



เอกสารอย่างอิ่ง

ไกรสร อุคณรัตน์. "การกำจัดน้ำทึบจากโรงงานผลิตเทาหูครัวเทเรนชั่นแน่และโอลิฟ."
วิทยานิพนธ์ปริญญามหาบัณฑิตแผนกวิชาวิศวกรรมสุขาภิบาล บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย, 2521.

เสริมพล รัตสุช และชัยบุหด กลืนสุกนร. การกำจัดน้ำทึบจากโรงงานอุตสาหกรรม
และแหล่งชุมชน. กรุงเทพมหานคร : โรงพิมพ์สถาบันวิจัยวิทยาศาสตร์
ประยุกต์แห่งประเทศไทย, 2518.

Antonie, R.L., "Application of the Bio - Disc Process for
Treatment of Domestic Waste." Paper Presented at the
43 rd Annual Conference of Water Pollution Control
Federation, Boston, Mass., 1970.

Antonie, R.L., Kluge D.L. and Mielke J.H. "Evaluation of a
Rotating Disk Wastewater Treatment Plant. " J. Wat.
Poll. Contr. Fed., 46 (March 1974): 498 - 511.

Antonie, R.L. and Welch, F.M. "Preliminary Results of a Novel
Biological Process for Treating Dairy Wastes." Proc.
24 th Industrial Waste Conference, Purdue University,
Lafayette, Part I (1969) : 115 - 126.

APHA, AWWA and WPCF. Standard Methods for the Examination of
Water and Waste Water, 14 th ed., American Public Health
Association, Washington, D.C., 1975.

Askew, M.N. "High Rate Biofiltration: Past and Future. " J. of
the Institute of Water Pollution Control 69 (April
1970): 445 - 452.

Bintanja, H.H., Brunsmann, J.J. and Boelhouwer, C. "The Use of Oxygen in a Rotating Disc Process. "Water Research 10, Pergamon Press (1976) : 561 - 565.

Birks, C.W. and Hynek, R.J. "Treatment of Cheese Processing Waste by Bio - Disc Process." Proc. 26 th Industrial Waste Conference, Purdue University, Lafayette, part I (1971): 89 - 105.

Burn, R.J., et al. "Canery Waste Treatment with RBC and Extended Aeration Pilot Plants." Proc. 2d National Symposium on Food Waste, Env. Protec. Agen. (1971): 227 - 247.

Chen, C.S. "Development of Tropical Design Criteria for Biological Disc Filtration." Master's Thesis No. 590, AIT, Bangkok, 1973.

Chitenden, J.A. and Wells, W.J., Jr. "Rotating Biological Contactors Following Anaerobic Lagoons." Paper Presented at the 43 rd Annual Conference of the Water Pollution Control Federation, Boston, Mass., 1970.

Clark, J.H., Moseng, E.M. and Asano, T. "Performance of a Rotating Biological Contactor under Varying Wastewater Flow" J. Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed., 50 (May 1978): 896 - 911.

Cochrane, M.W. and Dostal, K.A. "RBC Treatment of Simulated Potato Processing Waste." Proc. 3 rd National Symposium on Food Processing Waste, Env. Protec. Agen. (1972): 99-115.

- Danckwerts, P.V. "Significance of Liquid Film Coefficients in Gas Absorption." Ind. Eng. Chem., 43:6 (1951): 1460.
- Davis, T.R. and Pretorius, W.A. "Denitrification with a Bacteria Disc Unit." Water Research 9, Pergamon Press (1975):459.
- Department of Environment. "Water Pollution Research 1971." Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 49, London, 1972.
- Eckenfelder, W.W., Jr. Industrial Water Pollution Control, New York: Mc.Graw - Hill Book Co., 1966.
- Eckenfelder, W.W., Malina, F. and Gloyna, E. Chemical, Physical and Biological Processes, Geneva, WHO, 1965.
- Eckenfelder, W.W. and O' Conner, D.J. " Biological Waste Treatment." Pergamon Press, 1961.
- Ellis, K.V. and Banaga, S.E.I., " A Study of Rotating Disc Treatment Units Operating at Different Temperatures." J. of the Inst. of Wat. Poll. Contr., 75(1976): 73 - 89.
- Enayatullah. "Performance of a Rotating Drum Filter in Treatment of Wastewaters in the Tropics." Master's thesis No. 825, AIT, Bangkok, 1975.
- Famularo, J., Mueller, J - A. and Mulligan, T. " Application of Mass Transfer to Rotating Biological Contactors." J.Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed., 50 (April 1978):653 - 671.

Friedman, A.A., et.al. "Effect of Disk Rotational Speed on Biological Contactor Efficiency." J. Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed., 51 (November 1979):2678 - 2689.

Grives, C.G. "Dynamic and Steady State Models for the Rotating Biological Disc Reactors." Diss. Abs. Inst. 33, 5315-B, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Hsieh, C.N. "Variables Affecting the Performance of Biological Disc Filtration Unit." Master's Thesis No.465, AIT, Bangkok, 1972.

Joost, R.H. "Systemation in Using the Rotating Biological Surface (RBS) Waste Treatment Process." Proc. 24 th Industrial Waste Conference, Purdue University, Lafayette. Part I (May 1969):365 - 373.

Kirk - Othmer. "Soybeans." Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 2d ed, 18 (Shale Oil - Steroids), (1968):599 - 613.

Kolb, F.F. "A Promising New Unit for Sewage Treatment." Die Sivielle Ingenieur (S. Africa) (December 1965).

Labella, S.A., et.al. "Treatment of Winery Wastes by Aerated Lagoon, Activated Sludge and Rotating Biological Contactor." Proc. 27 th Industrial Waste Conference, Purdue University, Lafayette (May 1972):803 - 816.

Lewis, W.K. and Whitman, W.G. "Principle of Gas Absorption."
Ind. Eng. Chem., 16 (1924): 1215.

Mc Kinney, R.E. Microbiology for Sanitary Engineering,
New York: McGraw - Hill Book Co., Inc, 1962.

Mc Neil, J. "Use of Rotating Biological Contactor for
Developing Countries." Proc. International Conference
on Water Pollution Control in Developing Countries,
AIT, Bangkok. (edited by Lohani, B.N. and Thanh. N.C.)
2. (February 21 - 25, 1978):193 - 202.

Nair, J.V. "Biological Disc Filtration for Tropical Waste
Treatment." Master's Thesis No.¹²⁴ 343, AIT, Bangkok, 1971.

Ouano, E.A.R. "Substrate and Nitrogen Conversion in Biological
Rotating Filters," Doctoral Dissertation No. D10, AIT,
Bangkok, 1974.

Pescod, M.B. and Nair, J.V. "Biological Disc Filtration for
Tropical Waste Treatment." Experimental Studies,
Water Research 6, Pergamon Press, (1972):1509 - 1523.

Poon, C.P.C. and Chao, Y - L. "Factors Controlling Rotating
Biological Contactor Performance." J. Wat. Poll. Contr.
Fed., 51 (Part I), (March 1979):601 - 611.

Pretorius, W.C. "Some Operation Characteristics of a Bacterial
Disc Unit." Water Research 5, Pergamon Press (1971):
1141 - 1146.

- Schulze, K.L. " Load and Efficiency of Trickling Filters." J.Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed., 32 (March 1960):245 - 261.
- Simpson J.R." Waste Treatment for Small Communities." Process Biochemistry (January 1972):18 - 21.
- Sorensen, P.E. " Euro - Matic Effluent Treatment Plant Test Report on Bio Drum and Bio Tower." Lyngby, Denmark, 1974.
- Steels, I.H. " Design Basis for the Rotating Disc Process," Effluent and Water Treatment Journal (1974):431-445.
- Suwannarat, K. " The Treatment of Milk Waste by Biological Disc Filters." Master's Thesis, University of New Castle Upon Tyne, 1968.
- Thiewprasertkul, Somchai " Study of the Packed - Cage as an Aerator for Activated Sludge." Master Thesis No. 975, AIT, Bangkok, 1976.
- Tomlinson, T.G. and Snaddon, D.H.M." Biological Oxidation of Sewage by Films of Microorganisms." Air and Water Pollution Intl. J.,10 (1966):865.
- Torpey, W.N.,et.al. " Rotating Discs with Biological Growths Prepares for Disposal or Reuse." J. Wat. Poll. Contr. Fed., 43 (November 1971):2181 - 2188.

Torpey, W.N., et.al. "Effect of Exposing Slimes on Rotating Disc to Atmospheres Enriched with Oxygen." Advances in Water Pollution Research, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1972.

Uyasatien, U. "Treatment of Soya - bean Cake Waste Water." Master's Thesis, Department of Sanitary Engineering, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, 1975.

Vitoonpanyakij, C. "Development of a Combined Submerged-Drum Aeration Treatment System." Master's Thesis, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Newcastle Upon Tyne, 1976.

Water Pollution Research Laboratory, Department of Environment, Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, 1971.

Welch, F.M. "Preliminary Results of a New Approach in the Aerobic Treatment of High Concentrated Wastes." Proc. 23 rd Industrial Waste Conference, Purdue University, Lafayette (1968):428 - 437.

Weng, C.N. "Biological Fixed Film Rotating Disks for Wastewater Treatment" Doctoral Dissertation, New York University, New York, 1972.

WPCF. Operation of Wastewater Treatment Plants, Manual of Practice No.11, Washington,D.C., Water Pollution Control Federation, 1976.

