

รายการอ้างอิง

ภาษาไทย

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ภาคผนวก ก

โปรแกรมที่ใช้ในการทดสอบเปรียบเทียบตัวสถิติทดสอบ สำหรับการทดสอบ สมมติฐานเกี่ยวกับค่าเฉลี่ย เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงต่าง ๆ ดังนี้

1. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจง แลมดตาของตุกีร์

1.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงแลมดตาของตุกีร์

1.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงแลมดตาของตุกีร์

ปกติ

2. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจง

2.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงปกติ

2.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงปกติ

แกมมา

3. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจง

3.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงแกมมา

3.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงแกมมา

ลอกนอรัมอล

4. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจง

4.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงลอกนอรัมอล

4.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงลอกนอรัมอล

5. โปรแกรมสำหรับการทดสอบตัวสถิติ

1. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงแลมดาของตุ๊ก
 1.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงแลมดาของตุ๊ก

```

C *****
C *           A COMPARISON ON TEST STATISTICS FOR TESTING           *
C *           THE DIFFERENT AMONG POPULATION MEANS                 *
C *****

DIMENSION X(5,100),XBAR(5),S2(5),N(5),SUMX(5),SUMXX(5)
DIMENSION Z(500),R(5,100),SR(5),SR2(5),ABARI(5),SMX2(5),SUMAI(5)
COMMON /SEED/IX
REAL LAM1,LAM2,LAM3,LAM4,LAM5,KW,NS,IQR,LAM
DATA K,N(1),N(2),N(3),N(4),N(5)/3,5,5,5,5,5/
DATA FT01,FT05,FT10/6.93,3.89,2.81/
DATA KW01,KW05,KW10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA NS01,NS05,NS10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA CA01,CA05,CA10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4/0.0,0.5774,1.000,1.000/
DATA DM1,DM2,DM3,DM4,DM5/1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0/
DATA SG1,SG2,SG3,SG4,SG5/1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0/
ROUND = 1000
IX = 973253
DO 500 L = 1,ROUND
WRITE (6,1)
1 FORMAT (10X,'*-----LAMDA DIST-----*')
DO 12 I = 1,K
DO 11 J = 1,N(I)
IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
  X(1,J) = LAM1(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM1,SG1)
ELSE
  IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
    X(2,J) = LAM2(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM2,SG2)
  ELSE
    IF (I.EQ.3) THEN
      X(3,J) = LAM3(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM3,SG3)
    ELSE
      IF (I.EQ.4) THEN

```

```

      X(4,J) = LAM4(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM4,SG4)
    ELSE
      X(5,J) = LAM5(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM5,SG5)
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
11 CONTINUE
12 CONTINUE

```

1.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงแลมตาของตุ๊กกี้

```

C *****
C *      FUNCTION LAM(A1,A2,A3,A4,DM1,SG1) DISTRIBUTION      *
C *****
      FUNCTION LAM1(AM1,AM2,AM3,AM4,DM1,SG1)
      REAL LAM1
      COMMON /SEED/IX
      A1 = AM1*SQRT(SG1)+DM1
      A2 = AM2/SQRT(SG1)
      CALL RAND(IX,RD)
      LAM1 = A1+(RD**AM3-(1-RD)**AM4)/A2
      RETURN
      END

```

2. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงปกติ

2.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงปกติ

```

      DIMENSION X(5,100),XBAR(5),S2(5),N(5),SUMX(5),SUMXX(5)
      DIMENSION Z(500),R(5,100),SR(5),SR2(5),ABARI(5),SMX2(5),SUMAI(5)
      COMMON /SEED/IX
      REAL NORM1,NORM2,NORM3,NORM4,NORM5,KW,NS,IQR
      DATA K,N(1),N(2),N(3),N(4),N(5)/3,5,5,5,5/
      DATA FT01,FT05,FT10/6.93,3.89,2.81/
      DATA KW01,KW05,KW10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
      DATA NS01,NS05,NS10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
      DATA CA01,CA05,CA10/9.2,6.0,4.6/

```

```

DATA DM1,DM2,DM3,DM4,DM5/100.0,100.0,100.0,100.0,100.0/
DATA SG1,SG2,SG3,SG4,SG5/100.0,100.0,100.0,100.0,100.0/
ROUND = 1000
IX = 973253
DO 500 L = 1,ROUND
WRITE (6,1)
1 FORMAT (10X,'*-----NORMAL DIST-----*')
DO 12 I = 1,K
DO 11 J = 1,N(I)
IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
  X(1,J) = NORM1(DM1,SG1)
ELSE
  IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
    X(2,J) = NORM2(DM2,SG2)
  ELSE
    IF (I.EQ.3) THEN
      X(3,J) = NORM3(DM3,SG3)
    ELSE
      IF (I.EQ.4) THEN
        X(4,J) = NORM4(DM4,SG4)
      ELSE
        X(5,J) = NORM5(DM5,SG5)
      ENDIF
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
11 CONTINUE
12 CONTINUE

```

2.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงปกติ

```

C *****
C *          FUNCTION NORMAL (DMEAN,SIGMA) DISTRIBUTION          *
C *****
FUNCTION NORM1(DM1,SG1)
REAL NORM1

```

```

COMMON /SEED/IX
PI = 3.1415926
CALL RAND(IX,RD)
Z1 = SQRT(-2*ALOG(RD))*COS(2*PI*RD)
NORM1 = Z1*SG1+DM1
RETURN
END

```

3. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงแกมมา

3.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงแกมมา

```

DIMENSION X(5,100),XBAR(5),S2(5),N(5),SUMX(5),SUMXX(5)
DIMENSION Z(500),R(5,100),SR(5),SR2(5),ABARI(5),SMX2(5),SUMAI(5)
COMMON /SEED/IX
REAL GAMMA1,GAMMA2,GAMMA3,GAMMA4,GAMMA5,KW,NS,IQR
DATA K,N(1),N(2),N(3),N(4),N(5)/3,5,5,5,5/
DATA FT01,FT05,FT10/6.93,3.89,2.81/
DATA KW01,KW05,KW10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA NS01,NS05,NS10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA CA01,CA05,CA10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA ALPHA1,ALPHA2,ALPHA3,ALPHA4,ALPHA5/1.0,1.0,2.25,1.0,1.0/
DATA BETA1,BETA2,BETA3,BETA4,BETA5/1.0,1.0,1.5,1.0,1.0/
ROUND = 1000
IX = 973253
DO 500 L = 1,ROUND
WRITE (6,1)
1 FORMAT (10X, "-----GAMMA DISTRIBUTION-----")
DO 12 I = 1,K
DO 11 J = 1,N(I)
IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
X(1,J) = GAMMA1(ALPHA1,BETA1)
ELSE
IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
X(2,J) = GAMMA2(ALPHA2,BETA2)
ELSE
IF (I.EQ.3) THEN

```

```

      X(3,J) = GAMMA3(ALPHA3,BETA3)
    ELSE
      IF (I.EQ.4) THEN
        X(4,J) = GAMMA4(ALPHA4,BETA4)
      ELSE
        X(5,J) = GAMMA5(ALPHA5,BETA5)
      ENDIF
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
11 CONTINUE
12 CONTINUE

```

3.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงแกมมา

```

C *****
C *          FUNCTION GAMMA DISTRIBUTION          *
C *****
      FUNCTION GAMMA1(ALPHA1,GAM1)
      COMMON /SEED/IX
      A = SQRT(2*ALPHA1-1)
      B = 2*ALPHA1-(2*A*LOG(2))+1/A
21 CALL RAND(IX,R1)
      CALL RAND(IX,R2)
      X = ALPHA1*(R1/(1-R1))**A
      XB = B-A*LOG((R1**2)*R2)
      IF (X.GT.XB) GOTO 21
      GAMMA1 = X/GAM1
      RETURN
      END

