

REFERENCES

1. Willis, J.C. A Dictionary of the Flowering Plants and Ferns.
7th ed. p. 205. London: Cambridge University Press,
1966.

- 2a. Thailand. Bangkok. Royal Forest Department. "Botanical Names-
Local Names." In Siamese Plant Names. Part 1, 1st ed.
p. 105. Bangkok: The Suri Ratana Press, 1948.

- 2b. Jirawongse, V. former Head of the Department of Pharmacognosy,
Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Pharmaceutical
Sciences. Interview, 3 April 1979.

3. Ridley, H.N. The Flora of the Malay Peninsula. Vol. 1, p. 617
London: Richard Clay & Sons Co., 1922.

4. Corner, E.J. H. Wayside Trees of Malaya. Vol. 1, p. 387.
Singapore: Government Printer, 1940.

5. Burkill, I.H. A Dictionary of the Economic Products of the
Malay Peninsula. Vol. 1, p. 481. Oxford: The
University Press, 1935.

6. Craib, W.G. Florae Siamensis Enumeratio. Vol. 1, p. 514.
Bangkok: Bangkok Times Press, 1931.

7. Pongboonrod, S. Maitet Muang Thai. p. 114. Bangkok:
Kasembunakij Press, 1950.
8. Menninger, E.A. Flowering Trees of the World: for Tropics and Warm Climates. 1st ed. p. 81. New York: Hearthsider Press, 1962.
9. Brenan, J.P.M. "Leguminosae, subfamily Caesalpinioidae." In Flora of Tropical East Africa. pp. 48-49. Edited by Milne-Redhead, E. and Polhill, R.M. London: The whitefriars Press, 1967.
10. Kuck, L.E. and Tongg, R.C. Hawaiian Flowers and Flowering Trees. p. 49. Tokyo, Japan: 1970.
11. The Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain. "Cassiae Fructus." In British Pharmaceutical Codex. pp. 223-224. London: The Pharmaceutical Press, 1949.
12. Cowen, D.V. Flowering Trees and Shrubs in India. 4th ed. p. 33. Bombay: F. Wiesinger, 1965.
13. Altschul, S.R. Drugs and Foods from Little-known Plants. p. 116. Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1973.
14. Wasicky, R. "Pharmacological Investigation of Leaves of *Cassia fistula* L. and Some Brazilian Species of *Cassia.*" Chemical Abstracts 37 (1943): 1562.

15. Hight, R.J. "Alkaloids of *Cassia* Species I Cassine." The Journal of Organic Chemistry 29 (February 1964): 471-474.

16a. Mendez, A.M. "Aliphatic Alcohols, β -Sitosterol and Alkaloids in *Cassia Jahnii*." Phytochemistry 10 (1971): 2255-2256.

16b. Mulchandani, N.B., and Hassarajani, S.A. "Cassinicine, a New Alkaloid and Anthraquinones and Their Biogenetic Relationship." Planta Medica 32 (1977): 357-361.

16c. Christofidis, I., Welter, A., and Jadot, J. "Spectalinine and Iso-6-Carnavaline, Two unprecedeted Piperidine Alkaloids from the Seeds of *Cassia spectabilis*." Tetrahedron 33 (1977): 3005-3006.

16d. _____ "Spectaline and Iso-6-Cassine, Two New Piperidine-3-ol Alkaloids from the Leaves of *Cassia spectabilis*." Ibid., 33 (1977): 977-979.

17. Lima, O.G.; Machado, M.P.; Albuquerque, I.L., and Pinto, G.P. "Antibiotic Substances in *Cassia excelsa*." Chemical Abstracts 53 (1959): 22212b.

18. Siddiqui, S., and Ahmed, Z. "Alkaloids from Seeds of *Cassia absus* Linn." Ibid. 30 (1936): 1799.

19. Lythgoe, D.; Busch, A.; Schvarzberg, N., and Vernengo, M.J.
"Minor Alkaloids from *Cassia carnaval.*" Ibid. 77
(1972): 164901k.
20. Wagner, H.; El-Sayyad, S.M.; Seligmann, O., and Chari, V.M.
"Chemical Constituents of *Cassia siamea* Lam., I."
Planta Medica 33 (1978): 258-261.
21. Kim, H.L.; Camp, B.J., and Grigsby, R.D. "Isolation of N-Methyl-Morpholine from the Seeds of *Cassia occidentalis*. (Coffee Senna)." Chemical Abstracts 74 (1971): 50512s.
22. Crellin, J.K.; Fairbairn, J.W.; Friedmann, C.A., and Ryan, H.A. "New Glycosides from Senna." Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology 13 (1961): 634-640.
23. Fairbairn, J.W., and Shrestha, A.B. "Aloe-emodin Glycosides of Senna Leaves." Ibid. 18 (1966): 467-470.
24. _____ "The Distribution of Anthraquinone Glycosides in *Cassia senna* L." Phytochemistry 6 (1967): 1203-1207.
25. Semakina, N.D.; Romanova, A.S.; Meshcheryakov, A.A., and Ban'kovskii, A.I. "Chemical Study of Anthraglycosides of *Cassia acutifolia*." Chemical Abstracts 76 (1972): 70057s.

26. Khorana, M.L., and Sanghavi, M.M. "Two New Glucosides from *Cassia acutifolia* Pods." Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences 53 (January 1964): 110-112.
27. Tutin, F. "Constituents of Senna Leaves." Journal of Chemical Society (1913): 2006-2023.
28. Seshagiri Rao, J.V.L.N.; Sastry, R.V., Krishna Rao, R.V., and Vimaladevi, M.V. "Occurrence of Kaempferol and Aloemodin in the Leaves of *Cassia alata* Linn." Current Sciences 44 (October 1975): 736-737.
29. Ing-on Mondranondra. "A Phytochemical Study of the Leaves of *Cassia garrettiana*." Master's thesis, Department of Pharmacognosy, Graduate School, Chulalongkorn University, 1977.
30. Saber, A.H.; Balbaa; S.I., and Awad, A.T. "Identification of the Anthracene Derivatives of the Leaves and Pods of *Cassia obovata* grown in Egypt." Lloydia 25 (1962): 238-240.
31. Buttiner, M.; Bhakuni, D.S., and Silva, M. "Anticancer Agents from Chilean Plants, *Cassia obtusa*." Chemical Abstracts 79 (1973): 123630u.
32. Shah, C.S.; Shinde, Mrudula, V. "Phytochemical Studies of Seeds of *Cassia tora* and *Cassia occidentalis*." The Indian Journal of Pharmacy 31 (1969): 27-28.

33. Poethke, W.; Rao, D.A., and Loescher, Kl. D. "Chromatographic Characterization of Components of *Cassia tora* Seeds." Chemical Abstracts 69 (1968): 109773e.
34. Hauptmann, H., and Nazario, L.L. "Some Constituents of the Leaves of *Cassia alata* L." Journal of the American Chemical Society 72 (April 1950): 1492-1495.
35. Tiwari, R.D., and Yadava O.P. "Structural Study of the Quinone Pigments from the Roots of *Cassia alata*." Planta Medica 9 (1971): 299-305.
36. Montes, G.M.; Valenzuela, R.L.; Wilkomirsky, F.T., and Hoffman F., M.T. "Anthraquinone Derivatives of *Cassia* (Senna) *frondosa*." Chemical Abstracts 76 (1972): 138156f.
37. Hata, K.; Kozawa, M., and Baba, K. "The Structure of Cassia-loin, a New Anthrone C-Glycoside from the Heartwood of *Cassia garrettiana* Craib." Chemical and Pharmaceutical Bulletin 24 (1976): 1688-1689.
38. Ferreira, Margarida A., and Alves, A. Correia. "Cinnamon (*Cassia singueana*) I. Isolation and Identification of Hydroxyanthraquinones in Foliage and Roots." Chemical Abstracts 74 (1971): 83993c.

39. Roque, A.S.; Costa, A.C., and Alves, A. Correia. "Cinnamon (*Cassia singueana*) II. Isolation and Identification of Hydroxyanthraquinones in Seeds." Ibid. 74 (1971): 83994d.
40. Jaeger, P.; Anton, R., and Duquenois, P. "Chemical Composition of *Cassia jaegeri* Leaflets." Planta Medica 3 (1969): 204-213.
41. Anton, R., and Duquenois, P. "Some Anthraquinone and Flavone Constituents of *Cassia marilandica* Leaves." Chemical Abstracts 69 (1968): 16786w.
42. Kudav, N.A., and Kulkarni, A.B. "Chemical Investigations on *Cassia occidentalis* Linn." Indian Journal of Chemistry 12 (October 1974): 1042-1044.
43. Youngken, H.W., and Walsh, R.A. "Antibacterial Activity of *Cassia reticulata*." Journal of the American Pharmaceutical Association 43 (1954): 139-140.
44. Tiwari, R.D., and Misra, G. "Chemical Examination of the Flowers of *Cassia sophera*." Planta Medica 28 (1975): 182-185.
45. Takahashi, S.; Takido, M.; Sankawa, U., and Shibata, S. "Germichrysone, A Hydroanthracene Derivative from Seedlings of *Cassia torosa*." Phytochemistry 15 (1976): 1295-1296.

46. Varshney, S.C.; Rizvi, S.A.I., and Gupta, P.C. "Chemical and Spectral Studies of Novel Keto-Alcohols from the Leaves of *Cassia auriculata*." Planta Medica 23 (1973): 363-369.
47. Subramanian, S.S., and Nagarajan, S. "Chemical Components of the Roots and Seeds of *Cassia mimosoides*." The Indian Journal of Pharmacy 32 (1970): 70-71.
48. _____ "Chemical examination of the Leaves of *Cassia mimosoides*." Ibid. 31 (1969): 110-111.
49. Niranjan, G.S., and Gupta, P.C. "Chemical Constituents of the Flowers of *Cassia occidentalis*." Planta Medica 23 (1973): 298-300.
50. Takido, M.; Nakamura, T., and Nitta, K. "Constituents of Purgative Drugs." Chemical Abstracts 58 (1963): 13711e.
51. Paris, R., and Chartier, J. "A Drug from French West Africa, Closely Related to Officinal Sennas." Ibid. 42 (1948): 7490d.
52. Jawahar, L., and Gupta, P.C. "Anthraquinone Glycoside from the Seeds of *Cassia occidentalis* Linn." Experientia 29 (February 1972): 141-142.

53. Lohar, D.R.; Chawan, D.D., and Garg, S.P. "Phytochemical Studies on *Cassia* Species of Indian Arid Zone." Current Sciences 44 (January 1975): 67.
54. Narayanan, V., and Seshadri, T.R. "Proanthocyanidins of *Cassia fistula*." Indian Journal of Chemistry 10 (April 1972): 379-381.
55. Kaji, N.N.; Khorana, M.L., and Sanghavi, M.M. "Studies on *Cassia fistula*." The Indian Journal of Pharmacy 30 (1968): 8-11.
56. Modi, F.K., and Khorana, M.L. "*Cassia fistula* Pulp." Chemical Abstracts 46 (1952): 10545c.
57. Costa, J.G., and Cairoli, E.J. "On the Chemical Composition of *Cassia corymbosa*." Ibid. 55 (1961): 8547b.
58. Padmanabha Rao, T.V., and Venkateswarlu, V. "Fistucacidin from the Bark and Heartwood of *Cassia fistula*." Ibid. 66 (1967): 44237z.
59. Anchel, M. "Identification of the Antibiotic Substance from *Cassia reticulata* as 4,5-Dihydroxy Anthraquinone-2-Carboxylic Acid." Ibid. 43 (1949): 3062f.
60. Duquenois, P.P., and Anton, R. "Contribution for a Chemical Study of the Leaves of *Cassia sieberiana* DC." Planta Medica 16 (1968): 184-190.

61. Seaforth, C.E. "Cassia." Tropical Science 4 (1962): 159-162.
62. Stoll, A.; Becker, B., and Kussmual, W. "The isolation of Anthraglycosides from Senna Drugs." Chemical Abstracts 44 (1950): 2179a.
63. Matos, F.J.A. "Search for Hydroxyanthracene Derivatives in Ceara (Brazil) Native Species of Cassia." Ibid. 53 (1959): 20697c.
64. Nazirov, Z.N. "Medicinal Preparations from *Cassia ovata* grown in Tashkent." Ibid. 56 (1962): 6089h.
65. Kostova, I.N., and Rangaswami, S. "Crystalline Chemical Components of the Flowers of *Cassia marginata* & the Wood of *Cassia javanica*." Indian Journal of Chemistry 16B (May 1978): 437-438.
66. Rizvi, A.I.R.; Gupta, P.C., and Kaul, R.K. "Chemical and Spectral Studies of Nodososide a New Anthraquinone Glycoside from the Flowers of *Cassia nodosa*." Planta Medica 19 (1971): 222-233.
67. Tharcillo A. Neubern de Toledo, and Astolfo Souzu Grott. "Pharmacological Notes on *Cassia leptophylla* and other *Cassia* Species." Chemical Abstracts 46 (1952): 10545d.

