20% at 7.5 kV	0.201	0.071
at 11.25 kV	0.488	0.295
at 15 kV	0.902	0.532
at 18.75 kV	1.088	0.386
at 22.5 kV	1.278	0.378
RLPO 25% at 7.5 kV	0.403	0.077
at 11.25 kV	1.394	0.260
at 15 kV	1.563	0.226
at 18.75 kV	1.722	0.247
at 22.5 kV	1.739	0.276
RLPO 30% at 7.5 kV	3.215	0.673
at 11.25 kV	4.230	0.945
at 15 kV	3.571	0.835
at 18.75 kV	3.646	0.899
at 22.5 kV	3.744	1.256

### Appendix C Histogram Chart of Electrospun Fiber Size



**Figure 23** The histogram of Eudragit RLPO in EtOH at 20%w/v 15 cm



**Figure 24** The histogram of Eudragit RLPO in EtOH at 25%w/v 15 cm

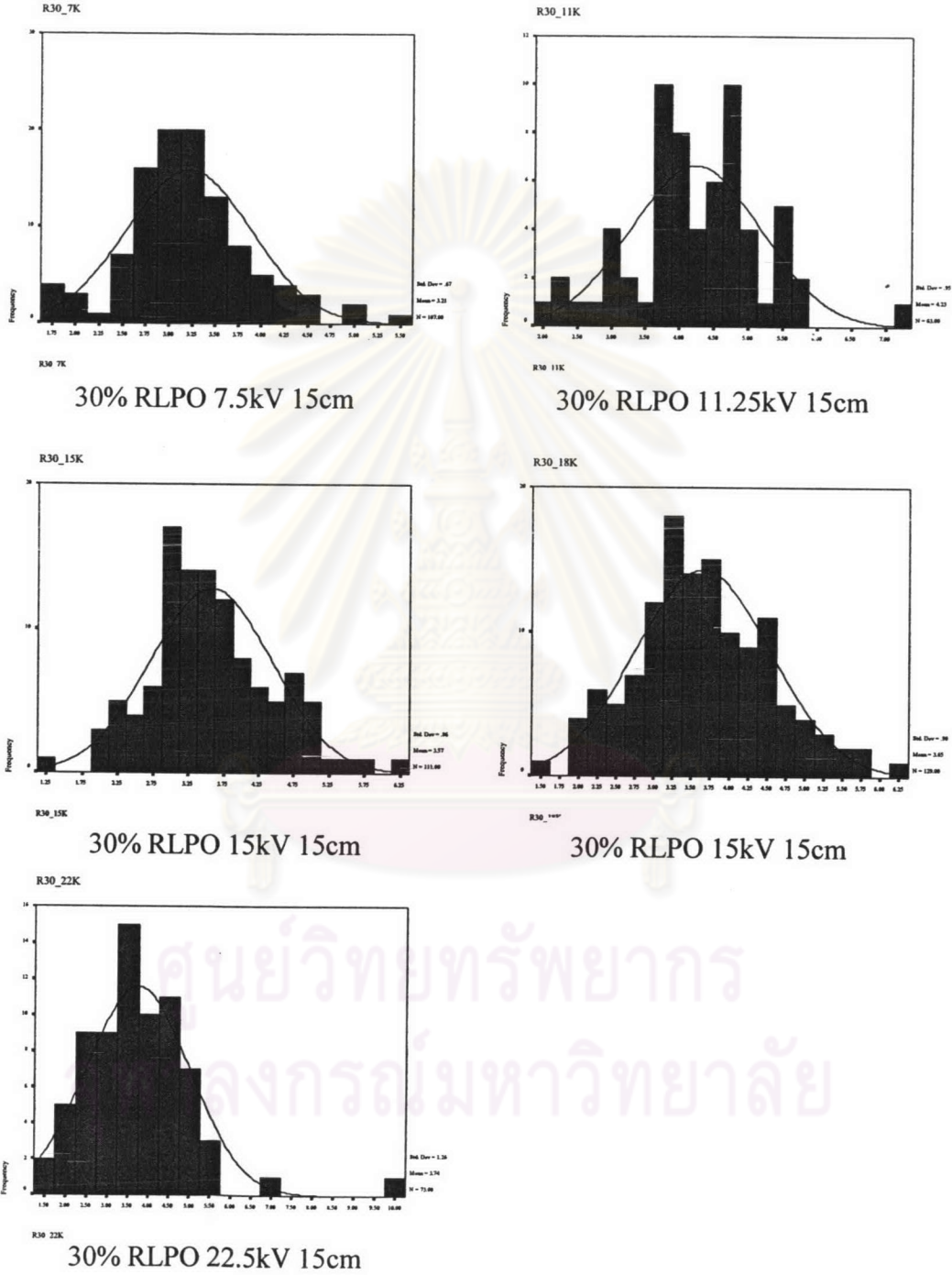
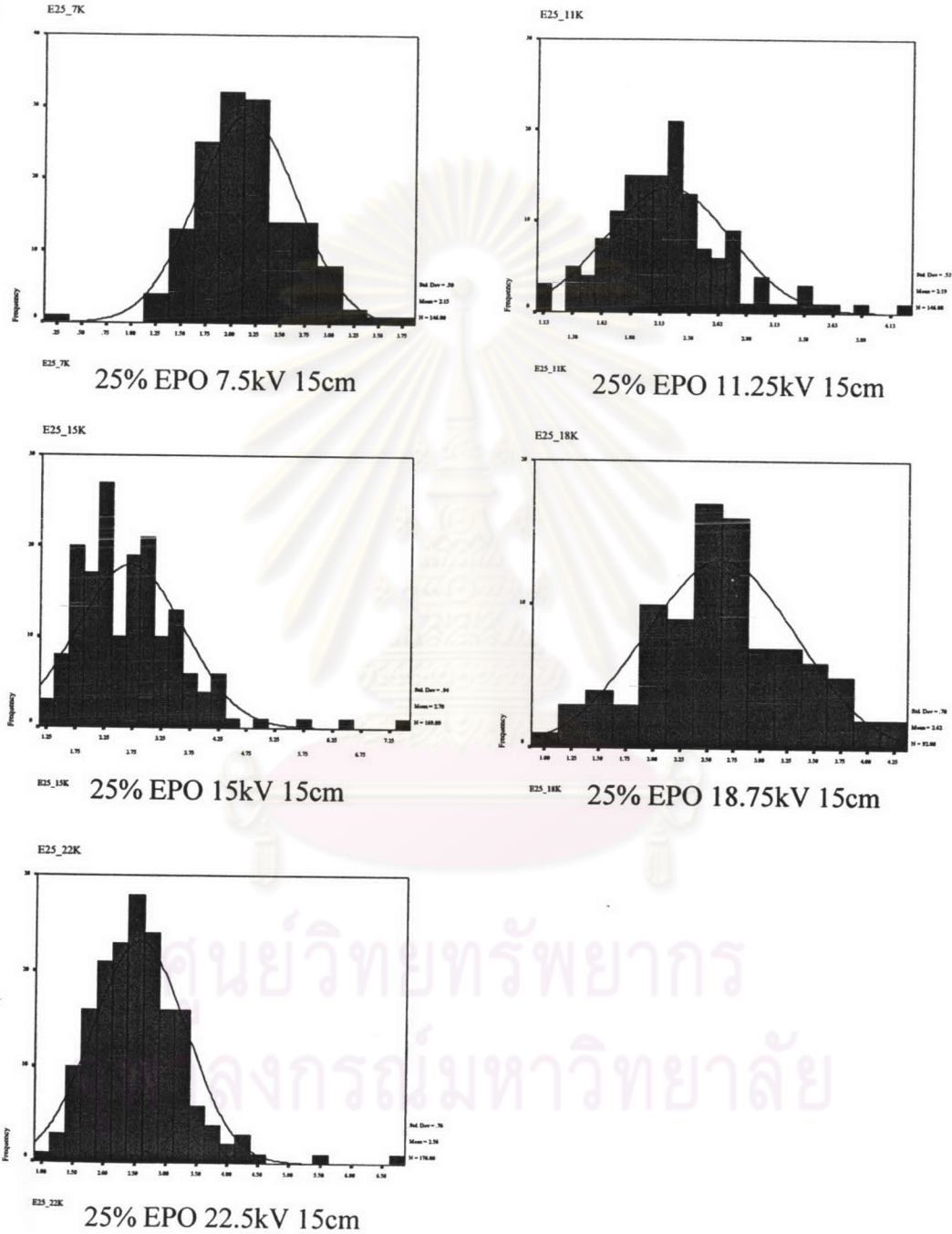
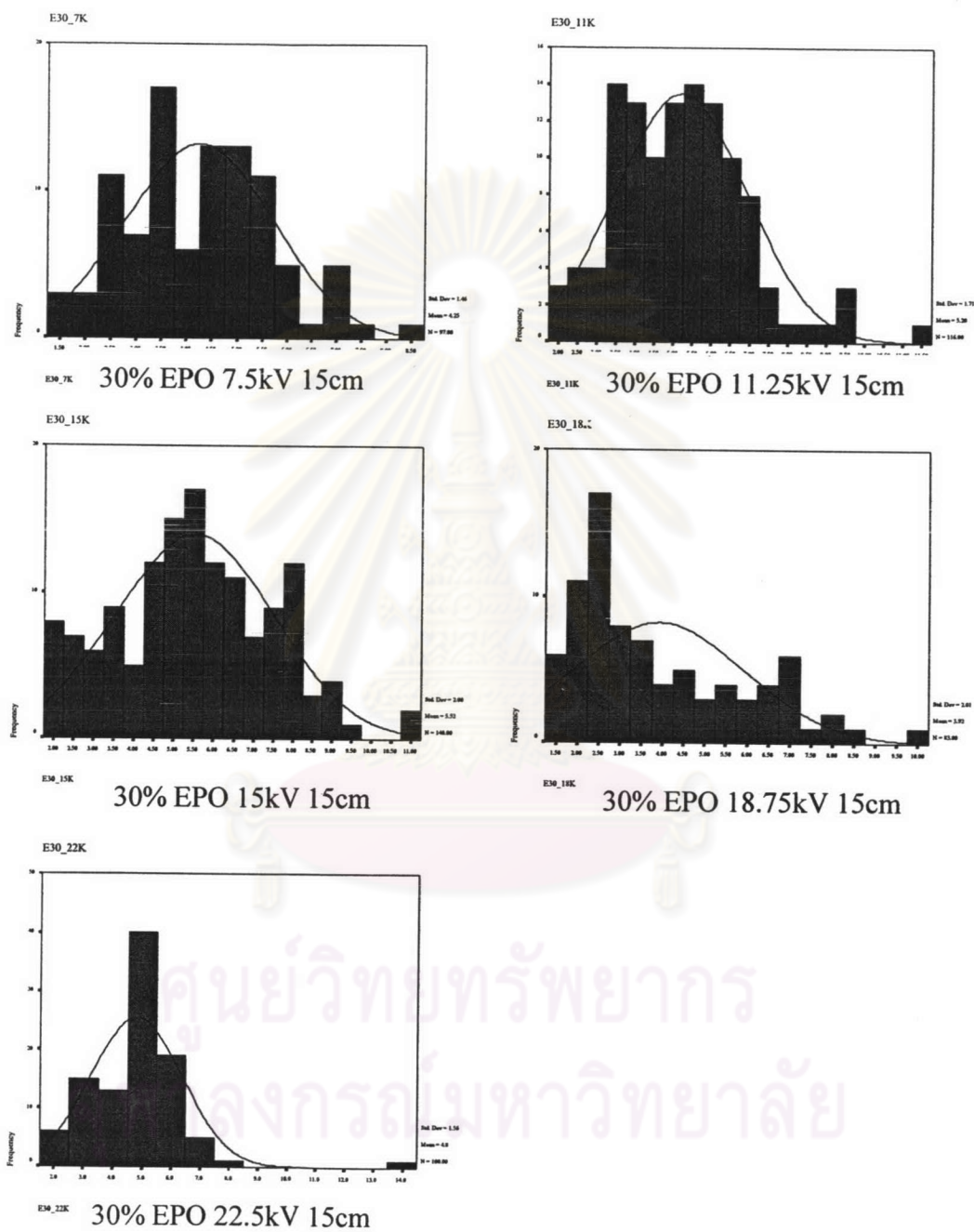