ภาคผนวก

ตารางที่ 4.1 ปรับปรุงในกระบวนการกำจัดของเสียทางชลประทานโดยการเพิ่มตัวเร่งการปฏิกรณ์และรักษาคุณภาพน้ำ

Date	Influent					Effluent from Bio Disc					Effluent from Submerged Drum											
	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N NH ₃ -N	Flow ml/m July	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Flow ml/min approximately the first day of operation)	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N
Run No. 1 (at 5 rpm) 6/8/77 4.65	1694					15.0	8.20	82							13.5	8.30						
8/8/77 4.45	2191					10.0	8.10	28							9.9	8.15						
18/8/77 4.65	1628					16.0	8.40	42							10.7	8.50						
20/8/77 5.20	1631					16.0	8.65	42							16.4	8.70						
23/8/77 5.20 48	1445					15.9	8.50	1.0	42	5.15					14.5	8.60	1.0	32				
27/8/77 4.55 64	1937					11.5	8.40	32	6.20						18.4	8.65						
29/8/77 4.70	1764					13.5	8.50	45							11.5	8.70						
30/8/77 5.25	1674					14.0	8.55	53	5.80						11.6	8.70						
7/9/77 5.10	1976					14.0	8.75	51							13.1	8.70						
8/9/77	63					8.9	8.55		5.60						13.1	8.70						
19/9/77	5.70 104					11.3	8.40	5.5	4.70						11.3	8.75	4.0	3.3				
20/9/77	4.80 146	1987	1179			11.1	8.65	2.0	3.9	1.3	6.45				14.8	8.60	1.0	48	1.6	5.70		
22/9/77	106	2006				12.8	2.3	38	1.2						13.9		0.3	47	1.5	6.70		
27/9/77 4.45 82	2291	1434				13.0	0.7	44	1.4	6.95					13.3	0.7	47	1.5	6.95			
29/9/77	122	2276				13.0	1.3	44	7.05						12.1	1.0	37	7.05				
30/9/77 5.15 140	1879	71.0	8.6	8.2	8.95	1.3	31	6.70	3.1	0.4	0.01 2.7	12.1	8.75	1.3	36	7.05	3.4	0.7	0.01	3.2		
31/10/77															10.7	8.65	1.1	25				
4/10/77 4.80 88	1900					8.2	8.75	1.2	29	6.75					12.1	8.65	1.0	38	1.0	7.20		
5/10/77 4.70 109	1696	1160				8.5	8.65	1.4	36	1.0	7.05				12.0	8.65	1.4	37	7.15			
6/10/77 5.00 88	2066					11.4	8.75	2.1	44	6.85					12.1	8.70	1.3	37	1.0	7.20		
7/10/77 4.85 100	1917	1188	79.2	11.8	11.4	8.65	1.9	42	1.3	6.90	5.7	2.1	0.01 3.2	12.1	8.70	1.3	37	3.1	1.2	0.01		
8/10/77	1920					11.2		37							12.4		35					
17/10/77 4.95 98	2080	1248	83.2	10.4	10.3	8.75	2.0	30	0.8	6.95	2.9	0.7	0.01 1.8	12.9	8.75	1.4	41	1.1	7.15	4.0		
																			0.9	0.001 3.8		

Date	Influent				Effluent from Bio Disc										Effluent from Submerged Drum											
	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ N	Flow ml/m	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Flow ml/m	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N
Run no. 2 (at 5 rpm) started on 17th October 1977. Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 24 ml/minute																										
23/10/77	4.85	2277			22.9	8.45	97											23.6	8.40							
24/10/77	5.05	2370			24.0	8.15	116											24.9	8.25							
25/10/77	5.00	2289			24.7	8.20	118											26.2	8.40							
26/10/77	4.75	1615			23.7	8.20	87											25.9	8.15							
27/10/77	5.35	2257			25.2	8.10	127											26.2	8.05							
28/10/77	4.65	1816			25.1	8.20	130											25.8	8.00							
29/10/77	4.85	1764			23.5	8.25	126											26.8	8.30							
30/10/77	5.05	1431			23.3	8.10	101											26.3	8.10							
31/10/77	5.95	158			24.2	8.20	13.3	122										25.8	8.40	5.3	76					
1/11/77	5.10	140	1879	977	25.2	8.40	17.9	142	19	2.40								26.8	8.30	5.0	82	7	5.60			
2/11/77	5.00	124	2370		25.0	8.25	21.0	169	1.95	23.3	19.4	7.5	2.4	25.8	8.30	6.5	66	5.60	5.1	0.5	0.2	2.1				
3/11/77	4.80	196	2283	1150	81.0	6.7	25.6	8.20	17.5	155	24	2.25	24.2	20.0	6.1	2.8	22.5	8.30	5.5	64	5	5.95	4.2	0.3	1.9	
4/11/77	4.65	102	1968		78.0	6.8	23.3	8.30	22.5	144	1.40	23.5	19.2	10.7	2.9	21.3	8.30	5.0	69	5.70	4.1	0.2	0.4	2.6		
5/11/77	4.60	124	1934		23.3	8.00	18.0	142	2.55								25.0	8.20	4.5	61		6.20				
6/11/77	4.85	118	2245	1145	24.7	8.20	23.0	148	21	2.45								26.3	8.45	5.0	73	6	5.90			
Run no. 3 (at 5 rpm) started on 6th November 1977. Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 48 ml/minute																										
7/11/77	5.10	1553			42.7	8.20	161		0.50								45.4	8.20								
8/11/77	4.80	1553			45.7	8.35	162	2.15									47.6	8.40								
9/11/77	4.80	94	1594		43.2	6.30	39	173	2.10								43.2	8.30	4.0	106	4.55	5.50				
10/11/77	4.90	179	2041	1112	42.0	8.30	51	187	36	2.05							44.1	8.30	13	125	1.7	4.45				

Date	Influent				Effluent from Bio disc				Effluent from Submerged Drum																	
	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	Flow ml/min	pH	BOD	LO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Flow	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N			
11/11/77	5.05	112	1790		42.5	8.20	40	184	2.00						41.7	8.25	5	122	4.15							
12/11/77	5.30	135	1657	928	74.2	24.1	43.0	8.35	39	164	34	2.60	34.7	2.4	0.1	43.2	8.10	15	104	14	5.40	11.2	6.7			
13/11/77	5.20	108	1511	70.1	20.4	44.5	8.30	41	183	2.10	42.0	29.0	1.9	0.2	42.4	8.10	8	93			5.13	10.5	4.5	4.4	8.3	
14/11/77	5.00	162	1633	914	69.7	19.7	42.3	8.20	36	190	40	2.55	44.5	32.8	2.1	0.3	43.1	7.90	9	158	21	4.30	13.6	8.1	4.6	10.1
15/11/77	5.10	146	1455		44.9	8.28	29	163	2.60						42.6	8.10	15	91	5.10							
Sun No. 5 (at 5 rpm)	Started on 15th November 1977.																									
15/11/77	Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 96 ml/minute.																									
16/11/77	4.85	1614			81.5	7.80		382	0							88.9	7.60		421	0						
17/11/77	4.65	1886			89.2	7.40		682	0							81.3	7.55		672	0						
18/11/77	4.85	-			70.0	8.00		-	-	-	-	-				73.0	7.95		-	-						
19/11/77	5.00	184	2022		62.0	7.50	150	409	0							69.0	7.60	142	359	0						
20/11/77	5.15	146	1905	76.8	9.1	97.0	7.65	143	755	0	54.9	30.4	0	0	0	99.0	7.60	162	787	0	51.4	29.4	0	0		
21/11/77	4.90	126	1748		96.0	7.60	168	730	0							94.0	7.60	138	687	0						
22/11/77	5.30	190	2231		102.0	7.60	162	809	0							105.0	7.75	96	739	0						
23/11/77	4.75	122	1938		102.0	7.60	154	814	0							96.3	7.75	120	732	0						
24/11/77	4.75	130	1956	1190	89.5	7.80	168	768	370	0						98.0	7.75	96	718	287	0					
25/11/77	4.65	100	2041	1149	82.3	8.9	98.0	7.70	126	783	436	0	61.2	37.2	0	95.0	7.70	78	806	365	0	57.6	38.4	0	0	
26/11/77	4.70	134	1965	1280	77.5	7.5	94.0	7.75	262	808	388	0	59.2	37.4	0	97.0	7.70	126	821	258	0	58.2	43.5	0	0	
27/11/77	Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 48 ml/minute.																									
28/11/77	4.70	164	1858		47.0	8.10	26	126								44.0	7.90	42	160		6.30					
29/11/77	4.75	86*	1767		46.5	8.35	4*									40.0	8.05	2*	97		6.20					
	4.70	98	1566		13.9	8.30	4	88								40.6	8.10	7	94		5.35					

* Using fresh waste from the soya-bean cake factory, the SS was low.
† The flow was low because of closing the pump.