68. Camp., B.J., and Norvell, M.J. "Phenethylamine Alkaloids of Native Range Plants." Ibid. 66 (1967): 26578g.
69. Sen, A.B., and Shukla, V.N. "Chemical Examination of *Cassia fistula*." Journal of the Indian Chemical Society 45 (1968): 774.
70. Lythgoe, D., and Vernenge, M.J. "Alkaloids from *Cassia carnaval* Speg.: Cassine and Carnavaline." Tetrahedron Letters 12 (March 1967): 1133-1137.
71. Chatterjee, A., and Bhattacharjee, S.R. "New Dianthraquinones from *Cassia siamea* Lam. Part I. Structure of Cassianin and Siameanin." Journal of the Indian Chemical Society 41 (1964): 415-419.
72. Kumar, A.; Pande, C.S., and Kaul, R.K. "Chemical Examination of *Cassia fistula* Flowers." Indian Journal of Chemistry 4 (1966): 460.
73. Agrawal, G.D.; Rizvi, S.A.I.; Gupta, P.C., and Tewari, J.D. "Structure of Fistulic Acid, A New Colouring Matter from the Pods of *Cassia fistula*." Planta Medica 21 (1972): 150-155.
74. Karim, M.A. "Chemical Composition of the Fruit Pulp of *Cassia fistula*." Chemical Abstracts 47 (1953): 7474c.

75. Takido, M. "Studies on the Constituents of the Seeds of *Cassia obtusifolia* L. I. The Structure of Obtusifolin." Chemical and Pharmaceutical Bulletin 6 (1958): 397-400.
76. ————— "Studies on the Constituents of the Seeds of *Cassia obtusifolia* L. II. The Structure of Obtusin, Chryso-Obtusin, and Aurantio-Obtusin." Ibid. 8 (March 1960): 246-251.
77. Joshi, K.C.; Tholia, M.K., and Sharma, T. "Chemical Examination of *Cassia javanica*." Planta Medica 28 (1975): 190-192.
78. Varshney, I.P., and Pal, R. "Chemical studies of the Flowers of *Cassia siamea* Lamk., *Peltophorum ferrugineum* Benth, and *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* Sw." The Indian Journal of Pharmacy 40 (January-February 1978): 15-16.
79. Murti, P.B.R., and Seshadri, T.R. "Chemical Composition of Indian Senna Leaves, *Cassia angustifolia*." Chemical Abstracts 34 (1940): 1444.
80. Tiwari, R.D., and Yadava, O.P. "The Flavonoids of *Cassia javanica* Flowers." Phytochemistry 10 (1971): 2256-2263.

81. Varshney, S.C., and Gupta, P.C. "Chemical Examination of the Flowers of *Cassia auriculata*." Chemical Abstracts 79 (1973): 2013r.
82. Khorana, M.L.; Mathu, B.S., and Patwardhan, A.V. "Chemical Examination of the Leaves of *Cassia nodosa* and *Cassia marginata*." The Indian Journal of Pharmacy 32 (1970): 56-58.
83. Tiwari, R.D., Behari, J.R. "Chemical Examination of the Roots of *Cassia tora*." Planta Medica 21 (1972): 393-397.
84. Lal, J., and Gupta, P.C. "Physcion and Phytosterol from the Roots of *Cassia occidentalis*." Phytochemistry 12 (1973): 1186.
85. Sundara Rao, V.S.; Reddy, K.K., and Nayudamma, Y. "Isolation of a New Isomer of (+) Leucofisetinidin from *Cassia marginata* Leaves." Australian Journal of Chemistry 21 (1968): 2352-2355.
86. Rizvi, S.A.I.; Varshney, S.C.; Abbas, S.L., and Jahan, N. "Structure of Nodolidate from the Flowers of *Cassia nodosa*." Photochemistry 11 (1972): 1823-1826.
87. Rizvi, S.A.I.; Lal, J., and Gupta, P.C. "Examination of Phytosterolin and a Sterol from *Cassia* Plants." Ibid. 10 (1971): 670.

88. Nair, M.S.R.; McMorris, T.C., and Anchel, M. "Cassiaxanthone, a Hydroxyxanthone Dicarboxylic Acid from *Cassia* Species." Ibid. 9 (1970): 1153-1155.
89. Reddy, K.R.S.; Srimannarayana, G., and Subba Rao, N.V. "A Proanthocyanidin Dimer from *Cassia auriculata* Flowers." Indian Journal of Chemistry 10 (September 1972): 956-957.
90. Venkateswarlu, V., and Padmanabha Rao, T.V. "Chemical Components of the Stem Bark of *Cassia fistula*." Current Sciences 33 (March 1964): 175.
91. Reddy, K.K. "Isolation of a Novel Type of Leucoanthocyanidin, Fistucacidin (5,4-Dihydroxyflavan-3-4-diol) from *Cassia fistula* Sapwood." Chemical Abstracts 70 (1969): 47233p.
92. Paris, R.R., and Cubukcu, B. "Presence of Leucoanthocyanin Chromogens in *Cassia auriculata* and in *Cassia goratensis*, Adulterants of Official Sennas." Ibid. 58 (1963): 8231h.
93. Adinarayana, D., and Seshadri, T.R. "New Leucoanthocyanidin from *Cassia marginata* flowers, Margicassidin." Indian Journal of Chemistry 4 (1966): 73-75.

94. Paris, R., and Etchepare, S. "Cassia sieberiana Polyphenols, Isolation of l-Epicatechol and Leucopelargonidol." Chemical Abstracts 67 (1967): 97608y.
95. Qureshi, A.W.; Ahsan, A.M., and Hahn, G. "Constituents of Cassia absus, Isolation and Characterization of a Glycoside from the Seeds." Ibid. 63 (1965): 3314g.
96. Johnson, A.W. "Isolation of β -Sitosterol from Cassia absus Linn." Journal of Organic Chemistry 23 (November 1958): 1814-1815.
97. Chakravarti, R.N.; Chakravarti, D.; Mitra, M.N.; Dasgupta, B., and Maiti, P.C. "Sterols from Indian Beans." Chemical Abstracts 50 (1956): 14888a.
98. Thomson, R.H. "Distribution and Biogenesis." In Naturally Occurring Quinones. 2nd ed. pp. 1-38. London: William Clowes and Sons, 1971.
99. Robinson, T. The Organic Constituents of Higher Plants. 2nd ed. pp. 106-112. Mass., USA : Burgess Publishing Company, 1967.
100. Shibata, S.; Takio, M., and Tanaka, O. "Paper Chromatography of Anthraquinone Pigments." Journal of the American Chemical Society 72 (May 1950): 2789-2790.

101. Windholz, M.; Budavari, S.; Stroumtsos, L.Y., and Fertig, M.N.
"Aloe-Emodin." Merck Index. 9th ed. p. 42. N.J.,
USA : Merck & Co., 1976.
102. Fairbairn, J.W., and El-Muhtadi, F.G. "Chemotaxonomy of
Anthraquinones in *Rumex*." Phytochemistry 11 (1972)
263-268.
103. Birch, A.J., and Donovan, F.W. "Studies in Relation to Bio-
Synthesis I. Some Possible Routes to Derivatives of
Orcinol and Phloroglucinol." Australian Journal of
Chemistry 6 (1953): 360-363.
104. Birch, A.J., and Donovan, F.W. "Studies in Relation to Bio-
synthesis V. The Structures of Some Natural Quinones."
Ibid. 8 (1955): 529-531.
105. Birch, A.J.; Ryan, A.J., and Smith, H. "Studies in Relation
to Biosynthesis Part. 14, The Biosynthesis of Helmin-
thosporin." Indian Journal of Chemistry (November
1958): 4773-4774.
106. Gatenbeck, S. "Incorporation of Labelled Acetate in Emodin
in *Penicillium islandicum*." Acta Chemica Scandinavica
12 (1958): 1211-1214.
107. Gatenbeck, S. "On the Biosynthesis of the Pigments of
Penicillium islandicum. II." Ibid. 14 (1960): 296-302.

108. Birch, A.J.; Fryer, R.I.; Thomson, P.J., and Smith, H. "Pigments of *Phoma terrestris* Hansen. and Their Biosynthesis." Nature 190 (April 1961): 441-442.
109. Bu'Lock, J.D.; Smalley, H.M., and Smith, G.N. "Malonate as a Biosynthetic Intermediate in *Penicillium urticae*." The Journal of Biological Chemistry 237 (June 1962): 1778-1780.
110. Gatenbeck, S. "The Mechanism of the Biological Formation of Anthraquinones." Acta Chemica Scandinavica 16 (1962): 1053-1054.
111. Shibata, S., and Ikekawa, T. "Biosynthesis of Regulosin" Chemistry and Industry 8 (February 1962): 360-361.
112. Leistner, E., and Zenk, M.H. "Chrysophanol (1,8-Dihydroxy-3-methyl anthraquinone) Biosynthesis in Higher Plants." Chemical Communications (March 1969): 210-211.
113. Burnett, A.R., and Thomson, R.H. "Biogenesis of Anthraquinones in Rubiaceae." Ibid. (November 1967): 1125-1126.
114. _____ "Naturally Occurring Quinones. Part 13, Anthraquinones and Related Naphthalenic Compounds in *Galium* spp. and in *Asperula odorata*." Journal of Chemical Society C (1968): 854-857.

115. "Quinones Part 8, Dehydro-
α-and-β Lapachone." Ibid. C (1967): 1261-1264.
116. "Naturally Occurring
Quinones Part 15, Biogenesis of the Anthraquinones
in *Rubia tinctorum* L. (Madder)." Ibid. C (1968):
2437-2441.
117. Leistner, E., and Zenk, M.H. "Mevalonic Acid a Precursor
of the Substituted Benzenoid Ring of Rubiaceae-
Anthraquinones." Tetrahedron Letters 11 (1968):
1395-1396.
118. Campbell, N. "Compounds Containing a Six-Membered Ring with
One Hetero Atom, Oxygen or Sulphur." In Chemistry
of Carbon Compounds. Vol. 4. Part B, pp. 888-905.
Edited by Rodd, E.H. New York: Princeton Elsevier
Publishing Company, 1959.
119. Bycroft, B.W.; Hassaniali-Walji, A.; Johnson, A.W., and
King, T.J. "The Structure and Synthesis of Barakol:
a Novel Dioxaphenalene Derivative from *Cassia siamea*."
Journal of Chemical Society C (1970): 1686-1689.
120. Arora, S.; Deymann, H.; Tiwari, D., and Winterfeldt, E.
"A New Chromone from *Cassia siamea*." Tetrahedron
27 (1971): 981-984.

121. Chaichantipyuth, C. Graduate student of the Department of Pharmacognosy, Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences. Interview, August 1978.
122. Haynes, L.J., and Holdsworth, D.K. "C-Glycosyl Compounds Part VI. Aloesin, a C-glucosyl-Chromone from *Aloe* sp." Journal of Chemical Society C (1970): 2581-2586.
123. Hassanali, A.; King, T.J., and Wallwork, S.C. "Barakol, a Novel Dioxaphenalene Derivative from *Cassia siamea*." Chemical Communications 12 (June 1969): 678.
124. Mondranondra, I.; Tantivatana, P.; Jirawongse, V., and Reutrakool, V. "A Phytochemical Study of the Leaves of *Cassia garrettiana* Craib." Chulalongkorn University Research Journal 5 (June 1978): 119-124.

A P P E N D I X

Code of materials used in the experiment.

Ca	=	Crude extract of <i>Cassia grandis</i> L. leaves
Cc	=	Crude extract of <i>C. timoriensis</i> DC. leaves
A	=	Authentic aloe-emodin
A ₁	=	Aloe-emodin isolated from the leaves of <i>C. grandis</i> L.
A ₁ -acetate	=	Acetate derivative of aloe-emodin isolated from the leaves of <i>C. grandis</i> L.
B	=	Authentic barakol
B ₁	=	Barakol isolated from the leaf-extract of <i>C. timoriensis</i> DC.

