

การสังเคราะห์โคพอลิยูรีเทน-ยูเรียที่มีสารประกอบเชิงช้อนนิกเกิลและซิงค์

4,4'-ไดไฮดรอออกซีชาลไทรเจ็นโดยมีไดออกอโซล์หรือไดแอมีน

นางสาวประกายวรรณ เดชะประเสริฐพร

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**SYNTHESIS OF COPOLYURETHANE-UREAS CONTAINING NICKEL AND
ZINC 4,4'-DIHYDROXYSLALTRIEN COMPLEXES IN THE PRESENCE
OF DIALCOHOLS OR DIAMINES**

Miss Prakaywan Tachaprasertporn

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By Miss Prakaywan Tachaprasertporn

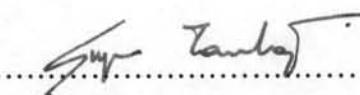
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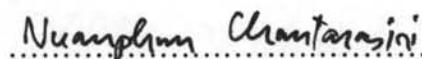
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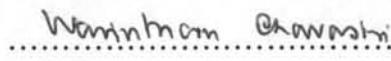
Accepted by the Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University in Partial
Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Master's Degree

 Dean of the Faculty of Science
(Professor Piamsak Menasveta, Ph.D.)

THESIS COMMITTEE

 Chairman
(Associate Professor Supawan Tantayanon, Ph.D.)

 Thesis Advisor
(Associate Professor Nuanphun Chantarasiri, Ph.D.)

 Member
(Assistant Professor Warinthorn Chavasiri, Ph.D.)

 Member
(Assistant Professor Varawut Tangpasuthadol, Ph.D.)

ประการยวรรณ เดชะประเสริฐพร : การสังเคราะห์โคพอลิยูเรทัน-ยูเรียที่มีสารประกอบ เชิงช้อนนิกเกิลและซิงก์ 4,4'-ไดไฮดรอกซีชาลไทรอีนโดยมีไดออกอโซลหรือไดแอมีน. (SYNTHESIS OF COPOLYURETHANE-UREAS CONTAINING NICKEL AND ZINC 4,4'-DIHYDROXYSALTIEN COMPLEXES IN THE PRESENCE OF DIALCOHOLS OR DIAMINES) อ.ที่ปรึกษา : รศ.ดร.นวลพรรณ จันทรศิริ, 115 หน้า.

ได้สังเคราะห์สารประกอบเชิงช้อน 4,4'-ไดไฮดรอกซีชาลไทรอีน (ML เมื่อ $M = Zn^{2+}$ และ Ni^{2+}) โดยการทำปฏิกิริยาระหว่าง 2,4-ไดไฮดรอกซีเบนზาลไดไฮด์ กับโลหะ (II) แอกซิเทต และไทรอกลีนเททระเอມีนในอัตราส่วนโมล 2:1:1 ไดตรวจสอบสารประกอบเชิงช้อนของโลหะเหล่านี้โดยใช้เทคนิคอินฟราเรดสเปกโตรสโคปี และนิวเคลียร์แมคเนติกเรโซแนนซ์สเปกโตรสโคปี จากนั้นนำ ML มาสังเคราะห์โคพอลิยูเรทัน-ยูเรียที่มีสารประกอบเชิงช้อนนิกเกิลและซิงก์ 4,4'-ไดไฮดรอกซีชาลไทรอีนโดยมีไดออกอโซลหรือไดแอมีนซึ่งทำไดโดยใช้สารประกอบเชิงช้อนโลหะ 4,4'-ไดไฮดรอกซีชาลไทรอีน (ML) มาทำปฏิกิริยาพอลิเมอร์ไซซ์ันกับ 4,4'-เมทิลีนบิสฟีนอลไอโซไซยาเนต (MDI) และไดแอมีนหรือไดออกอนิดิตต่างๆ ไดแอมีนที่ใช้คือ เมทิลีนไดอะนีลีน (MTDA) และ เอ็กซ่าเมทิลีนไดแอมีน (HMDA) ส่วนไดออกอลที่ใช้คือ บิสฟีนอลเอ (BA) และ 1,6-เอกเซนไดออกอล (HD) โดยใช้ไดบิวทิลทินไดลอเรต (DBTDL) เป็นตัวเร่งปฏิกิริยา ซึ่งการพิสูจน์เอกลักษณ์ของพอลิเมอร์ ทำไดโดยใช้เทคนิคอินฟราเรดสเปกโตรสโคปี นิวเคลียร์แมคเนติกเรโซแนนซ์สเปกโตรสโคปี นอกจากนี้ไดศึกษาสมบัติการละลายและความหนืดด้วย สมบัติการทานความร้อนตรวจสอบได้โดยใช้เทคนิคเทอร์โมกราฟิเมตริกอนามิซิส และดิฟเฟอร์เรนเชียลสแกนนิ่งแคลอริเมทรี การศึกษาการติดไฟของพอลิเมอร์โดยการวัดค่าลิต米ติงออกซิเจนอินเดกซ์ จากผลการทดลองพบว่าโคพอลิยูเรทัน-ยูเรียที่ไดแสดงสมบัติการทานความร้อนและค่าการละลายที่ดีในตัวทำละลายอินทรีย์ที่มีขั้วสูง