รายงานผล

Date	Influent						Effluent from Bio Disc						Effluent from Submerged Drum													
	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Total-N	NH ₃ -N	Flow ml/m	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Floc	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N
30/11/77	4.95	168	1723				61.2	8.00	46	328		0					53.6	8.10	3	327			5.50			
1/12/77	4.80	36	1687				51.0	8.05	52	185		0.50					44.5	8.05	2	98			5.55			
2/12/77	4.70	32	1720				45.8	8.15	38	161		3.3					45.8	8.10	6	89			5.55			
3/12/77	4.90	74	1667	990			44.0	8.30	64	171	41	3.75					44.0	8.10	17	99	29		5.45			
4/12/77	5.10	110	1791		85.4		10.6	43.1	8.50	56	186	4.85	40.7	29.2	-	-	46.3	8.10	24	135			5.35	9.2		
5/12/77	4.70	56	1778	1018	98		14.8	41.0	8.35	52	184	44	4.45	41.8	28.5	3.2	0.2	49.0	7.85	31	139	34		4.50	8.6	
6/12/77	4.80	48	1720		70.4		3.5	39.2	8.30	38	157	4.85	37.2	26.0	4.9	0.2	41.2	7.80	15	109			5.40	6.3		
7/12/77	4.90	76	1828	1122	71.4		3.6	41.8	8.40	60	179	52	4.00	37.9	23.0	6.2	0.3	43.2	7.95	45	149	38		3.50	12.5	
Run no. 6 (at 15 rpm)	started on 7 th December 1977.																									
7/12/77	Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 48 ml/minute																									
8/12/77	4.70	128	1962				39.0	8.20	27	135		4.75					38.5	8.15	18	117			5.30			
9/12/77	4.60	134	1964				31.6	3.8	44.1	8.20	59	205	4.75				37.3	8.05	29	110			5.65			
10/12/77	4.80	134	1937				44.0	8.30	79	197		4.50					40.0	7.90	28	123			5.05			
11/12/77	4.75	128	1811				41.8	8.30	73	203		3.70					36.4	8.10	18	108			5.05			
12/12/77	4.70	104	1805	1210	73.4		12.8	44.5	8.20	65	199	56	3.95	30.0	10.0	136	1.5	36.0	8.10	15	117	17		4.95	5.5	
13/12/77	4.75	118	1640				45.0	8.25	54	168		4.35					40.0	8.15	12	103			5.00			
14/12/77	4.60	128	1649	1076	81.8		12.4	43.0	8.20	61	177	52	4.55	28.4	15.4	16.0	0.5	38.8	8.00	6	98			4.95	4.2	
15/12/77	5.10	120	1663	1064	82.5		4.0	45.0	8.30	59	185	52	4.60	30.9	16.1	15.0	0.5	35.3	8.10	8	99	13		4.4	1.4	
16/12/77	5.00	156	1693				44.0	8.20	53	159		4.60					39.0	7.90	9	90			4.6	3.44		

The flow was high because the pump was out of control.

รายงาน ๖.๑

Date	Influent				Effluent from Bio Disc								Effluent from Submerged Drum											
	pH	SS	CO ₂	BOD	Total NH ₃ N	Flow ml/l ₁	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Flow	pH	SS	COD	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N
Run no. 7 (at 5 rpm) started on 17th December 1977. (Using new Rotating Biological contactors)																								
17/12/77 Started up with the wastewater from the soya-bean cake factory.																								
18/12/77	4.80				0.6	7.65										0.6	7.80							
19/12/77	5.30				16.2	7.90										11.8	8.10							
20/12/77	4.80				39.5	8.10										47.0	8.20							
21/12/77	4.90	86	1566		42.5	8.35	151	397	0							46.2	8.10	135	482	0				
22/12/77	4.95				44.5	7.90										46.2	8.40							
23/12/77	5.35				46.0	8.15										44.0	8.25							
24/12/77																								
25/12/77																								
26/12/77																								
27/12/77																								
28/12/77	4.75				45.5	8.5										42.5	8.40							
Run no. 7 (at 15 rpm) started on 28th December 1977.					0																			
28/12/77 Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 4.8 ml/minute																								
29/12/77																								
30/12/77																								
31/12/77	5.50				47.0											2.50								
1/1/78	5.55	87	1521		44.2	8.50																		
2/1/78	6.40	123	1728		45.8	8.55	4	100	4.90								36.0	8.65						
3/1/78	5.10	82	1710		43.0	8.50	12	103	5.30								43.4	8.45	6	95	5.15			
4/1/78	4.90	60	1676		44.0	8.40	14	117	4.60								40.0	8.25	10	83	5.60			
					45.5	8.45	1	87	5.55								39.0	8.10	7	84	5.05			
																	43.3	8.00	8	91	5.20			

நிறுத்தம் 0.1

Date	Influent						Effluent from Bio Disc						Effluent from Submerged Env.											
	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	Flow ml/h	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N	Flow	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N
5/1/78	4.85	59	1680				42.5	6.35	2	73		5.75					42.3	8.10	16	118		6.30		
6/1/78	4.90	77	1667				42.8	6.40	2	81		5.15					44.0	8.35	8	85		4.40		
7/1/78	4.80	60	1885	1224	71.4	5.5	42.9	6.25	8	70	15	5.55	24.2	18.6	12.4	1.4	43.8	8.00	37	93	21	5.85	7.2	0.4
8/1/78	4.95	171	2022	1355	77.1	2.2	40.8	8.40	10	94	21	4.75	23.0	16.5	13.7	0.9	46.0	8.10	12	104	24	5.65	2.3	0.7
9/1/78	4.60	177	1723	1132	90.2	10.9	50.0	8.30	14	99	22	4.30	47.0	17.9	10.9	0.6	47.8	8.10	20	102	25	5.20	6.9	2.3
Run no.8 (at 5 rpm) started on 9 th January 1978.																								
9/1/78	Adjusted the flow rate approximately to 48 ml/minute																							
10/1/78	4.80	108	1890				41.8	8.20	8	166		2.55					55.8	8.20	56	369	0			
11/1/78	4.90	118	1868				44.8	8.35	8	155		2.75					44.8	8.20	53	255	0			
12/1/78	4.70	97	1855				43.3	8.20	6	125		2.10					43.1	8.20	20	185		1.45		
13/1/78	4.70	64	1856				43.0	8.25	3	123		3.45					42.5	8.20	7	170		2.35		
14/1/78	4.62	88	1663	1098	67.8	3.4	44.2	8.25	8	107	25	4.10	40.0	40.9	1.2	0.1	43.5	8.20	17	140	42	4.50	52.1	0.2
15/1/78	4.90	144	1730	1125	67.5	6.0	45.0	8.25	5	87	21	4.90	39.3	31.8	2.1	0.1	42.0	8.20	7	125	35	3.55	40.5	33.4
16/1/78	5.07	164	1801	1190	80.2	1.3	41.0	8.30	9	73	17	4.10	37.4	32.1	3.6	0.3	43.5	8.25	16	131	37	4.35	48.0	35.9
17/1/78	4.80	177	1732				42.8	8.30	9	84		4.15					43.6	8.35	14	135		4.45		

* The flow was high because the pump was out of control

ตารางที่ บ. 2 ผลการทดลองตัวอย่างน้ำเสีย (Study Stat.) ณ จังหวัดเชียงราย, ไทย

Run	ช่วงระยะเวลา ทดสอบ	ค่าทางเคมี	Influent Waste						Effluent Waste										
			pH	SS	COD	TOD	Total NH ₃ -N 3	Flow ml/min	pH	SS	COD	BOD	TOC	Total NH ₃ -N 5	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N			
1 6 วัน	Range	4.70 - 5.15	68 - 140	1995 - 2066	1160 - 1188	71.0 - 79.2	6.6 - 11.8	DISC DRUM	8.2 - 11.4	8.65 - 6.95	1.2 - 2.1	29 - 44	1.0 - 1.3	6.70 - 7.05	3.1 - 5.7	0.4 - 2.1	0.01 - 0.01	2.7 - 3.2	
		Mean	4.9	105	1930	1174	75.1	10.2	DISC	9.6	8.75	1.4	38	1.0	7.20	3.4	0.7 - 1.2	0.01 - 0.01	3.2 - 3.5
		Standard Deviation	0.18	21.5	68.4	19.8	5.8	2.26	DISC DRUM	11.9	8.68	1.2	35	1.0	7.12	3.2	1.0	0.001 - 0.001	3.4 - 3.0
	Range	4.60 - 5.10	102 - 196	1679 - 2370	977 - 1150	75.0 - 89.0	7.5 - 8.6	DISC DRUM	23.3 - 25.6	8.00 - 8.40	17.5 - 23.0	142 - 169	19 - 24	1.40 - 2.55	23.3 - 24.2	19.2 - 20.0	6.1 - 10.7	2.4 - 2.9	
		Mean	4.83	134	2113	1091	82.7	8.3	DISC DRUM	24.5	8.22	20.0	150	21	2.17	23.7	19.2 - 24.2	6.1 - 10.7	2.4 - 2.9
		Standard Deviation	0.19	32.7	209.9	98.5	5.69	0.72	DISC DRUM	24.6	8.31	5.2	69	6	5.60 - 6.82	4.1 - 4.5	0.2 - 0.3	0.2 - 0.21	1.9 - 0.21
2 6 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.10	102 - 196	1679 - 2370	977 - 1150	75.0 - 89.0	7.5 - 8.6	DISC DRUM	24.3 - 26.8	8.20 - 8.45	4.5 - 6.5	61 - 82	5 - 7	5.60 - 6.20	4.1 - 5.1	0.2 - 0.5	0.2 - 0.4	1.9 - 2.6	
		Mean	4.83	134	2113	1091	82.7	8.3	DISC DRUM	24.6	8.31	5.2	69	6	5.60 - 6.82	4.1 - 4.5	0.2 - 0.3	0.2 - 0.21	1.9 - 0.21
		Standard Deviation	0.19	32.7	209.9	98.5	5.69	0.72	DISC DRUM	24.6	8.31	5.2	69	6	5.60 - 6.82	4.1 - 4.5	0.2 - 0.3	0.2 - 0.21	1.9 - 0.21
	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.0 - 44.9	3.20 - 8.35	39 - 51	34 - 190	2.00 - 40	34.7 - 44.5	26.5 - 32.5	1.9 - 2.4	0.1 - 0.3	2.2 - 3.2	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC	43.2	6.26	39	178	37	2.28	40.4	30.1	0.15	0.1
		Standard Deviation	0.17	30.9	196.1	110.5	2.5	2.36	Dose	1.11	0.06	6.6	11.04	7.08	0.28	5.09	2.35	0.25	0.1
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7
3 7 วัน	Range	4.60 - 5.30	102 - 179	1679 - 2041	977 - 1112	75.0 - 74.2	7.5 - 24.1	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4	4.6	0.7	
		Mean	5.05	134	1669	985	71.3	21.4	DISC DRUM	42.9	8.15	15	114	17	4.72	11.8	6.4		