```

4. การประมาณการแจกแจงของตัวสถิติทดสอบ เมื่อประชากรมีการแจกแจงลอกนอร์มอล

4.1 โปรแกรมหลักสำหรับการแจกแจงลอกนอร์มอล

```

      DIMENSION X(5,100),XBAR(5),S2(5),N(5),SUMX(5),SUMXX(5)
      DIMENSION Z(500),R(5,100),SR(5),SR2(5),ABARI(5),SMX2(5),SUMAI(5)
      COMMON /SEED/IX

```

```

REAL NORM1,NORM2,NORM3,NORM4,NORM5,KW,NS,IQR
DATA K,N(1),N(2),N(3),N(4),N(5)/3,5,5,5,5/
DATA FT01,FT05,FT10/6.93,3.89,2.81/
DATA KW01,KW05,KW10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA NS01,NS05,NS10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA CA01,CA05,CA10/9.2,6.0,4.6/
DATA DM1,DM2,DM3,DM4,DM5/-0.698,-0.698,-0.698,-0.698,-0.698/
DATA SG1,SG2,SG3,SG4,SG5/0.01,0.01,0.01,0.01,0.01/
ROUND = 1000
IX = 973253
DO 500 L = 1,ROUND
WRITE (6,1)
1 FORMAT (10X,'*-----LOGNORMAL DIST-----*')
DO 12 I = 1,K
DO 11 J = 1,N(I)
IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
  X(1,J) = EXP(NORM1(DM1,SG1))
ELSE
  IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
    X(2,J) = EXP(NORM2(DM2,SG2))
  ELSE
    IF (I.EQ.3) THEN
      X(3,J) = EXP(NORM3(DM3,SG3))
    ELSE
      IF (I.EQ.4) THEN
        X(4,J) = EXP(NORM4(DM4,SG4))
      ELSE
        X(5,J) = EXP(NORM5(DM5,SG5))
      ENDIF
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
11 CONTINUE
12 CONTINUE

```


4.2 โปรแกรมฟังก์ชันสำหรับการแจกแจงลอกนอร์มอล

อาศัยฟังก์ชันการแจกแจงปกติ

5. โปรแกรมหลักที่ใช้คำนวณค่าสถิติทดสอบทั้ง วิธี

โปรแกรมคำนวณค่าสถิติทดสอบเอฟ

```

C *****
C *          COMPUTE TEST STATISTIC : F-TEST          *
C *****

WRITE (6,111)
111 FORMAT(10X,'----- F-TEST -----*')

SUMNX = 0.0
DO 113 I = 1,K
  SUMX(I) = 0.0
  SUMXX(I) = 0.0
DO 115 J = 1,N(I)
  IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
    X(I,J) = X(1,J)
  ELSE
    IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
      X(I,J) = X(2,J)
    ELSE IF (I.EQ.3) THEN
      X(I,J) = X(3,J)
    ELSE IF (I.EQ.4) THEN
      X(I,J) = X(4,J)
    ELSE X(I,J) = X(5,J)
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF

SUMX(I) = SUMX(I) + X(I,J)
SUMXX(I) = SUMXX(I) + (X(I,J)**2)
115 CONTINUE

XBAR(I) = SUMX(I)/N(I)
SUMNX = SUMNX + (N(I)*XBAR(I))
S2(I) = (SUMXX(I)-N(I)*XBAR(I)**2)/(N(I)-1)

```

113 CONTINUE

XBARR = SUMNX/NN

SSR = 0.0

SSE = 0.0

DO 118 I = 1,K

SSR = SSR + N(I)*(XBAR(I)-XBARR)**2

SSE = SSE + (N(I)-1)*S2(I)

118 CONTINUE

FT = (SSR/(K-1))/(SSE/(NN-K))

IF (FT.GE.FT01) F01 = F01 + 1

IF (FT.GE.FT05) F05 = F05 + 1

IF (FT.GE.FT10) F10 = F10 + 1

โปรแกรมคำนวณตัวสถิติทดสอบครัสคัล-วัลลิส

C *****

C * COMPUTE TEST STATISTIC : KRUSKALL-WALLIS *

C *****

WRITE (6,60)

60 FORMAT(10X,'*----- KRUSKALL-WALLIS TEST -----*')

IN = 1

DO 140 I = 1,K

DO 141 J = 1,N(I)

Z(IN) = X(I,J)

IN = IN + 1

141 CONTINUE

140 CONTINUE

CALL RANK(NN,Z)

DO 143 I = 1,K

DO 144 J = 1,N(I)

DO 145 M = 1,NN

IF (X(I,J).NE.Z(M)) GOTO 145

R(I,J) = M

GOTO 144

145 CONTINUE

144 CONTINUE

```

143 CONTINUE
      DO 147 I = 1,K
        SR(I) = 0.0
      DO 148 J = 1,N(I)
        SR(I) = SR(I) + R(I,J)

```

```
148 CONTINUE
```

```
147 CONTINUE
```

```

      SRK = 0.0
      DO 150 I = 1,K
        SR2(I) = (SR(I)**2)/N(I)
        SRK = SRK + SR2(I)

```

```
150 CONTINUE
```

```

      KW = ((12.0/(NN*(NN+1.))) * SRK) - 3. * (NN+1.)
      IF (KW.GE.KW01) K01 = K01 + 1
      IF (KW.GE.KW05) K05 = K05 + 1
      IF (KW.GE.KW10) K10 = K10 + 1

```

โปรแกรมคำนวณค่าสถิติทดสอบนอร์มัลสกอ์

```

C *****
C *          COMPUTE TEST STATISTIC : NORMAL SCORES          *
C *****

      WRITE (6,70)
70 FORMAT(10X,'*----- NORMAL SCORES TEST -----*')

      SMX = 0.0
      SIG = 1.0
      DO 71 II = 1,NN
        CALL INV(II,NN,SIG,ROUND,X1)
        X11 = X1*X1
        SMX = SMX+X11
71 CONTINUE

      SMY = 0.0
      SMX2(1) = 0.0
      DO 72 I = 1,K
        SMX2(I) = 0.0

```

```

DO 73 J =1,N(I)
  II = R(I,J)
  CALL INV(II,NN,SIG,ROUND,X1)
  SMX2(I) = SMX2(I) + X1
73 CONTINUE
  SMY = SMY + (SMX2(I)**2/N(I))
72 CONTINUE

NS = ((NN-1.0)/SMX)*SMY
IF (NS.GE.NS01) N01 = N01 + 1
IF (NS.GE.NS05) N05 = N05 + 1
IF (NS.GE.NS10) N10 = N10 + 1

```

โปรแกรมคำนวณตัวสถิติทดสอบแบบตัดแปลงอย่างต่อเนื่อง

```

C *****
C *          COMPUTE TEST STATISTIC : ADAPTIVE TEST          *
C *****
  WRITE (6,80)
80 FORMAT(10X,'*----- ADAPTIVE TEST -----*')
  IA = 1
  DO 81 I = 1,K
  DO 82 J = 1,N(I)
    Z(IA) = X(I,J)
  IA = IA + 1
82 CONTINUE
81 CONTINUE
  CALL RANK (NN,Z)
C ***** COMPUTE PERCENTILE ***** C
  XP5 = 0.05*(NN+1)
  XP25 = 0.25*(NN+1)
  XP75 = 0.75*(NN+1)
  XP95 = 0.95*(NN+1)
  IP5 = XP5
  AP5 = XP5-IP5
  IP25 = XP25

