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APPENDIX

CULTURE MEDIA

All media were dispensed and sterilized in autoclave for 15 minutes at 15 pound pressure (121°C) except for the carbon utilization test medium which was sterilized at 10 pound for 10 minutes.

1. Carbon utilization medium (ISP-9)

Basal mineral salt agar

Carbohydrate	1.00	g
(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	0.264	g
K ₂ HPO ₄ (anhydrous)	0.238	g
K ₂ HPO ₄ ·3H ₂ O	0.565	g
MgSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.10	g
Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (B)	0.10	ml
Agar	1.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml

Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (B)

CuSO ₄ ·5H ₂ O	0.64	g
FeSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.11	g
MnCl ₂ ·4H ₂ O	0.79	g
ZnSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.15	g
Distilled water	100	ml

2. Cellulose decomposition medium

Czapek's solution, free from sucrose

K ₂ HPO ₄	0.10	g
MgSO ₄	0.05	g
NH ₄ Cl	0.20	g
KCl	0.05	g
FeSO ₄	0.001	g
Distilled water	100	ml

3. Colloidal chitin agar

Colloidal chitin	0.10-0.25	g
Agar	1.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml

4. Glucose beef extract peptone medium (GBP)

Glucose	1.50	g
Beef extract	0.30	g
Peptone	0.60	g
Yeast extract	0.30	g
MgSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.25	g
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.0-7.4		

5. Glucose beef extract-yeast extract medium (GBY)

Glucose	0.50	g
Soluble starch	2.00	g
Beef extract	0.30	g
Yeast extract	0.50	g
Tryptone	0.50	g
CaCO ₃	0.40	g
NaCl	0.40	g
Na ₂ SO ₄	0.10	g
KCl	0.05	g
MgCl ₂	0.20	g
KH ₂ PO ₄	0.05	g
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.0-7.4		

6. Glycerol-asparagine agar

L-asparagine (anhydrous basis)	0.10	g
Glycerol	1.00	g
K ₂ HPO ₄ (anhydrous basis)	0.10	g
Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (A)	0.10	ml
Agar	1.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml

Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (A)

FeSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.10	g
MnCl ₂ ·4H ₂ O	0.10	g
ZnSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.10	g
Distilled water	100	ml

7. Inorganic salt-starch agar (ISP-4)

Soluble starch (Difco)	10.00	g
K ₂ HPO ₄ (anhydrous)	1.00	g
MgSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	1.00	g
NaCl	1.00	g
(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄	2.00	g
CaCO ₃	2.00	g
Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (A)	0.10	ml
Agar	1.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.0-7.4		

8. Muller-Hinton medium (MHM)

Muller-Hinton (Difco)	3.40	g
Distilled water	100	ml

9. Nutrient agar

Nutrient agar (Difco)	2.30	g
Distilled water	100	ml

10. Nutrient gelatin broth

Beef extract	1.00	g
Peptone	1.00	g
NaCl	0.10	g
Gelatin	10.00	g
Distilled water	100	ml

11. Oatmeal agar

Oatmeal agar (Difco)	1.80	g
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.2		

12. Peptone iron agar

Peptone iron agar (Difco)	3.60	g
Distilled water	100	ml

13. Nitrate broth

Peptone	1.00	g
KNO ₃	0.10	g
NaCl	0.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.0		

14. Peptone yeast extract medium (PY)

Glucose	2.00	g
Soluble starch	1.00	g
Yeast extract	0.30	g
Peptone	0.50	g
Beef extract	0.50	g
CaCO ₃	0.30	g
NaCl	0.50	g
Distilled water	100	ml

15. Sabouraud dextrose agar (SDA)

Sabouraud dextrose agar	3.00	g
Distilled water	100	ml

16. Skim milk

Skim milk (Difco)	10.00	g
Distilled water	100	ml

17. Starch-casein nitrate agar

Starch	1.00	g
Sodium caseinate	0.03	g
KNO ₃	0.20	g
Agar	1.50	g
Sea water	100	ml
pH 7.0-7.4		

18. Tyrosine agar

Glycerol	1.50	g
L-Tyrosine	0.05	g
L-Asparagine	0.10	g
K ₂ HPO ₄ ·7H ₂ O (anhydrous basis)	0.05	g
MgSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.05	g
NaCl	0.05	g
FeSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O	0.01	g
Pridham and Gottlieb trace salt (A)	0.10	ml
Agar	1.50	g

