

การແນ່ນແລທີສ້າງແລທີສຂອງສປກປປອຍດ



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ວິທະຍານີພນອະບັນນີເປັນສ່ວນໜຶ່ງຂອງການສຶກຂາດາມຫລັກສູດ ບໍລິຫານວິທະຍາສາດຮ່ວມທາບັນຕິດ  
ແນນກົງຈາກສຶກສາສຫະ

ບັນທຶກວິທະຍາສັຍ ຖະຫາລຸກຮັບພາວິທະຍາສັຍ

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REPRESENTING LATTICES BY LATTICES OF SUBGROUPOIDS

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#### บทสังคายන

จอห์นสันໄດ້ສູນຈຳວ່າ ຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສໄດ້ ၁ ຈະໄອໂຂນອີກັບແລທີສຂອງພຶ້ມືຕິຍ່ອຍ  
ຂອງຄວມມີວະເຖິຝາກຸບປ່ອຍດໍາ ເມື່ອແລະຕ່ອມເມື່ອ ຖຸກສາມາຊີກ x ໃນຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສ່ົງຄວມແພດຈະມີ  
ສາມາຊີກໃນຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສ່ົງຄວມແພດອຸ່ງກາຍໄດ້ x ໄດ້ ໄນຈຳນວນທີ່ນັບໄດ້ເທົ່ານັ້ນ

ໃນວິທານິພົນຮົບປັນນີ້ ໄດ້ໄຫ້ນິຍາມຂອງການແນທີກຸລົມຂອງຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສກັບກຸລົມຂອງ  
ຄວມມີວະເຖິຝາກຸບປ່ອຍດໍາ ແລະ ສຶກຂາຍຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສ L ສ່ົງມືຄູຄລົມປັຕິ ເພີ່ມ ເຕີມຈາກທຸລະນີຂອງ  
จอห์นสัน ແລະ ເພີ່ມ ເຕີມມືຄູຄລົມປັຕິຂອງຄວມມີວະເຖິຝາກຸບປ່ອຍດໍາ G ຈຸນທຳໄຫ້ແລທີສຂອງພຶ້ມືຕິຍ່ອຍ  
ຂອງ G ໄອໂຂນອີກັບຂໍລືບເບຣຄແລທີສ L ແລະ ຕຽບສອບມືຄູຄລົມປັຕິ ເລື່ອນັ້ນກັບນິຍາມຂອງການ  
ແນທີ

ທ້າຍສຸດໄດ້ສຶກຂາຍນິຍາມຂອງມັລ ເຊີ່ວາໄຣຕີ ແລະ ຕຽບສອບກຸລົມຂອງພຶ້ມືຕິດ້ວ່າ ၅ ປີໄດ້  
ກຳລົວເຖິງກັບນິຍາມຂອງມັລ ເຊີ່ວາໄຣຕີ

Thesis Title      Representing Lattices By Lattices  
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## ABSTRACT

Bjarni Jónsson has proven that an algebraic lattice  $\mathcal{L}$  is isomorphic to the lattice of subalgebras of a commutative groupoid  $G$  if and only if each compact element of  $\mathcal{L}$  contains only countably many compact elements. In this thesis, we give a definition of the representation of the class of algebraic lattices by the class of commutative groupoids, and prove representation theorems for various classes of algebraic lattices, using the construction of commutative groupoids in the theorem of Bjarni Jónsson. We also study the definition of Mal'cev varieties and show whether the various classes of algebra, we have studied, are Mal'cev varieties.

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