```

```

AP25 = XP25-IP25
IP75 = XP75
AP75 = XP75-IP75
IP95 = XP95
AP95 = XP95-IP95
Z(0) = 0
P5 = 0.05*Z(IP5) + AP5*Z(IP5+1)
P25 = 0.25*Z(IP25) + AP25*Z(IP25+1)
P75 = 0.75*Z(IP75) + AP75*Z(IP75+1)
P95 = 0.95*Z(IP95) + AP95*Z(IP95+1)
IQR = P75 - P25
TL = (P25-P5)/IQR
TR = (P95-P75)/IQR
IF (TL.LT.0.4) THEN
    TLX = 0.4
ELSE
    TLX = TL
ENDIF
IF (TR.LT.0.4) THEN
    TRX = 0.4
ELSE
    TRX = TR
ENDIF
UL = (NN+1.)/4.0
UU = 3*(NN+1.)/4.0
SUMA = 0.0
SUMAI = 0.0
DO 85 I = 1,K
DO 86 J = 1,N(I)
IF (R(I,J).LT.UL) THEN
    ACA = UL + (0.8401/TLX)**2*(R(I,J)-UL)
ELSE
    IF (R(I,J).GT.UU) THEN
        ACA = UU + (0.8401/TRX)**2*(R(I,J)-UU)
    ELSE

```

```

      ACA = R(I,J)
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
  SUMA = SUMA + ACA
  SUMAI(I) = SUMAI(I) + ACA
86 CONTINUE
  ABARI(I) = SUMAI(I)/N(I)
85 CONTINUE
  ABARi = SUMA/NN
  SUMUA = 0.0
  DO 88 I = 1,K
    SUMUA = SUMUA + N(I)*(ABARI(I) - ABAR)**2
88 CONTINUE
  SUMLA = 0.0
  DO 90 I = 1,K
    DO 91 J = 1,N(I)
      IF (R(I,J).LT.UL) THEN
        ACA = UL + (0.8401/TLX)**2*(R(I,J)-UL)
      ELSE
        IF (R(I,J).GT.UU) THEN
          ACA = UU + (0.8401/TRX)**2*(R(I,J)-UU)
        ELSE
          ACA = R(I,J)
        ENDIF
      ENDIF
    SUMLA = SUMLA + ((ACA-ABAR)**2)
  SUML = SUMLA/(NN-1.0)
91 CONTINUE
90 CONTINUE
  CA = SUMUA/SUML
  IF (CA.GE.CA01) C01 = C01 + 1
  IF (CA.GE.CA05) C05 = C05 + 1
  IF (CA.GE.CA10) C10 = C10 + 1
500 CONTINUE

```

โปรแกรมคำนวณความคลาดเคลื่อนประเภทที่ 1 และค่าอำนาจการทดสอบ

```

C *****
C *          COMPUTE TYPE I ERROR AND POWER OF TEST          *
C *****

PFT01 = F01/FLOAT(ROUND)
PFT05 = F05/FLOAT(ROUND)
PFT10 = F10/FLOAT(ROUND)
PKW01 = K01/FLOAT(ROUND)
PKW05 = K05/FLOAT(ROUND)
PKW10 = K10/FLOAT(ROUND)
PNS01 = N01/FLOAT(ROUND)
PNS05 = N05/FLOAT(ROUND)
PNS10 = N10/FLOAT(ROUND)
PCA01 = C01/FLOAT(ROUND)
PCA05 = C05/FLOAT(ROUND)
PCA10 = C10/FLOAT(ROUND)

WRITE (6,501) PFT01,PFT05,PFT10
501 FORMAT(/IX,'PFT01 = ',F8.4,5X,'PFT05 = ',F8.4,5X,'PFT10 = ',F8.4)
WRITE (6,502) PKW01,PKW05,PKW10
502 FORMAT(/IX,'PKW01 = ',F8.4,5X,'PKW05 = ',F8.4,5X,'PKW10 = ',F8.4)
WRITE (6,503) PNS01,PNS05,PNS10
503 FORMAT(/IX,'PNS01 = ',F8.4,5X,'PNS05 = ',F8.4,5X,'PNS10 = ',F8.4)
WRITE (6,504) PCA01,PCA05,PCA10
504 FORMAT(/IX,'PCA01 = ',F8.4,5X,'PCA05 = ',F8.4,5X,'PCA10 = ',F8.4)

```

โปรแกรมย่อยสร้างตัวแปรสุ่ม

```

C *****
C *          SUBROUTINE RANDOM VARIABLE          *
C *****

SUBROUTINE RAND(IX,RD)

IX = IX*16807

IF(IX.LT.0) IX = IX+2147483647+1

RD = IX*0.465661E-9

RETURN

END

```

โปรแกรมย่อยเรียงลำดับข้อมูล

```

C *****
C *           SUBROUTINE FOR RANKING OBSERVATION           *
C *****

SUBROUTINE RANK(NN,Z)
  DIMENSION Z(500)
  N1 = NN-1
  DO 10 IR = 1,N1
    II = IR+1
    DO 10 R = II,NN
      IF (Z(IR).LE.Z(R)) GOTO 10
      T = Z(IR)
      Z(IR) = Z(R)
      Z(R) = T
10 CONTINUE
  DO 45 M = 1,NN
45 CONTINUE
  RETURN
  END

```

โปรแกรมย่อยสร้างฟังก์ชันปกติสะสม

```

C *****
C *           SUBROUTINE FOR FIND CMUN FUNCTION           *
C *****

SUBROUTINE CMUN(X0,P)
  DIMENSION A(6)
  A(1) = 0.0705230784
  A(2) = 0.0422820123
  A(3) = 0.0092705272
  A(4) = 0.0001520143
  A(5) = 0.0002765672
  A(6) = 0.0000430638
  SUM = 0.0
  DO 1 IC = 1,6
  SUM = SUM + A(IC)*(ABS(X0)/SQRT(2))**IC

```



```

1 CONTINUE
  B = 1 + SUM
  F = B**(-16)
  IF (X0.LE.0) THEN
    P = F/2
  ELSE
    P = 1-F/2
  ENDIF
  RETURN
END

```

โปรแกรมย่อยสร้างอินเวอร์สฟังก์ชัน

```

C *****
C *          SUBROUTINE FOR FIND INVERSE FUNCTION          *
C *****
      SUBROUTINE INV(II,NN,SIG,ROUND,X1)
      P1 = II/(NN+1.0)
      NC = 1.0
      X0 = 0.0
5 DE = (1.0/(SIG*2.506628))*(2.718282**(-(X0*X0/2.0)))
      CALL CMUN(X0,P)
      X1 = X0-(P-P1)/DE
      Y = ABS(X1-X0)
      IF (Y.LE.0.001) GOTO 10
      X0 = X1
      IF (NC.GT.ROUND) STOP
      NC = NC + 1
      GOTO 5
10 RETURN
      END

```

ภาคผนวก ข

นิวตัน-ราฟสัน (Newton-Raphson Method)

วิธีนิวตัน-ราฟสัน หรือเรียกสั้นๆ ว่าวิธีการของนิวตัน เป็นวิธีที่มีประสิทธิภาพสูงมากและใช้กันมาก วิธีนี้มีสูตรการทำซ้ำหรือสูตรเวียนบังเกิด สำหรับคำนวณหาค่ารากของสมการดังนี้

$$x_i = x_{i-1} - \frac{f(x_{i-1})}{f'(x_{i-1})}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots$$

