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គុណសមបច្ចុបានអិនិច្ឆ័យ គេងទីក្រុងស៊ុនបរាកែវបាន គេងឲនតូនដាមបាយទីន

នាងសារ សិរីសមអរ បន្ទី បេរិម

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PHYSICOCHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF CHEMICAL CONSTITUENTS IN  
Andrographis paniculata Nees

MISS SRISOMPORN PREEPRAME

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Degree of Master of Science in Pharmacy  
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พิมพ์ด้วยน้ำหมึกดื่ยอ้วกยาในพิมพ์ภายในกรอบสีเขียว มีที่อยู่เพนเดีย

ศรีสมพร ปรีเปรน : คุณสมบัติทางเคมีของส่วนประกอบทางเคมีในต้นฟ้าทะลายโจร  
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ในการสักด้วยสารจากต้นฟ้าทะลายโจร โดยวิธีทางโครมาโทกราฟฟิและการตกผลึก สามารถแยกสารได้ เทอร์ปีโนลด์แลคโตโนได้ 5 ชนิด คือ 14- deoxy-11,12-didehydroandrographolide, andrographolide, neoandrographolide, 14-deoxyandrographolide-19 $\beta$ -D-glucoside, และ andrographiside ได้มีการทดสอบคุณสมบัติทางเคมีของสารเหล่านี้ การกำหนดค่าแทนงของสารบอนและโปรตอนในสูตรโครงสร้าง ทำได้โดยการประยุกต์ใช้เทคนิคทางนิวเคลียร์แมกเนติกเรโซแนนซ์ แบบหนึ่งมิตรร่วมกับแบบสองมิติ ได้แก่ proton NMR, carbon-13 NMR, DEPT, H,H COSY, และ C,H COSY ข้อมูลทางスペกโตรสโคปีที่ได้ สามารถใช้เป็นข้อมูลอ้างอิงในการตรวจสอบโครงสร้างของสารกลุ่มได้ เทอร์ปีโนลด์แลคโตโนที่มีสูตรโครงสร้างคล้ายกันได้

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Five diterpenoid lactones, 14-deoxy-11,12-didehydroandrographolide, andrographolide, neoandrographolide, 14-deoxyandrographolide-19  $\beta$ -D-glucoside, and andrographiside were isolated from the aerial part of Andrographis paniculata Nees by chromatographic techniques and crystallization. The physicochemical properties of these compounds were determined. The assignment of carbons and protons in the structures were achieved by application of one dimensional and two dimensional nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy which included proton NMR, carbon-13 NMR, DEPT, H,H COSY, and C,H COSY. The spectroscopic data could be used as reference data for structure elucidation of the compounds which have similar type of diterpenoid lactone structure.

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จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

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ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

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