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วิทยานิพนธ์นี้ เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต แผนกวิชาวิทยาศาสตร์ทางทะเล บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณมหาวิทยาลัย พ.ศ. ๒๕๒๐

# SEDIMENTATION IN THE PIER AREA OF ROYAL OPERATION FLEET, SATTAHIP NAVAL BASE, CHONBURI.

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A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

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# บทศัดย์อ

การศึกษาการตกตะกอนบริเวณหาดทำเทียบเรือของกองเรือยุทธการ ฐานทัพสัตหีบ
จังหวัดชลบุรี ด้วยการสำรวจวัดหาความเปลี่ยนแปลงระดับของหาดตลอดเวลา ๑ ปี ได้รับ
การกำหนดขึ้น ในการนี้ได้แบ่งการศึกษาเป็น ๕ ช่วงเวลา เพื่อสังเกตการเปลี่ยนแปลงตาม
ฤดูกาล นอกจากนี้ยังได้ทำการเก็บตัวอย่างตะกอนบริเวณหาด ตะกอนแขวนลอย มาทำการศึกษา
เมื่อประมวลข้อมูลต่าง ๆ ที่รวบรวมมาทั้งในภาคสนาบ จากห้องปฏิบัติการ และข้อมูลทางอุตุนิยม
ทางอุทกศาสตร์ รูปแบบและสักษณะการตกตะกอนในบริเวณดังกล่าวก็ได้รับการสังเคราะห์ขึ้น

ลักษณะการตกตะกอนที่เกิดขึ้นแสดงอย่างเห็นได้ชัดว่ามืองศาแห่งความสัมพันธ์กับสภาวะ ฤดูกาลต่าง ๆ ซึ่งสภาวะเหล่านี้ขึ้นอยู่กับอิทธิพลของ คลื่น ลม ระดับน้ำ และกระแสน้ำ ตะกอนในบริเวณดังกล่าวมีแหล่งกำเนิดมาจากทรากโครงสร้างของสัตว์ทะเลหลายชนิดเป็น ส่วนสำคัญ โดยเหตุนี้น้ำทะเลในบริเวณอ่าวสัตตทีบตื้นและอบอุ่น รวมทั้งมีที่กำบังธรรมชาติ ปริมาณผลผลิตนอกฝั่งจึงสูง ตะกอนจากส่งมีชีวิตเหล่านี้ในที่สุดก็ถูกพัดพามาสะสมอยู่บริเวณ หาดอย่างไม่มีที่สิ้นสุด

การก่อสร้างท่าเทียบเรือตลอดความกว้างของหาดบริเวณนี้ จะมีผลต่อการเปลี่ยนแปลง ลักษณะทางชลศาสตร์ และชัดขวางการพัดพาของตะกอน ผลคือ บริเวณท่าเทียบเรือนี้จะเกิดมี การสะสมของตะกอนขึ้น เป็นปริมาตรถึง ๒,๑๔๖ ลูกบาศก์เมตร ภายในเวลา ๑ ปี ปรากฏการณ์ ที่เกิดขึ้นนี้ จะทำให้ประโยชน์ที่จะได้รับจากการใช้ท่าเทียบเรือลดลงเรื่อย ๆ ในอนาคต Thesis Title Sedimentation in the Pier Area of Royal Operation

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#### **ABSTRACT**

A series of beach profile measurements over the period of one year were carried out in order to observe seasonal variations in topographic changes in the vicinity of pier area of the Operation Fleet at Sattahip Naval Base, Chonburi. In addition beach materials and suspended solids are extensively studied. On integration of the data obtained from five technical field survey programmes, laboratory analyses and other relevant meteorological/hydrographic information, a model of sedimentation in the area is synthesized.

Sedimentation patterns reveal a certain degree of correlation with seasonal conditions which are primarily influenced by waves, tides, currents and winds. Skeletal debris of various types of marine organisms appears to play the most dominant role in supplying the beach materials. Offshore productivity in the warm, shallow and sheltered Bay of Sattahip is very pronounced and therefore promotes unlimited supply of organic sediments to the beach.

The construction of the pier across the beach within the area studied partly interrupts the hydrodynamic and sediment transport

mechanisms. As a result, the area in the vicinity of the pier shows a dramatic sediment accretion. It is estimated that within one-year period a volume of sediments of 2,186 cubic metres have been deposited in the pier area. This phenomena will jeopadize the maximum untilization of the pier in a very near future.



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