Figure 25 The histogram of Eudragit RLPO in EtOH at 30%w/v 15 cm

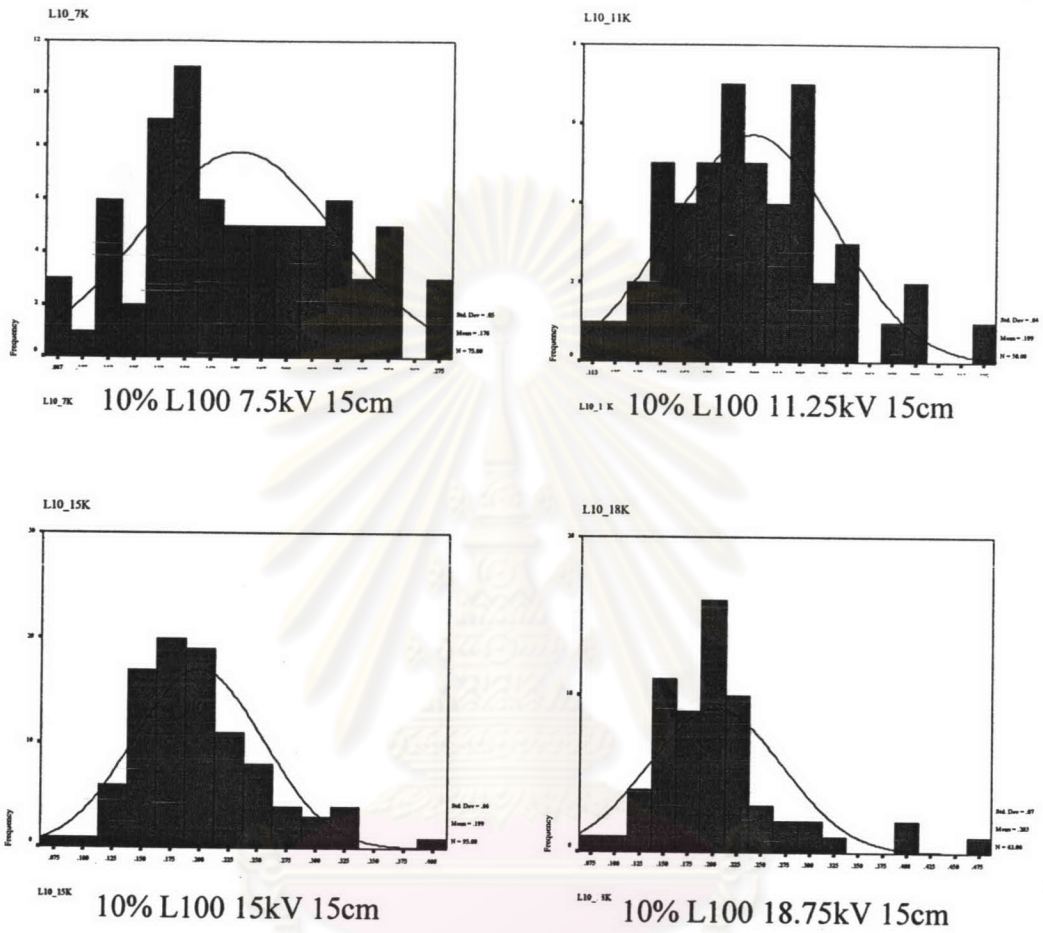




**Figure 26** The histogram of Eudragit EPO in EtOH at 25%w/v 15 cm

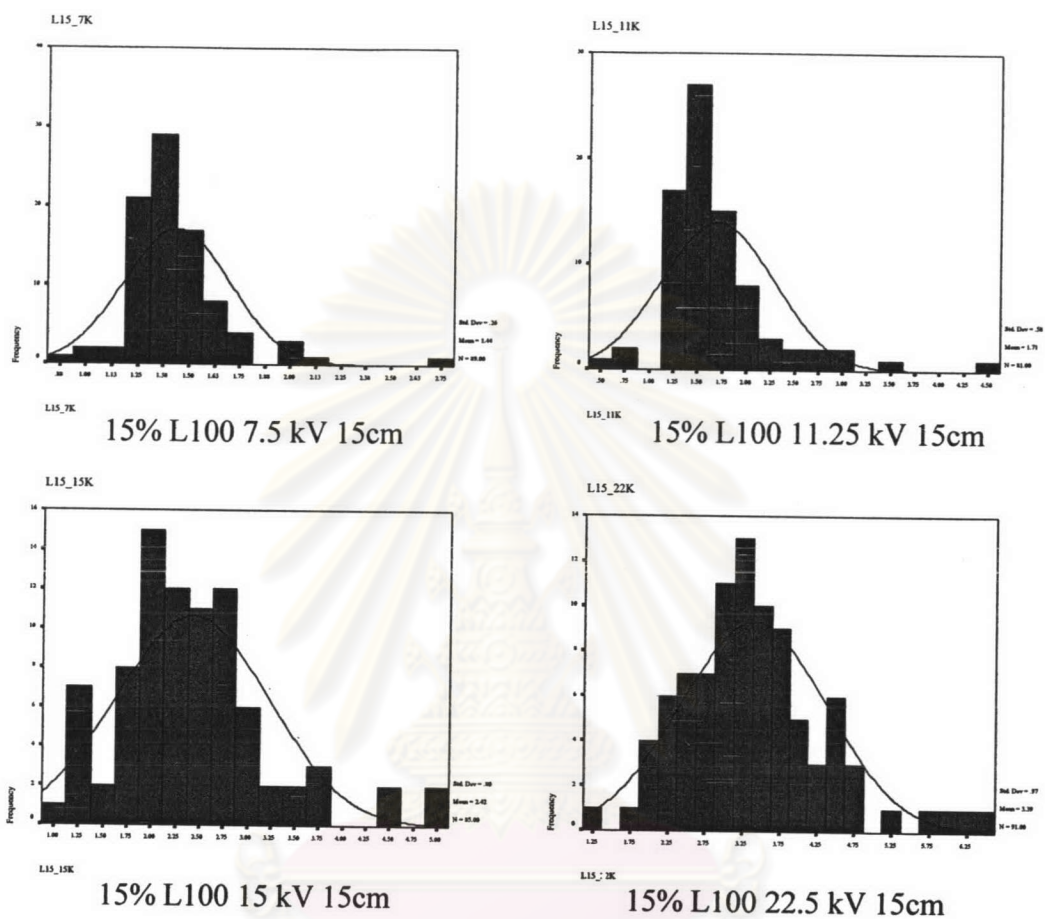