ฉะนั้น วิธีนี้นอกจากจะต้องกำหนดรากเริ่มต้นแล้ว จะต้องหาฟังก์ชัน f' ด้วยดังขั้นตอนต่อไปนี้

1. กำหนดค่า x เริ่มต้นให้เป็น x_0
2. คำนวณค่า $p = \left(\frac{i}{N+1}\right) = \Phi(x)$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy$$

เมื่อ x มีการแจกแจงปกติ อาจประมาณค่า p ได้เป็น

$$p = 0.5 + \int_0^x \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} dy$$

และสามารถเขียน x ให้อยู่ในรูป

$$x = \Phi^{-1}\left(\frac{i}{N+1}\right) \quad x_2 = \Phi^{-1}\left(\frac{R_i}{N+1}\right)$$

จะได้ว่า $f(x) = \Phi(x) - \frac{i}{N+1} = 0$

$$f(x_0) = \int_{-\infty}^{x_0} \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy - \frac{i}{N+1} = 0$$

3. คำนวณค่า $f'(x_0)$

$$f'(x_0) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x_0^2}{2}}$$

4. คำนวณค่า $f(x_0)$ จากนั้นทำการแทนค่าที่คำนวณมาได้ลงในสมการข้างล่าง จะได้ค่าของ x ในรอบแรก นั่นคือ

$$x = x_0 - \frac{f(x_0)}{f'(x_0)}$$

5. คำนวณค่า $y = |x - x_0|$ ถ้า $y \leq 0.001$ ผลลัพธ์ที่ได้ คือ $x = x_0$ แต่ถ้า $y > 0.001$ แล้ว จะย้อนกลับไปทำงานตามขั้นตอนที่ 3

ดังนั้นการคำนวณค่าอินเวิร์สฟังก์ชันสามารถเขียนให้อยู่ในรูปโปรแกรมย่อย
SUBROUTINE INV(II,NN,SIG,ROUND,X1) ตั้งในภาคผนวก ก.

วิธีการคำนวณค่า $\Phi(x)$

$$\text{จาก } \Phi(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy$$

จะได้ว่า

$$B = 1 + \sum_{i=1}^6 A_i \left(\frac{|x|}{\sqrt{2}} \right)^i$$

$$F = B^{-16}$$

$$\text{นั่นคือ } \Phi(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{F}{2} & \text{ถ้า } x \leq 0 \\ 1 - \frac{F}{2} & \text{ถ้า } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{โดยที่ } A_1 = 0.0705230784$$

$$A_2 = 0.0422820123$$

$$A_3 = 0.0092705272$$

$$A_4 = 0.0001520143$$

$$A_5 = 0.0002765672$$

$$A_6 = 0.0000430638$$

ซึ่งวิธีการคำนวณค่า $\Phi(x)$ ผู้วิจัยได้เขียนให้อยู่ในรูปของโปรแกรมย่อย

SUBROUTINE CMUN(X0,P) ภาคผนวก ก.

ภาคผนวก ก.

ตารางที่ ก. ตาราง RAMBERG กำหนดพารามิเตอร์แอมคาของการแจกแจงแอมคาของตุ๊กรี่
 จำแนกตามความเบ้ α_3 และความโค้ง α_4 เมื่อ $\mu = 0.0$ และ $\sigma^2 = 1.0$