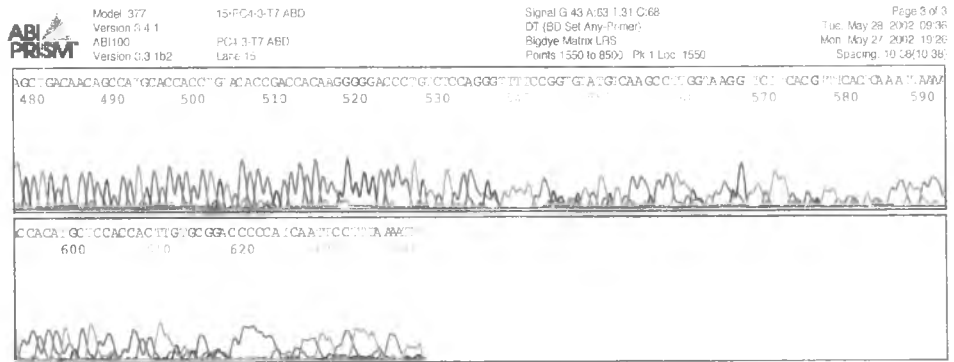
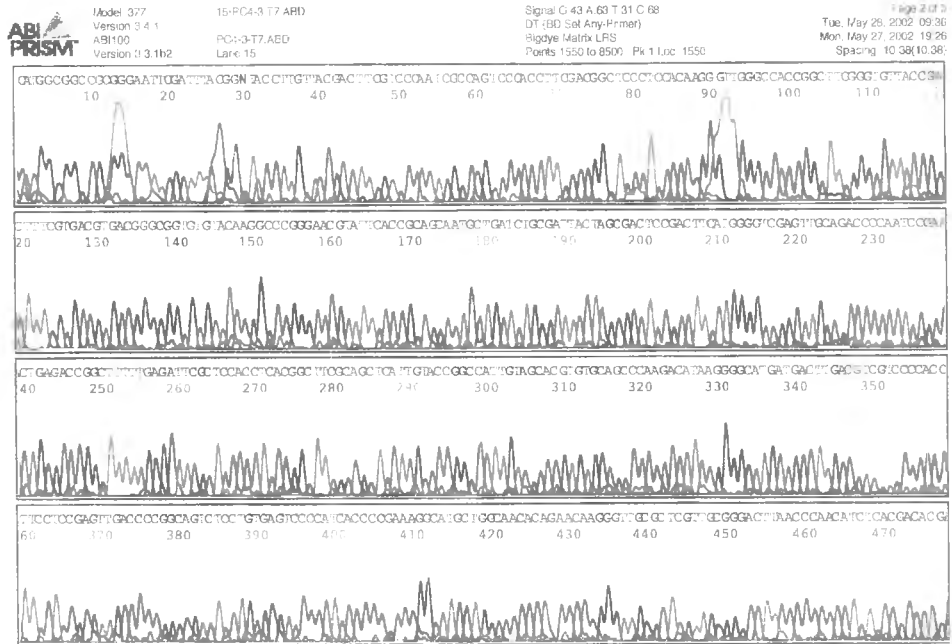
Distilled water	100	ml
pH 7.2-7.4		

19. Yeast extract-malt extract broth (YM, ISP-2)

Glucose	0.40	g
Yeast extract	0.40	g
Malt extract	1.00	g
CaCO ₃	0.10	g
Distilled water	100	ml

For preparing agar medium, 1.5 g agar powder was added.

16S rDNA SEQUENCING DATA



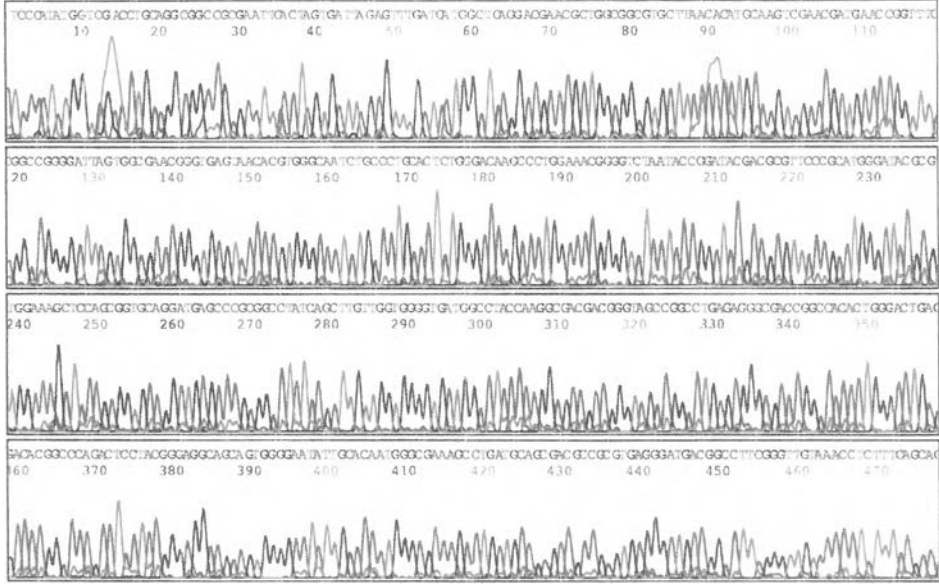


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Version 3.4.1
ABI100
Version 3.3.1b2

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PC4-3-SP6.ABD
Lane 16

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Points 1550 to 9444 Pk 1 Loc 1550

