#### บรรณานุกรม

#### <u>ภาษาไทย</u>

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ภากผนวก ก.

กรียาซึ่งนำหน้าคำนำหน้าประโยคอยายแกละประเภท

# <u>กริยาซึ่งนำหน้าลำนำหน้าประโยครยายแพละประเภท</u>ั

#### 1. Object Noun Phrase Complementation

#### 1.1 'that' complementizer

| accept     | acknowledge        | admit         | advocate      |
|------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| affirm     | allege             | announce      | answer        |
| appreciate | ascertain          | assert        | assume        |
| believe    | cortify            | charge        | claim         |
| comment    | complain           | confess       | confide       |
| conjecture | contend            | decide        | declare       |
| decree     | deduce             | demand        | deny          |
| deplore    | desire             | discern       | disclose      |
| discover   | dislike            | disvulge      | doubt         |
| dream      | emphasize          | estimate      | expect        |
| explain    | fancy              | fear          | feel          |
| figure     | find               | foresee       | forget        |
| gamble     | gather             | guarantee     | guess         |
| hate       | hear               | hint          | hypothesize   |
| imagine    | imply              | indicite      | infer         |
| insinuate  | insist             | intimate      | intuit        |
| know       | learn              | like          | love          |
| maintain   | mean               | mention       | mind          |
|            |                    |               | ,             |
| mutter     | neglect            | note          | notice        |
| nutter     | neglect<br>observe | note<br>order | notice<br>own |

Peter A. Rosenbaum, The Grammar of English Predicate

Complement Constructions (Massachusettes: The M.I.T. Press, 1967)

pp. 120-125.

| perceive     | point out  | preach    | predict   |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| prefer       | prescribe  | presume   | profess   |
| promise      | pronounce  | prophesy  | propose   |
| prove        | postulate  | realize   | reason    |
| recall       | reckon     | recognize | recollect |
| re confinend | repret     | reiterate | remark    |
| remember     | reply      | report    | request   |
| require      | represent. | reveal    | rumor     |
| say          | SGC        | sense     | specify   |
| state        | stipulate  | submit    | suggest   |
| suppose      | surmise    | suspect   | swear     |
| teach        | testify    | theerize' | think     |
| tolerate     | understand | verify    | wager     |
| write        |            |           |           |

# 1.2 'for...to' complementizer

## 1.2.1 optional extraposition

| bear   | denand    | desire  | dislike |
|--------|-----------|---------|---------|
| expect | fear      | hate    | intend  |
| like   | loathe    | love    | promise |
| prefer | prescribe | request | require |
|        |           | •       |         |

#### want

# 1.2.2 obligatory extraposition

| acknowledge | admit   | affirm     | assume   |
|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| attest      | believe | ccncede    | conceive |
| conclude    | •onîess | conjecture | consider |
| declare     | deny    | fancy      | grant    |

| <sub>(</sub> ruess | ho14              | imagine        | judge   |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|
| kneu               | maintain          | perceive       | presume |
| proclaim           | proncunce         | prove          | realize |
| recognize          | remarber          | represent      | show    |
| state              | ទឃ្យ <b>ុ</b> ០៩៤ | suspect        | think   |
| uncorp band        |                   | ,              |         |
|                    | 1.3 Thosp.ing 1 o | conolementizer |         |

| abhor     | admire                 | advocate    | allow     |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| avoid     | await                  | bear        | cherish   |
| consider  | contemplate            | countenance | criticize |
| curse     | defend '               | denounce    | đeny      |
| deplore   | depredata              | derido      | disavow   |
| discredit | discuss                | dislike     | dread     |
| endorse   | endure                 | entail      | eschew    |
| evaluate  | examine                | fear        | forget    |
| glorify   | hato                   | imagine     | intenĉ    |
| justify   | lako                   | love        | mind      |
| wiss      | neglue t               | notics      | pverlock  |
| pardon    | ာ့ <b>ဝနှင့်ပူဝ၈</b> မ | praise      | preach    |
| preclude  | profer                 | protest     | publicise |
| question  | recommend              | reconsider  | regret    |
| relish    | remember               | repudiate   | renounce  |
| resent    | resisv                 | ridicule    | risk      |
| savor     | stand                  | suggest     | survive   |
| value     | veto                   | vindicate   | wolcome   |

#### 2. Subject Your Phrase Complementation

#### 2.1 intransitive verb

2.1.1 'that' complementizer

a year come to pass happen matter sum turn out

2.1.2 for....to complementizer

appear chance happen sum

turn out

#### 2.2 transitive verbs - all complementizers

| alarm      | anaze      | anger      | annoy      |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| appeal     | arouse     | astonish   | astound    |
| attract    | er#e       | baffle     | bedevil    |
| befunddlo  | beguile    | bemuse     | benefit    |
| bewilder   | bolster    | boost      | bore       |
| bother     | calm       | charm      | cheapen    |
| cheer      | comfort    | compliment | concern,   |
| deafen     | defane     | delight    | depress    |
| disconcert | disourage  | disgrace   | disgruntle |
| disgust    | dishearten | dishonor   | dicmay     |
| displease  | disquiet   | disatisfy  | distress   |
| disturb    | clate      | embarass   | enchant    |
| enrage     | exasperate | exhaust    | exhilarate |
| fascinate  | fluster    | frighten   | gall       |
| graden     | gratify    | harm       | hearten    |
| help       | horrify    | nauscate   | nettle     |
| outrage    | overawe    | overwhelm  | pain       |
| pleasc     | relieve    | sadden     | satisfy    |

| scare   | shame   | sicken   | soothe   |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| startle | stupefy | suit     | surprise |
| sustain | tempt   | torrify  | torpent  |
| trouble | unnerve | unsettle | upset    |
| worry   |         |          |          |

