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นายสุวิทย์ อลังกรณ์โชคกุล

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Mechanical Properties of Glass Fiber Reinforced PVC/SAN Composites

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การวิจัยนี้เป็นการศึกษาผลของการเพิ่มปริมาณของสารประสานคู่ควบ หรือสารที่เสริมแรงด้วยไยแก้ว และอัตราส่วนของพีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็น ต่อสมบัติเชิงกลของวัสดุเชิงประกอบ พีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็น เสริมแรงด้วยไยแก้ว โดยทำการทดสอบด้วยเครื่องทดสอบลูกกลิ้งแบบคู่ แล้วจึงนำไปเขียนรูปด้วยเครื่องอัดขึ้นรูปพลาสติกแบบไฮดรอลิก เพื่อที่จะปรับปรุงแรงดึงติดระหว่างไยแก้วกับพีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็น จึงมีการปรับปรุงไยแก้วด้วยสารประสานคู่ควบอะมิโนไซเลนและเมอร์แคพโทไซเลนก่อนการทดสอบกับพีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็น ผลที่ได้พบว่าความเข้มข้นที่เหมาะสมของสารประสานคู่ควบอะมิโนไซเลนและเมอร์แคพโทไซเลนเท่ากับร้อยละ 0.5 และ 2.0% โดยน้ำหนักตามลำดับ สารประสานคู่ควบเมอร์แคพโทไซเลนเป็นตัวช่วยประสานระหว่างไยแก้วและพีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็นได้ดีกว่าสารประสานคู่ควบของอะมิโนไซเลน สำหรับวัสดุเชิงประกอบของพีวีซี/เอสเออเอ็น 80:20 ที่เสริมแรงด้วยไยแก้วร้อยละ 30 เปอร์เซ็นต์ ซึ่งปรับปรุงผิวน้ำด้วยสารประสานคู่ควบเมอร์แคพโทไซเลนพบว่าให้คุณสมบัติความต้านทานแรงดึงและความต้านทานแรงเค้งคงที่ดี

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SUWIT ALONGKORNCHOTIKUL : MECHANICAL PROPERTIES  
OF GLASS FIBER-REINFORCED POLY(VINYL CHLORIDE)/  
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ADVISOR: PROF. PATTARAPAN PRASASSARAKICH, Ph.D.  
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The effects of concentration of silane coupling agent, glass fiber (GF) loading and PVC/SAN composition on mechanical properties of compression molded poly(vinyl chloride)/styrene-acrylonitrile copolymer composites were investigated. To improve the adhesion between GF and PVC/SAN, GF was treated with aminosilane or mercaptosilane coupling agent before compounding. The suitable concentration of aminosilane and mercaptosilane coupling agent was 0.5 and 2.0% by weight, respectively. Mercaptosilane (A-189) performed better as a coupling agent than did aminosilane (A-1100). The PVC/SAN of 80:20 composite containing 30% glass fiber treated with mercaptosilane rendered the good tensile and flexural properties.

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## CONTENTS

	PAGE
ABSTRACT (IN THAI).....	iv
ABSTRACT (IN ENGLISH).....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vi
CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF TABLES.....	x
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 The Roles of Composite Materials.....	1
1.2 Purpose of the Research Work.....	3
1.3 Objectives of the Research Work.....	3
1.4 Scope of the Research Work.....	3
CHAPTER II THEORY AND LITERATURE REVIEW.....	5
2.1 Composite Materials.....	5
2.1.1 Classification of Composite Materials.....	6
2.1.2 Fabrication Method.....	12
2.2 Polymer Matrix.....	19
2.2.1 Poly(vinyl chloride),.....	19
2.2.2 Styrene-Acrylonitrile Copolymer.....	21
2.3 Principles of Glass Fiber Reinforcement.....	22
2.4 Coupling Agent.....	26
2.4.1 Chemistry of Organofunctional Silane Coupling Agent.....	27
2.4.2 Mode of Silane Addition.....	29
2.5 Literature Reviews.....	30

