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SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF POLYMER CONTAINING OXAZOLE

Mr Surath Suk-khao

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for the Degree of Master of Science Program in Petrochemistry and Polymer Science
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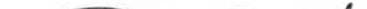
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RESEARCH

Accepted by the Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University in Partial
Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Master's Degree

T. V. Vitidsant Deputy Dean for Administrative Affairs,
(Associate Professor Tharapong Vitidsant, Ph.D.)
Acting Dean, The Faculty of Science

THESIS COMMITTEE

 Chairman
(Professor Pattarapan Prasassarakich, Ph.D.)

 Thesis Advisor
(Associate Professor Supawan Tantayananon, Ph.D.)

Nuanphun Chantarasiri Member
(Associate Professor Nuanphun Chantarasiri, Ph.D.)

.....Wim. Trakarnpruk..... Member
(Associate Professor Wimonrat Trakarnpruk, Ph.D.)

..... Warinthorn Chavasiri Member
(Assistant Professor Warinthorn Chavasiri, Ph.D.)

สุรัตน์ สุขขาว : การสังเคราะห์และการตรวจสอบสมบัติของพอลิเมอร์ที่ประกอบด้วยออกซ่าโซล (SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF POLYMER CONTAINING OXAZOLE) อ.ที่ปรึกษา : รศ.ดร.ศุภารรณ ตันตยานนท์, 67 หน้า.

ได้สังเคราะห์ 4-บอร์โน-2,5-ไดเฟนิลออกซ่าโซล โดยปฏิกิริยาการปิดวงของเบนโซิลไชยาไนด์ และเบนชาลดีไซด์ในไฮโดรเจนบอร์เนียมในอีเทอร์ จากนั้นใช้ปฏิกิริยาสตีลคัพลิงโดยให้ทำปฏิกิริยากับไตรบิวทิลไวนิลทิน และ ทริสไดเบนซิลไดน็อกซีไทน์ไดแพลเลเดียม(0) เป็นตัวเร่งปฏิกิริยา ได้ 2,5-ไดเฟนิล-4-ไวนิลออกซ่าโซล โคพอลิเมอร์สองชนิดของ 2,5-ไดเฟนิล-4-ไวนิลออกซ่าโซล เตรียมโดยทำโคพอลิเมอร์ไวเชื้นกับเมทิลเมทาคริเลต และ สไตรีนที่ 5% โดยน้ำหนักของมอนโอมอร์ โคพอลิเมอร์ของเมทิลเมทาคริเลตแสดงสมบัติทนความร้อนที่ 169 องศาเซลเซียสและอุณหภูมิสภาวะการหลอมเหลวคล้ายแก้วที่ 104 องศาเซลเซียส ขณะที่โคพอลิเมอร์ของสไตรีนแสดงสมบัติทนความร้อนสูงกว่าถึง 365 องศาเซลเซียส และมีอุณหภูมิสภาวะการหลอมเหลวคล้ายแก้วต่ำกว่าที่ 96 องศาเซลเซียส พอลิเมอร์ทั้งสองชนิดนี้ให้การเปล่งแสงที่ชัดเจนซึ่งเป็นลักษณะเฉพาะของ 2,5-ไดเฟนิลออกซ่าโซลโคโรโนฟอร์

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4-Bromo-2,5-diphenyloxazole was successfully synthesized with reasonable yield via a cyclization of benzoyl cyanide and benzaldehyde in the presence of hydrogen bromide in ether. It was then subjected to Stille coupling reaction by reacting with tributyl(vinyl)tin using tris(dibenzylidineacetone)dipalladium(0) as a catalyst to yield 2,5-diphenyl-4-vinyloxazole. Two copolymers of 2,5-diphenyl-4-vinyloxazole were prepared by copolymerization with methyl methacrylate and styrene at 5% by weight of monomer. Methyl methacrylate copolymer showed thermal stability at 169 °C and had the glass transition temperature 104 °C. The styrene copolymer showed higher thermal stability at 365 °C and had lower glass transition temperature 96 °C. Both polymers exhibited the distinct fluorescence of the characteristic 2,5-diphenyloxazole chromophore..

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Academic year2006..... Advisor's signature.....*Surat Suk-kao*

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List of Abbreviation and Signs

cm^{-1}	Unit of Wavelength
m.p.	Melting Point
b.p.	Boiling Point
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	Degree Celsius
m/z	Mass per Charge
NMR	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
<i>J</i>	Coupling Constant
Hz	Herzt
ppm	Parts Per Millon
δ	Chemical Shift
s	Singlet (NMR)
d	Doublet (NMR)
dd	Doublet of Doublets (NMR)
m	Multiplet (NMR)
ϵ	Molar Absorption Coefficient
M	Molar
mmol	Millimole
mL	Mililiter
THF	Tetrahydrofuran
PPO	2,5-Diphenyloxazole
GPC	Gel Permeation Chromatography
M_n	Number Average Molecular Weight
M_w	Weight Average Molecular Weight
PDI	Polydispersity Index
DSC	Differential scanning calorimetry
TGA	Thermogravimetric Analysis
T_g	Glass Transition Temperature
T_d	Decomposition Temperature

List of Numbered Compounds

- [1] Benzoyl chloride
- [2] Benzoyl cyanide
- [3] Benzaldehyde
- [4] 4-Bromo-2,5-diphenyloxazole
- [5] 2,5-Diphenyl-4-vinyloxazole
- [6] 2,5-Diphenyl-4-vinyloxazole-*co*-methyl methacrylate polymer
- [7] 2,5-Diphenyl-4-vinyloxazole-*co*-styrene polymer