3. Intransitive Oblique Moun Phrase Complementation
3.1 'that' complementizer

admit (of) sk (for) conceive (of) decide (on)
hope (for) insist (on) pray (for) rejoice (at)
wish (for)

7.0 'For...to' conglementizer

ache (for) aim (for) arrange (for) aspire (to) consent (to) decide (on) bog (for) care (for) 'long (for) lust (for) look (for) hope (for) pray (for) plot (for) persist (in) plead (for) struggle (for) succeed (in) thirst (for) strive (for) wish (for) yearn (for) wait (for)

5.2 'poss...ing' complementiser

' boware (of) errange (for) bank (on) approve (of) boast (about) brag (about) check (on) blush (st) comment (upon) conceive (a) consent (to) concentrate (on) cope (with) correspond (to) count (on) decide (on) disapprove (of) dispense (with) delight (in) depend (on) dwell (upon) guard (against) harp (on) indulge (in) elaborate (on) engage (in) escape (from) gamble (on) inhere (in) inquire (into) gloat (over) gloss (over)

```
insist (upon)
                  intrude (upon)
                                      jeer (at)
                                                       joke (about)
know (about)
                  laugh (at)
                                      long (for)
                                                       muse (on)
participate (in)
                  persist (in)
                                      plan (on)
                                                       pore (over)
protest (against) provide (against)
                                      puzzle (over)
                                                       react (against)
                  reflect (on)
                                                       remisee (about)
rebel (against)
                                      rejoice (at)
scaff (at)
                  slure (over)
                                      snecr (at)
                                                       subsist (on)
succeed (in)
                  talk (of)
                                      think (about)
                                                       weary (at)
                  wonder (about)
wince (at)
                                      write (about)
```

#### 4. Transitive Oblique Houn Phrase Complementation

#### 4.1 'that' complementizer

advise MP(of) apprize NP(of) assure NP(of) convince NP(of) inform MP(of) notify NP(of) persude MP(of) reassure NP(of) remind NP(of) tell NP(of) warn NP(of)

#### 4.2 'for...to' complementizer

advise NP(of) coax NP(into) coerce NP(into) convince NP(of)

drive NP(to) entice NP(into) persude NP(of)

#### 4.3 'poss...ing' complementizer

absolve NP(of) accuse NP(of) bully NP(into) cajole NP(into) caution MP(about) coax MP(into) coerce MP(into) convict MP(of) discourage NP(from) dissuad NP(from) deter NP(from) cure MP(of) entice MP(into) exclude NP(from) fool NP(into) force NP(into) goad NP(into) lecture NP(about) pester NP(into) prevent NP(from) prod MP(into) prohibit NP(from) provoke NP(into)remind NP(of) suspect NP(of) twick NP(into) save MP(from) scare NP(into)

# 5. Intransitive Verb Phrase Complementation

5.1 'for...to' complementizer

| begin    | cease   | commence | condescend |
|----------|---------|----------|------------|
| continue | dare    | decline  | endeavor   |
| fail     | get .   | garow.   | lasten     |
| Hanage   | proceed | refuse   | start      |
|          |         |          |            |

5.2 'poss...ing' complementizer

coase commense complete continue finish quit recommence

# 6. Transitive Verb Phrase Complementation

6.1 'for...to' complementizer

| admonish  | allow      | appoint    | assist           |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|
| bribe     | bring      | beseech    | bestir           |
| cause     | challenge  | charge     | choose           |
| xsco      | command    | commission | compel           |
| defy      | detail     | direct     | empower          |
| enable    | encourage  | enjoy      | entreat          |
| exhart    | force      | help       | impel            |
| implore   | incite     | induce     | insp <b>i</b> re |
| instruct  | invite     | lead       | let              |
| make      | instivate  | oblige     | order ·          |
| permit    | predispose | prompt     | schedule         |
| stimulate | tempt      | train      | trouble          |
| trust     | urge       | Warn       |                  |
|           |            | *          |                  |

#### 6.2 Progressive

| apperceive | behold | catch | defect  |
|------------|--------|-------|---------|
| discern    | feel   | finá  | glimpse |

kcop

notice

observe

overhear

parse

perceive

80e

show

watch

witness

613 'poss...ing' complementizer

imagine

picture

remember

visualise

7. Oblique Verb Phrase Ccaplementation

bank (on)

inpose (upon) presume (upon) prevail (upon)

rely (upon)