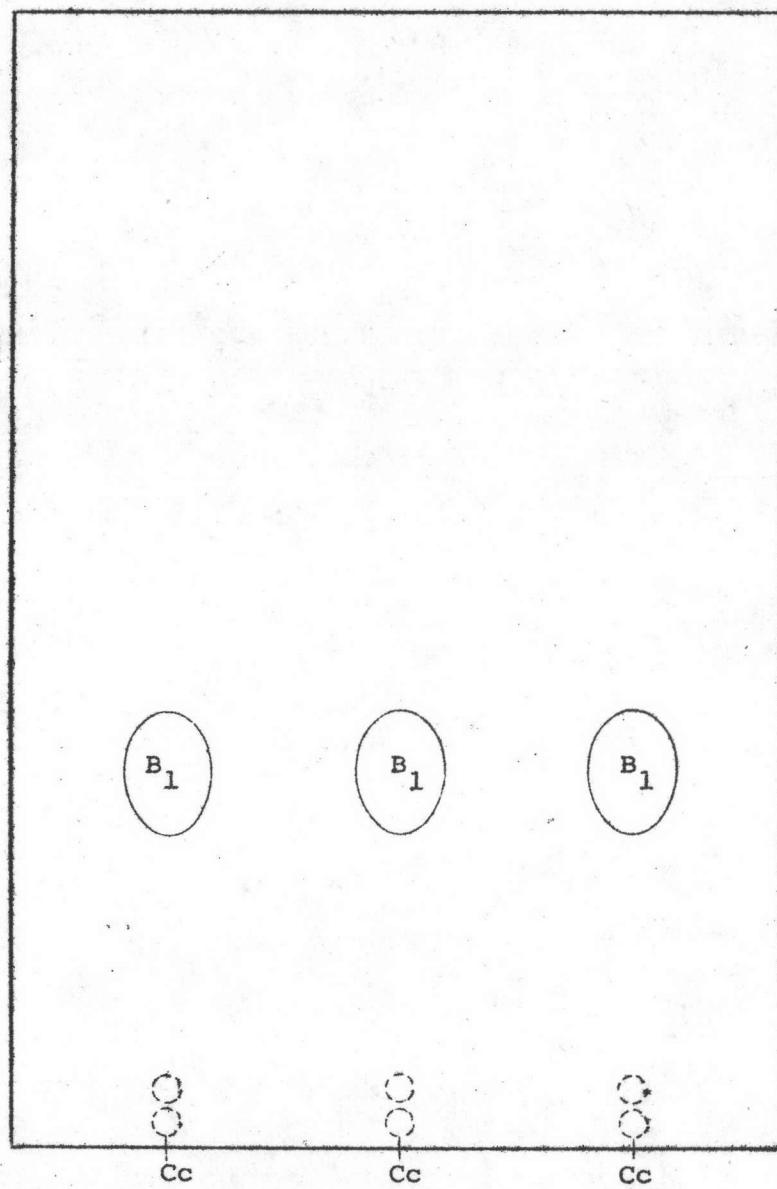


Figure 8 Thin layer chromatogram of crude extract
of *Cassia timoriensis* DC. leaves.
(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 9+1)

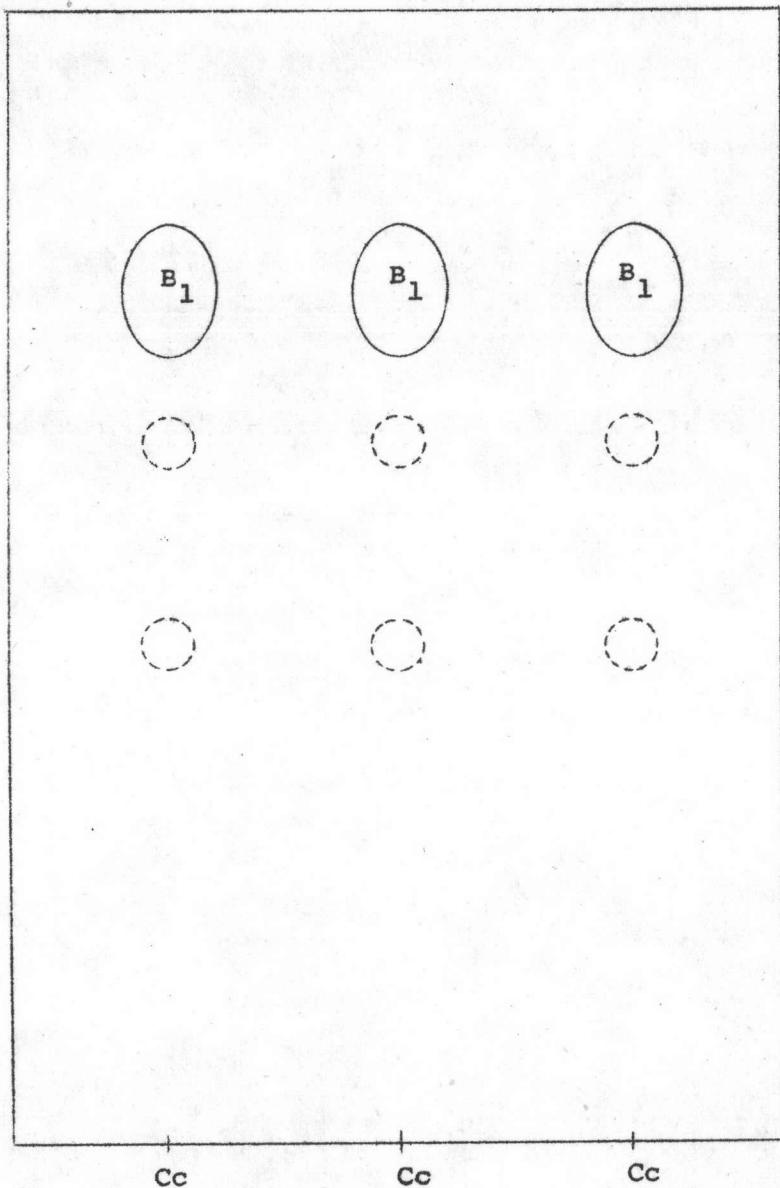


Figure 9 Thin layer chromatogram of crude extract of
Cassia timoriensis DC. leaves.

(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 6+4)

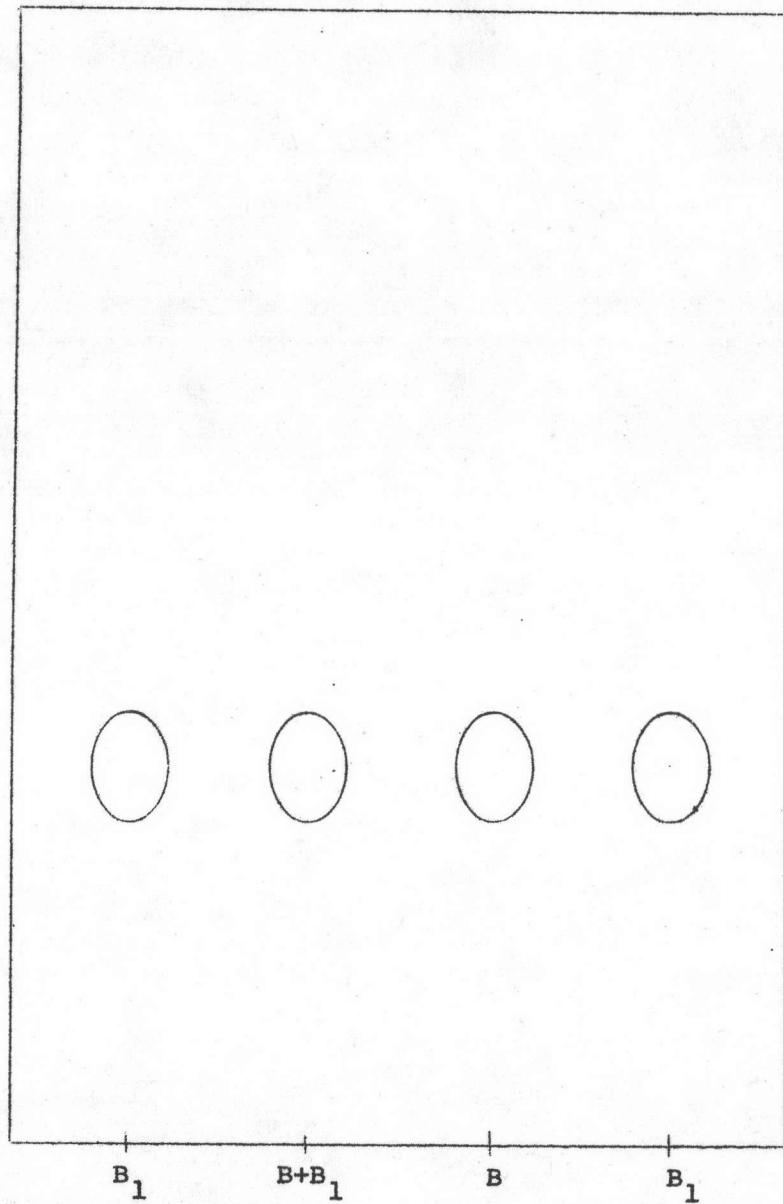


Figure 10 Thin layer chromatogram of B₁, of authentic barakol, and of the mix of them.

(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 9+1)

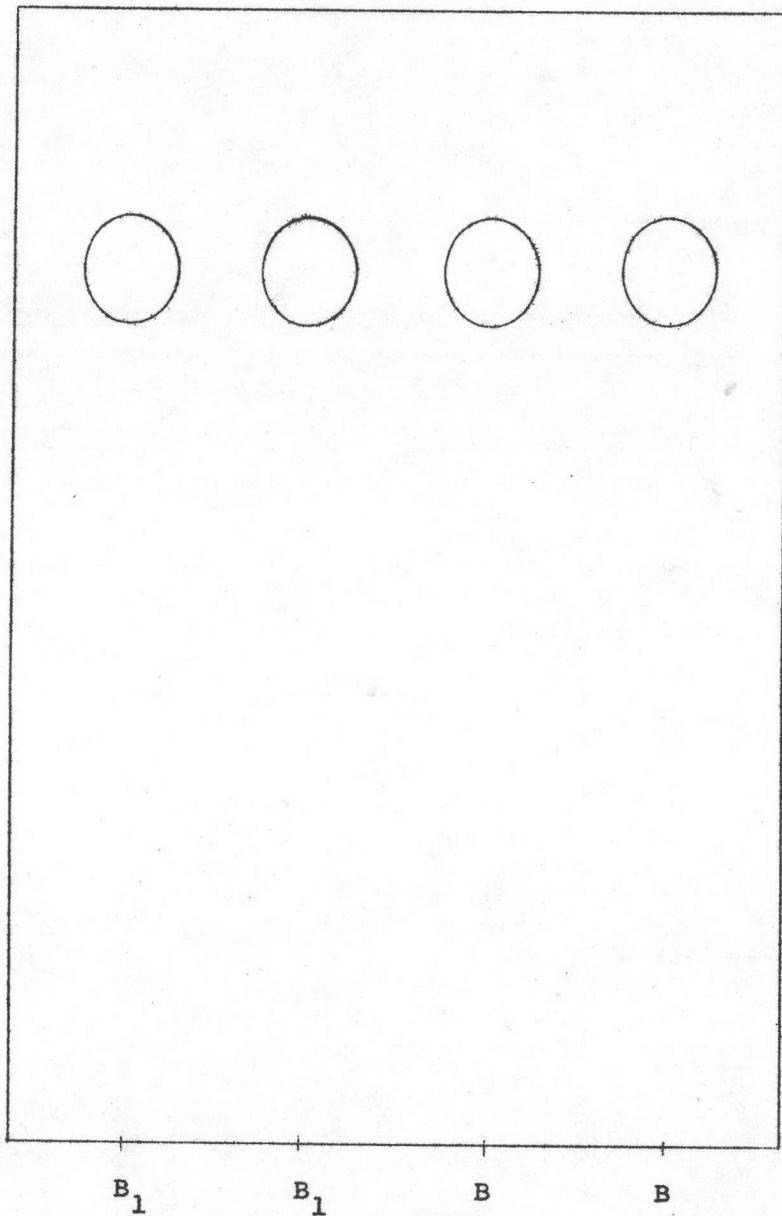


Figure 11 Thin layer chromatogram of B₁ and of authentic barakol.

(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 6+4)

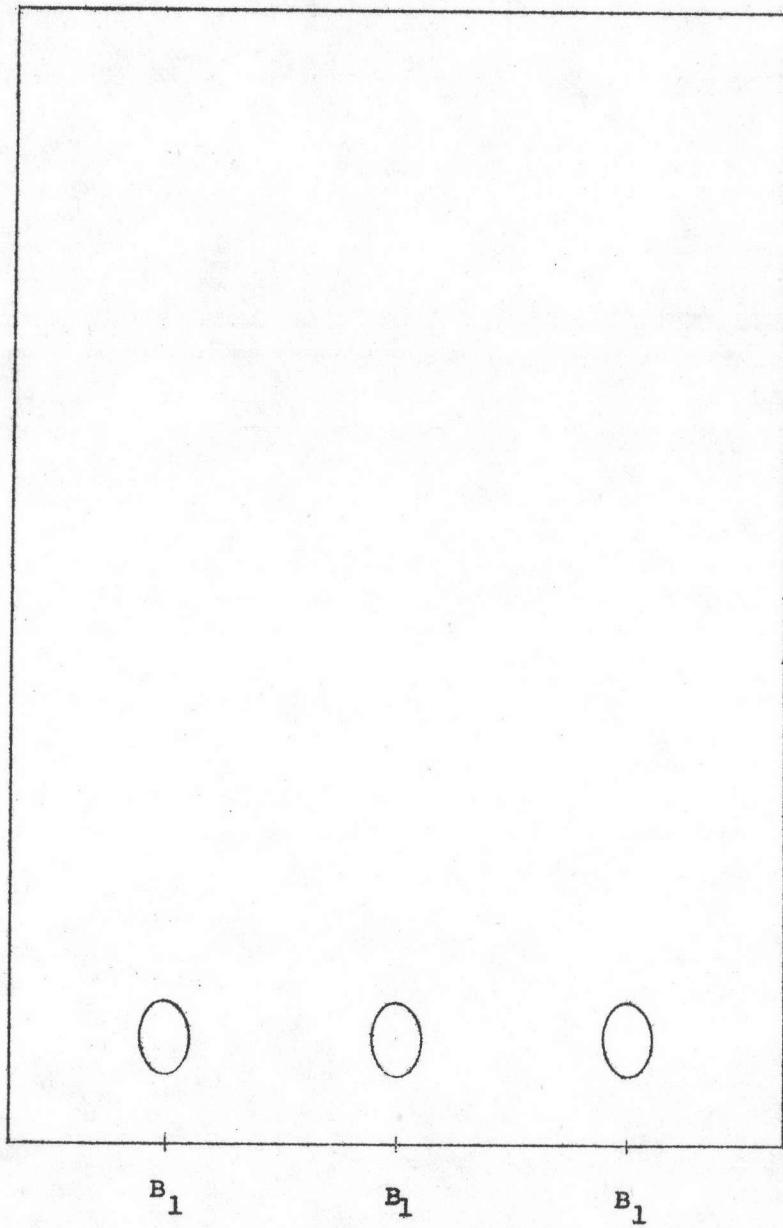


Figure 12 Thin layer chromatogram of B₁

(Silica gel G/Butanol, acetic acid, water 4+1+1)