**Figure 27** The histogram of Eudragit RLPO in EtOH at 30%w/v 15 cm



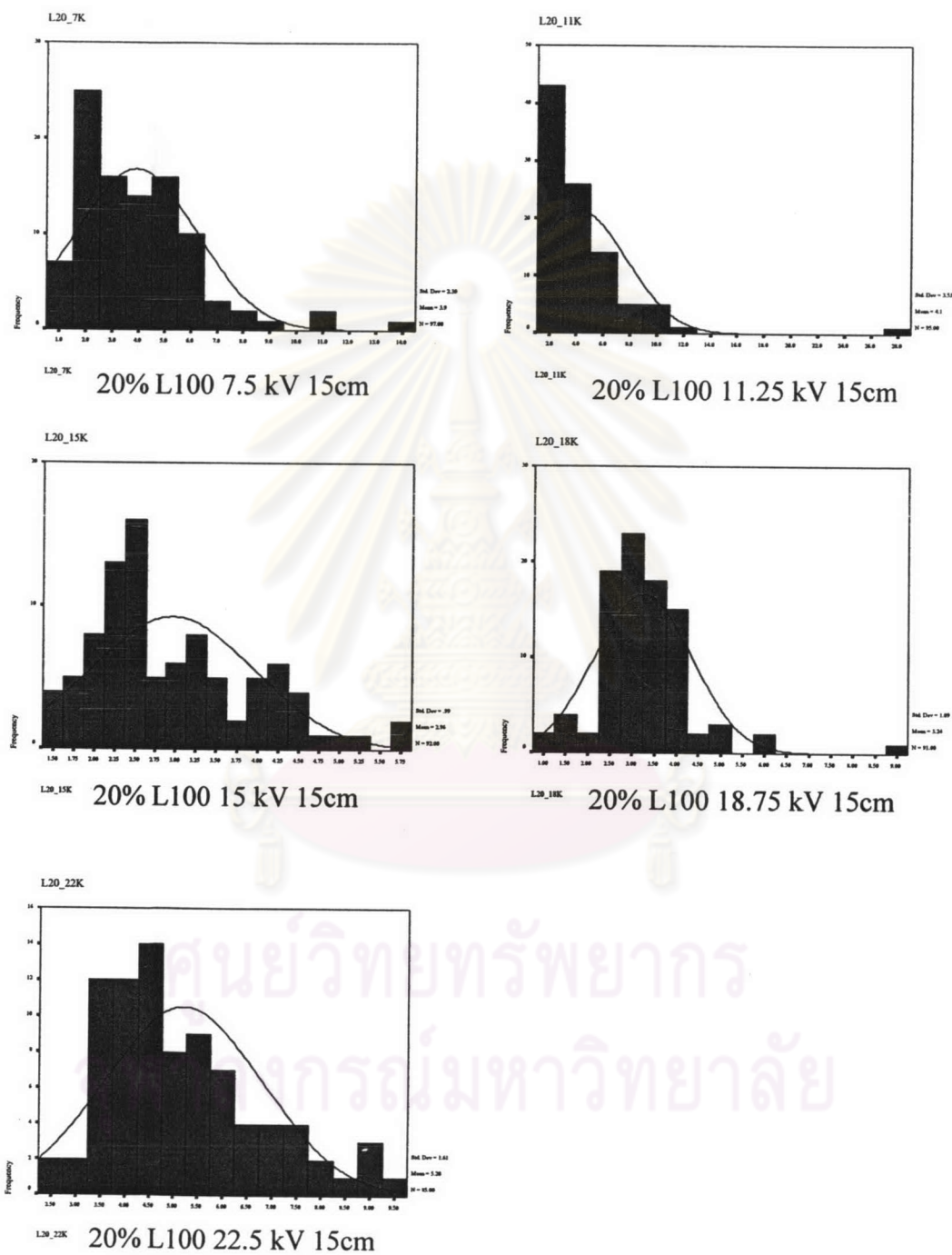
**Figure 28** The histogram of Eudragit L100 in EtOH at 10%w/v 15 cm