# สถิติที่ใช้ในการวิจัย

# การคำนวนทางสถิติที่ใช้ในการวิจัย มีคังนี้คือ

การกำนวณมัชญิมเลขคณิต

$$\frac{1}{x}$$
 =  $\frac{\xi x}{N}$  =  $\frac{8895}{180}$  = 49.416

๒. การทำนวณส่วนเบี่ยงเบนมาตรฐาน

S.D. = 
$$\sqrt{\frac{\xi \chi^2}{N} - (\frac{\xi \chi^2}{N})}$$
  
=  $\sqrt{\frac{444070}{180} - (\frac{8895}{180})^2}$   
=  $\sqrt{\frac{2467.055}{25.114}}$   
=  $\sqrt{\frac{25.114}{25.011}}$ 

๑. การคำนวณสัมประสิทธิ์ความเชื่อถือไก้ของแบบสอบ โกยใช้สูตรคูเคอร์—ริชาร์คสัน สูตรที่ ๒๑

ทารางที่ ๖ แสกงการเลือกใช้ประโยคขยายในข้อสอบ Part One ของนักศึกษาขั้นปีที่ ๑ บหาวีทยาลับธรรมสาสตร์

| 9 (4).<br>19 (4).           | ประโยชายายที่บ้ารีกบาเลือก* | จำนวนร้อยละ<br>ของผู้เขาสอบ |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. It was easy the goats.   | that John milked            | 17,78                       |
|                             | John's milking              | 0.56                        |
|                             | (for John to milk)          | 78.33                       |
| •                           | John milked                 | 3 • 33                      |
| 2. I beg my mother a car.   | that I buy                  | 2.22                        |
|                             | for buying                  | 23.89                       |
|                             | buying                      | 10.56                       |
|                             | (to buy)                    | 63.33                       |
| 3. John failed the meeting. | (to join)                   | 66.67                       |
|                             | joining                     | 31.67                       |
|                             | that he joined              | 1.67                        |
|                             | join                        | 0.00                        |
| 4. Bill condescended here.  | stay                        | 3.89                        |
|                             | that he stayed              | 8.33                        |
|                             | (to stay)                   | 32.78                       |
|                             | staying                     | 35.00                       |
| 5. Somebody trusts John the | that he could do            | 41.11                       |
| work.                       | (to do)                     | 42.22                       |
|                             | doing                       | 12.78                       |
|                             | does                        | 5 <b>19</b>                 |

ประโยกที่อยู่ในวงเล็บคือประโยกที่ถูกต้อง

|     | in v                          | ประวัยเรายนต์กรีกษา จือก | จำหวนรูกยล<br>ของผู้เขาสอ. |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| б.  | I try to avoid him.           | (facing)                 | 98.33                      |
|     |                               | to face                  | 1.11                       |
|     |                               | not to face              | 0.56                       |
|     |                               | that I face              | 0.00                       |
| 7.  | Tom continued                 | to drive                 | 19.44                      |
|     |                               | that he drove            | 1.11                       |
|     |                               | that drive               | 0.56                       |
|     | •                             | (driving)                | 78.89                      |
| 8.  | They accused John of his      | to kill                  | 0.00                       |
| •   | brother.                      | (killing)                | 98.89                      |
|     |                               | that he killed           | 0.56                       |
|     |                               | kill                     | 0.56                       |
| 9•  | King Tak Sin prevented Ayudhy | a that attack            | 0.00                       |
|     | from                          | to be attacked           | 2.22                       |
|     |                               | (being attacked)         | 87.78                      |
|     |                               | attacking                | 10.00                      |
| 10. | I dreamt the lottery.         | (that I won)             | 83.33                      |
|     |                               | to win                   | 11.11                      |
|     |                               | my winning               | 0.56                       |
|     |                               | winning                  | 5.00                       |
| 11. | Tell your mother her          | (that I'll go to meet)   | 95.56                      |
|     | tomorrow.                     | I to meet                | 0.00                       |
|     |                               | my meeting               | 1.67                       |
|     |                               | for my meeting           | 2.78                       |

|     | ขอท                            | 1 7 % ( (29) (14) (14) (14) (14) (14) | จำน <b>วนร</b> ้อยละ<br>ของผูเขาสอบ |
|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 6.  | I try to avoid him.            | (facing)                              | 98.33                               |
|     |                                | to face                               | 1.11                                |
|     |                                | not to face                           | 0.56                                |
|     |                                | that I face                           | 0.00                                |
| 7•  | Tom continued                  | to drive                              | 19.44                               |
|     | •                              | that he drove                         | 1.11                                |
| •   |                                | that drive                            | 0.56                                |
|     |                                | (driving)                             | 78.89                               |
| 8.  | They accused John of his       | to kill                               | 0.00                                |
|     | brother.                       | (killing)                             | 98.89                               |
|     |                                | that he killed                        | 0.56                                |
|     |                                | kill                                  | 0.56                                |
| 9.  | King Tak Sin prevented Ayudhya | that attack                           | 0.00                                |
|     | from                           | to be attacked                        | 2.22                                |
|     |                                | (being attacked)                      | 87.78                               |
|     |                                | attacking                             | 10.00                               |
| 10. | I dreamt the lottery.          | (that I won)                          | 83.33                               |
|     |                                | to win                                | 11.11                               |
|     |                                | my winning                            | 0.56                                |
|     |                                | winning                               | 5.00                                |
| 11. | Tell your mother her           | (that I'll go to meet)                | 95.56                               |
|     | tomorrow.                      | I to meet                             | 0.00                                |
|     |                                | my meeting                            | 1.67                                |
|     |                                | for my meeting                        | 2.78                                |