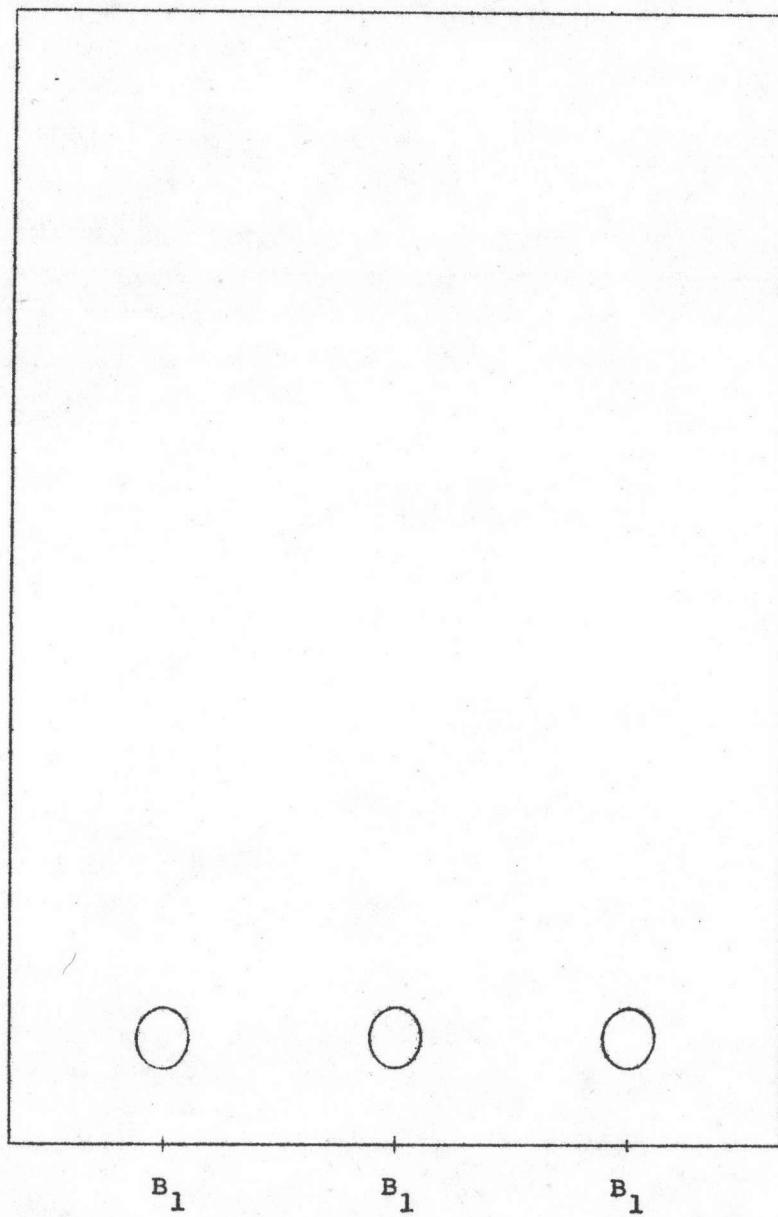


Figure 13 Thin layer chromatogram of B_1

(Silica gel G/Benzene, methanol 9+1)

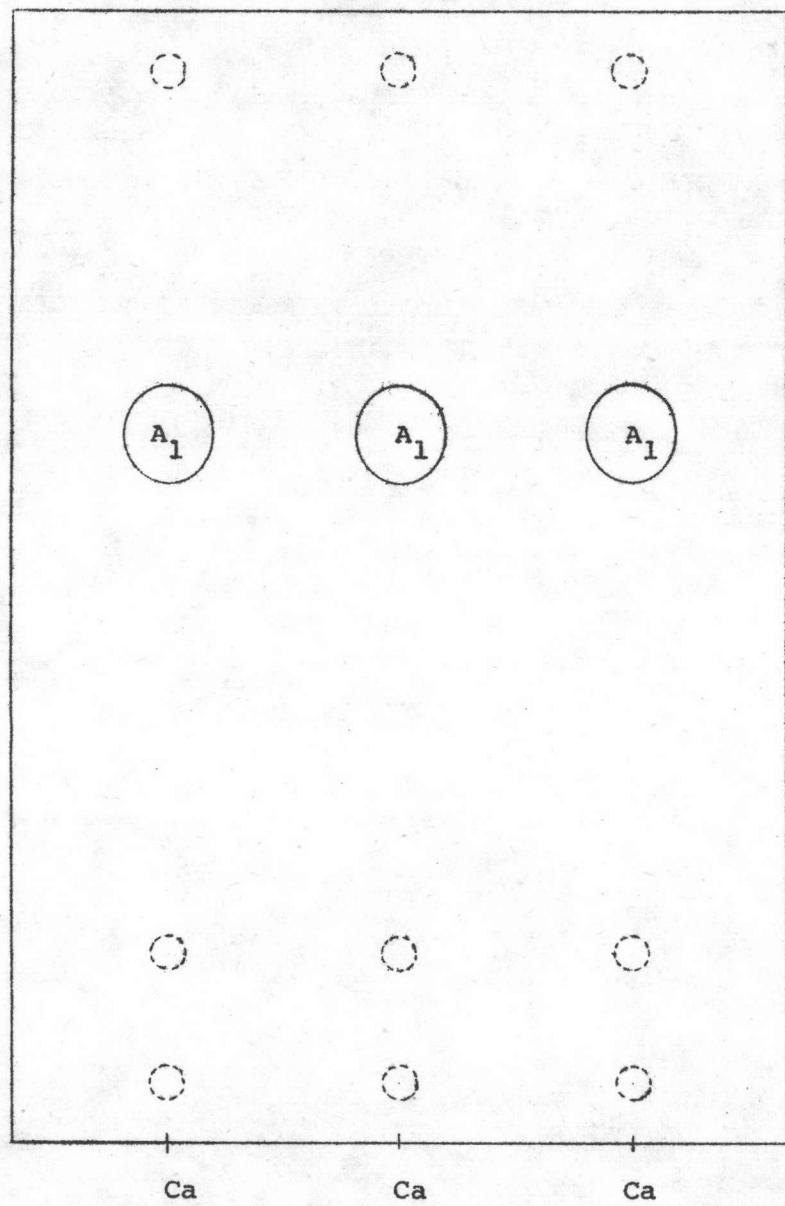


Figure 14 Thin layer chromatogram of crude extract of
Cassia grandis L. leaves.

(Silica gel G/Benzene, methanol 9+1)

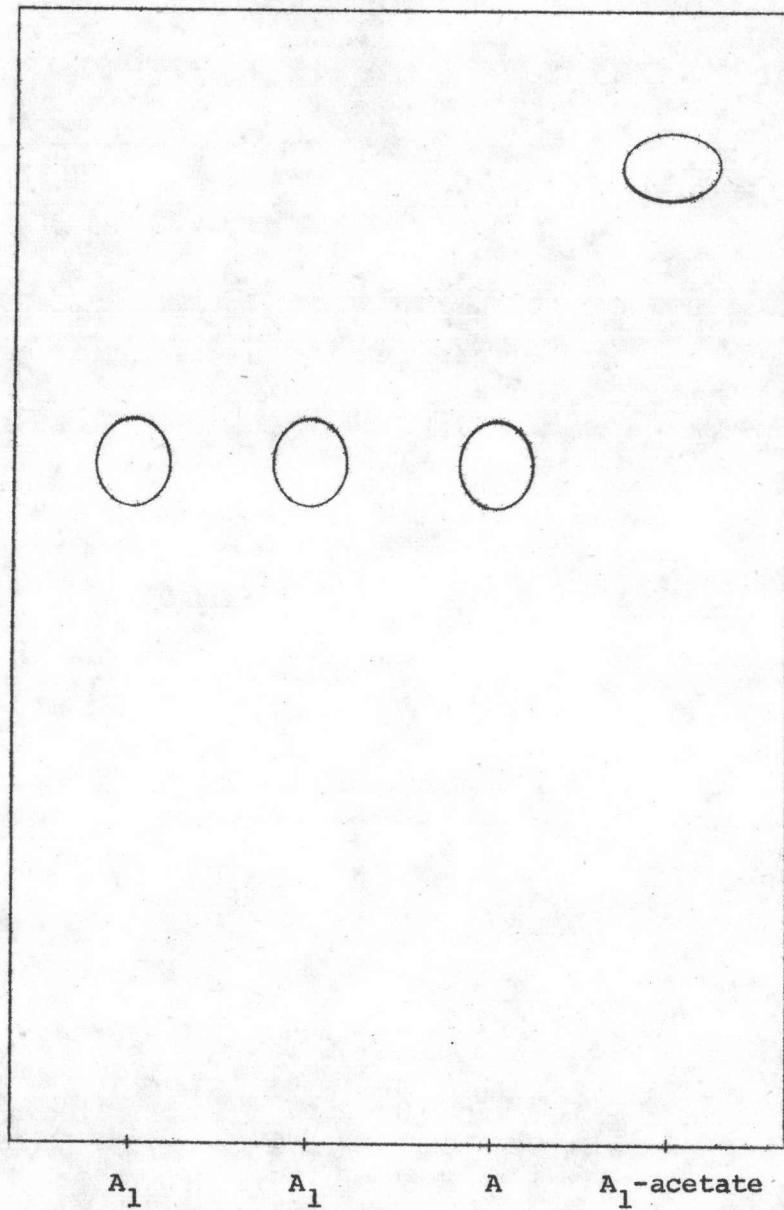


Figure 15 Thin layer chromatogram of A_1 , of A_1 -acetate,
and of authentic aloë-emodin.

(Silica gel G/Benzene, methanol 9+1)

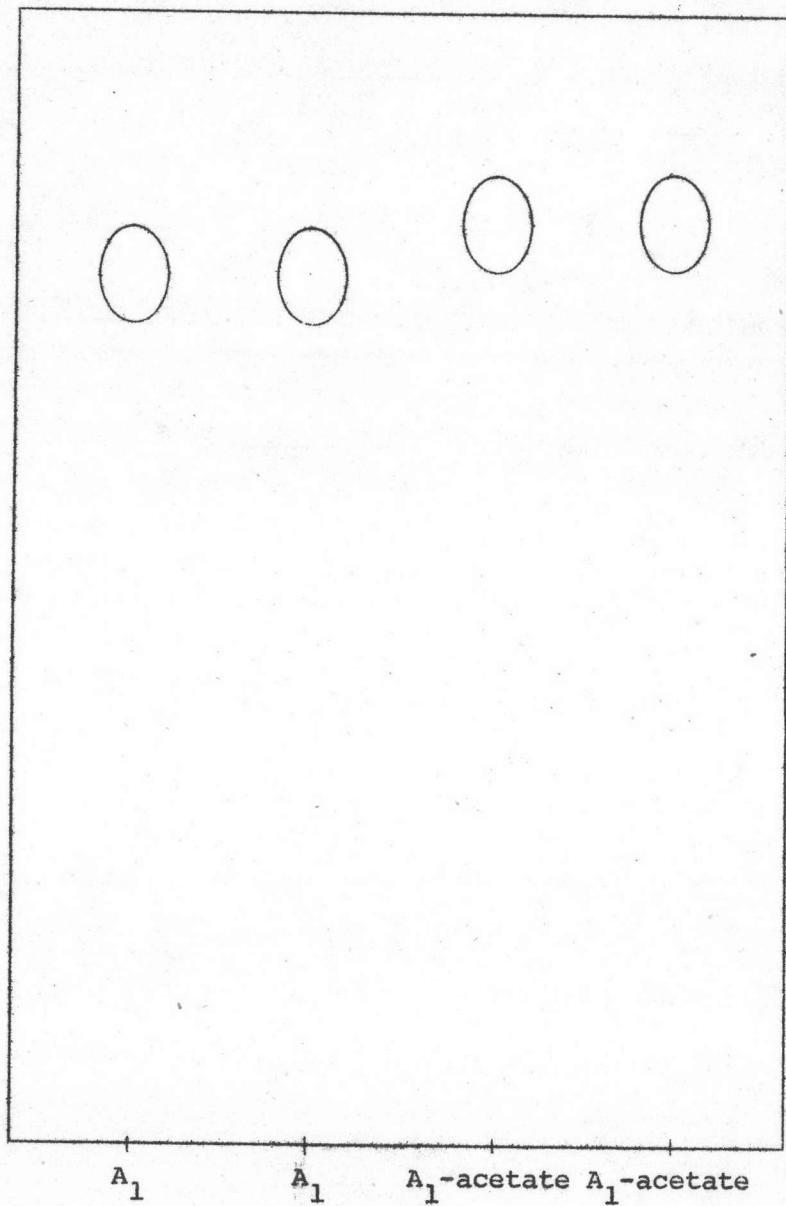


Figure 16 Thin layer chromatogram of A_1 and $A_1\text{-acetate}$.
(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 6+4)

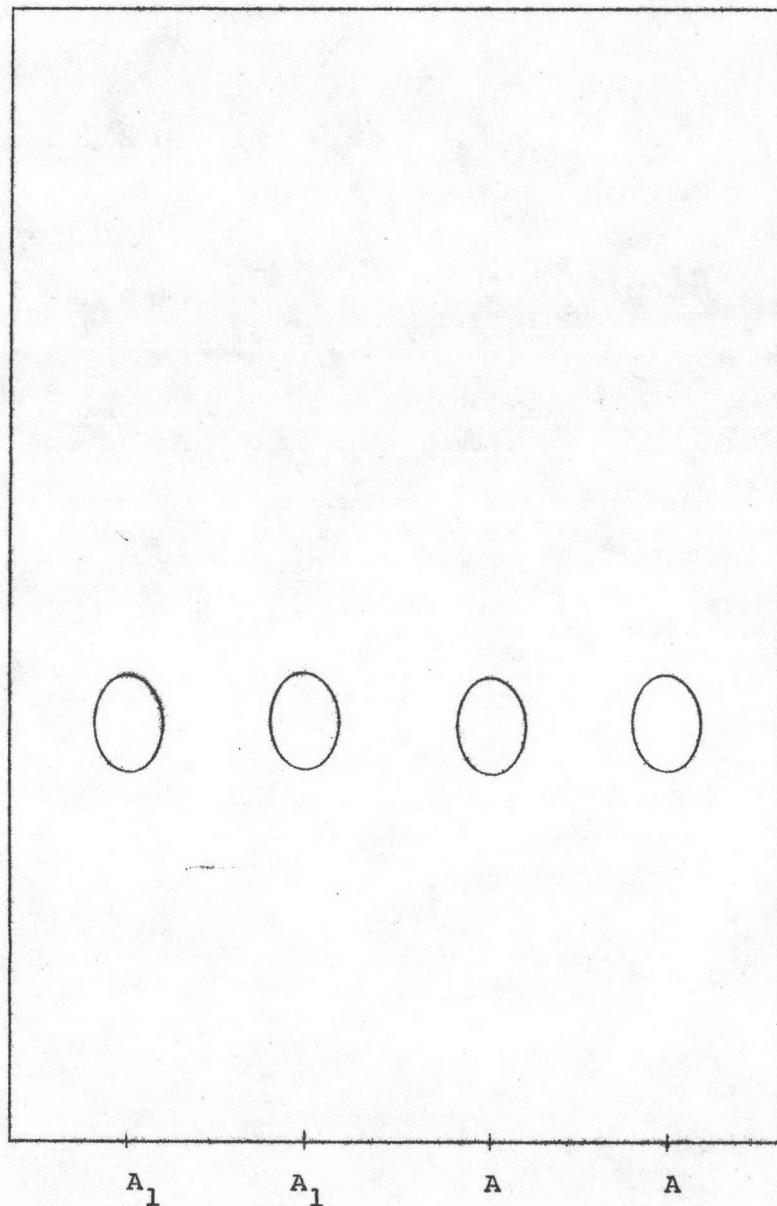


Figure 17 Thin layer chromatogram of A_1 and of authentic
aloe-emodin.

(Silica gel G/Di-isopropyl ether)

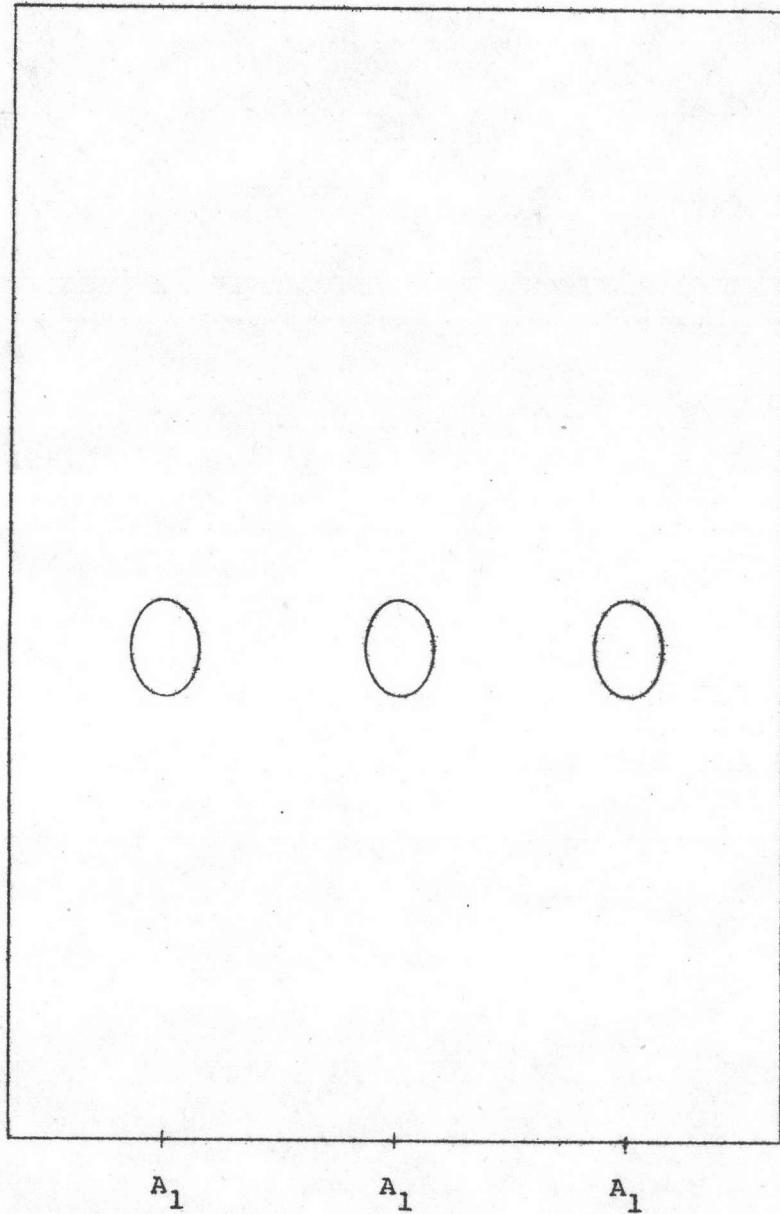


Figure 18 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁.

(Silica gel G/Benzene, ethyl acetate, acetic acid 75+24+1)

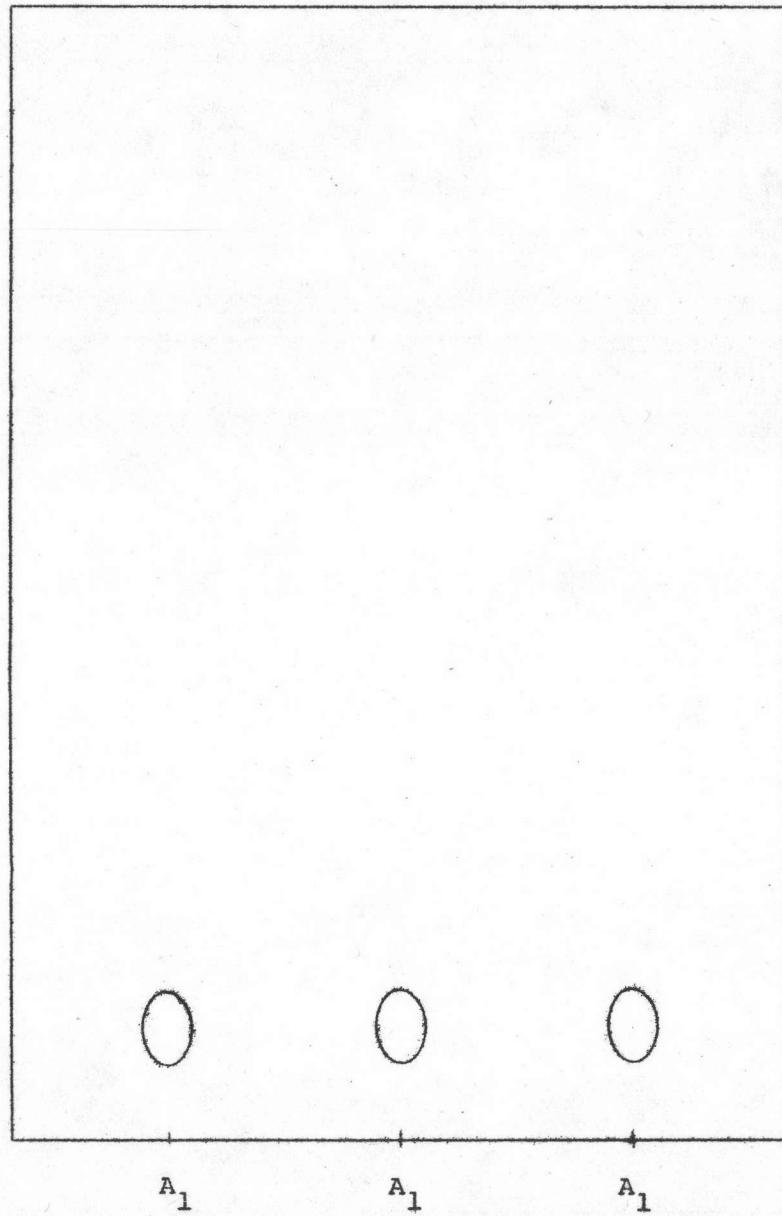


Figure 19 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁.

(Silica gel G/Petroleum ether b.p. 40°-60°C,
ethyl acetate, acetic acid 45+5+3)

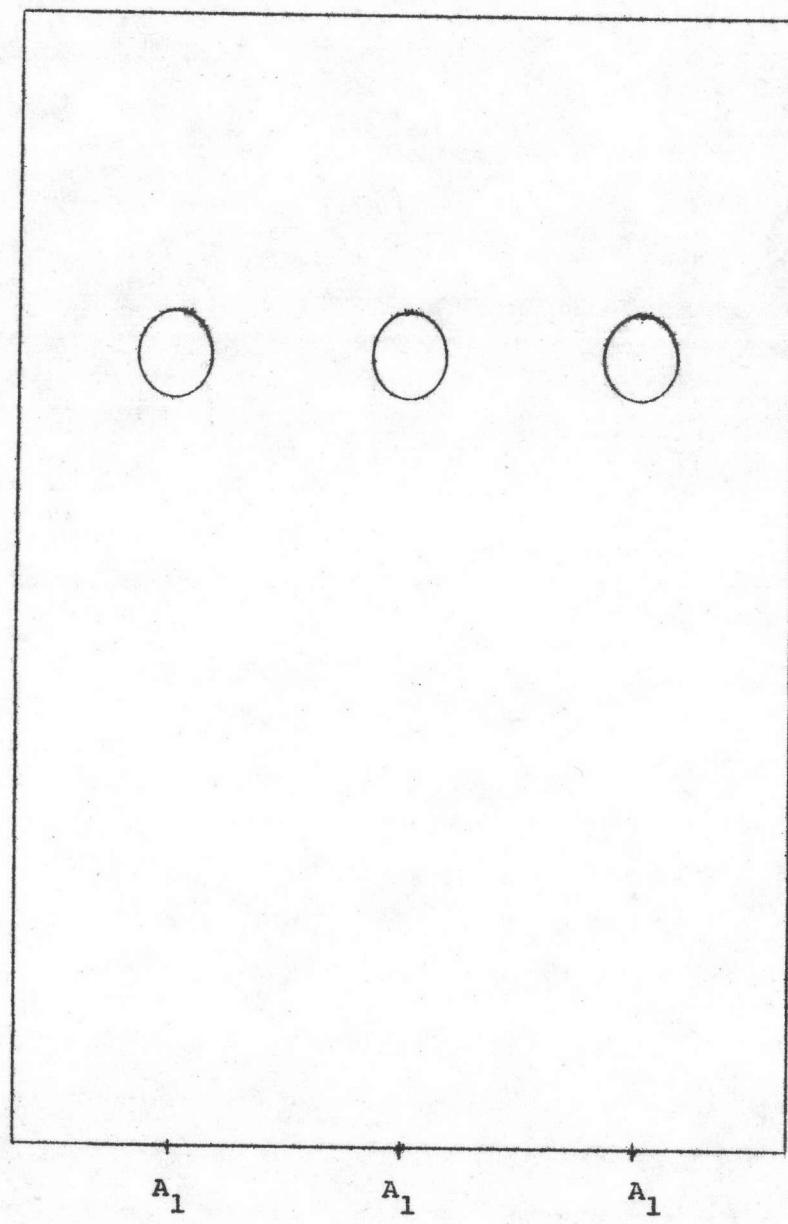


Figure 20 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁.

(Silica gel G/Butanol, acetic acid, water 4+1+1)

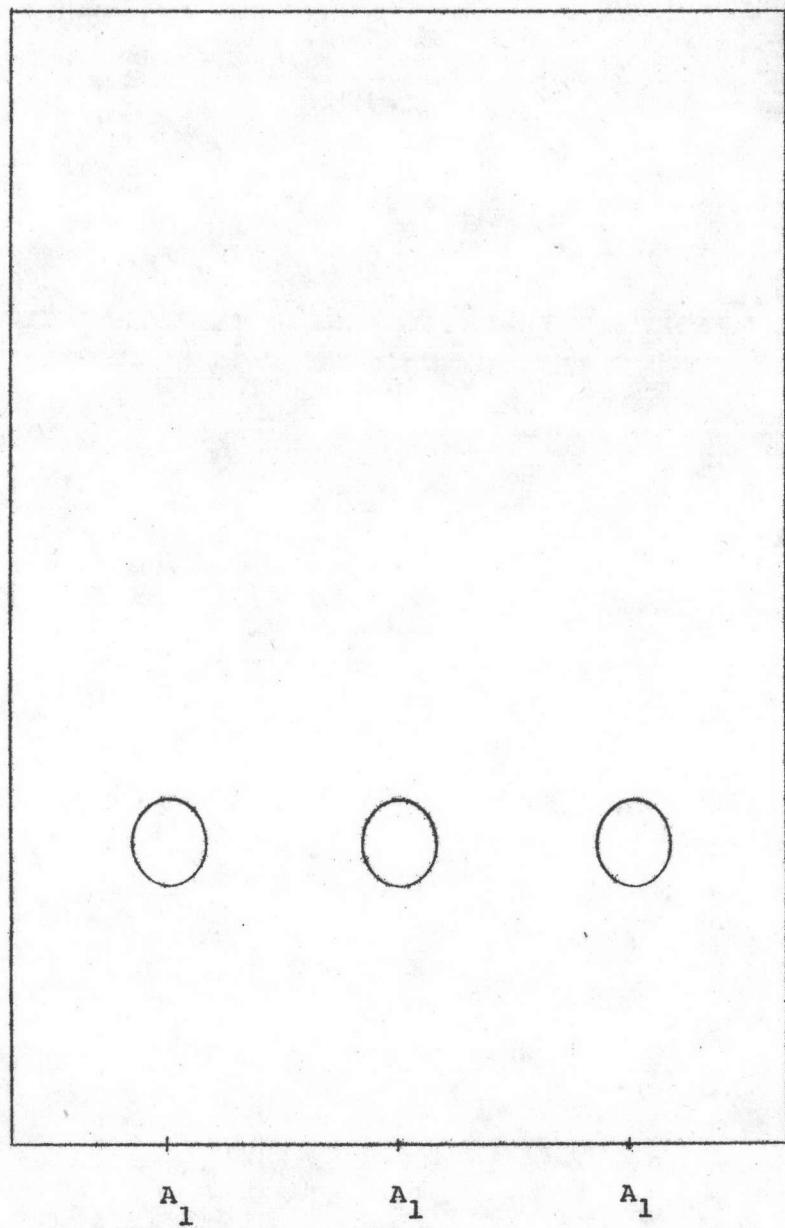


Figure 21 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁.

(Silica gel G/Benzene, ethyl acetate 4+1)

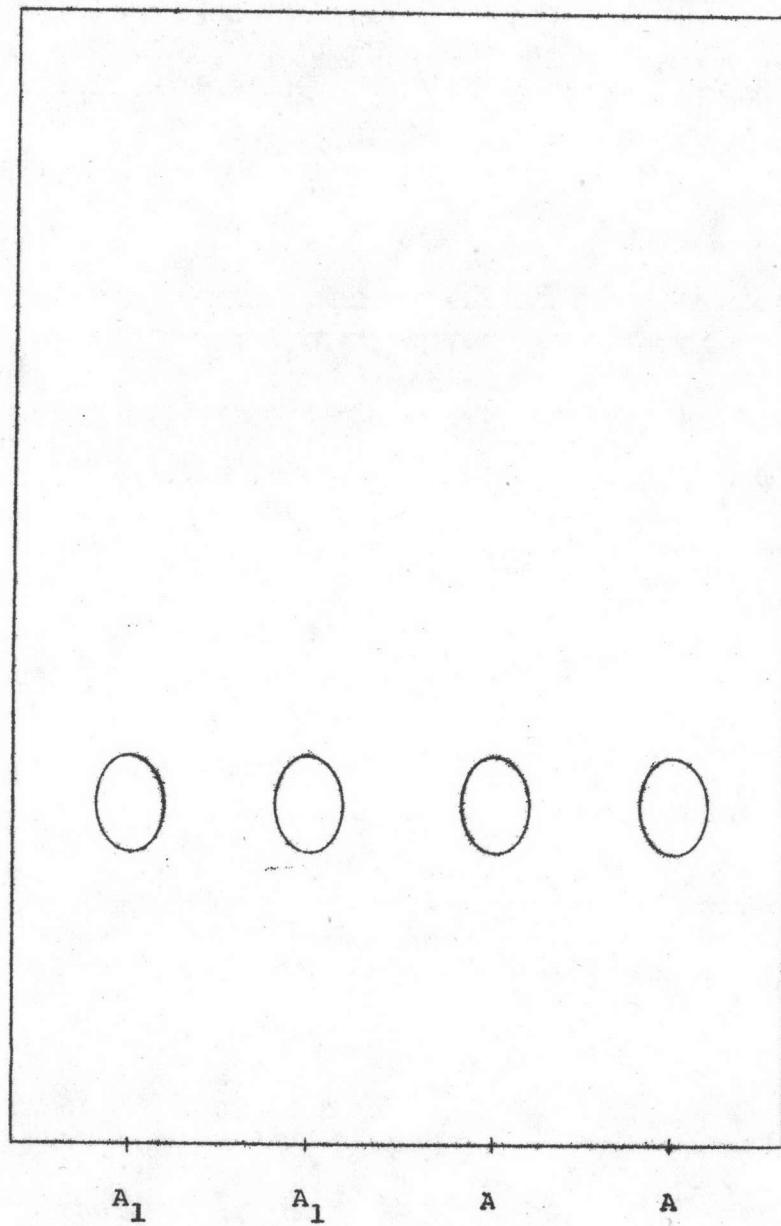


Figure 22 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁ and of authentic
aloe-emodin.
(Silica gel G/Acetone, chloroform 5+95).

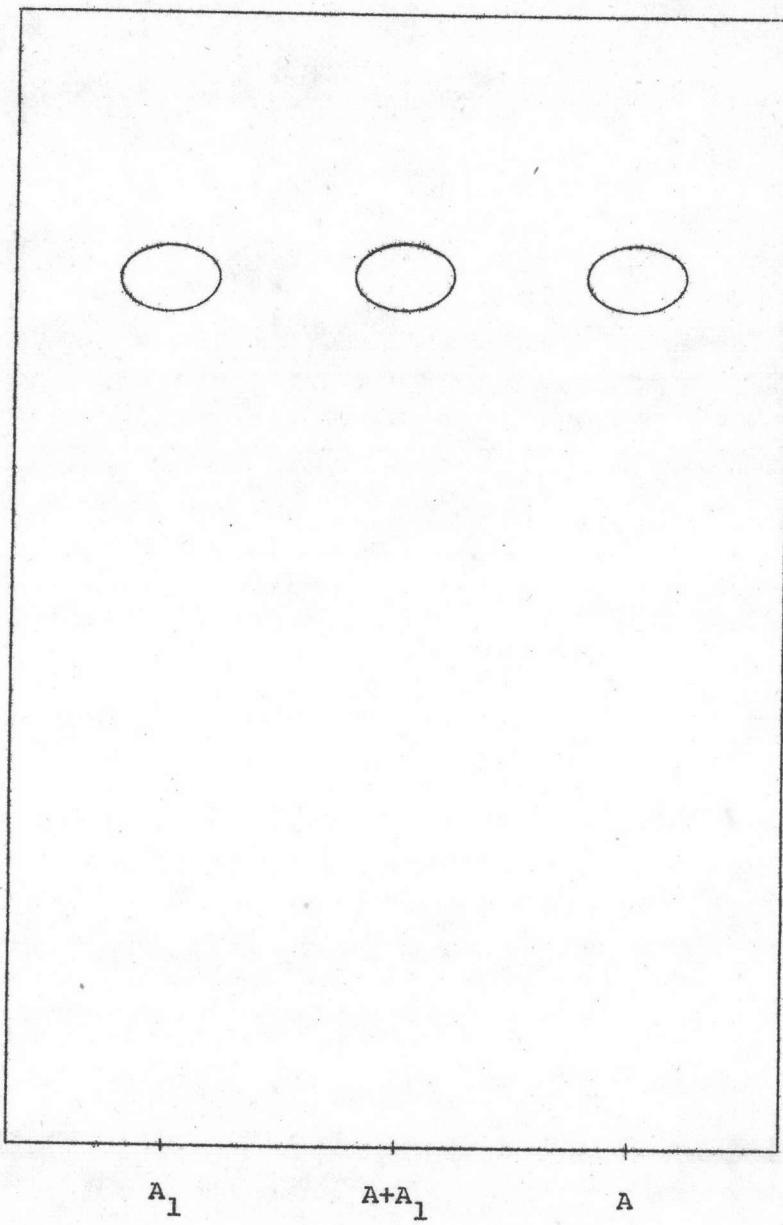


figure 23 Thin layer chromatogram of A₁, of authentic
aloe-emodin, and of the mix of them.

(Silica gel G/Chloroform, methanol 9+1)

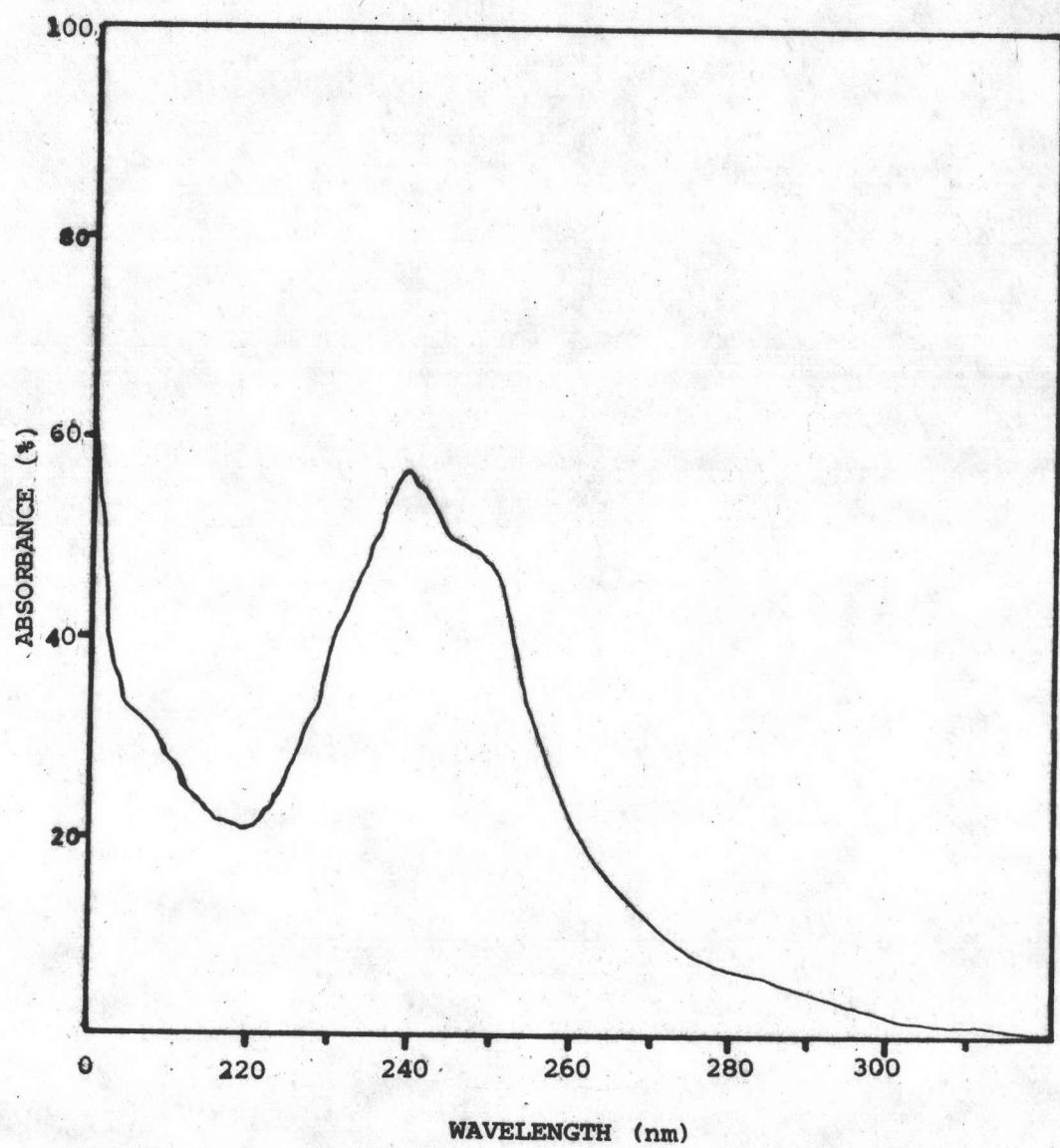


Figure 24 Ultraviolet absorption spectrum of B_1 in ethanol.