$\alpha_3 = 0.0$					$\alpha_3 = 0.05$					$\alpha_3 = 0.10$				
α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4
1.8	.0	.5774	1.0000	1.0000	1.8	-1.703	.2861	.0000	.9502	1.8	-1.678	.2835	.0000	.9476
2.0	.0	.4952	.5893	.5893	2.0	-1.229	.3122	.0505	.7603	2.0	-1.271	.3028	.0412	.7572
2.2	.0	.4197	.4092	.4092	2.2	-.802	.3234	.1128	.5802	2.2	-.872	.3177	.0941	.5768
2.4	.0	.3533	.3032	.3032	2.4	-.375	.3328	.1876	.3941	2.4	-.515	.3164	.1477	.4116
2.6	.0	.2949	.2303	.2303	2.6	-.142	.2924	.2625	.2605	2.6	-.249	.2843	.1678	.2831
2.8	.0	.2433	.1745	.1745	2.8	-.043	.2421	.3425	.1923	2.8	-.148	.2417	.1486	.2632
3.0	.0	.1974	.1349	.1349	3.0	-.059	.1975	.4225	.1425	3.0	-.117	.1977	.1265	.1502
3.2	.0	.1563	.1016	.1016	3.2	-.046	.1565	.5074	.1041	3.2	-.092	.1572	.0936	.1111
3.4	.0	.1191	.0782	.0782	3.4	-.038	.1194	.5970	.0770	3.4	-.076	.1203	.0690	.0802
3.6	.0	.0852	.0512	.0512	3.6	-.033	.0856	.6999	.0530	3.6	-.065	.0846	.0490	.0532
3.8	.0	.0545	.0317	.0317	3.8	-.027	.0548	.8111	.0327	3.8	-.057	.0558	.0308	.0362
4.0	.0	.0252	.0148	.0148	4.0	-.026	.0264	.9153	.0153	4.0	-.049	.0276	.0149	.0163
4.1	.0	.0128	.0180	.0180	4.1	-.024	.0132	.7184	.7504	4.1	-.048	.0142	.7606	.8202
4.2	.0	-.0639	-.0363	-.0363	4.2	-.024	.0704	.0380	.0397	4.2	-.046	.1480	.0762	.0420
4.3	.0	-.0123	-.0706	-.0706	4.3	-.022	-.0120	-.6386	-.6643	4.3	-.044	-.0109	-.5703	-.6176
4.4	.0	-.0241	-.0130	-.0130	4.4	-.022	-.0230	-.0126	-.0131	4.4	-.041	-.0227	-.0718	-.0127
4.6	.0	-.0466	-.0246	-.0246	4.6	-.018	-.0462	-.0240	-.0248	4.6	-.037	-.0452	-.0231	-.0247
4.8	.0	-.0676	-.0350	-.0350	4.8	-.015	-.0671	-.0342	-.0351	4.8	-.034	-.0641	-.0332	-.0354
5.0	.0	-.0870	-.0443	-.0443	5.0	-.016	-.0867	-.0435	-.0446	5.0	-.033	-.0857	-.0424	-.0456
5.2	.0	-.1053	-.0528	-.0528	5.2	-.016	-.1050	-.0519	-.0534	5.2	-.032	-.1040	-.0507	-.0537
5.4	.0	-.1227	-.0606	-.0606	5.4	-.015	-.1222	-.0596	-.0612	5.4	-.030	-.1213	-.0584	-.0616
5.6	.0	-.1389	-.0677	-.0677	5.6	-.014	-.1384	-.0647	-.0658	5.6	-.028	-.1375	-.0654	-.0688
5.8	.0	-.1541	-.0742	-.0742	5.8	-.014	-.1538	-.0721	-.0750	5.8	-.027	-.1530	-.0719	-.0752
6.0	.0	-.1684	-.0802	-.0802	6.0	-.013	-.1682	-.0791	-.0810	6.0	-.027	-.1674	-.0778	-.0815
6.2	.0	-.1823	-.0858	-.0858	6.2	-.012	-.1820	-.0847	-.0864	6.2	-.025	-.1811	-.0834	-.0872
6.4	.0	-.1954	-.0910	-.0910	6.4	-.012	-.1930	-.0899	-.0918	6.4	-.024	-.1943	-.0886	-.0925
6.6	.0	-.2077	-.0958	-.0958	6.6	-.012	-.2074	-.0947	-.0967	6.6	-.023	-.2066	-.0934	-.0973
6.8	.0	-.2194	-.1003	-.1003	6.8	-.011	-.2192	-.0992	-.1012	6.8	-.023	-.2184	-.0979	-.1019
7.0	.0	-.2305	-.1045	-.1045	7.0	-.011	-.2303	-.1034	-.1054	7.0	-.022	-.2297	-.1021	-.1062
7.2	.0	-.2414	-.1085	-.1085	7.2	-.010	-.2411	-.1074	-.1094	7.2	-.021	-.2405	-.1041	-.1102
7.4	.0	-.2518	-.1123	-.1123	7.4	-.010	-.2515	-.1112	-.1132	7.4	-.020	-.2507	-.1099	-.1139
7.6	.0	-.2615	-.1158	-.1158	7.6	-.009	-.2613	-.1147	-.1167	7.6	-.020	-.2606	-.1134	-.1175
7.8	.0	-.2709	-.1191	-.1191	7.8	-.009	-.2707	-.1180	-.1201	7.8	-.020	-.2699	-.1167	-.1209
8.0	.0	-.2800	-.1223	-.1223	8.0	-.008	-.2797	-.1212	-.1232	8.0	-.019	-.2791	-.1199	-.1248
8.2	.0	-.2887	-.1253	-.1253	8.2	-.006	-.2884	-.1242	-.1262	8.2	-.018	-.2884	-.1229	-.1276
8.4	.0	-.2969	-.1281	-.1281	8.4	-.006	-.2968	-.1270	-.1281	8.4	-.018	-.2961	-.1258	-.1296
8.6	.0	-.3050	-.1308	-.1308	8.6	-.006	-.3058	-.1297	-.1316	8.6	-.017	-.3051	-.1285	-.1323
8.8	.0	-.3128	-.1334	-.1334	8.8	-.005	-.3125	-.1323	-.1343	8.8	-.017	-.3119	-.1311	-.1351
9.0	.0	-.3203	-.1359	-.1359	9.0	-.005	-.3201	-.1348	-.1368	9.0	-.017	-.3193	-.1335	-.1376
$\alpha_3 = 0.15$					$\alpha_3 = 0.20$					$\alpha_3 = 0.25$				
α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4
1.8	-1.655	.2811	.0000	.8700	2.0	-1.387	.2841	.0212	.7090	2.0	-1.445	.2748	.0105	.7014
2.0	-1.323	.2934	.0314	.7208	2.2	-1.011	.2947	.0630	.5571	2.2	-1.084	.2847	.0504	.5548
2.2	-.980	.3056	.0782	.5423	2.4	-.704	.2919	.1034	.4246	2.4	-.780	.2820	.0843	.4299
2.4	-.617	.3031	.1215	.4194	2.6	-.471	.2738	.1233	.3120	2.6	-.558	.2850	.1062	.3228
2.6	-.376	.2791	.1835	.2994	2.8	-.322	.2374	.1221	.2273	2.8	-.398	.2849	.1099	.2385
2.8	-.244	.2397	.1350	.2156	3.0	-.237	.1983	.1065	.1672	3.0	-.298	.1987	.0964	.1743
3.0	-.177	.1980	.1135	.1506	3.2	-.187	.1589	.0866	.1230	3.2	-.257	.1619	.0831	.1300
3.2	-.138	.1584	.0901	.1167	3.4	-.154	.1200	.0647	.0809	3.4	-.196	.1284	.0653	.0922
3.4	-.114	.1219	.0682	.0843	3.6	-.132	.0908	.0482	.0615	3.6	-.147	.0974	.0481	.0656
3.6	-.098	.0884	.0485	.0581	3.8	-.116	.0691	.0314	.0389	3.8	-.147	.0632	.0321	.0421
3.8	-.086	.0577	.0310	.0363	4.0	-.103	.0318	.0164	.0198	4.0	-.131	.0351	.0176	.0224
4.0	-.076	.0294	.0155	.0178	4.1	-.097	.0185	.0047	.0067	4.1	-.126	.0217	.0108	.0136
4.1	-.073	.0160	.0378	.9544	4.2	-.093	.5707	.3894	.3429	4.2	-.118	.8881	.4408	.5674
4.2	-.069	.3217	.1467	.1880	4.3	-.089	-.6841	-.3342	-.2929	4.3	-.113	-.3474	-.1713	-.2404
4.3	-.066	-.9113	-.4480	-.5278	4.4	-.085	-.9261	-.0108	-.0108	4.4	-.108	-.0154	-.7343	-.9175
4.4	-.063	-.0210	-.0107	-.0120	4.6	-.079	-.8410	-.0202	-.0213	4.6	-.099	-.0380	.0184	-.0238
4.6	-.058	-.0435	-.0318	-.0242	4.8	-.074	-.8622	-.0245	-.0245	4.8	-.094	-.0591	-.0282	-.0324
4.8	-.055	-.0644	-.0318	-.0351	5.0	-.069	-.8878	-.0322	-.0344	5.0	-.087	-.0790	-.0373	-.0426
5.0	-.051	-.0842	-.0410	-.0449	5.2	-.065	-.9093	-.0407	-.0434	5.2	-.082	-.0974	-.0455	-.0527
5.2	-.048	-.1025	-.0493	-.0537	5.4	-.061	-.9274	-.0451	-.0475	5.4	-.077	-.1189	-.0531	-.0614
5.4	-.045	-.1198	-.0569	-.0617	5.6	-.058	-.9339	-.0462	-.0489	5.6	-.073	-.1312	-.0601	-.0689
5.6	-.043	-.1361	-.0639	-.0690	5.8	-.055	-.9494	-.0486	-.0517	5.8	-.070	-.1447	-.0645	-.0754
5.8	-.042	-.1514	-.0703	-.0757	6.0	-.053	-.9638	-.0519	-.0549	6.0	-.067	-.1613	-.0675	-.0811
6.0	-.040	-.1660	-.0763	-.0819	6.2	-.051	-.9778	-.0540	-.0571	6.2	-.064	-.1793	-.0711	-.0874
6.2	-.038	-.1798	-.0819	-.0874	6.4	-.049	-.9909	-.0553	-.0590	6.4	-.062	-.1985	-.0733	-.0930
6.4	-.037	-.1928	-.0870	-.0929	6.6	-.047	-.2024	-.0560	-.0600	6.6	-.059	-.2210	-.0762	-.0980
6.6	-.035	-.2053	-.0919	-.0978	6.8	-.045	-.2153	-.0567	-.0616	6.8	-.054	-.2429	-.0787	-.1027
6.8	-.034	-.2172	-.0964	-.1024	7.0	-.044	-.2285	-.0574	-.0625	7.0	-.055	-.2624	-.0790	-.1074
7.0	-.033	-.2284	-.1006	-.1067	7.2	-.043	-.2419	-.0579	-.0636	7.2	-.054	-.2835	-.0790	-.1111
7.2	-.032	-.2392	-.1046	-.1107	7.4	-.041	-.2547	-.0584	-.0647	7.4	-.052	-.3050	-.0788	-.1150
7.4	-.031	-.2496	-.1084	-.1145	7.6	-.040	-.2677	-.0589	-.0658	7.6	-.051	-.3254	-.0784	-.1186
7.6	-.030	-.2593	-.1119	-.1180	7.8	-.039	-.2801	-.0594	-.0668	7.8	-.049	-.3449	-.0778	-.1220
7.8	-.029	-.2688	-.1153	-.1214	8.0	-.038	-.2921	-.0598	-.0678	8.0	-.048	-.3644	-.0772	-.1252
8.0	-.028	-.2780	-.1185	-.1246	8.2	-.037	-.3039	-.0602	-.0688	8.2	-.047	-.3829	-.0765	-.1282
8.2	-.028	-.2864	-.1215	-.1274	8.4	-.036	-.3153	-.0606	-.0698	8.4	-.046	-.4014	-.0758	-.1312
8.4	-.027	-.2948	-.1243	-.1304	8.6	-.035	-.3264	-.0609	-.0708	8.6	-.044	-.4199	-.0750	-.1339
8.6	-.027	-.3031	-.1271	-.1332	8.8	-.035	-.3372	-.0612	-.0718	8.8	-.044	-.4384	-.0742	-.1365
8.8	-.026	-.3108	-.1297	-.1357	9.0	-.034	-.3478	-.0615	-.0727	9.0	-.043	-.4569	-.0734	-.1390
9.0	-.025	-.3183	-.1322	-.1382	9.2	-.034	-.3581	-.0618	-.0736	9.2	-.042	-.4754	-.0726	-.1414