| ขอที  | ประโยคชยายที่นักศึกษาเลือก | จำนวนรู้อยละ<br>ของผูเขาสอบ |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 12. He said for help.   | me to ask                  | 0.56                        |
|   | for asking                 | 1.11                        |
| • .   | (that I should ask)        | 92.78                       |
|   | to ask me                  | 5.56                        |
| 13. I finish the article  | (reading)                  | 94.44                       |
| you've written.   | my reading                 | 1.67                        |
|   | to read                    | 3.33                        |
|   | read                       | 0.56                        |
| 14. It is difficult a horse.  | to my riding               | 0.56                        |
|   | riding on                  | 3.33                        |
|   | (for me to ride)           | 89.44                       |
|   | to me for riding           | 0.67                        |
| 15. John happened gold.   | (to find)                  | 74.44                       |
| THE COURT DOMPED TO A STATE OF THE COURT OF | find                       | 1.67                        |
|   | finding                    | 16.11                       |
|   | to finding                 | 7.78                        |
| 16 the piano annoyed the  | To John plays              | 11.67                       |
| neighbors.  | (John's playing)           | 79.44                       |
| 1101Bittoro.  | John to play               | 2.78                        |
|   | John is playing            | 6.11                        |
| 17. We expect home this   | leaving                    | 8.33                        |
| <del></del>   | for leaving                | 5.56                        |
| morning.  | (to leave)                 | 86.11                       |
|   | leave                      | 0.00                        |
|   | Tagas                      |                             |

| ับ เ<br>ซอที่                 | บ่ระโยคขยายที่นักศึกษา เลือก | จำนวูนรู้อยละ<br>ของผูเขาสอบ |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 19. May I criticize in public | to represent you             | 6.11                         |
|                               | you to represent             | 28.33                        |
|                               | (your representing)          | 57.78                        |
|                               | for your representing        | 7.78                         |
| 19. Your grade depends on     | (your writing)               | 83.33                        |
| this passage.                 | you write                    | 0.56                         |
|                               | you to write                 | 13.89                        |
|                               | to write                     | 2.22                         |
| 20. Mary refused with you.    | (to work)                    | 80.56                        |
|                               | for work                     | 0.00                         |
|                               | working                      | 17.78                        |
|                               | for working                  | 1.67                         |
| 21. The teacher ordered him   | (to pronounce)               | 88.33                        |
| clearly.                      | pronounce                    | 6.67                         |
|                               | pronouncing                  | 5.00                         |
|                               | when pronouncing             | 0.00                         |
| 22. Do you complete ?         | (your training)              | 76.67                        |
|                               | your train                   | 15.56                        |
| •                             | you to train                 | 0;00                         |
|                               | to train                     | 7.78                         |
| 23. I hope you again next     | seeing                       | 2.78                         |
| year.                         | to seeing                    | 0.56                         |
| -                             | (to see)                     | 96.67                        |
|                               | see                          | 0.00                         |
|                               |                              |                              |

| ชอุที                    | ประโยคชยายที่นักศึกษาเลือก | จำนวนรู้อยะเะ<br>ชองผูเชาลอบ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 24. I decided us.        | for John to represent      | 22.22                        |
|                          | John to represent          | 47.78                        |
|                          | (on John's representing    | g) 21 <b>.11</b>             |
| ·                        | John's representing        | <b>9.</b> 89                 |
| 25. We believe innocent. | for them to be             | 0.00                         |
|                          | for they are               | 94.44                        |
|                          | (that they are)            | 1.11                         |
|                          | that their being           | 4.44                         |
| 26. We prefer here.      | for to stay                | 0.00                         |
|                          | (to stay)                  | 94.44                        |
|                          | for staying                | 1.11                         |
|                          | us staying                 | 4.44                         |
| 27. I like the movies.   | see                        | 0.56                         |
|                          | (to see)                   | 98.33                        |
|                          | to seeing                  | 1.11                         |
|                          | for seeing                 | 0.00                         |
| 28. I decided John shall | on that                    | 13.33                        |
| represent us.            | that on                    | 0.56                         |
|                          | (that)                     | 82.78                        |
|                          | for                        | 3.33                         |
| 29. He invited dinner.   | to have me                 | 0.00                         |
|                          | (me to have)               | 90.00                        |
|                          | for me to have             | 0.00                         |
|                          | me for having              | 20.00                        |
|                          | ļ                          |                              |

| ชอพี                       | ประโยคขยายที่นักศึกษา เลือก | จำนวูนรูธยละ<br>ยองผูเขาสอน |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 30. They hope their father | for that                    | 1.67                        |
| would come in time.        | that for                    | 0.00                        |
|                            | for                         | 4•44                        |
|                            | (that)                      | 93.89                       |
| 31. My brother force his   | (me to do)                  | 74.44                       |
| homework.                  | to do                       | 1.11                        |
|                            | me doing                    | 13.33                       |
|                            | my doing                    | 0.00                        |
| 2. I am tired with you.    | for to argue                | 0.00                        |
|                            | of to argue                 | 2.22                        |
|                            | of my arguing               | 2.78                        |
|                            | (of arguing)                | 95.00                       |
| 3. Mary keeps on happily.  | to sing                     | 1.11                        |
|                            | for singing                 | 0.00                        |
|                            | (singing)                   | 98.89                       |
|                            | Mary's singing              | 0.00                        |
| 4. Please remind him your  | for me to tell              | 4.44                        |
| request.                   | of me to tell               | 6.67                        |
|                            | of my telling               | 4.44                        |
|                            | (me of telling)             | 84.44                       |
| 5. It was exciting you.    | (for me to meet)            | 88.33                       |
| •                          | me to meet                  | 10.56                       |
|                            | me that to meet             | 0.56                        |
|                            | for me that meet            | 0.56                        |