## CONTENTS (continued)

	PAGE
CHAPTER III APPARATUS AND EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES.....	40
3.1 Raw Materials and Reagents.....	40
3.1.1 Poly(vinyl chloride).....	40
3.1.2 Styrene-Acrylonitrile Copolymer.....	41
3.1.3 Glass Fiber.....	42
3.1.4 Coupling Agent : Organofunctional Silane.....	42
3.1.5 Reagents.....	43
3.2 Apparatus and Equipment.....	43
3.3 Experimental Procedures.....	44
3.3.1 Dry Blending of PVC.....	44
3.3.2 Treatment of Organofunctional Silane on Glass Fiber.....	45
3.3.2.1 Determination of drying condition in treating glass fiber both silane coupling agent.....	45
3.3.3 Preparation of the Composites.....	46
3.3.4 Compounding.....	46
3.3.5 Molding.....	50
3.4 Mechanical Testing.....	50
3.5 Fiber and Void Content Determination.....	53
3.6 Microstructure of the Fracture Surface of the Composites.....	54
3.6.1 Preparation of Specimens.....	54
3.7 Differential Scanning Calorimetry of the Composites.....	55
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.....	56
4.1 Effect of Drying Temperature on Tensile Strength of Glass Fiber Reinforced PVC/SAN Composites.....	56

## CONTENTS (continued)

	PAGE
4.2 Effect of Silane Coupling Agent Concentration.....	57
4.3 Mechanical Properties of the Composites.....	65
4.4 Effect of PVC/SAN Composition on Mechanical Properties.....	68
4.5 Effect of Glass Fiber Loading on Mechanical Properties.....	73
4.6 Comparison of Mechanical Properties of the Glass Fiber reinforced PVC/SAN Composites with Different silane Coupling Agent.....	85
4.6 Scanning Electron Microscopy.....	90
4.7 Differential Scanning Calorimetry.....	96
4.8 Economic Consideration.....	99
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	101
REFERENCES.....	104
VITA.....	106

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
2.1 Selected Properties of Fibers and Conventional Bulk Metals.....	8
2.2 Fabrication Processes for Polymer Matrix Composite.....	13
2.3 Physical Properties of the Composites.....	31
2.4 Physical Properties of the Composites.....	35
2.5 Physical Properties in Each Mixing.....	36
2.6 Tensile Tests of Unplasticized PVC Cross-linked with mercaptosilane.....	37
3.1 Typical Data of SG 610.....	41
3.2 Typical Data of PORENE AS 330 PC.....	42
3.3 Typical Physical Properties of Silane A-189 and A-1100.....	43
3.4 Formulation of PVC Compounds (phr).....	44
3.5 Formulation of PVC/SAN Composites.....	47
4.1 Effect of Drying Temperature on Tensile Strength.....	57
4.2 Effect of Concentration of Aminosilane and Mercaptosilane Coupling Agent.....	60
4.3 Effect of Different Coupling Agents on Mechanical Properties of the Composites at Various PVC/SAN Compositions and Percents of the Glass Fiber.....	66
4.4 Regression Analysis of the Mechanical Properties in the Range of 10-30% by Weight of the Glass Fiber Loading .....	82
4.5 Cost Analysis of PVC/SAN-Mercaptosilane Treated Glass Fiber Composites....	100

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	PAGE
1.1 The growing use of U.S. composites shipments in 1993-1995.....	2
2.1 Types of discontinuous fiber reinforcement.....	10
2.2 Open mold, hand lay-up composite fabrication.....	14
2.3 Open mold, spray-up composite fabrication.....	14
2.4 Autoclave molding.....	15
2.5 Machine for producing sheet-molding compound (SMC).....	15
2.6 Compression molding in matched dies.....	16
2.7 Filament winding process.....	17
2.8 Reinforced reaction injection molding (RRIM) process.....	18
2.9 Pultrusion process.....	18
2.10 Direct melt continuous filament process.....	23
2.11 Arrangement of fibers.....	25
2.12 Functions of coupling agent.....	27
2.13 Reaction process of alkoxy silane.....	28
2.14 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra of GFR PVC composite in which the glass fibers were sized with an aminosilane having a reactive primary amine moiety.....	31
2.15 DSC thermograms for PVC/ $\alpha$ -MSAN30 (40/60) blends.....	32
2.16 Interfacial shear strength as a function of silane concentration in solution.....	34
2.17 Ratio of number of hydrogen bound to nitrogens to number of alkoxy groups.....	34
2.18 Effect of coupling agent and absorbed moisture on the Young's modulus, strength (or peak stress), and ultimate strain of the composites.....	38
2.19 SEM photomicrograph showing effect of coupling agent.....	39

## LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

FIGURE	PAGE
3.1 Schematic of tensile test specimen (type M-1).....	51
4.1 Effect of Aminosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 60/SAN 40 composites.....	62
4.2 Effect of Aminosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 70/SAN 30 composites.....	62
4.3 Effect of Aminosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 80/SAN 20 composites.....	63
4.4 Effect of Mercaptosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 60/SAN 40 composites.....	63
4.5 Effect of Mercaptosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 70/SAN 30 composites.....	64
4.6 Effect of Mercaptosilane coupling agent concentration on tensile strength of PVC 80/SAN 20 composites.....	64
4.7 Effect of PVC/SAN composition on tensile strength of the composites. (a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	69
4.8 Effect of PVC/SAN composition on flexural strength of the composites. (a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	70
4.9 Effect of PVC/SAN composition on hardness of the composites. (a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	71
4.10 Effect of PVC/SAN composition on HDT of the composites. (a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	72
4.11 Effect of glass fiber loading on tensile strength of the composites (a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	75

## LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

FIGURE	PAGE
4.12 Effect of glass fiber loading on tensile modulus of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	76
4.13 Effect of glass fiber loading on elongation at break of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	77
4.14 Effect of glass fiber loading on flexural strength of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	78
4.15 Effect of glass fiber loading on flexural modulus of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	79
4.16 Effect of glass fiber loading on hardness of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	80
4.17 Effect of glass fiber loading on HDT of the composites.	
(a) Aminosilane 0.5% (b) Mercaptosilane 2.0%.....	81
4.18 Models for the filled polymer. (a) perfect adhesion (b) No adhesion.....	84
4.19 Tensile strength vs glass fiber loading treated with different coupling agent. (a) PVC 60/SAN 40 (b) PVC 70/SAN 30 (c) PVC 80/SAN 20.....	87
4.20 Flexural strength vs glass fiber loading treated with different coupling agent. (a) PVC 60/SAN 40 (b) PVC 70/SAN 30 (c) PVC 80/SAN 20.....	88
4.21 Flexural modulus vs glass fiber loading treated with different coupling agent. (a) PVC 60/SAN 40 (b) PVC 70/SAN 30 (c) PVC 80/SAN 20.....	89
4.22 Hardness vs glass fiber loading treated with different coupling agent.	
(a) PVC 60/SAN 40 (b) PVC 70/SAN 30 (c) PVC 80/SAN 20.....	90
4.23 HDT vs glass fiber loading treated with different coupling agent.	
(a) PVC 60/SAN 40 (b) PVC 70/SAN 30 (c) PVC 80/SAN 20.....	91

## LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

FIGURE	PAGE
4.24 SEM photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC/SAN reinforced with 10% by weight of glass fiber loading.....	93
4.25 SEM photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC/SAN reinforced with 20% by weight of glass fiber loading.....	94
4.26 SEM photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC/SAN reinforced with 30% by weight of glass fiber loading.....	94
4.27 SEM Photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC/SAN reinforced with 30% untreated glass fiber. (a) PVC 70/SAN 30 (b) PVC 80/SAN20.....	95
4.28 SEM Photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC/SAN reinforced with 30% glass fiber treated with Aminosilane coupling agent. (a) PVC 70/SAN 30 (b) PVC 80/SAN20.....	96
4.29 SEM Photomicrograph of fracture surfaces of the PVC 80/SAN 20 reinforced with 30% glass fiber treated with Mercaptosilane coupling agent .....	97
4.30 DSC curve of the PVC 80/SAN 20 reinforced with 30% glass fiber treated with Mercaptosilane coupling agent.....	98