ศูนย์วิทยาศาสตร์  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



**Figure 29** The histogram of Eudragit L100 in EtOH at 15%w/v 15 cm

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



**Figure 30** The histogram of Eudragit L100 in EtOH at 20%w/v 15 cm

## References

1. Raleigh, L. *London, Edinburgh and Dublin Philosophical Magazine* 14 (1882):184-186.
2. Formhals, A. "Process and Apparatus for Preparing Artificial Threads" US Patent (1934) 1,975,504.
4. Taylor, G. I. "Electrically Driven Jets" *Royal Society of London A* 313 (1969): 453-475.
5. Baumgarten, P.K. "Electrostatic Spinning of Acrylic Microfibers" *Journal of Colloid and Interface Science* 36(1) (1971): 71-79.
6. Fong, H.; Chun, I.; and Reneker, D. H. "Beaded Nanofibers Formed During Electrospinning" *Polymer* 40 (1999): 4585-4592.
7. Deitzel, J. M.; Kleinmeyer, J.; Harris, D.; and Beck Tan, N. C. "The Effect of Processing Variables on the Morphology of Electrospun Nanofibers and Textiles" *Polymer* 42 (2001): 261-272.
8. Doshi, J.; Reneker, D. H. "Electrospinning Process and Applications of Electrospun Fibers" *Journal of Electrostatics* 35 (1995): 151-160.
9. Norris, I. D.; Shaker, M. M.; Ko, F. K.; and MacDiarmid, A. G. "Electrostatic Fabrication of Ultrafine Conducting Fibers: Polyaniline/Polyethylene Oxide Blends" *Synthetic Metals* 114 (2000): 110-114.
10. Rutledge, G. C.; Shin, M. Y.; Warner, S. B.; Buer, A.; Grimler, M.; and Ugbolue, S. C. "A Fundamental Investigation of the Formation And Properties of Electrospun Fibers" *National Textile Center Annual Report: November 2000* M98-D01 (2000).
11. Huang, Z. -M.; Zhang, Y. -Z.; Kotaki, M.; and Ramakrishna, S. "A Review on Polymer Nanofibers by Electrospinning and their Applications in Nanocomposites" *Composite Science and Technology* 63 (2003): 2223-2253.
12. Reneker, D. H.; and Chun, I. "Nanometre Diameter Fibers of Polymer Produced by Electrospinning" *Nanotechnology* 7 (1996): 216-223.
13. Fang, X.; Reneker, D. H. "DNA Fibers by Electrospinning" *Journal of Macromolecules Science Physics* B36 (1997): 169-173.