ทารางที่ ๓ แสดงการเลือกใช้ประโยคขยายในข้อสอบ Part Two ของนักศึกษา ชั้นปีที่ ๑ มหาวิทยาลัยธรรมศาสตร์

|   | นฏูอยละ<br>เขาสอเ |
|---|-------------------|
| wr played  for we to play  1.1  2. Mary seems her work.  (to finish)  finishing  finish  finished  3.3  3. It was good a weekend by  the sea.  (for you to spend)  that you spent  for you spending   | • 22              |
| for we to play  1.1  2. Mary seems her work.  (to finish)  finishing  finish  finished  3.3  3. It was good a weekend by  the sea.  (for you to spend)  that you spending  for you spending  him go  he to go  3.8  | •77               |
| 2. Mary seems her work. (to finish) 80.  finishing 12.  finish 3.8  finished 3.3  3. It was good a weekend by (for you to spend) 81.  the sea. that you spent 13.  for you spending 2.2  for you spending 1.6  4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69.  him going 9.4  him go 5.0  he to go 3.8   | 78                |
| finishing finish finish finish finished  3.3  3. It was good a weekend by the sea.  that you spent for you spending for yo | 11                |
| finish 3.3  3. It was good a weekend by (for you to spend) 81. the sea. that you spent 13. for you spending 2.2 for you spending 1.6  4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69. him going 9.4 him go 5.00 he to go 5.8  | .00               |
| finished  3.3  3. It was good a weekend by (for you to spend) 81. the sea.  that you spent 13. for you spending 2.2 for you spending 1.6  4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69. him going 9.4 him go 5.0 he to go 5.8   | .78               |
| 3. It was good a weekend by (for you to spend) 81. the sea. that you spent 13. for you spending 2.2 for you spending 1.6 4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69. him going 9.4 him go 5.0 he to go 5.8  | 39                |
| the sea.  that you spent  for you spending  for you spending  1.6  4. Peolpe drove abroad.  (him to go)  him going  9.4  him go  he to go  7.8  | 33                |
| for you spending 2.2 for you spending 1.6 4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69. him going 9.4 him go 5.0 he to go 3.8   | .67               |
| for you spending 1.6  4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69.  him going 9.4  him go 5.0  he to go 3.8  | 33                |
| 4. Peolpe drove abroad. (him to go) 69.  him going 9.4  him go 5.0  he to go 3.8  | 22                |
| him going 9.4 him go 5.0 he to go 3.8   | 57                |
| him go 5.0 he to go 3.8   | 44                |
| he to go 3.8  | .4                |
|   | ıÇ                |
| 5. I wouldn't think of that (taking) 97.  | 19                |
|   | 78                |
| job. to take 0.5  | 6                 |
| taken 1.1   | 1                 |
| take 0.5  | 6                 |

<sup>\*</sup> ประโยลขยายที่นำมาแสดงในคาราง เป็นประโยคขยายที่นักศึกษาให้มากที่สุดสื่อันกับแรก

| 30N                               | ประโบคขยายที่นักศึกษาเลือก | จำนวนรถยละ<br>ของยู่ เขาสุยม |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 6. John persisted the novel.      | (in reading)               | 38.33                        |
|                                   | to read                    | 20.56                        |
|                                   | reading                    | 19.44                        |
|                                   | on reading                 | 17.22                        |
| 7. Quit, please.                  | (talking)                  | 80.00                        |
|                                   | talk                       | 10.00                        |
|                                   | to talk                    | 7.22                         |
|                                   | on talking                 | 1.11                         |
| 8. He was convicted the death     | (of causing)               | <b>9.</b> 69                 |
|                                   | to cause                   | 40.00                        |
| •                                 | causing                    | 22.78                        |
|                                   | in, by, for, with causing  | 6.66                         |
| 9. When the children saw their    | (to shout)                 | 56.11                        |
| mother, they began                | shouting                   | 42.78                        |
|                                   | to shouting                | 0.56                         |
|                                   | shouted                    | C.56                         |
| 10. The teacher doesn's permit us | (to play)                  | 68.89                        |
| in class.                         | playing                    | 23.89                        |
|                                   | play                       | 6.11                         |
|                                   | for playing                | 0.56                         |
| 11. Somebody reacted about        | (against your writing)     | 1.67                         |
| the police.                       | you to write               | 46.67                        |
|                                   | your writing               | 25.56                        |
|                                   | on, at, of your writing    | 7.78                         |
|                                   |                            |                              |