ລາຍການ 4.2 (ຕົວ)

Run	ວິທີ່ ມີເປັນ	ດ້ວຍກົດ	Influent Waste						Effluent Waste								
			pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH-N	Flow mi/min.	pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH-N		
4	7.54	Range	4.65-10.0-	1748-11149-	76.8-	7.5-	DISC	64.0-	7.60-	126-	730-	370-	0-	51.9-	30.4-		
		Mean	5.30	19.0	2231	1280	82.3	8.9	DRUM	102.0	7.80	202	614	430	0	61.2	37.4
		Standard	4.86	13.5	1969	1206	78.7	8.5	DISC	105.0	7.75	162	621	365	0-0	51.4-	29.4-
		Deviation	0.25	27.8	146.0	67	3.09	0.87	DISC	96.9	7.67	160	781	396	0	58.2	43.5
5	6.58	Range	4.70-32-	1667-	990-	70.4-	3.5-	DISC	39.2-	8.15-	36-	157-	41-	3.3-	37.2-	23.0-	
		Mean	5.10	11.0	1828	1122	98	14.8	DRUM	45.8	8.50	64	186	52	4.95-	41.8	22.2
		Standard	4.85	6.6	1751	1043	81.3	8.1	DISC	41.2-	7.80-	6-	89-	29-	3.50-	6.3-	3.2-
		Deviation	C.152	27.13	58.71	69.55	13.07	5.55	DISC	49.0	8.10	45	149	38	5.55	12.5	4.6
6	7.54	Range	4.50-10.4-	1640-1054-	73.4-	4.0-	DISC	42.5	8.33-	51	173	46	4.12	39.4	26.7	4.8	0.2
		Mean	5.10	15.6	1937	1210	82.5	12.8	DRUM	44.9	7.98	23	120	34	4.96	9.2	5.1
		Standard	4.81	12.7	1742	1117	79.2	9.70	DISC	40.0	8.15	6-	80-	0.8-	4.66-	1.0-	5.8
		Deviation	0.175	16.08	11.40	81.05	5.06	4.97	DISC	1.16	0.05	9.66	15.21	2.31	0.36	1.27	3.34

ตารางที่ 4.2 (ก)

Run	วันที่	เวลา ที่ต่อเนื่อง	ค่าทางเคมี	Influent Waste						Effluent Waste									
				pH	SS	COD	BOD	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	Flow ml/min	pH	SS	CON	BOD	DO	Tot-N	NH ₃ -N	NO ₂ -N	NO ₃ -N
* 7	7 วัน	Range	4.80- 5.10	59- 177	1667- 2022	71.4- 90.2	2.2- 4.39	DISC DRUM	40.9- 39.0- 47.8	6.30- 8.00- 8.35	1- 7- 37	70- 84- 118	99	22	5.75	23.0- 4.30- 5.75	16.5- 18.6	10.9- 13.7	0.6- 1.4
		Mean	4.90	98	1766	1237	79.6	6.2	DISC DRUM	44.1	8.38	7	89	19	5.09	31.4	17.7	12.3	1.0
		Standard Deviation	0.10	52.7	135.2	112.1	9.64	4.39	DISC DRUM	2.98	0.05	5.68	16.3	3.79	0.55	13.5	1.07	1.40	0.40
* 6	4 วัน	Range	4.62	88-	1663-	1090-	67.5-	1.3-	DISC DRUM	41.0- 44.2	8.25- 8.30	5- 9	73- 107	17-	4.10- 25	37.4- 4.90	31.8- 40.0	1.2- 40.9	0.1- 3.6
		Mean	4.85	143	1732	1130	71.8	3.6	DISC DRUM	42.5	8.28	8	68	21	4.21	38.9	34.9	2.3	0.2
		Standard Deviation	0.19	39.3	56.4	42.3	7.25	2.35	DISC DRUM	1.35	0.03	1.89	14.2	4	0.39	1.35	5.17	1.21	0.12

* ค่าทางเคมีของน้ำที่เข้าสู่ระบบ

ตารางที่ บ.3 ผลของการต้มเพิ่มปรุงระหว่าง BOD₅ และ COD ชั่วโมงการทดลอง

run	influent				effluent from DISC				effluent from DRUM			
	BOD ₅	COD	BOD ₅ /COD	BOD ₅	COD	BOD ₅ /COD	BOD ₅	COD	BOD ₅	COD	BOD ₅ /COD	
1	1179	1987	0.593	1.3	39	0.033	1.6	48	0.033	48	0.033	
	-	2006	-	1.2	38	0.032	1.5	47	0.032	47	0.032	
	1434	2291	0.626	1.4	44	0.032	1.5	47	0.032	47	0.032	
	1160	1896	0.612	1.0	36	0.028	1.0	38	0.026	38	0.026	
	1188	1917	0.620	1.3	42	0.031	1.0	37	0.027	37	0.027	
	1248	2080	0.6	0.8	30	0.027	1.1	41	0.027	41	0.027	
	mean		0.610			0.030					0.030	
2	977	1879	0.520	19	142	0.134	7	82	0.085	7	0.085	
	1150	2283	0.504	24	155	0.155	5	64	0.078	5	0.078	
	1145	2245	0.510	21	148	0.142	6	73	0.082	6	0.082	
	mean		0.511			0.144					0.082	
3	1112	2041	0.545	36	187	0.192	17	125	0.136	17	0.136	
	928	1657	0.560	34	164	0.207	14	104	0.135	14	0.135	
	914	1633	0.560	40	190	0.210	21	158	0.133	21	0.133	
	mean		0.555			0.203					0.135	
4	1190	1956	0.608	370	768	0.482	287	718	0.400	287	0.400	
	1149	2041	0.563	436	783	0.557	365	806	0.453	365	0.453	
	1280	1965	0.651	388	806	0.481	258	821	0.314	258	0.314	
	mean		0.607			0.507					0.389	

โครงการที่ ๓ (๗๐)

126

run	influent			effluent from DISC			effluent from DRUM		
	BOD	COD	$\frac{\text{BOD}}{\text{COD}}$	BOD	COD	$\frac{\text{BOD}}{\text{COD}}$	BOD	COD	$\frac{\text{BOD}}{\text{COD}}$
5	990	1667	0.594	41	171	0.240	29	99	0.293
	1018	1778	0.572	44	184	0.239	34	139	0.245
	1122	1828	0.614	52	179	0.290	38	149	0.255
	mean			0.593	0.256			0.264	
	6			1210	1803	0.671	56	199	0.281
6	1076	1649	0.652	52	177	0.294	17	117	0.145
	1064	1663	0.640	52	185	0.281	13	99	0.131
	mean			0.654	0.285			0.125	
	7			1224	1885	0.649	15	70	0.214
	1355	2022	0.670	21	94	0.223	24	104	0.231
7	1132	1723	0.657	22	99	0.222	25	102	0.245
	mean			0.659	0.220			0.229	
	8			1098	1663	0.660	25	107	0.234
	1125	1730	0.650	21	87	0.241	35	125	0.25
	1190	1801	0.661	17	73	0.233	37	131	0.282
mean			0.657			0.236	0.287		