ตารางที่ ก. (ต่อ)

α ₃ = 0.30					α ₃ = 0.35					α ₃ = 0.40				
α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.0	-1.550	.2660	-.0000	.7020	2.0	-1.531	.2639	-.0000	.6930	2.2	-1.354	.2502	-.0129	-.5682
2.2	-1.168	.2755	-.0380	.5956	2.2	-1.282	.2668	-.0256	.6399	2.4	-1.083	.2580	-.0430	-.6500
2.4	-.871	.2733	-.0685	.4848	2.4	-.955	.2653	-.0559	.4815	2.6	-.808	.2673	-.0668	-.5527
2.6	-.642	.2584	-.0911	.3824	2.6	-.724	.2520	-.0775	.3823	2.8	-.627	.2273	-.0767	-.2720
2.8	-.478	.2323	-.0983	.2855	2.8	-.550	.2358	-.0873	.2856	3.0	-.494	.2000	-.0782	-.2069
3.0	-.387	.1991	-.0925	.1859	3.0	-.427	.1996	-.0854	.1961	3.2	-.400	.1690	-.0718	-.1555
3.2	-.288	.1641	-.0786	.1377	3.2	-.303	.1665	-.0758	.1462	3.4	-.333	.1371	-.0609	-.1148
3.4	-.229	.1288	-.0640	.1003	3.4	-.205	.1333	-.0625	.1072	3.6	-.284	.1060	-.0482	-.0824
3.6	-.184	-.0973	-.0481	-.0704	3.6	-.133	.1014	-.0482	-.0760	3.8	-.248	-.0760	-.0391	-.0558
3.8	-.149	-.0671	-.0330	-.0460	3.8	-.083	.0714	-.0340	-.0505	4.0	-.222	-.0485	-.0223	-.0337
4.0	-.120	-.0389	-.0190	-.0255	4.0	-.051	.0434	-.0204	-.0293	4.2	-.200	-.0224	-.0103	-.0189
4.2	-.094	-.0127	-.0075	-.0035	4.2	-.032	.0173	-.0150	-.0112	4.4	-.182	-.0037	-.0020	-.0050
4.4	-.071	-.0089	-.0050	-.0028	4.4	-.021	.0090	-.0080	-.0050	4.6	-.168	-.0016	-.0009	-.0033
4.6	-.051	-.0061	-.0035	-.0019	4.6	-.015	-.0050	-.0043	-.0028	4.8	-.158	-.0008	-.0005	-.0021
4.8	-.041	-.0041	-.0023	-.0013	4.8	-.010	-.0032	-.0028	-.0018	5.0	-.150	-.0004	-.0002	-.0015
5.0	-.032	-.0028	-.0015	-.0008	5.0	-.007	-.0020	-.0017	-.0010	5.2	-.144	-.0002	-.0001	-.0010
5.2	-.025	-.0019	-.0010	-.0005	5.2	-.005	-.0013	-.0011	-.0006	5.4	-.139	-.0001	-.0000	-.0007
5.4	-.019	-.0013	-.0007	-.0003	5.4	-.003	-.0008	-.0007	-.0004	5.6	-.132	-.0000	-.0000	-.0005
5.6	-.014	-.0009	-.0004	-.0002	5.6	-.002	-.0005	-.0004	-.0002	5.8	-.125	-.0000	-.0000	-.0004
6.0	-.008	-.0005	-.0002	-.0001	6.0	-.001	-.0003	-.0002	-.0001	6.0	-.111	-.0000	-.0000	-.0003
6.2	-.006	-.0003	-.0001	-.0000	6.2	-.000	-.0002	-.0001	-.0000	6.2	-.100	-.0000	-.0000	-.0002
6.4	-.004	-.0002	-.0001	-.0000	6.4	-.000	-.0001	-.0000	-.0000	6.4	-.092	-.0000	-.0000	-.0001
6.6	-.003	-.0001	-.0000	-.0000	6.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.6	-.086	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
6.8	-.002	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.8	-.081	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.0	-.001	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.0	-.077	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.2	-.074	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.4	-.071	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.6	-.068	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.8	-.065	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.0	-.062	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.2	-.060	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.4	-.058	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.6	-.056	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.8	-.054	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
9.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.0	-.052	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
9.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.2	-.051	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000