| for you to make) ou to make ou making or your making on your planning) our planning or your planning hat you plan that he('d) stole(n)) | 53.33<br>21.67<br>5.00<br>3.89<br>6.67<br>50.00<br>22.22<br>3.89<br>40.00                                    |
|---|--|
| ou making or your making on your planning) our planning or your planning nat you plan chat he('d) stole(n))                             | 5.00<br>5.89<br>6.67<br>50.00<br>22.22<br>3.89   |
| or your making  or your planning)  our planning  or your planning  nat you plan  that he('d) stole(n))                                  | 5.89<br>6.67<br>50.00<br>22.22<br>3.89   |
| on your planning) our planning or your planning hat you plan that he('d) stole(n))  | 6.67<br>50.00<br>22.22<br>3.89   |
| our planning or your planning hat you plan that he('d) stole(n))  | 50.00<br>22.22<br>3.89   |
| or your planning nat you plan that he('d) stole(n))   | 22.22<br>3.89  |
| hat you plan that he('d) stole(n))  | 3.89   |
| that he('d) stole(n))   |  |
|   | 40.00  |
|   | 70000  |
| sealing   | 47.22  |
| steal   | 20.56  |
| or stealing   | 4.44   |
| hat he believes)  | 19.44  |
| believe   | 29.44  |
| elieving  | 22.78  |
| believes  | 5 <b>.5</b> 6  |
| o live)   | 92.22  |
| ving  | 6.11   |
| living  | 0.56   |
| ve  | 0.56   |
| o swear)  | 91.11  |
| earing  | 6.11   |
| m to swear  | 1.11   |
| ear   | 0.56   |
|   | steal r stealing hat he believes) believe lieving believes o live) ving living ve o swear) earing m to swear |

| 2 4<br>804                   | ประโยคขยายที่นักศึกษาเลือก | จำนวนรูอบละ<br>ของผู้เขาสอบ |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 18. We prepare to welcome    | (Tom's coming)             | 60.53                       |
|                              | Tom coming                 | 3.33                        |
|                              | Tom for coming             | 7.22                        |
|                              | Tom to come                | 6.66                        |
| 19. He pointed out innocent. | (that his brother was)     | 51.66                       |
|                              | his brother was            | 15.00                       |
|                              | his brother being          | 13.33                       |
| •                            | his brother to be          | 10.56                       |
| 20. The Police reported      | (that the mob (was) .      | 66.11                       |
| here.                        | moved (ing))               |                             |
|                              | the mob to move            | 12.22                       |
|                              | the mob moved              | 7.78                        |
|                              | the mob moving             | 7.22                        |
|                              |                            |                             |

หารางที่ ๔ แสกงการใช้คำบุพบทในข้อสอบ Part Three ของนักศึกษาชั้นปีที่หยึ่ง มหาวิพยาลัยธรรมศาสตร์

| 4/ )   |                              |                      |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|
| ชอที   | ประโยคชยายที่นักสึกษาใช้ *   | จำนวูนรูกย <b>ละ</b> |
| #  |                              | ของผูเขสผ่อบ         |
|  |                              | ·                    |
| 1. It's a pity   | (that she missed the bus)    | 48.89                |
|  | you can not go to the party. | 33.33                |
|  | (for me) to stay here.       | 11.11                |
|  | for going with you.          | 1.67                 |
| 2. She told him  | (that you're sick.)          | 46.22                |
|  | (to see you.)                | 51.66                |
|  | I was punished.              | 1.11                 |
|  | of going there.              | 0.56                 |
| 3. I try to avoid  | (meeting you)                | 97.22                |
|  | PR 1000 t rid Children       | 1.11                 |
|  | to do bad work               | 0,56                 |
|  | him playing                  | 0.56                 |
| 4. Did you ask your .  | (to explain it)              | 93.89                |
| teacher  | Mile community class day     | 2.78                 |
|  | that you failed the exam.    | 1.67                 |
|  | for repeating the lesson     | 0.56                 |
| 5. People believe  | (that money is God.)         | 51.11                |
|  | in working here              | 26.11                |
|  | the earth is round           | 15.56                |
| THE THE SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE SECTION OF T | me to go to Chiengmai        | 2.78                 |
| _  | •                            |                      |

<sup>\*</sup> ประโบกขยายที่นำมาแสดงในตารางคัดจากประโยคชยายที่นักศึกษาใช้มากที่สุดสี่ประโยพนรก ตามลำคับ และแคละประโยลเป็นตัวแทนของโครงสร้างในลักษณะเดียวกัน ตางกันที่คำที่ใช้เทานั้น