14. Reneker, D. H.; Yarin, A. L.; Fong H.; and Koombhongse, S. "Bending Instability of Electrically Charged Liquid Jets of Polymer Solutions in Electrospinning" *Journal of Applied Physics* 87(9) (2000): 4531-4547.
15. Shin, Y. M.; Hohman, M. M.; Brenner, M. P.; and Rutledge, G. C. "Experimental Characterization of Electrospinning: The Electrically Forces Jet and Instabilities" *Polymer* 42 (2001): 9955-9967.
16. Zong, X.; Kim, K.; Fang, D.; Ran, S.; Hsiao, B. S.; and Chu, B. "Structure and Process Relationship of Electrospun Bioabsorbable Nanofiber membranes" *Polymer* 43 (2002): 4403-4412.
17. Jeager, R.; Schönherr, H.; and Vancso, G. J. "Chain Packing in Electrospun Poly(ethylene oxide) Visualized by Atomic Force Microscopy" *Macromolecules* 29 (1996): 7634-7636.
18. Bucko, C. J.; Chen, L. C.; Shen, Y.; and Martin, D. C. "Processing and Microstructural Characterization of Porous Biocompatible Protein Polymer Thin Films" *Polymer* 40 (1999): 7397-7407.
19. Tsaia, P. P.; Schreuder, G. H.; Mello, C.; Sennett, M.; Gibson, P. "Different Electrostatic Methods for Making Electret Filters" *Journal of Electrostatics* 54 (2002): 333-341.
20. Smith, D.; Reneker, D. H.; Schreuder, G. H.; Mello, C.; Sennett, M.; and Gibson, P. PCT/US00/27776, 2001.
21. Dzenis, Y. A.; and Reneker, D. H. "Delamination Resistant Composites Prepared by Small Diameter Fiber Reinforcement at Ply Interfaces" US Patent 6 265 333, 2001.
22. Doshi, J.; and Reneker, D. H. "Electrospinning Process and Applications of Electrospun Fibers" *Journal of Electrostatics* 35 (1995): 151-160.
23. Kenawy, E. R.; Bowlin, G. L.; Mansfield, K.; Layman, J.; Simpson, D. G.; Sander, E. H.; Wnek, G. E. "Release of Tetracycline Hydrochloride from Electrospun Poly(ethylene-co-vinylacetate), Poly(lactic acid), and a Blend" *Journal of Controlled Release* 81 (2002): 57-64.

24. Zeng, J.; Xu, X.; Chen, X.; Liang, Q.; Bian, X.; Yang, L.; and Jing X  
“Biodegradable electrospun fibers for drug delivery ” *Journal of  
Controlled Release* 92 (2003): 227-231.
25. Ignatious, F.; and Baldoni, J. M. “Electrospun Pharmaceutical Compositions”  
WO 0154667 (2001)
27. Vasant, V. R.; and Mannfred, A. H. “Role of Polymer in drug delivery” *Drug  
Delivery Systems* 2 (2003): 64-65.
28. Shiraishi, S.; Imai, T.; and Otagiri, M. “Controlled Release of Indomethacin  
by Chitosan-Polyelectrolyte Complex: Optimization and In vivo/ In  
vitro Evaluation” *Journal of Controlled Release* 25 (1993): 217-225.
29. British Pharmacopoeia, Volume 2, London: The Stationary Office, 1998.



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



## CURRICULUM VITAE

**Name :** Ms. Varaporn Pornsopone  
**Date of Birth :** 11 Feb 1981  
**Address :** 66 Soi 11 Charansanitwong Rd., Thapra, Bangkokyai, Bangkok,  
Thailand 10600

**Education :-**  
**High School :** Mahidol Witthayanusorn School  
Nakhon Pathom Province  
**Undergraduate :** Bachelor of Engineering  
(Petrochemical and Polymeric Materials) in 2002  
Silpakorn University, Nakhon Pathom Province  
**Trainee :** National Petrochemical Company (Co, Ltd.) in 2001  
**Graduate :** Attend for the Master's Degree of Science in Petrochemistry  
and Polymer Science Program, Faculty of Science  
Chulalongkorn University in 2004



ศูนย์วิจัยและพัฒนา  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย