

REFERENCES

- Abdelkahhar Aguedach, Stephan Brosillon, Jean Morvan, El Kbir Lhadi (2005) Photocatalytic degradation of azo-dyes reactive black 5 and reactive yellow 145 in water over a newly deposition titanium dioxide. Applied Catalyst B: Environmental, 57, 55-62.
- A. Bhattacharyya, S. Kawi, M.B. Ray (2004) Photocatalytic degradation of orange II by TiO₂ catalysts supported on adsorbents. Catalysis Today, 98, 431–439.
- Agnieszka Wróblewska (2005) Liquid phase epoxidation of allylic compounds with hydrogen, peroxide over titanium silicalite catalysts. Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 229, 207–210.
- A. Hagen, K. Schueler, F. Roessner (2002) The performance of Ti-MCM-41 in aqueous media and after mechanical treatment studied by in situ XANES, UV/Vis and test reactions. Microporous and Mesoporous Materials, 51, 23–33.
- Asim Bhaumik and Takashi Tatsumi, (2000) Organically Modified Titanium-Rich Ti-MCM-41, Efficient Catalysts for Epoxidation Reactions. Journal of Catalysis, 189, 31–39.
- Chi-Feng Cheng, Zhaohua Luan, and Jacek Klinowski (1995) The Role of Surfactant Micelles in the Synthesis of the Mesoporous Molecular Sieve MCM-41. Langmuir, 11, 2815-2819.
- Clark C. Williams: John G. Ekerdt, Jih-Mirn Jehng, Franklin D. Hardcastle, Andrzej M. Turek, and Israel E. Wachs. (1991) A Raman and Ultraviolet Diffuse Reflectance Spectroscopic Investigation of Silica-Supported Molybdenum Oxide. J. Phys. Chem., 95, 8781-8791.
- C. Tang and V. Chen (2004) The photocatalytic degradation of reaction black 5 using TiO₂/UV in an annular photoreactor. Water research, 38, 2775-2781.
- E.Pelizzetti, C. Minero and E. Pramauro (1991) Photocatalytic processes for destruction of organic water contaminants. Applied Sciences, 225, 577-608.
- Gamal M.S. El Shafei, M. Mokhtar M. (1995) Interaction between molybdenum and silica: FT-IR/PA studies of surface hydroxyl groups and pore structure

- assessment. Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects, 94, 267-277.
- Houas A, Lachheb H, Ksibi M, Elaloui E, Guillard C, Herrmann JM. (2001) Photocatalytic degradation pathway of methylene blue in water. Applied Catalysis B, 31, 145-57.
- H.W. Eng and P.M. Woodward. Band Gaps of d0 Oxides: From Ti to W, Department of Chemistry, The Ohio State University.
- J. Leyrer, M. I. Zaki, H. Knoezinger. (1986) Solid/solid interactions. Monolayer formation in molybdenum trioxide-alumina physical mixtures. J. Phys. Chem. 90, 4775-4780.
- J.S. Beck, qt J. C. VartUli. W. J. Roth, M. E. Leonowicz, C. T. Kresge, K. D. Schmitt,' C. T-W. Chu,t D. H. Olson,t E. W. Sheppard, S. B. McCullen,t J. B. Higgins, and J. L. Schlenke. (1992) A New Family of Mesoporous Molecular Sieves Prepared with Liquid Crystal Templates. Journal of American Chemical Society, 114, 10834-10843.
- J. Sudhakar Reddy. (1995) Abdelhamid Sayari, Oxidation of propylamine over titanium silicate molecular sieves. Applied Catalysis A: General, 128 231-242
- J.-Y. Piquemal, J.-M. Manoli, P. Beaunier, A. Ensuque, P. Tougne, A.-P. Legrand, J.-M. Bre'geault, (1999) Using inorganic silicate precursor/molybdenum peroxy complexes/onium salt interfaces in aqueous acidic media to design mesoporous silica with high molybdenum content and high dispersion. Microporous and Mesoporous Materials 29, 291–304.
- K.A. Koyano, T. Tatsumi. (1996) Synthesis of titanium-containing MCM-41. Microporous Material, 10, 259-271.
- K. Dajka, E. Takacs, D. Solpan, L. Wojnarovits, O. Guven (2003) High-energy irradiation treatment of aqueous solutions of C.I. Reactive Black 5 azo dye: pulse radiolysis experiment. Radiation Physics and Chemistry. 67, 535-538.
- Kresge, C. T.; Leonowicz, M. E.; Roth, W. J.; Vartuli. J. C.; Beck. J. S. (1992) Nature. 359, 710-12.
- L.A. Rios, P. Weckes, H. Schuster, W.F. (2005) Hoelderich Mesoporous and amorphous Ti-silicas on the epoxidation of vegetable oils. Journal of Catalysis, 232, 19–26.

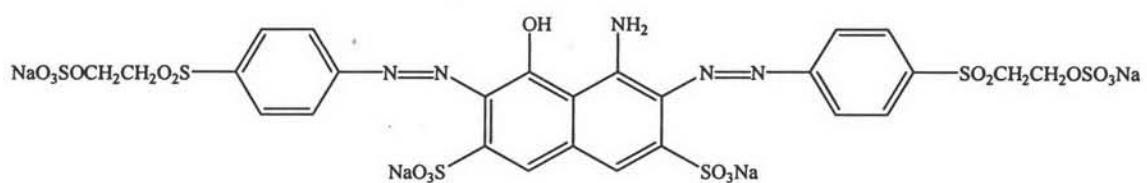
- Leonardo Marchese, Thomas Maschmeyer, Enrica Gianotti, Salvatore Coluccia, and John M. Thomas. (1997) Probing the Titanium Sites in Ti-MCM41 by Diffuse Reflectance and Photoluminescence UV-Vis Spectroscopies. *J. Phys. Chem. B*, 101, 8836-8838.
- Lev Davydov, Ettireddy P. Reddy, Paul France, and Panagiotis G. Smirniotis. (2001) Transition-Metal-Substituted Titania-Loaded MCM-41 as Photocatalysts for the Degradation of Aqueous Organics in Visible Light. *Journal of Catalysis*, 203, 157–167.
- Mariana Neamtu, Ilie Siminiceanu, Ayfer Yediler, Antonius Kettrup. (2002) Kinetic of decolorization and mineralization of reactive azo dyes in aqueous solution by the UV/H₂O₂ oxidation. *Dyes and Pigments*, 53, 93-99.
- M.Chatterjee, H.Hayashi, N.Saito. (2003) Role and effect of supercritical fluid extraction of template on the Ti(IV) active sites of Ti-MCM-41. *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials*, 57, 143–155.
- Michal Kruk and Mietek Jaroniec, Abdelhamid Sayari. (1999) A Unified Interpretation of High-Temperature Pore Size Expansion Processes in MCM-41 Mesoporous Silicas. *Journal of Physical ChemistryB*, 103, 4590-4598.
- Morey, M. S.; Bryan, J. D.; Schwarz, S.; Stucky, G. D. (2000) Pore Surface Functionalization of MCM-48 Mesoporous Silica with Tungsten and Molybdenum Metal Centers: Perspectives on Catalytic Peroxide Activation. *Chem. Mater.* 12, 3435-3444.
- M. Saquib and M. Muneer (2002) Semiconductor mediated photocatalysed degradation of an anthraquinone dye, Remazol Brilliant Blue R under sunlight and artificial light source. *Dyes and Pigments*, 53, 237-249
- M.V. Landau, S.P. Varkey, M. Herskowitz, O. Regev, S. Pevzner, T. Sen, Z. Luz, (1999) *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials*, 33, 149–163.
- N. Phonthammachai, T. Chairassameewong, E. Gulari, A.M. Jamison, S. Wongkasemjit. (2003) Structural and rheological aspect of mesoporous nanocrystalline TiO₂ synthesized via sol-gel process. *Microporous and Mesoporous Materials*, 66, 261-271.

- N. Thanabodeekij, S. Sadthayanon, E. Gulari, S. Wongkasemjit. (2005) Extremely high surface area of ordered mesoporous MCM-41 by atrane route. Materials Chemistry and Physics, Article in press.
- N. Thanabodeekij, W. Tanglumlert, E. Gulari, S. Wongkasemjit. (2005) Synthesis of Ti-MCM-41 directly from silatrane and titanium glycolate and its catalytic activity. Applied Organometallic Chemistry, 19, 1047-1054.
- Phonthammachai, N., Chairassameewong, T., Gulari, E., Jamieson, A.M., and Wongkasemjit, S., (2002) Oxide one pot synthesis of a novel titanium glycolate and its pyrolysis. Journal of Metals Materials and Minerals, 12 , 23-28.
- Piboonchaisit, P., Wongkasemjit, S., and Laine, R. (1999) A Novel Route to tris(silatanyloxy-ethyl)amine Directly from Silica and Triiospropanolamine, Part I, Science-Asia. Journal of Science and Society. Thailand, 25, 113.
- Reutergardh LB, Iangphasuk M. (1997) Photocatalytic decolorization of reactive azo dye : a comparison between TiO₂ and CdS photocatalyst. Chemosphere. 35, 585-96.
- Shicheng Zhang, Nobuyuki Fujii, Yoshio Nosaka. (1998) The dispersion effect of TiO loaded over ZSM-5 zeolite. Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical., 219–224
- Shinya Higashimoto, Yun Hu, Rie Tsumura, Kiyoshi Iino, Masaya Matsuoka, Hiromi Yamashita, Yong Gun Shul, Michel Che, Masakazu Anpo, (2005) Synthesis, characterization and photocatalytic reactivities of Mo-MCM-41 mesoporous molecular sieves: Effect of the Mo content on the local structures of Mo-oxides. Journal of Catalysis, 235, 272–278.
- Sutara S, Gulari E and Wongkasemjit, S. Proceeding of the international Conference on Smart Material (SmarMat-'04) December 1-3, 2004 Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- S.V. Awate, N.E. Jacob, S.S. Deshpande, T.R. Gaydhankar, A.A. Belhekar. (2005) Synthesis, characterization and photo catalytic degradation of aqueous eosin over Cr containing Ti/MCM-41 and SiO₂-TiO₂ catalysts using visible light. Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 226, 149–154.

- T. Blasco, A. Corma, M. T. Navarro, and J. Pérez Pariente. (1995) Synthesis, Characterization, and Catalytic Activity of Ti-MCM-41 structures. Journal of catalysis, 156, 65-74.
- Thomas E.W. Nießen, John P.M. Niederer, Torbjørn Gjervan, Wolfgang F. Hölderich. (1998) Synthesis and characterization of titanium-containing MCM-41 using $(\text{NH}_4)_3[\text{Ti}(\text{O}_2)\text{F}_5]$ as the titanium source. Microporous and mesoporous Materials, 21, 67-74.
- Van der Zee, F.P. (2002) Anaerobic azo dye reduction. Wageningen University, The Netherlands: Prof. dr. ir. G. Lettinga.
- Wróblewska. (2005) Liquid phase epoxidation of allylic compounds with hydrogen peroxide over titanium silicalite catalysts. Journal of Molecular Catalysis A: Chemical, 229, 207–210.
- W.S. Ahn, D.H. Lee, T.J. Kim, J.H. Kim, G. Seo, R. Ryoo. (1999) Post-synthetic preparations of titanium-containing mesopore molecular sieves. Applied Catalysis A: General, 181, 39-49.
- Zhengping Li, Lian Gao, Shan Zheng, (2002) Investigation of the dispersion of MoO_3 onto the support of mesoporous silica MCM-41. Applied Catalysis A: General 236, 163–171.

APPENDIX

Structure of reactive Black 5 dyes



CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Miss Kansiri Pakkethati

Date of Birth: Feb 7, 1982

Nationality: Thai

University Education:

2000-2003 Bachelor Degree of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Khonkaen University, Khonkaen, Thailand