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PRAKAYWAN TACHAPRASERTPORN: SYNTHESIS OF COPOLYURETHANE-UREAS CONTAINING NICKEL AND ZINC 4,4'-DIHYDROXYSLALTRIEN COMPLEXES IN THE PRESENCE OF DIALCOHOLS OR DIAMINES. THESIS ADVISOR: ASSOC. PROF. NUANPHUN CHANTARASIRI, Ph.D. 115 pp.

4,4'-Dihydroxysaltrien metal complexes (ML, where M = Zn^{2+} and Ni^{2+}) were synthesized from the reaction between 2,4-dihydroxybenzaldahyde, metal (II) acetate and triethylenetetramine at the mole ratio of 2:1:1. These metal complexes were characterized by IR and NMR. The metal complexes were used for the synthesis of copolyurethane-ureas containing nickel and zinc 4,4'-dihydroxysaltrien complexes in the presence of dialcohols or diamines. They were done by polymerization of 4,4'-dihydroxysaltrien metal complexes (ML), 4,4'-methylenebis(phenyl isocyanate) (MDI) and various diamines or diols. The diamines used were methylenedianiline (MTDA) and hexamethylenediamine (HMDA). The diols employed were bisphenol A (BA) and 1,6-hexanediol (HD). Dibutyltin dilaurate (DBTDL) was used as a catalyst. The polymers were characterized by IR, NMR. Moreover, the solubility and viscosity were used for characterization as well. Thermal properties were determined by thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) and differential scanning calorimetry (DSC). Flammability of the polymers was studied by measuring limiting oxygen index (LOI). It was found that the copolyurethane-ureas showed high thermal stability and good solubility in polar organic solvents.

Field of study Petrochemistry and Polymer Science Student's signature Prakaywan Tachaprasertp...
Academic year.....2006..... Advisor's signature No. Chantarasiri

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LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

BA	Bisphenol A
DBTDL	Dibutyltin dilaurate
DMF	Dimethyl formamide
DMSO	Dimethyl sulphoxide
DSC	Differential scanning calorimetry
HD	1,6-Hexanediol
HMDA	Hexamethylenediamine
IDT	Initial decomposition temperature
LOI	Limiting oxygen index
MDI	4,4'-Methylenebis(phenyl isocyanate)
MDI-BA	Polymer synthesized from MDI and BA
MDI-HD	Polymer synthesized from MDI and HD
MDI-HMDA	Polymer synthesized from MDI and HMDA
MDI-MTDA	Polymer synthesized from MDI and MTDA
ML	4,4'- Dihydroxysaltrien metal complexes
ML-coPUU	Metal-containing copolyurethane-ureas
ML-MDI	Polymer synthesized from ML and MDI
ML-MDI-BA	Polymer synthesized from ML, MDI and BA
ML-MDI-HD	Polymer synthesized from ML, MDI and HD
ML-MDI-HMDA	Polymer synthesized from ML, MDI and HMDA
ML-MDI-MTDA	Polymer synthesized from ML, MDI and MTDA
ML-PUU	Metal-containing polyurethane-ureas
MTDA	Methylenedianilene
NiL	4,4'-Dihydroxysaltrien nickel complexes
T _g	Glass transition temperature
TGA	Thermogravimetric analysis
XRD	X-ray diffraction
ZnL	4,4'-Dihydroxysaltrien zinc complexes