*

ต่อพมที่น้ำขยะ汪สกูป์เกา

ກາງວາຍ 4 ດັວກວາງການກ່ຽວຂ້ອງ

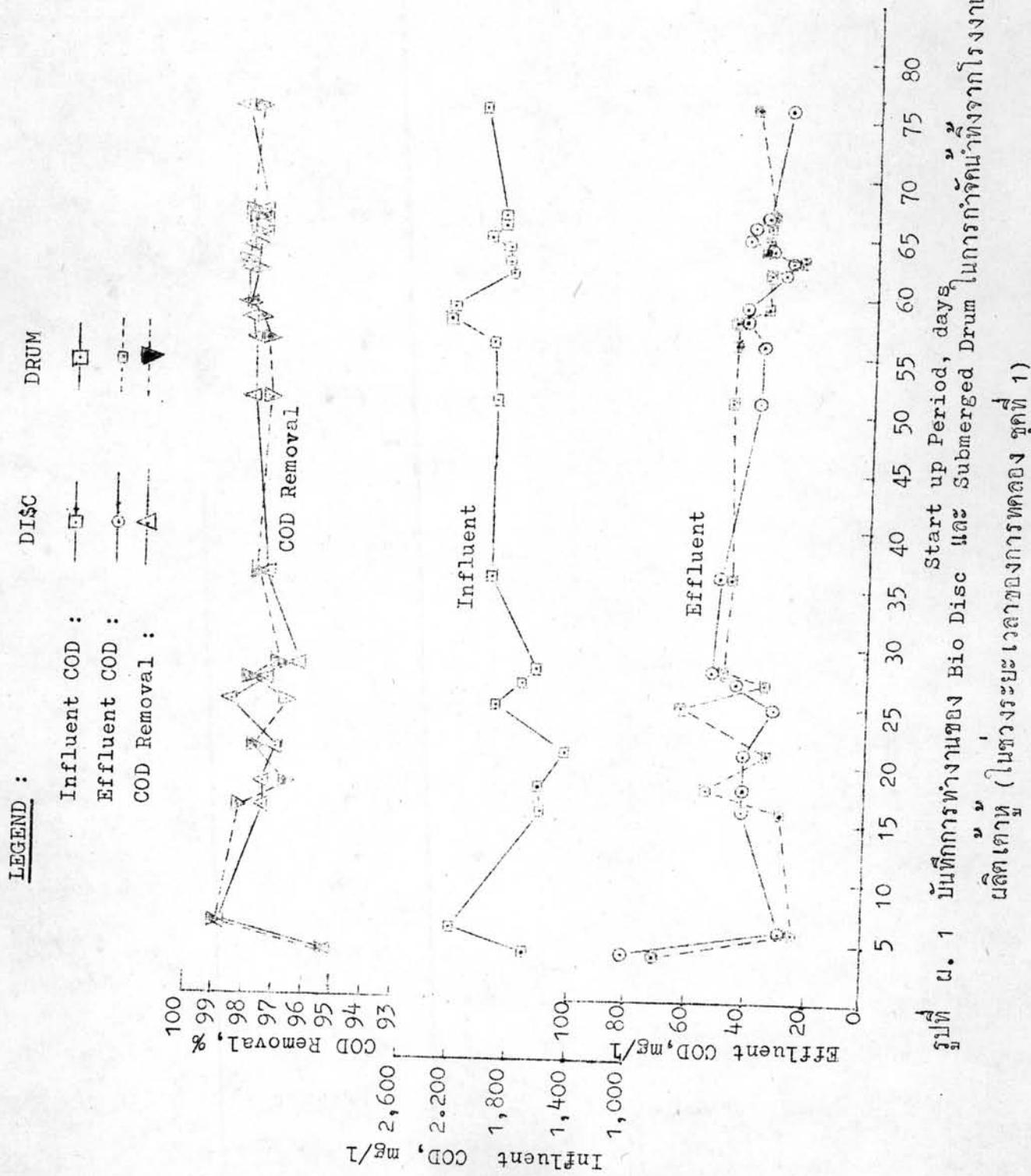
ໃຫຍ່ biotical filters ໃຫ້ທຳ

Treatment Process	Conductor	Unit Named	Type of Wastewater	Speed of Rotation rpm	Volumetric Organic Load Kg/m ² -day	Areal Organic Load g/m ² -day	% BOD Removal	
SUWANJARAT(1968)	BDF	Milk	0.5	2.75	11	98	BOD	
WELCH (1969)	RBC	Synth. Sewage	20	-	4.8	65	BOD	
CHITENDEN & WELIS (1970)	RBC	Beef	3	-	9	83.2	BOD	
ANTONIE (1970)	Bio-Disc	Sewage	-	2.3	9.5	90	BOD	
NAIR (1971)	BDF	Pepsi Cola Sewage	10 10	4 2.4	20 24	95 85	COD	
BIRSK & HINEK (1971)	Bio-Disc	Cheese	2	-	9.4	95	BOD	
Rotating Biological Disc Filters	WPRL (1971)	Bio-Disc	Sewage	1	1.65	6-10	98	BOD
SIMPSON (1972)	BDU	Sewage	-	1.3	-	96.5	BOD	
HSTIEH (1972)	BDF	Coca Cola	10	6	25	86.5	COD	
WENG (1972)	BFFRD	Synth. Sewage	-	1.8	6.15	89	COD	
CHEN (1973)	BDF	R.C. Cola	5	-	16-30	60-85	COD	
COCHRANE & DOSTAL (1972)	RBC	Simulated Potato	10 20	- -	5.18 16.4	92 96	BOD	
ANTONIE & NIELKE (1974)	Full-Scale Treatment Plant	Sewage	2	-	11-18.7 1.895-3.24	85 95	BOD	

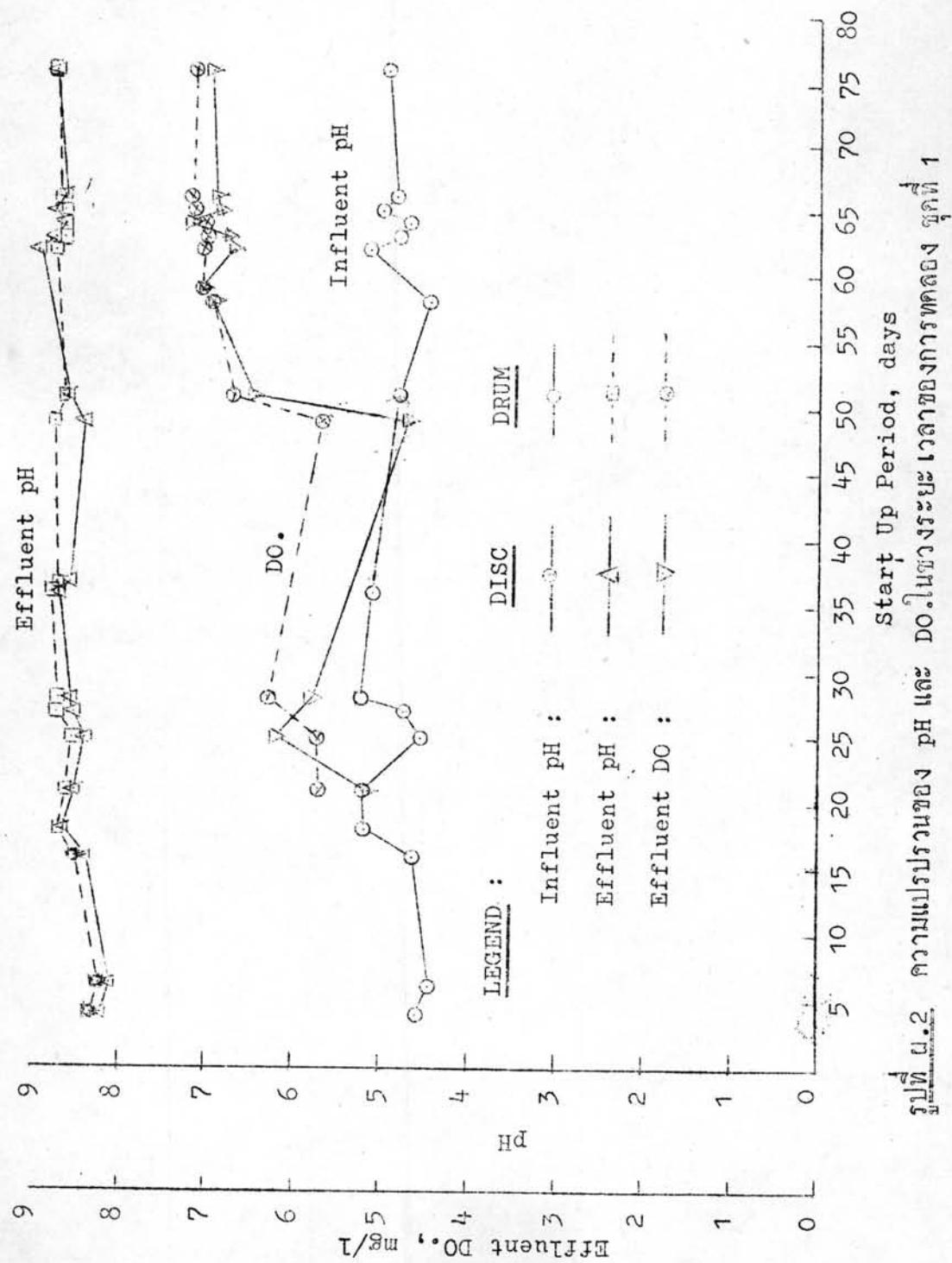
ກາງຈາກ ຕ. 4 (ທີ່)