<sup>\*</sup>\_\_\_\_ หมายถึง ไม่มีคำตอบ

| ชอที   | ประโยกชยายที่นักศึกษาใช้   | ละงจ็เล <b>่</b> นตอก<br>อุ๋มหวัทโท <b>ถะ</b> |
|--|--|---|
| 6. He suggested  | (that I go to the party)   | 43.39   |
|  | (me to stay home)  | 30.00   |
|  | me that I buy a car  | 11.11   |
|  | he go alone  | 10.00   |
| .7. My teacher prefers   | (that I study hard)  | 10.56   |
| this officer lateral and the same of the s | (to drink coffee)  | 35.56   |
|  | (playing tennis)   | 31.11   |
|  | Printer and the same of the sa | 1.67  |
| 8. I love  | (to talk with you)   | 59.44   |
|  | (walking)  | 22.22   |
|  | (that you help me)   | 5.56  |
|  |  | 13.33   |
| 9. She answered  | (that she didn't know)   | 35.56   |
|  | they won't come  | 36.31   |
|  | me to go home  | 19.44   |
|  | to do is   | 1.67  |
| 10. They accuse me   | (of stealing your money)   | 46.11   |
|  | on,for stealing her bag  | 16.11   |
|  | robbing this house   | 13.33   |
|  | that I steal my money  | 8.89  |
| 11. It is said   | (that you won the prize)   | 98.33   |
|  | she is a good player.  | 8.33  |
| •  | -  | 1.67  |
|  | for you to come with her   | 1.11  |

| ขอที่              | ประโยคลยายพี่นักศึกษาใช้            | จำนวนรูยขละ<br>ของผูเขาสวบ |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 12. Tom laugh      | (at my painting)                    | 30.00                      |
|                    | at me dancing                       | 35.00                      |
|                    | your speaking                       | 16.67                      |
|                    | he is wrong                         | 6.67                       |
| 13. We enjoy       | (eating)                            | 96.11                      |
|                    | to sing a song                      | 2.22                       |
|                    | travelling                          | 1.11                       |
| •                  | •                                   | 1.11                       |
| 14. They persuaded | (me to join their group)            | 91.67                      |
|                    | me swimming                         | 3.33                       |
|                    | to eat lunch                        | 1.67                       |
|                    |                                     | 1.67                       |
| 15. I doubt        | (that I tell a lie)                 | 21.11                      |
|                    | my sister must go out               | 38.89                      |
|                    | to say that it is mine              | 21.11                      |
|                    | eter desir Milleren - regergen pro- | 5,00                       |

ภาคแนวก ง.

์ ตัวอยางแบบสอบที่ใช้ในการวิจัย

#### Part One

|     |    | Choose    | the | best | answer | to  | complete | the | following | sentences |
|-----|----|-----------|-----|------|--------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----------|
|     |    |           |     |      |        |     |          |     |           |           |
| Put | Э. | cross (X) | on  | your | answer | she | et.      |     |           |           |

| 1. | It was easy the g    | coats.              |
|----|----------------------|---------------------|
|    | a. that John milked  | c. for John to milk |
|    | b. John's milking    | d. John milked      |
| 2. | I beg my mother      | a car.              |
|    | a. that I buy        | c. buying           |
|    | b. for buying        | d. to buy           |
| 3. | John failed th       | e meeting.          |
|    | a.to join            | c. that he joined   |
|    | b. joining           | d. join             |
| 4. | Bill condescended    | here.               |
|    | a.stay               | c. to stay          |
|    | b. that he stayed    | d. staying          |
| 5. | Somebody trusts John | the work.           |
|    | a. that he could do  | c. doing            |
|    | b. to do             | d. does             |
| 6. | I try to avoid       | him.                |
|    | a. facing            | c. not to face      |
|    | b. to face           | d. that I face      |
| 7• | Tom continued        | ·                   |
|    | a. to drive          | c. that drive       |
|    | b. that he drove     | d. driving          |
| 8. | They accused John of | his brother.        |
|    | a. to kill           | c. that he killed   |
|    | b. killing           | d. kill             |

| 9•  | King Tak Sin prevented Ayudhay | a from               |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------------------|
|     | a. that attack                 | c. being attacked    |
|     | b. to be attacked              | d. attecking         |
| 10. | I dreamt the l                 | ettery.              |
|     | a that I won                   | e. my winning        |
|     | b. to win                      | d. winning           |
| 11. | Tell your mother               | her tomorrow.        |
|     | a that I'll go to meet         | c. my meeting        |
|     | b. I to meet                   | d. for my meeting    |
| 12; | He said for                    | help.                |
|     | a. me to ask                   | c. that I should ask |
|     | b. for asking                  | d. to ask me         |
| 13. | I finish the art               | icle you've written. |
|     | a. reading                     | c. to read           |
|     | b. my reading                  | d. read              |
| 14. | It is difficult a hor          | 3e.                  |
|     | a. to my riding                | c. for me to ride    |
|     | b. riding on                   | d. to me for riding  |
| 15. | John happened go               | lâ.                  |
|     | a. to find                     | c. finding           |
|     | b. find                        | d. to finding        |
| 16. | the piano annoye               | d the neighbors.     |
|     | a. To John plays               | c. John to play      |
|     | b. John's playing              | d. John is playing   |