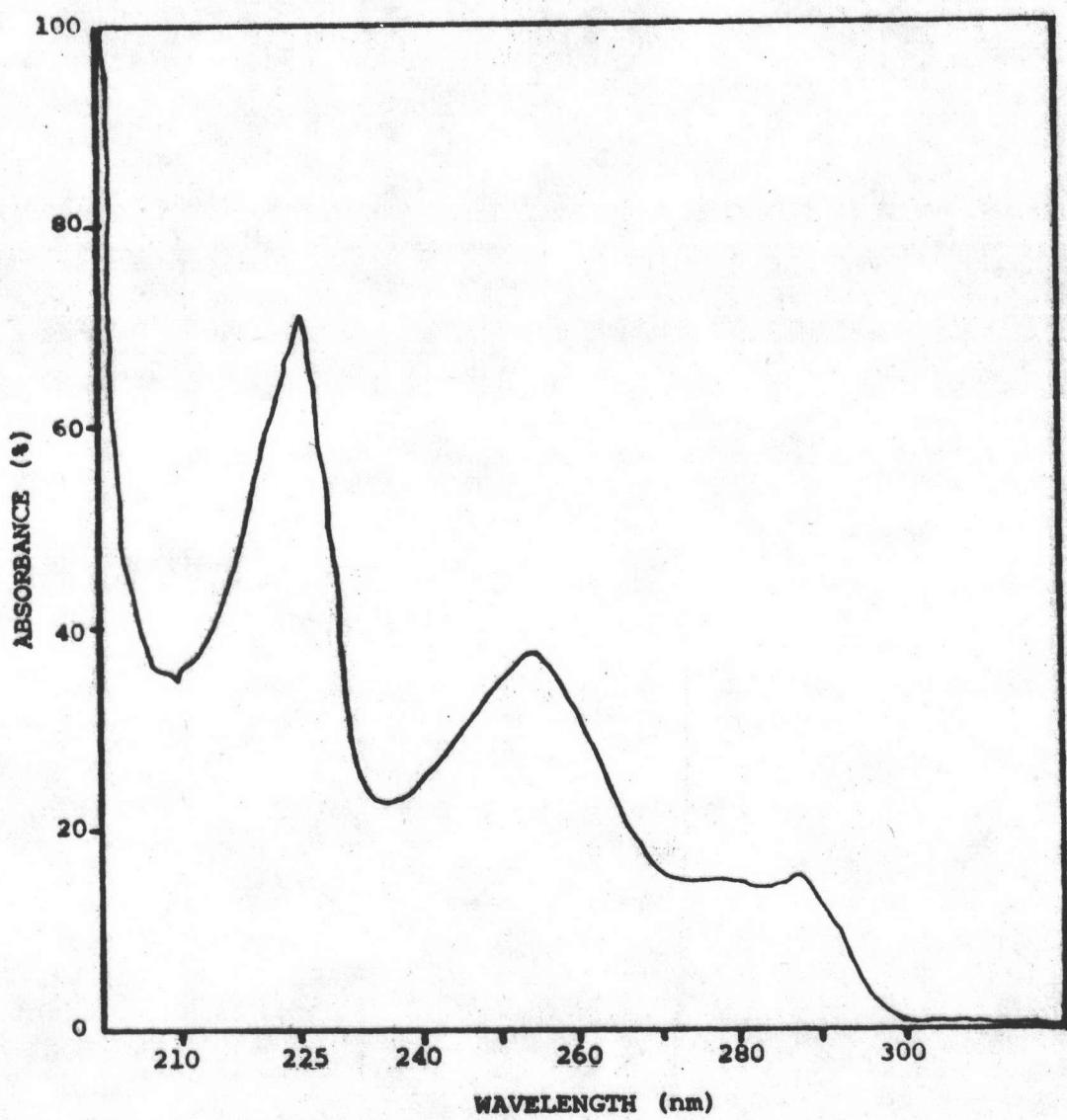


Figure 25 Ultraviolet absorption spectrum of A_1 in ethanol.

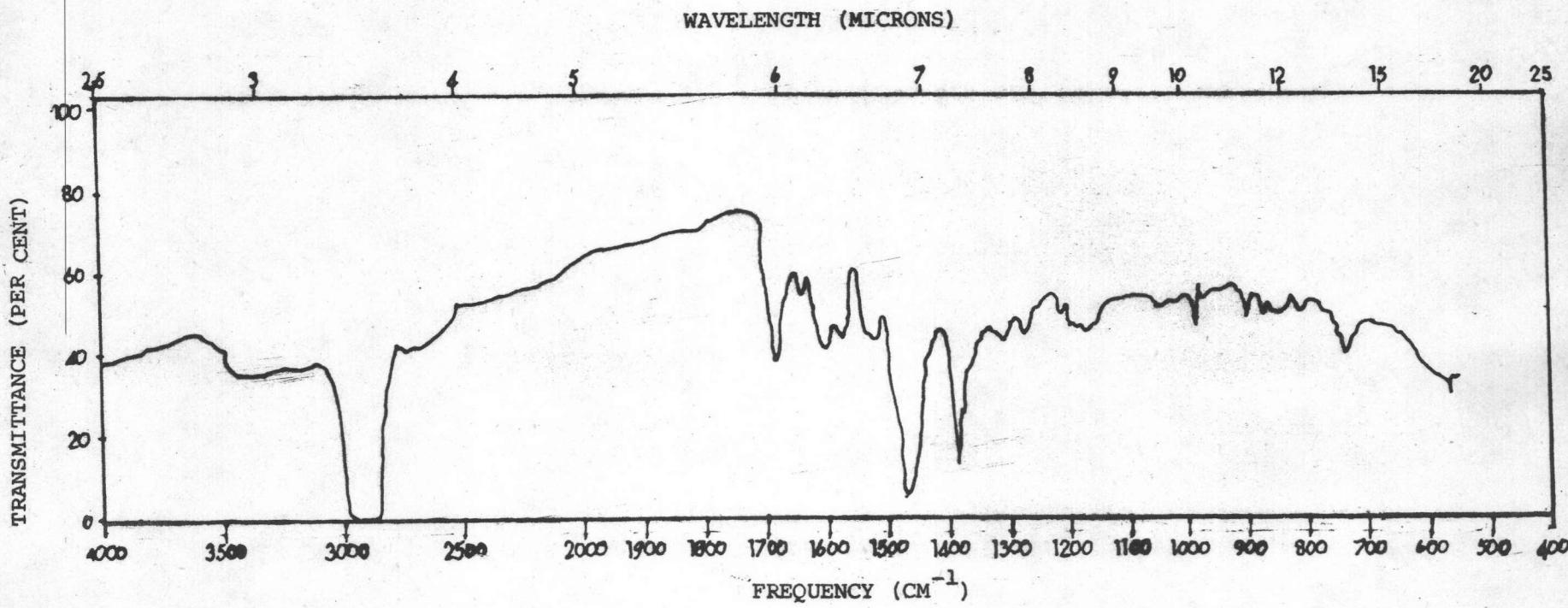


Figure 26 Infrared absorption spectrum of B₁ in Nujol.

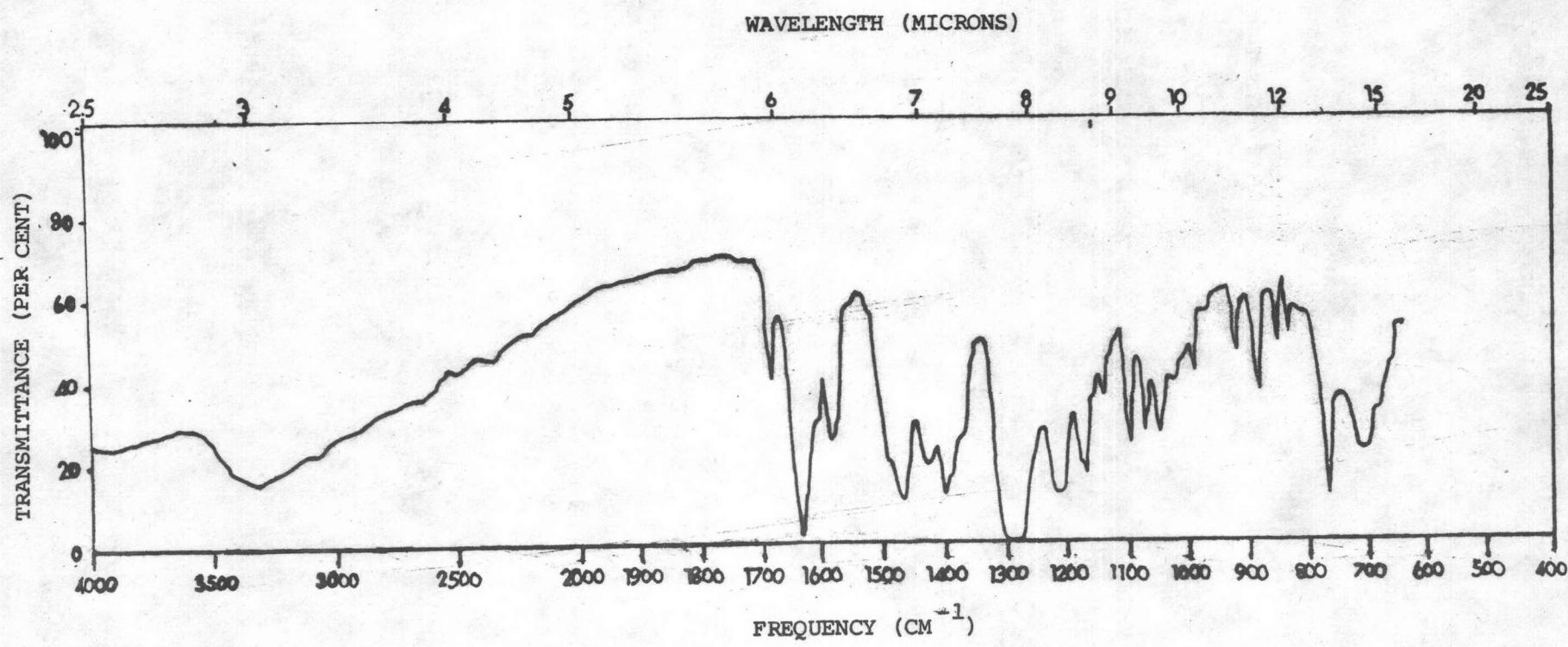


Figure 27 Infrared absorption spectrum of A_1 in KBr disc.

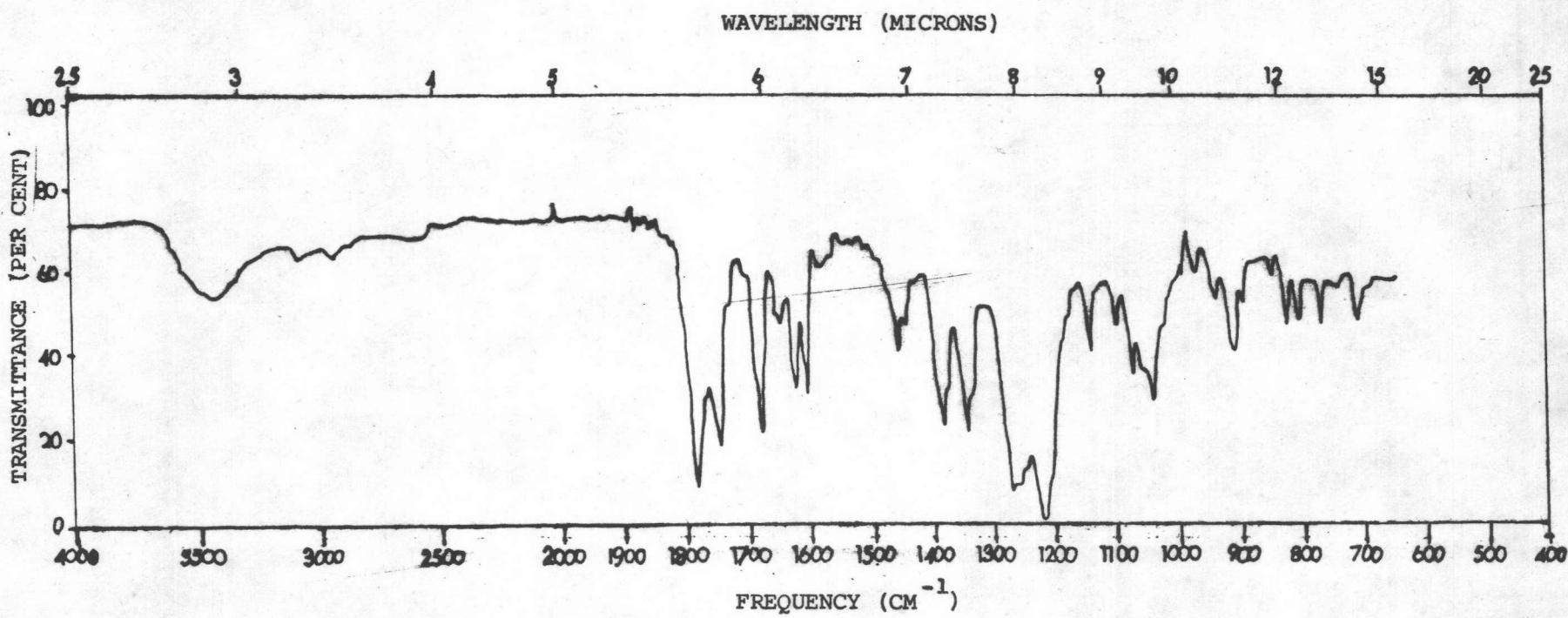


Figure 28 Infrared absorption spectrum of acetate derivative of A_1 in KBr disc.