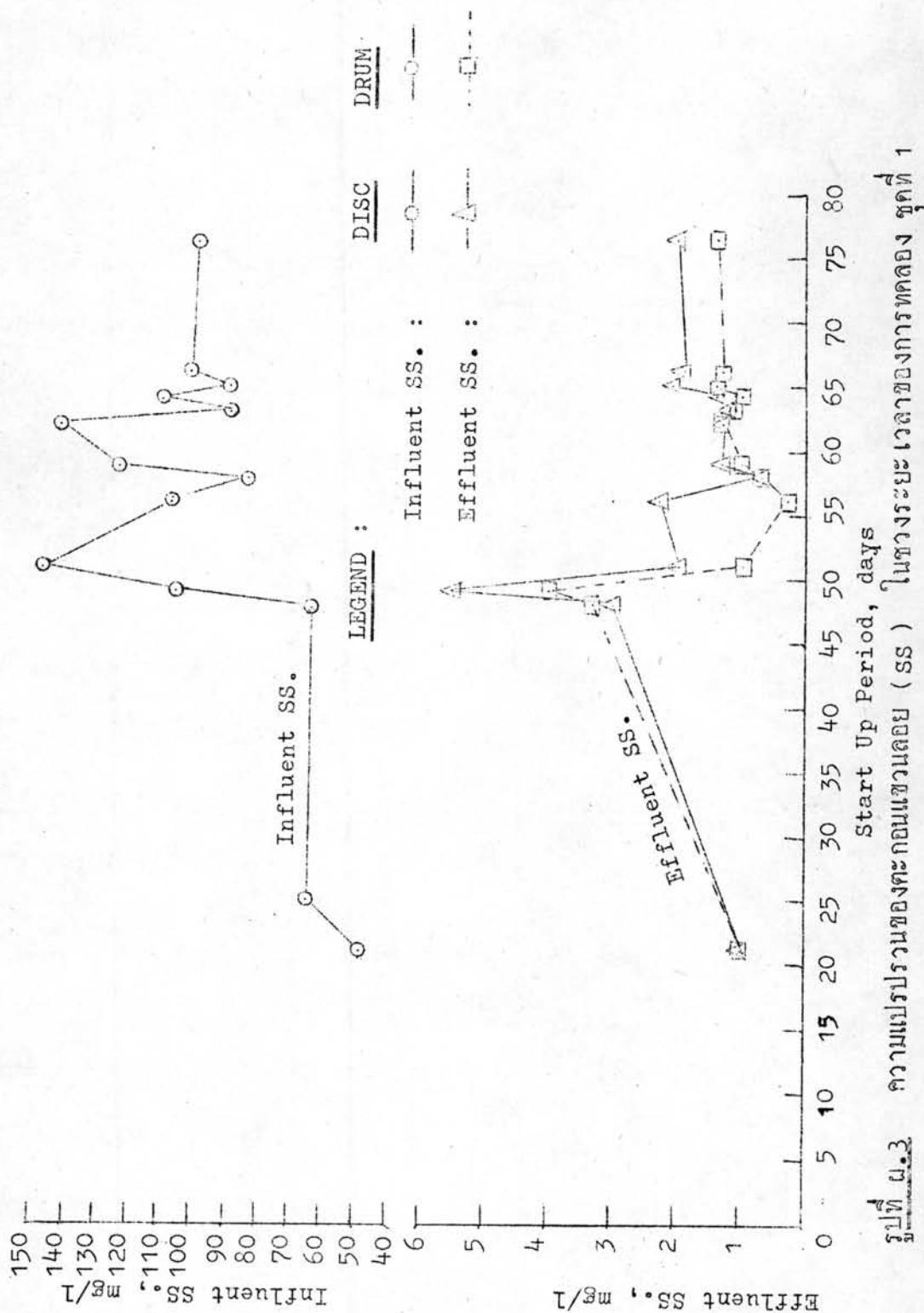
Treatment Process	Conductor	Unit Name	Type of Wastewater	Speed of Rotation rpm	Volumetric Organic Load Kg/m ² -day	Areal Organic Load g/m ² -day	% BOD Removal
VITO COMPANY LTD. (1976)	RBC	Synth. Sewage	5	3	-	-	90 BOD
SORENSEN (1974)	Bio-Drum	Sewage	2.5	2.158	21.16	76.5	BOD
EURO-MATIC (1974)	Bio-Drum	Sewage	7.5	4.53	44.4	57.5	BOD
EURO-MATIC (1974)	Bio-Drum	Milk	10	2.93*	-	94.5	BOD
Rotating Biological Drum Filters	5.08 cm Rings	Settled		1.16	11.2	90	BOD
	2.54 cm Rings	Sewage	6	1.21	7.1	94.2	BOD
	2.54 cm Rings			1.62	7.5	87	BOD
SORENSEN (1974)	Bio-Tower	Sewage	-	2.263	22.19	57	BOD
ASKEW (1967)	Floccor Plastic Filter	Brewery	-	2	-	30.2	BOD
ASKEW (1970)	Plastic Filter	Sewage	-	1.3	-	77	BOD
Trickling & Heavy Loaded Filters	Tricklings						
	Low Rate		-	0.16-0.32	-	90	BOD
	Filters in General		-	1.445	-	65-75	BOD
Suromatic Bio-Drum	McKINNEY (1962)	Plastic Media	-	1.6	-	97	BOD
	ENAYATULLAH (1975)	60 cm dia. Bio-Drum	Soft Drink Bottling Plant Starch	11	4.66* 2.92* 22.6* 11.0	29.5	98 BOD
				3.5*	14.3	82	BOD
					4.0	98 (Expected)	BOD

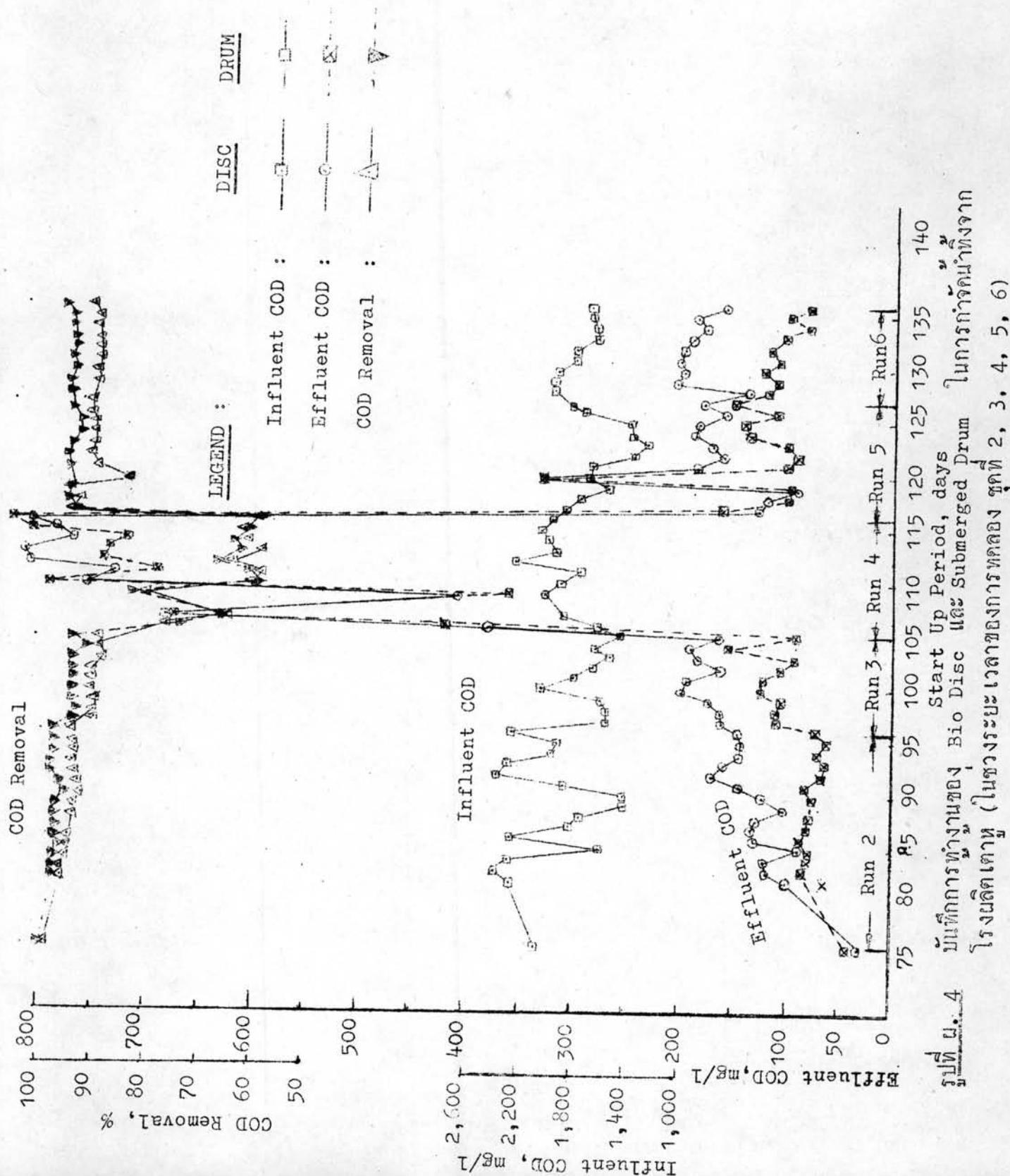
* Based on Volume of the Drum
(after ENAYATULLAH, 1975)

