

ผลของแօสทางเ xenทินจากสาหร่ายน้ำจืด Haematococcus pluvialis NIES144 ต่อการ  
เติบโตของกุ้งกุลาดำ Penaeus monodon วัยอ่อน

นางสาวชนิดา คาราฉาย



วิทยานิพนธ์นี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต  
สาขาวิชาเทคโนโลยีทางชีวภาพ

บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

พ.ศ. 2539

ISBN 974-633-889-7

ลิขสิทธิ์ของบัณฑิตวิทยาลัย

I 11061040

**EFFECT OF ASTAXANTHIN FROM Haematococcus pluvialis NIES 144  
ON GROWTH OF Penaeus monodon LARVAE**

**Miss Jintana Darachai**

**A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for the Degree of Master of Science  
Program of Biotechnology  
Graduate School  
Chulalongkorn University**

**1996**

**ISBN 974-633-889-7**

**Thesis Title** Effect of Astaxanthin from Haematococcus pluvialis  
NIES144 on Growth of Penaeus monodon Larvae

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# # C 626661: MAJOR BIOTECHNOLOGY  
KEY WORD: ASTAXANTHIN / Haematococcus pluvialis / Penaeus monodon /  
SALT TOLERANCE  
JINTANA DARACHAI : EFFECT OF ASTAXANTHIN FROM Haematococcus  
pluvialis NIES144 ON GROWTH OF Penaeus monodon LARVAE.  
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115 pp. ISBN 974-633-889-7

The aims of the present study are to produce astaxanthin from Haematococcus pluvialis NIES144 and to compare the efficiency of algal and synthetic astaxanthins on growth, survival and stress resistance of Penaeus monodon larvae.

Cultivation of H. pluvialis NIES144 was at 25 °C under 1.5-3 klux light intensity. Astaxanthin accumulation in algae (cyst form) was induced by high light intensity of 10 klux. Yield of dried algae was 0.2 g/l with 1.4 % astaxanthin. Stimulation of astaxanthin accumulation was also studied by using salinity stress. Six concentrations of NaCl: 0, 0.125, 0.5, 1, 3 and 5 g/l with low and high light intensities was provided. Strong light intensity affect astaxanthin production but did not NaCl.

Four diets: algal astaxanthin-added diet (AAD), synthetic astaxanthin-added diet (SAD), non astaxanthin supplemented diet (CD) and natural food (NF) were fed to shrimp larvae of different stages. The larvae fed with AAD showed the highest survival rate and had the same growth rate as the group fed NF. Both larvae fed with AAD and NF showed significantly higher growth rate than the groups fed SAD and CD ( $P<0.05$ ). Moreover, the AAD group could tolerate in low salinity stress better than others. Carotenoids content in shrimp fed with NF, AAD, SAD and CD were  $179.54 \pm 0.65$ ,  $122.57 \pm 5.62$ ,  $109.67 \pm 0.47$  and  $97.33 \pm 3.42$  ppm, respectively.

ภาควิชา.....-

สาขาวิชา เทคโนโลยีทางชีวภาพ

ปีการศึกษา 2538

ลายมือชื่อนิสิต จันทร์ ดารานาด

ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา *อรุณรัตน์ นิลกุล*

ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม *ชาติ*



พิมพ์ด้นฉบับที่ด้วยอวิทยานิพนธ์ภายในกรอบสีเขียวนี้เพียงแผ่นเดียว

จินตนา ตารางย : ผลของแօสทาແ xen ທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍນໍາເຈືດ *Haematococcus pluvialis* NIES144  
ຕ່ອງການເຕີບໂຕຂອງກຸ້ງກຸລາດໍາ *Penaeus monodon* ວ້າຍອ່ອນ (EFFECT OF ASTAXANTHIN FROM  
*Haematococcus pluvialis* NIES144 ON GROWTH OF *Penaeus monodon* LARVAE) ອ.ທີປົກມາ  
: ພ.ຄ.ຮ. ສາມເກີຍຮັດ ປີຍະນິ້ຮັດຕິວຽກ ອ. ທີປົກມາຮ່ວມ : ຄ.ຄ. ເປົ້ມສັກດີ ເມນະເສວຕ, ຮ.ສ. ສູ່ນາ  
ວິເສດຖັນ, 115 ມັນ. ISBN 974-633-889-7

ກາຮົກມາຮ່ວມນີ້ວັດຖຸປະສົງເພື່ອພົດຕິແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍ *Haematococcus pluvialis* NIES144 ແລະ  
ເພື່ອເປົ້ມສັກດີພົດຕິແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍ ແລະ ແອສາຫະແຊນທີນສັງຄຣະຫໍ່ ທີ່ມີຕ່ອງການເຕີບໂຕ, ອັດຕາກາຮົກມາ  
ຄວາມທັນທານຕ່ອງການເປົ້ມສັກດີພົດຕິແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍ

ເພາະເລື່ອງສາຫ່າຍ *Haematococcus pluvialis* NIES144 ທີ່ຮະດັບຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງ 1.5-3 ກິໂລລັກຊີ ອຸນຫຼວມ 25  
ອາຄາເຊລເຊີຍສ ພົນວ່າເມື່ອເພີ່ມຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງເປັນ 10 ກິໂລລັກຊີ ສາຫ່າຍຈະສະສົມສາກແອສາຫະແຊນທີນ ເມື່ອທ່ານໍ້າຈະໄດ້  
ນໍ້າທັນສາຫ່າຍປະມາມ 0.2 ກຣັມ/ລົດ ນີ້ແອສາຫະແຊນທີນສະສົມອູ້ 1.44 % ເມື່ອທົດລອງກະຕຸນໃຫ້ສາຫ່າຍສະສົມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນ  
ໂດຍໃຫ້ໄຂເດີມຄລອໄຣດ 6 ຮະດັບຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງ ຂຶ້ນ ຄື່ອ 0, 0.125, 0.5, 1, 3 ແລະ 5 ກຣັມ/ລົດ ແລ້ວນໍາໄປເລື່ອງເປົ້ມສັກດີ  
ເຖິງທີ່ຮະດັບຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງສູງ ແລະ ຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງປົກຕິ ພົນວ່າສາຫ່າຍທີ່ເລື່ອງທີ່ຮະດັບຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງສູງທ່ານັ້ນ ສາຫ່າຍຈະ  
ສະສົມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນໃນທຸກຮະດັບທານຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງຂອງໄຊເດີມຄລອໄຣດໃນປຣິມາພໄກສັກກັນ ພົກເວັນທີ່ຮະດັບຄວາມເຂັ້ມແສງ 5  
ກຣັມ/ລົດ ນີ້ກາຮົກມາຮ່ວມນີ້ຍິກວ່າ

ກົດມາພົດຕິແອສາຫະແຊນທີນທີ່ມີຕ່ອງກຸ້ງກຸລາດໍາວ້າຍອ່ອນ ໂດຍເລື່ອງກຸ້ງດ້ວຍອາຫານ 4 ຊົນດີຄື່ອ ອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍ,  
ອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນສັງຄຣະຫໍ່, ອາຫານຮຽນໜາດ ແລະ ອາຫານໄໝເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນ (ກຸ່ມ  
ຄວນຄຸນ) ພົນວ່າ ກຸ້ງກຸ່ມທີ່ເລື່ອງດ້ວຍອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍມີອັດຕາກສູງກວ່າທຸກກຸ່ມແລະຍັງມີອັດຕາກ  
ເກຣີຢູ່ເຕີບໂຕເຖິງທີ່ເຫັນທີ່ອາຫານຮຽນໜາດ ແລະ ດີກວ່າກຸ່ມທີ່ເລື່ອງດ້ວຍອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນສັງຄຣະຫໍ່ ແລະກຸ່ມຄວນຄຸນ  
ອ່ານັ້ນມີໜ້າສຳຄັນທາງສົດຕິ ( $P<0.05$ ) ແລະຍັງພົນວ່າລູກກຸ້ງສາມາດອາຫານທີ່ມີຕ່ອງການທັນທານຕ່ອງການເປົ້ມສັກດີ  
ປຣິມາພໄກທີ່ສະສົມໃນກຸ້ງທີ່ເລື່ອງດ້ວຍອາຫານຮຽນໜາດ, ອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມແອສາຫະແຊນທີນຈາກສາຫ່າຍ, ອາຫານທີ່ເຕີມ  
ແອສາຫະແຊນທີນສັງຄຣະຫໍ່ ແລະກຸ່ມຄວນຄຸນ ເທົ່າກັນ  $179.54 \pm 0.65$ ,  $122.57 \pm 5.62$ ,  $109.67 \pm 0.47$  ແລະ  $97.33 \pm 3.42$   
ສ່ວນໃນສ້ານສ່ວນ ຕາມດຳລັບ

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I wish to express my honest gratitude to Asst. Prof. Somkiat Piyatiratitivorakul, advisor, Prof. Piamsak Menasveta and Assoc. Prof. Suchana Wisessang, co-advisor for their helpful suggestions and supports throughout this research and also to Dr. Prasat Kittakoop and Dr. Sumate Tantratian for kindly serving on my committee and second reader of this thesis.

I wish to express my sincere thanks to Mr. Sorawit Powtongsook for giving a consultation on the algal cultivation, Miss Nittaya Chaiyanate, Miss Raweewan Suvanich, Mr. Wiroj Hirunchaiyapuck, Mr. Somnuk Satitsoonthorn, Mr. Saree Donnua and friends for their contributions and supports to this work.

This research was supported by a grant from the National Center for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology, National Science and Technology Development Agency, Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment.

Lastly, the greatest, to my parents and brothers for their supports, understanding, patience and just being.

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