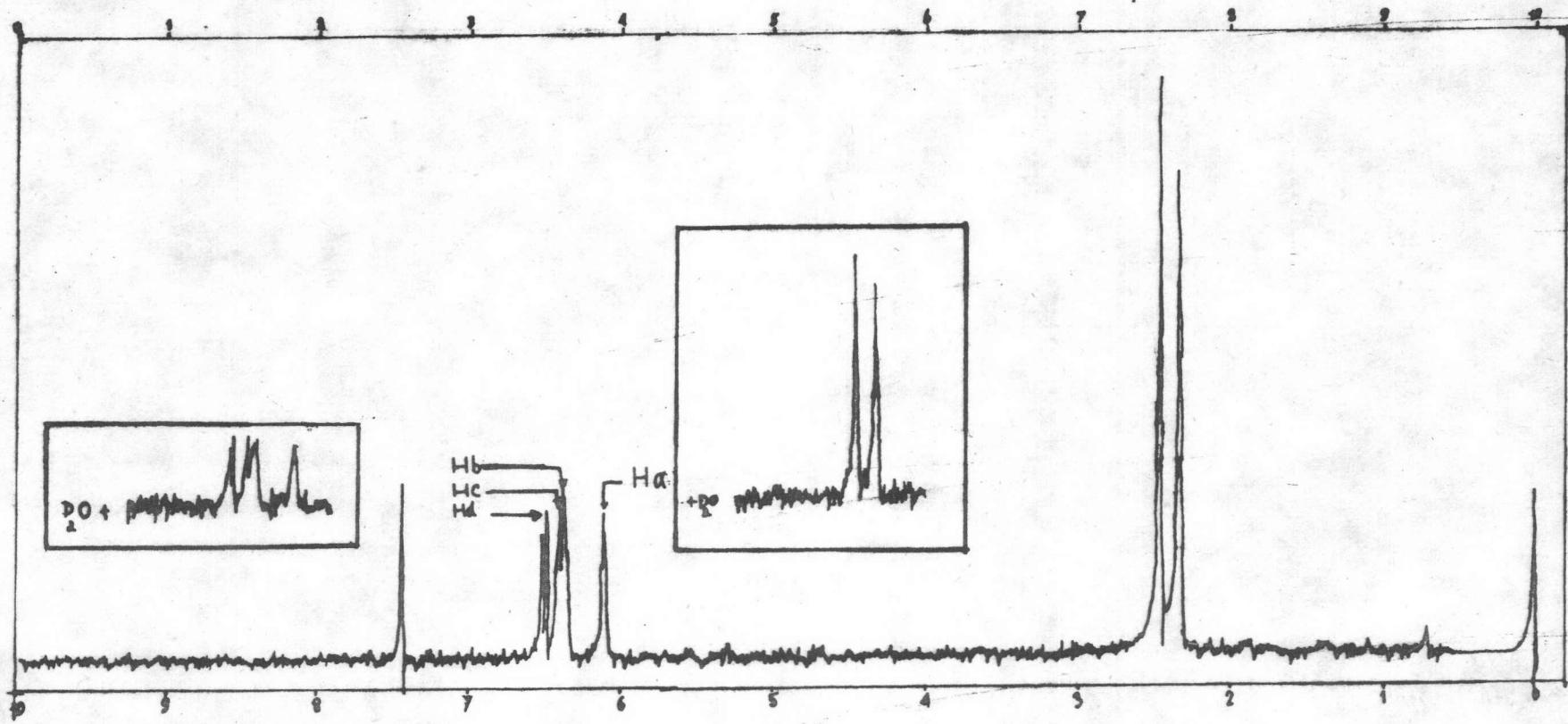


Figure 29 NMR spectrum of B_1 in CDCl_3

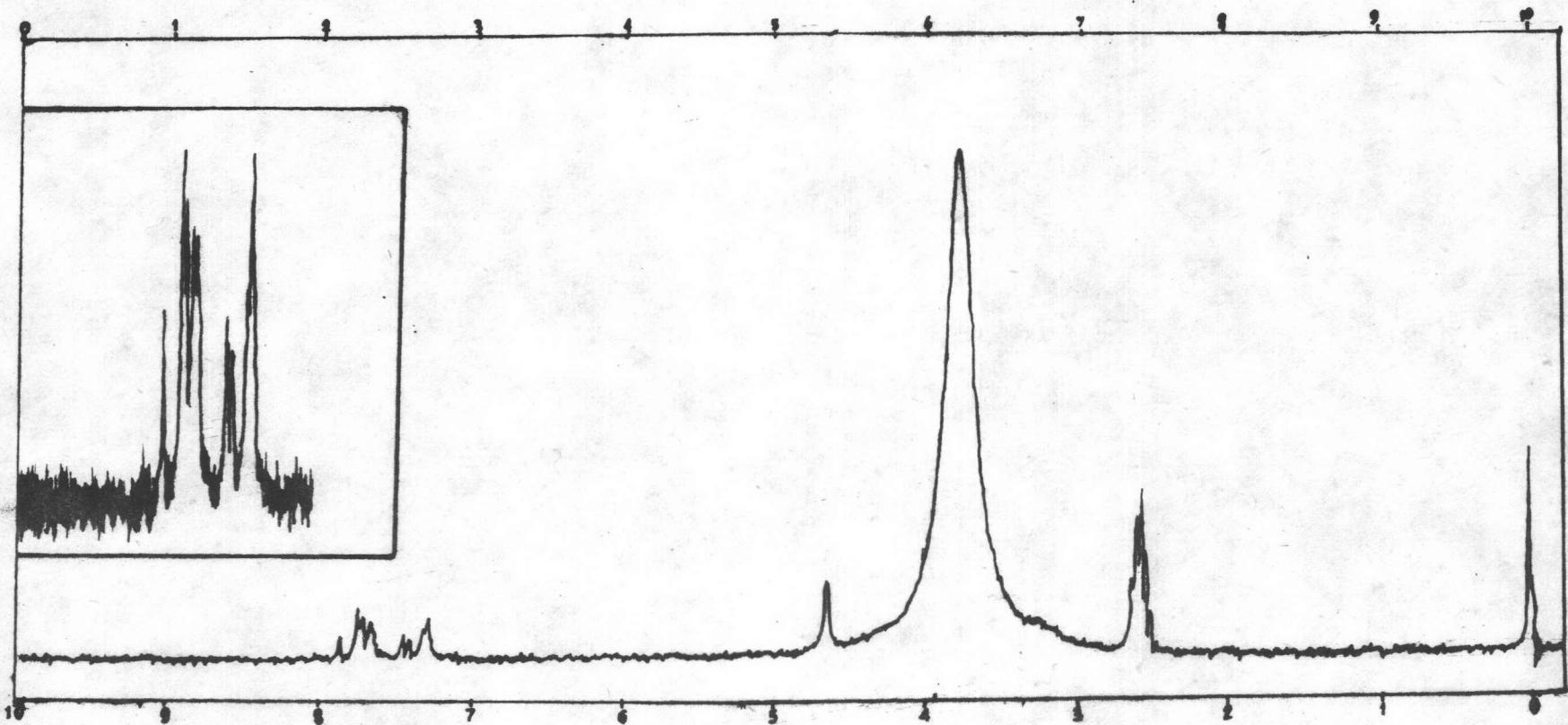


Figure 30 NMR spectrum of A_1 in $DMSO - d_6$

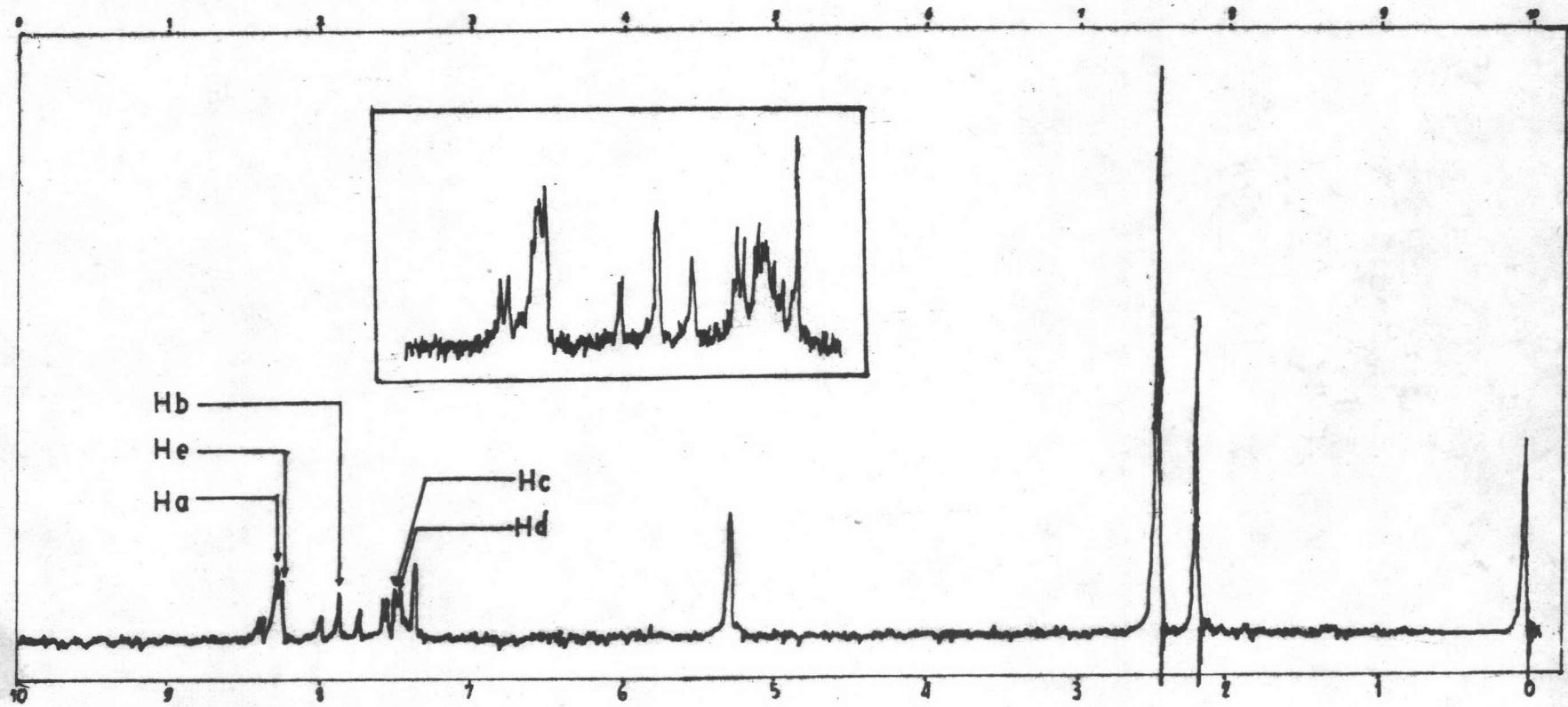


Figure 31 NMR spectrum of acetate derivative of A_1 in CDCl_3

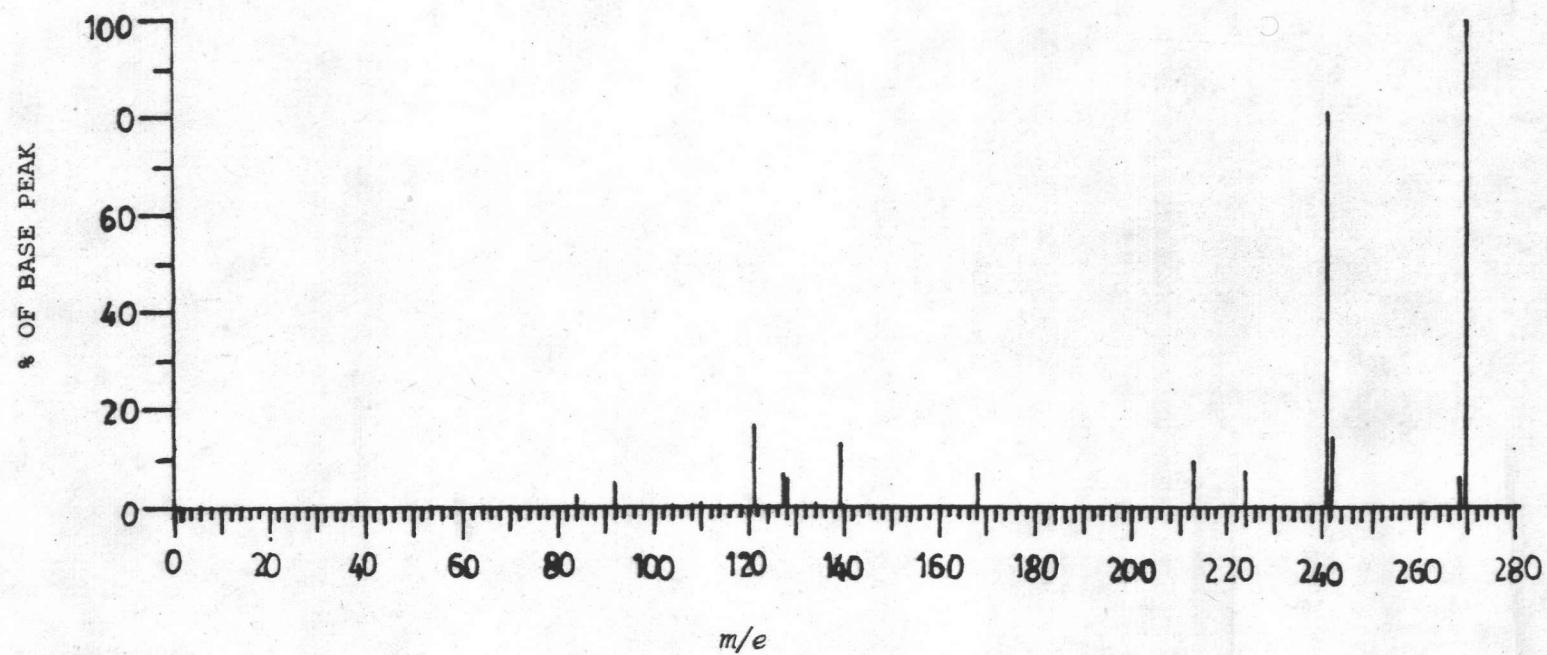


Figure 32 Mass spectrum of A_1

V I T A

Miss Wandee Gritsanapan was born on September 12, 1950, in Uthaitanee. She got her degree in Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy in 1973 from the Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chulalongkorn University. She used to work as a lecturer at the Diethelm Company Limited, Nestle Section, Food Products Division.