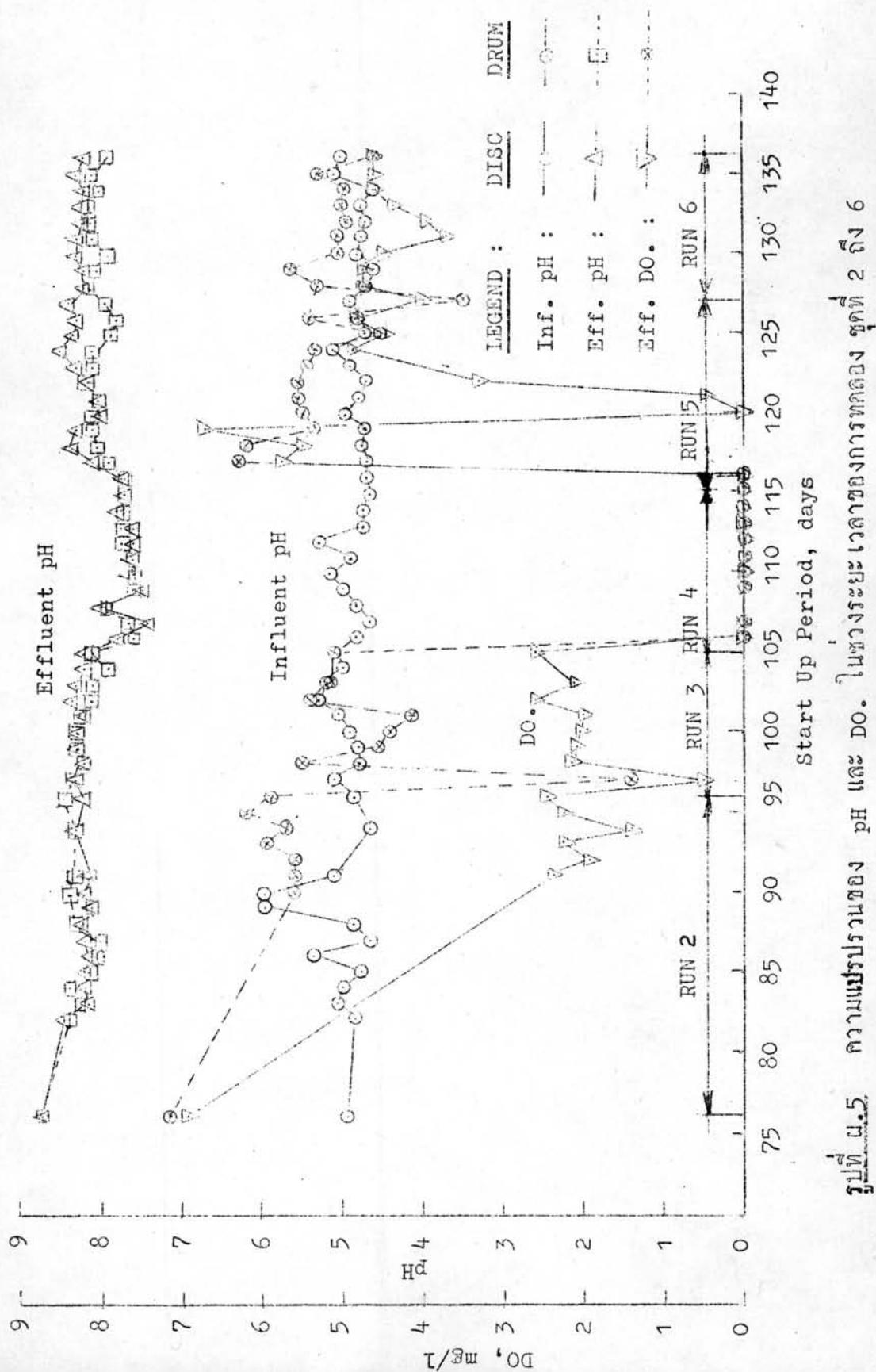


รูป บ. 1 แผนที่การทำงานของ Bio Disc และ Submerged Drum ในการกำจัดห้าสิ่งงาน
ปฏิกิริยา (ในช่วงแรกของการทดลอง ชุดที่ 1)