| 17. We expect      | home            | this morning.             |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| a leaving          |                 | c. to leave               |
| b. for le          | aving           | d. leave                  |
| 10. May I critici  | ze              | _ in public ?             |
| a. to rep          | resent you      | c. your representing      |
| b. you to          | represent       | d. for your representing  |
| 19. Your grade de  | pends on        | this passage.             |
| a. your w          | riting          | c. you to write           |
| b. you wr          | rite            | d. to write               |
| 20. Mary refused   | with            | you.                      |
| a. to wor          | k               | c. working                |
| b. for wo          | rk              | d. for working            |
| 21. The teacher of | rdered him      | clearly.                  |
| a. to pro          | nounce          | c. pronouncing            |
| b. pronou          | nce             | d. when pronouncing       |
| 22. Do you comple  | te              | ?                         |
| a your tr          | aining          | c. you to train           |
| b. your t          | rain            | d. to train               |
| 23. I home         | you again n     | ext year.                 |
| a. seeing          | 5               | c. to see                 |
| b. to see          | ing             | d. see                    |
| 24. I decided      |                 | us.                       |
| a. for Jo          | hn to represent | c. on John's representing |
| b. John t          | o represent     | d. John's representing    |
| 25. We believe     | in              | nocent.                   |
| a. for the         | nem to be       | c. that they are          |
| h f^~ +1           | 0.011 0.770     | d that their heing        |

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| 26. | We prei    | fer :                | here.             |
|-----|------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|     | a.         | for to stay          | c. for staying    |
|     | <b>.</b> ď | to stay              | dus staying       |
| 27. | I like     | the mov              | ies.              |
|     | ೩•         | see                  | c. to sceing      |
|     | <b>b</b> . | to see               | d. for seeing     |
| 28. | I deci     | dedJohn shall        | represent us.     |
|     | a.         | on that              | c. that           |
|     | b.         | that on              | d. for            |
| 29. | He inv     | itedd                | inner.            |
|     | ಡ•         | to have me           | c. for me to have |
|     | b.         | me to have           | d. me for having  |
| 30, | They h     | ope their father wou | ld come in time   |
|     | a.         | for that             | c. for            |
|     | b.         | that for             | d. that           |
| 31. | My bro     | ther force           | his homework.     |
|     | a.         | , me to do           | c. me doing       |
|     | b.         | , to do              | d. my doing       |
| 32. | I am t     | tired with           | you.              |
|     | a          | . for to argue       | c. of my arguing  |
|     | ъ          | . of to argue        | d. of arguing     |
| 33• | Mary l     | ceeps on             | happily.          |
|     | ,<br>a.    | . to sing            | c. singing        |
|     | ь          | . for singing        | d. Mary's singing |
|     |            | •                    | •                 |

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| 34• | Please remind      | him your request.   |
|-----|--------------------|---------------------|
|     | a . for me to tell | c. of my telling    |
|     | b. of me to tell   | .d. me of telling   |
| 35∙ | It was exciting    | you.                |
|     | a. for me to moet  | c. me that to meet  |
|     | h me to meet       | d. for me that muet |

#### Part two

# Complete the following sentences by using the words indicated.

| Wr  | ite your answer on the answer sheet.                   |
|-----|--|
| 1.  | It was dangerous in the street. (we, play)             |
| 2.  | Mary scems her work. (finish)                          |
| 3.  | It was good a weekend by the sea. (you, spend)         |
| 4•  | People droveabroad. (he, go)                           |
| 5•  | I wouldn't think of that job. (take)                   |
| 6.  | John persisted the novel. (read)                       |
| 7.  | Quit, please. (talk)                                   |
| 8.  | He was convicted the death. (cause)                    |
| 9.  | When the children saw their mother, they began (shout) |
| 10. | The teacher doesn't permit us in class. (play)         |
| 11. | Somebody reacted about the Police. (you, write)        |
| 12. | I wait a decision. (you, make)                         |
| 13. | I would check before. (you, plan)                      |
| 14. | The boy accepted my pocket. (steal)                    |
| 15. | His deeds indicate in Buddhism. (believe)              |
| 16. | He intended with her till the end of his life. (live)  |
| 17. | I don't want (swear)                                   |
| 18. | We prepare to welcome (Tom, come)                      |
| 19. | He pointed out innocent. (his brother, be)             |
| 20. | The police reported here. (the mob. move)              |

# Part Three

# Complete the following sentences. .. rite on your answer sheet.

| 1.  | It's a pity              |  |
|-----|--------------------------|--|
| 2.  | She told him             |  |
| 3.  | I try to avoid           |  |
| 4.  | Did you ask your teacher |  |
| 5.  | People believe           |  |
| 6.  | He suggested             |  |
| 7•  | My teacher prefers       |  |
| 8.  | I love                   |  |
| 9.  | She answered             |  |
| 10. | They accuse me           |  |
| 11. | It is said               |  |
| 12. | Tom laughed              |  |
| 13. | We enjoy                 |  |
| 14. | They persuaded           |  |
| 15. | I doubt                  |  |

ประวัติผู้เชียน

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นางสาวฐูนทรัพย์ จรรยาสุภาพ เกิดวันที่ ผมกรากม ๒๔๘๔ ที่จังหวัทสมุทรสาคร สำเร็จการศึกษาจากกณะศิลปศาสตร์ มหาวิทยาลัยธรรมศาสตร์ เมื่อปีการศึกษา ๒๕๑๔ และ ได้เขาสำษาต่อระดับปริญาโท ที่แผนกวิชามัชยมศึกษา บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณหาวิทยาลัย เมื่อปีการศึกษา ๒๕๑๕ ปัจจุบันรับราชการในตำแหน่งเจ้าหน้าที่การศึกษา กองการศึกษาต่าง— ประเทศ สำนักงาน ก.พ.