Page 3 of 3
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Mon May 27 2002 19:26
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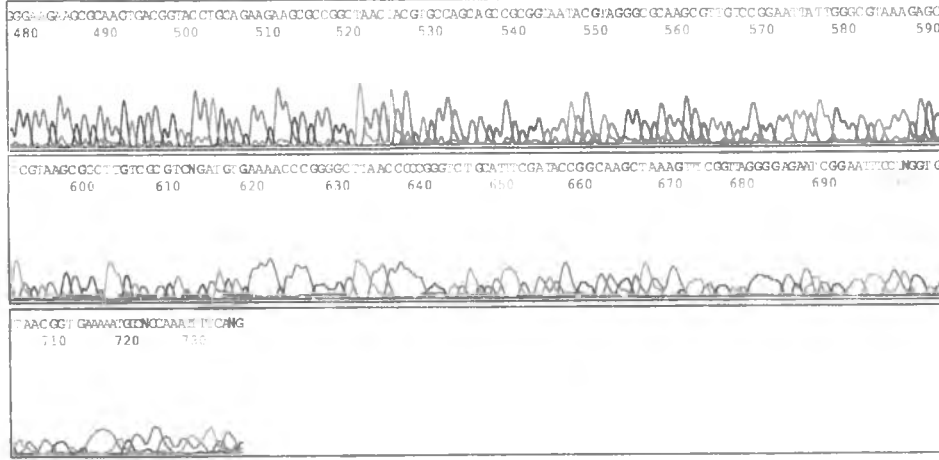


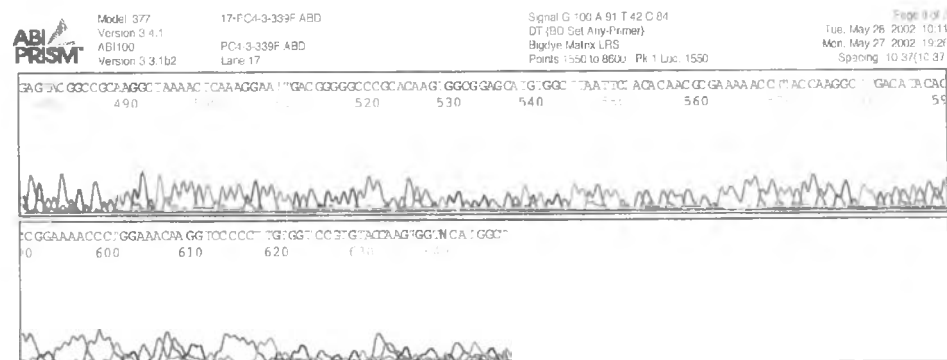
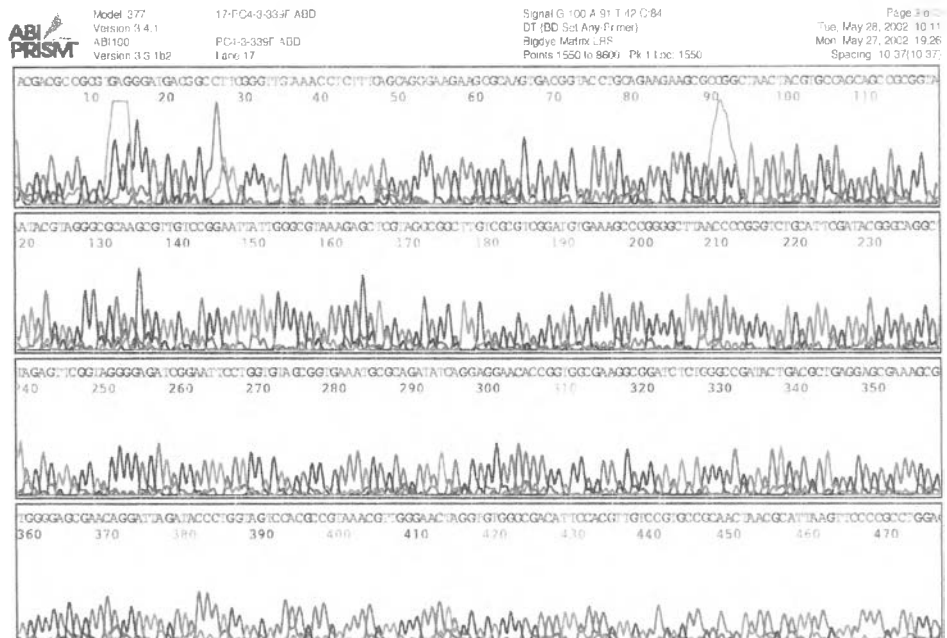
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Version 3.4.1
ABI100
Version 3.3.1b2

16-F04-3-SF6.ABD
PC4-3-SP6.ABD
Lane 16

Signal G:118 A:114 T:47 C:59
DT:BD Set Any Primer:
BigDye Matrix LRS
Points 1550 to 9444 Pk 1 Loc 1550

Page 3 of 3
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VITA

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