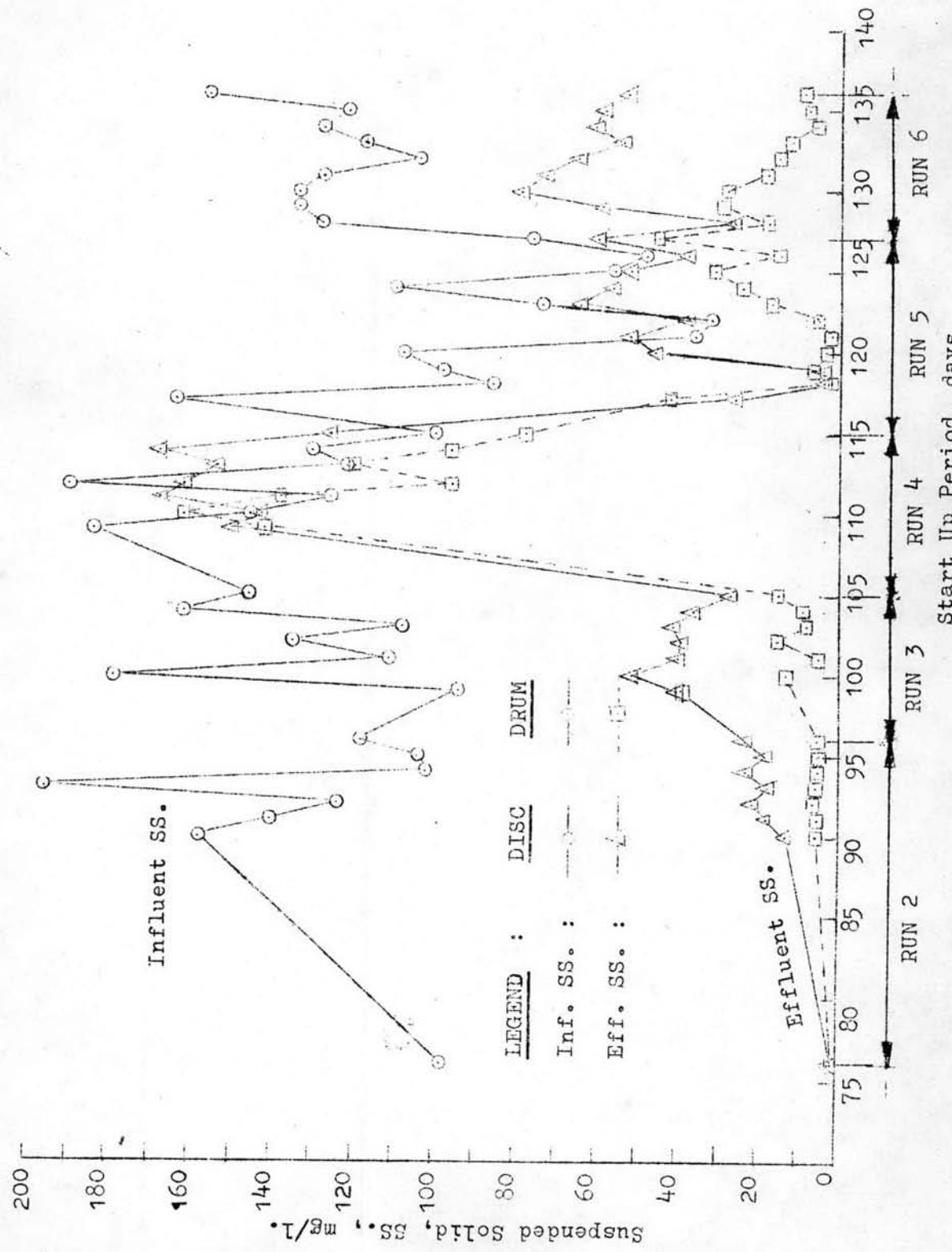




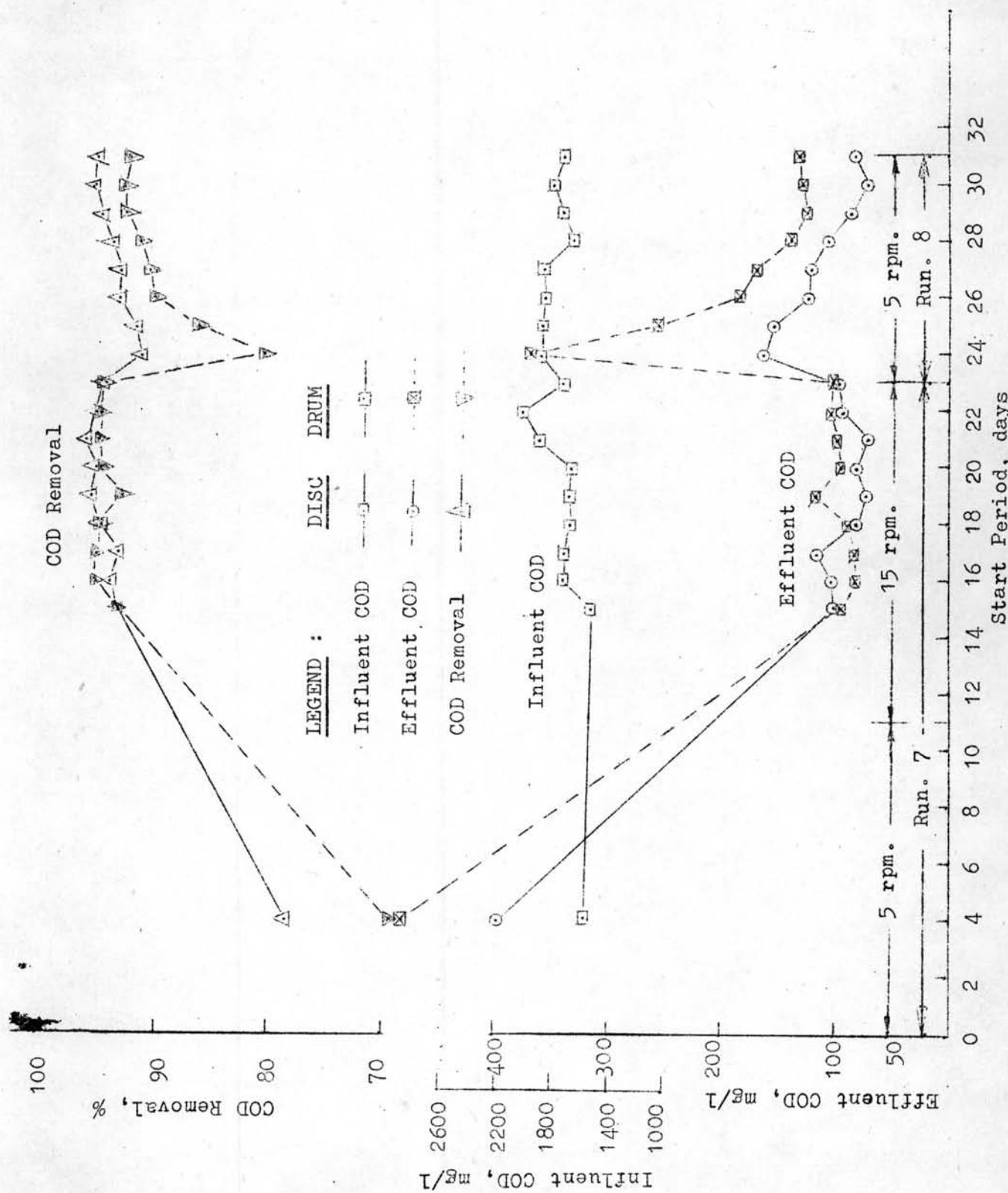




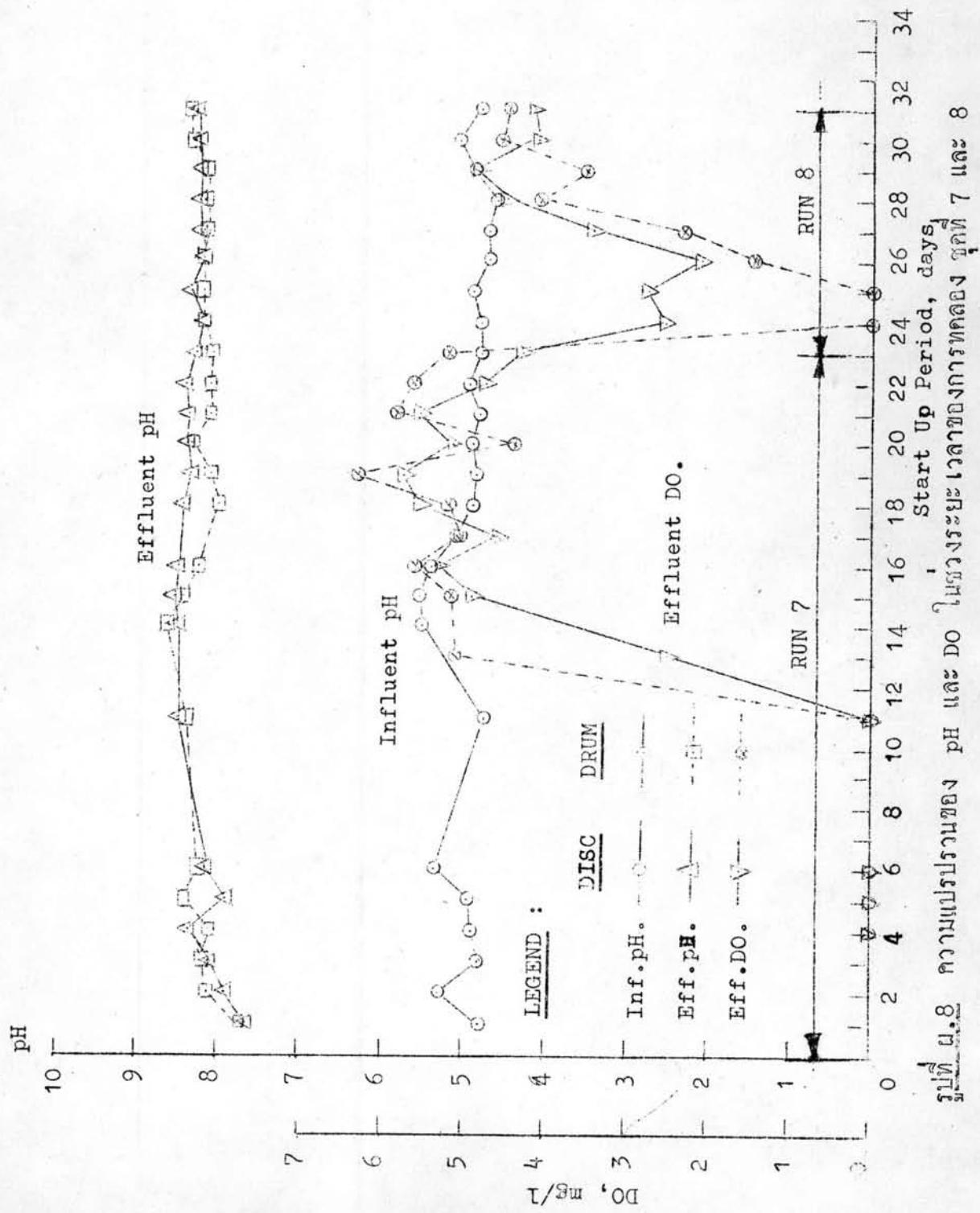
รูป ๔.๕ ความผันผวนของ pH และ DO. ในช่วงและเวลาของการทดลอง ครั้งที่ ๒ ถึง ๖

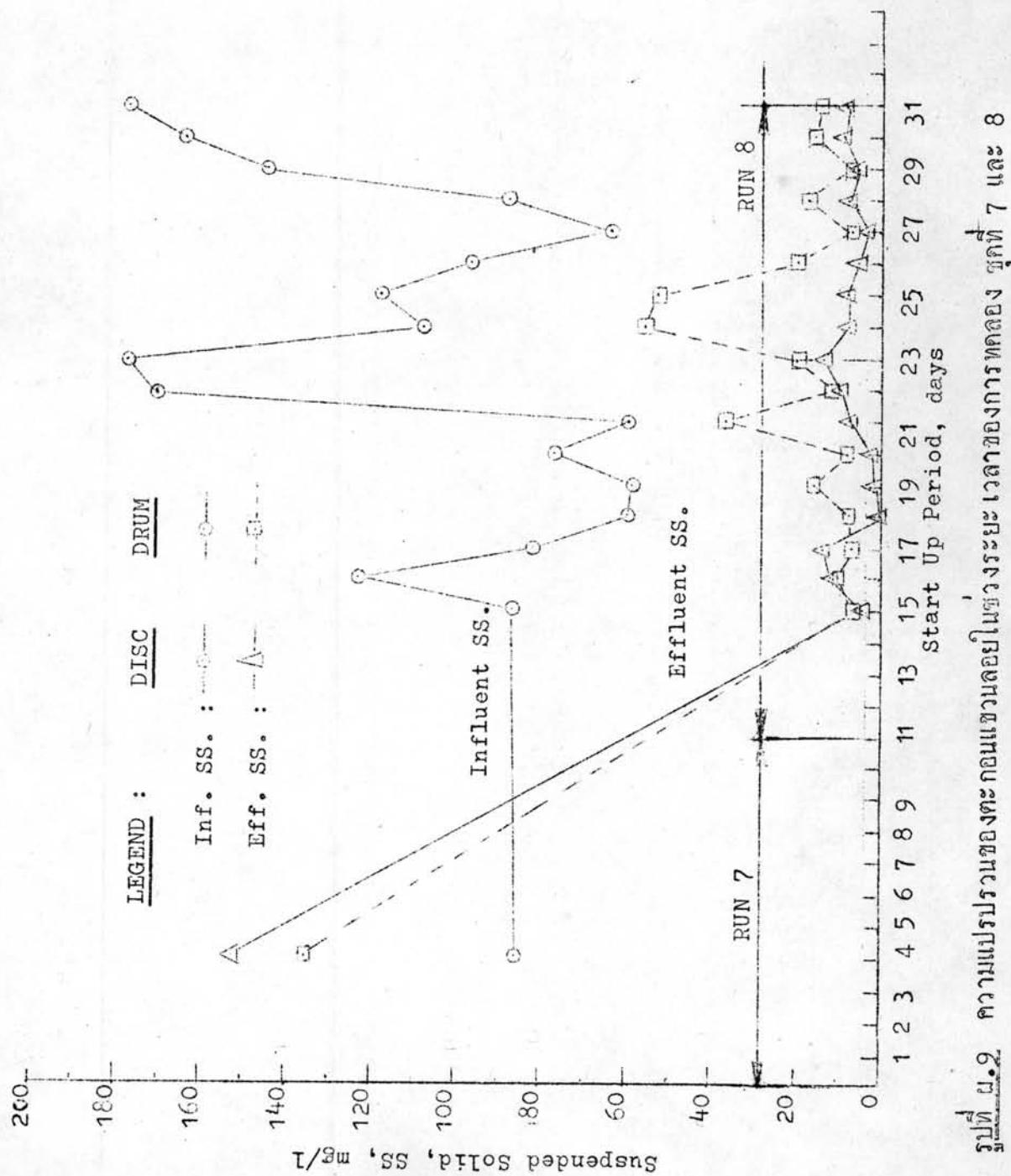


รูปที่ 6 ความเปลี่ยนแปลงของก้อนตะไคร่น้ำ (SS.) ในช่วงระยะเวลาการทดสอบ ครั้งที่ 2 ถึง 6



พ. 7 บัญชีกิจกรรมทำงานของ Bio Disc และ Submerged Drum ในการกำจัดน้ำทิ้งจากโรงงานผลิตเคมี
(บัญชีระหว่างวันเวลา 8 ชั่วโมง การทดลอง รอบที่ 7 และ 8)





ຮູບທີ 7 ຍາລະ 8
ການພັດທະນາຂອງຄວາມສ່ວນໃຫຍ້ໃນງານກະຽນກົງລົງການທຳລາງ
ກູ້ກົກ 7 ແລະ 8

ประวัติย่อเชี่ยน

ชื่อผู้วิจัย

นายพิพัฒ์ ภูริปัญญาคุณ



เกิดเมื่อวันที่ 10 พฤษภาคม พ.ศ. 2492 ณ ตำบลคลอง
หนองนาค อําเภอป้อมปราบฯ จังหวัดกรุงเทพฯ

การศึกษา

สำเร็จได้รับปริญญาวิศวกรรมศาสตรบัณฑิต สาขาวิศวกรรมโยธา
จากมหาวิทยาลัยเกษตรศาสตร์ ในปีการศึกษา 2515 – 2516

สถานที่ทำงาน

อาจารย์ประจำภาควิชาวิศวกรรมโยธา คณะวิศวกรรมศาสตร์
มหาวิทยาลัยสงขลานครินทร์ วิทยาเขตหาดใหญ่ จังหวัดสงขลา