α ₃ = 0.45					α ₃ = 0.50					α ₃ = 0.55				
α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α _n	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
2.2	-1.471	.2500	-.0000	.5812	2.4	-1.245	.2445	-.0178	.4748	2.4	-1.370	.2379	-.0463	-.4931
2.4	-1.138	.2511	-.0305	.4608	2.6	-.997	.2376	-.0410	.3770	2.6	-1.097	.2331	-.0282	-.3920
2.6	-.894	.2424	-.0528	.3461	2.8	-.790	.2225	-.0561	.2969	2.8	-.810	.2202	-.0459	-.3169
2.8	-.707	.2240	-.0663	.2840	3.0	-.639	.2006	-.0680	.2307	3.0	-.618	.2000	-.0551	-.2460
3.0	-.565	.2003	-.0707	.2188	3.2	-.525	.1782	-.0823	.1768	3.2	-.505	.1767	-.0572	-.1889
3.2	-.440	.1715	-.0674	.1657	3.4	-.430	.1454	-.0944	.1332	3.4	-.429	.1497	-.0538	-.1438
3.4	-.364	.1412	-.0590	.1236	3.6	-.376	.1183	-.0979	.0979	3.6	-.428	.1217	-.0467	-.1070
3.6	-.329	.1170	-.0480	.0897	3.8	-.329	.0877	-.0989	.0689	3.8	-.432	.0940	-.0376	-.0787
3.8	-.287	-.0816	-.0341	-.0619	4.0	-.290	.0604	-.0959	.0447	4.0	-.430	-.0670	-.0275	-.0514
4.0	-.255	-.0542	-.0241	-.0388	4.2	-.252	.0345	-.0919	-.0243	4.2	-.429	-.0413	-.0172	-.0301
4.2	-.220	-.0282	-.0126	-.0193	4.4	-.218	.0221	-.0882	-.0152	4.4	-.425	-.0170	-.0074	-.0116
4.4	-.181	-.0088	-.0054	-.0094	4.6	-.188	.0101	-.0883	-.0085	4.6	-.417	-.0035	-.0028	-.0036
4.6	-.147	-.0041	-.0028	-.0049	4.8	-.162	-.0028	-.0870	-.0044	4.8	-.407	-.0016	-.0010	-.0017
4.8	-.118	-.0020	-.0014	-.0026	5.0	-.139	-.0016	-.0846	-.0024	5.0	-.397	-.0008	-.0005	-.0009
5.0	-.098	-.0011	-.0007	-.0015	5.2	-.117	-.0008	-.0817	-.0013	5.2	-.388	-.0004	-.0002	-.0006
5.2	-.078	-.0005	-.0003	-.0008	5.4	-.097	-.0004	-.0783	-.0007	5.4	-.380	-.0002	-.0001	-.0004
5.4	-.061	-.0002	-.0001	-.0004	5.6	-.077	-.0002	-.0744	-.0004	5.6	-.372	-.0001	-.0000	-.0003
5.6	-.047	-.0001	-.0000	-.0002	5.8	-.058	-.0001	-.0700	-.0002	5.8	-.364	-.0000	-.0000	-.0002
6.0	-.032	-.0000	-.0000	-.0001	6.0	-.042	-.0000	-.0651	-.0001	6.0	-.357	-.0000	-.0000	-.0001
6.2	-.021	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.2	-.029	-.0000	-.0608	-.0000	6.2	-.351	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
6.4	-.012	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.4	-.019	-.0000	-.0570	-.0000	6.4	-.345	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
6.6	-.007	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.6	-.013	-.0000	-.0536	-.0000	6.6	-.340	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
6.8	-.004	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	6.8	-.009	-.0000	-.0506	-.0000	6.8	-.336	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.0	-.002	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.0	-.006	-.0000	-.0480	-.0000	7.0	-.332	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.2	-.001	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.2	-.004	-.0000	-.0458	-.0000	7.2	-.329	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.4	-.003	-.0000	-.0440	-.0000	7.4	-.327	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.6	-.002	-.0000	-.0426	-.0000	7.6	-.326	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
7.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	7.8	-.001	-.0000	-.0415	-.0000	7.8	-.325	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0406	-.0000	8.0	-.324	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0400	-.0000	8.2	-.323	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0395	-.0000	8.4	-.322	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.6	-.000	-.0000	-.0391	-.0000	8.6	-.321	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
8.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	8.8	-.000	-.0000	-.0388	-.0000	8.8	-.320	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
9.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.0	-.000	-.0000	-.0386	-.0000	9.0	-.319	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
9.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.2	-.000	-.0000	-.0384	-.0000	9.2	-.318	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000
9.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000	9.4	-.000	-.0000	-.0383	-.0000	9.4	-.317	-.0000	-.0000	-.0000

ตารางที่ ก. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 0.60$					$\alpha_3 = 0.65$					$\alpha_3 = 0.70$				
α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4
2.4	-1.811	.2347	.00000	.4951*	2.4	-1.329	.2240	.3908*	.4314	2.4	-1.348	.2217	.0000*	.4353*
2.6	-1.198	.2284	.0171	.4098	2.6	-1.078	.2157	.3157	.3443	2.6	-1.194	.2132	.0130	.3651
2.8	-.972	.2180	.0355	.3265	2.8	-.889	.2010	.0380	.2742	2.8	-.987	.2008	.0286	.2918*
3.0	-.800	.2009	.0467	.2583	3.0	-.744	.1812	.0449	.2143	3.0	-.828	.1833	.0378	.2349*
3.2	-.665	.1791	.0514	.2020	3.2	-.630	.1582	.0444	.1582	3.2	-.704	.1621	.0416	.1821*
3.4	-.562	.1539	.0504	.1554	3.4	-.542	.1330	.0435	.1248	3.4	-.606	.1385	.0409	.1400*
3.6	-.482	.1273	.0454	.1171	3.6	-.472	.1072	.0377	.0952	3.6	-.529	.1139	.0369	.1041*
3.8	-.420	.1005	.0379	.0854	3.8	-.418	.0813	.0300	.0674	3.8	-.467	.0809	.0307	.0764*
4.0	-.372	.0740	.0289	.0589	4.0	-.374	.0564	.0215	.0460	4.0	-.419	.0643	.0232	.0522*
4.2	-.335	.0486	.0194	.0364	4.2	-.334	.0323	.0124	.0239	4.2	-.379	.0406	.0151	.0312*
4.4	-.302	.0244	.0091	.0175	4.4	-.294	.0207	.0037	.0150	4.4	-.344	.0178	.0067	.0130*
4.5	-.289	.0128	.0043	.0093	4.5	-.270	.0129	.0019	.0080	4.5	-.311	.0099	.0034	.0073*
4.6	-.277	.0072	.0011	.0035	4.6	-.247	.0073	.0009	.0046	4.6	-.280	.0061	.0017	.0030*
4.7	-.264	-.0011	-.0018	-.0013	4.7	-.223	-.0013	-.0020	-.0010	4.7	-.249	-.0014	-.0021	-.0008*
4.8	-.256	-.0031	-.0032	-.0013	4.8	-.203	-.0033	-.0027	-.0011	4.8	-.224	-.0035	-.0025	-.0010*
5.0	-.234	-.0207	-.0168	-.0261	5.0	-.203	-.0328	-.0152	-.0214	5.0	-.204	-.0205	-.0165	-.0265*
5.2	-.212	-.0400	-.0248	-.0373	5.2	-.208	-.0524	-.0211	-.0334	5.2	-.206	-.0376	-.0241	-.0387*
5.4	-.209	-.0782	-.0323	-.0474	5.4	-.219	-.0880	-.0256	-.0438	5.4	-.213	-.0523	-.0317	-.0494*
5.6	-.197	-.0956	-.0394	-.0565	5.6	-.209	-.1044	-.0272	-.0468	5.6	-.209	-.0617	-.0303	-.0544*
5.8	-.187	-.1118	-.0440	-.0647	5.8	-.194	-.1201	-.0284	-.0495	5.8	-.219	-.0715	-.0345	-.0601*
6.0	-.175	-.1273	-.0522	-.0722	6.0	-.189	-.1350	-.0343	-.0564	6.0	-.209	-.0825	-.0394	-.0673*
6.2	-.171	-.1419	-.0580	-.0790	6.2	-.181	-.1491	-.0398	-.0621	6.2	-.199	-.0941	-.0450	-.0740*
6.4	-.163	-.1559	-.0635	-.0853	6.4	-.174	-.1625	-.0450	-.0671	6.4	-.191	-.1054	-.0513	-.0807*
6.6	-.157	-.1691	-.0686	-.0911	6.6	-.167	-.1753	-.0500	-.0716	6.6	-.184	-.1162	-.0562	-.0874*
6.8	-.151	-.1816	-.0735	-.0963	6.8	-.161	-.1874	-.0546	-.0756	6.8	-.177	-.1257	-.0609	-.0939*
7.0	-.146	-.1938	-.0781	-.1013	7.0	-.155	-.1991	-.0590	-.0793	7.0	-.170	-.1333	-.0654	-.1004*
7.2	-.141	-.2052	-.0824	-.1061	7.2	-.150	-.2100	-.0631	-.0829	7.2	-.165	-.1404	-.0694	-.1072*
7.4	-.137	-.2163	-.0865	-.1105	7.4	-.145	-.2208	-.0671	-.0861	7.4	-.160	-.1464	-.0734	-.1141*
7.6	-.132	-.2267	-.0904	-.1145	7.6	-.141	-.2309	-.0704	-.0884	7.6	-.155	-.1514	-.0774	-.1211*
7.8	-.128	-.2368	-.0941	-.1183	7.8	-.137	-.2407	-.0744	-.0914	7.8	-.151	-.1564	-.0810	-.1281*
8.0	-.124	-.2465	-.0974	-.1219	8.0	-.134	-.2501	-.0777	-.0942	8.0	-.147	-.1614	-.0844	-.1351*
8.2	-.121	-.2557	-.1009	-.1253	8.2	-.130	-.2591	-.0810	-.0974	8.2	-.143	-.1664	-.0877	-.1421*
8.4	-.118	-.2647	-.1041	-.1285	8.4	-.127	-.2677	-.0840	-.1008	8.4	-.139	-.1714	-.0908	-.1491*
8.6	-.115	-.2732	-.1071	-.1315	8.6	-.124	-.2761	-.0869	-.1043	8.6	-.136	-.1764	-.0938	-.1561*
8.8	-.113	-.2815	-.1100	-.1344	8.8	-.121	-.2840	-.0897	-.1077	8.8	-.133	-.1814	-.0964	-.1631*
9.0	-.110	-.2894	-.1127	-.1371	9.0	-.119	-.2919	-.0924	-.1114	9.0	-.130	-.1864	-.0988	-.1701*
9.2	-.108	-.2970	-.1153	-.1397	9.2	-.116	-.2994	-.0949	-.1150	9.2	-.127	-.1914	-.1011	-.1771*
9.4	-.105	-.3045	-.1179	-.1422	9.4	-.114	-.3065	-.0974	-.1174	9.4	-.125	-.1964	-.1034	-.1841*
9.6	-.103	-.3116	-.1203	-.1445	9.6	-.112	-.3136	-.0998	-.1198	9.6	-.122	-.2014	-.1056	-.1911*
10.0	-.100	-.3187	-.1227	-.1468	10.0	-.110	-.3207	-.1022	-.1222	10.0	-.120	-.2064	-.1078	-.1981*
10.2	-.098	-.3258	-.1250	-.1491	10.2	-.108	-.3278	-.1046	-.1246	10.2	-.118	-.2114	-.1099	-.2051*
10.4	-.096	-.3329	-.1273	-.1514	10.4	-.106	-.3349	-.1070	-.1270	10.4	-.116	-.2164	-.1120	-.2121*
10.6	-.094	-.3400	-.1296	-.1537	10.6	-.104	-.3420	-.1094	-.1294	10.6	-.114	-.2214	-.1141	-.2191*
10.8	-.092	-.3471	-.1319	-.1560	10.8	-.102	-.3491	-.1118	-.1318	10.8	-.112	-.2264	-.1162	-.2261*
11.0	-.090	-.3542	-.1342	-.1583	11.0	-.100	-.3562	-.1142	-.1342	11.0	-.110	-.2314	-.1183	-.2331*
11.2	-.088	-.3613	-.1365	-.1606	11.2	-.098	-.3633	-.1166	-.1366	11.2	-.108	-.2364	-.1204	-.2401*
11.4	-.086	-.3684	-.1388	-.1629	11.4	-.096	-.3704	-.1190	-.1390	11.4	-.106	-.2414	-.1225	-.2471*
11.6	-.084	-.3755	-.1411	-.1652	11.6	-.094	-.3775	-.1214	-.1414	11.6	-.104	-.2464	-.1246	-.2541*
11.8	-.082	-.3826	-.1434	-.1675	11.8	-.092	-.3846	-.1238	-.1438	11.8	-.102	-.2514	-.1267	-.2611*
12.0	-.080	-.3897	-.1457	-.1698	12.0	-.090	-.3917	-.1262	-.1462	12.0	-.100	-.2564	-.1288	-.2681*
12.2	-.078	-.3968	-.1480	-.1721	12.2	-.088	-.3988	-.1286	-.1486	12.2	-.098	-.2614	-.1309	-.2751*
12.4	-.076	-.4039	-.1503	-.1744	12.4	-.086	-.4059	-.1310	-.1510	12.4	-.096	-.2664	-.1330	-.2821*
12.6	-.074	-.4110	-.1526	-.1767	12.6	-.084	-.4130	-.1334	-.1534	12.6	-.094	-.2714	-.1351	-.2891*
12.8	-.072	-.4181	-.1549	-.1790	12.8	-.082	-.4201	-.1358	-.1558	12.8	-.092	-.2764	-.1372	-.2961*
13.0	-.070	-.4252	-.1572	-.1813	13.0	-.080	-.4272	-.1382	-.1582	13.0	-.090	-.2814	-.1393	-.3031*
13.2	-.068	-.4323	-.1595	-.1836	13.2	-.078	-.4343	-.1406	-.1606	13.2	-.088	-.2864	-.1414	-.3101*
13.4	-.066	-.4394	-.1618	-.1859	13.4	-.076	-.4414	-.1430	-.1630	13.4	-.086	-.2914	-.1435	-.3171*
13.6	-.064	-.4465	-.1641	-.1882	13.6	-.074	-.4485	-.1454	-.1654	13.6	-.084	-.2964	-.1456	-.3241*
13.8	-.062	-.4536	-.1664	-.1905	13.8	-.072	-.4556	-.1478	-.1678	13.8	-.082	-.3014	-.1477	-.3311*
14.0	-.060	-.4607	-.1687	-.1928	14.0	-.070	-.4627	-.1502	-.1702	14.0	-.080	-.3064	-.1498	-.3381*
14.2	-.058	-.4678	-.1710	-.1951	14.2	-.068	-.4698	-.1526	-.1726	14.2	-.078	-.3114	-.1519	-.3451*
14.4	-.056	-.4749	-.1733	-.1974	14.4	-.066	-.4769	-.1550	-.1750	14.4	-.076	-.3164	-.1540	-.3521*
14.6	-.054	-.4820	-.1756	-.1997	14.6	-.064	-.4840	-.1574	-.1774	14.6	-.074	-.3214	-.1561	-.3591*
14.8	-.052	-.4891	-.1779	-.2020	14.8	-.062	-.4911	-.1598	-.1798	14.8	-.072	-.3264	-.1582	-.3661*
15.0	-.050	-.4962	-.1802	-.2043	15.0	-.060	-.4982	-.1622	-.1822	15.0	-.070	-.3314	-.1603	-.3731*
15.2	-.048	-.5033	-.1825	-.2066	15.2	-.058	-.5053	-.1646	-.1846	15.2	-.068	-.3364	-.1624	-.3801*
15.4	-.046	-.5104	-.1848	-.2089	15.4	-.056	-.5124	-.1670	-.1870	15.4	-.066	-.3414	-.1645	-.3871*
15.6	-.044	-.5175	-.1871	-.2112	15.6	-.054	-.5195	-.1694	-.1894	15.6	-.064	-.3464	-.1666	-.3941*
15.8	-.042	-.5246	-.1894	-.2135	15.8	-.052	-.5266	-.1718	-.1918	15.8	-.062	-.3514	-.1687	-.4011*
16.0	-.040	-.5317	-.1917	-.2158	16.0	-.050	-.5337	-.1742	-.1942	16.0	-.060	-.3564	-.1708	-.4081*
16.2	-.038	-.5388	-.1940	-.2181	16.2	-.048	-.5408	-.1766	-.1966	16.2	-.058	-.3614	-.1729	-.4151*
16.4	-.036	-.5459	-.1963	-.2204	16.4	-.046	-.5479	-.1790	-.1990	16.4	-.056	-.3664	-.1750	-.4221*
16.6	-.034	-.5530	-.1986	-.2227	16.6	-.044	-.5550	-.1814	-.2014	16.6	-.054	-.3714	-.1771	-.4291*
16.8	-.032	-.5601	-.2009	-.2250	16.8	-.042	-.5621	-.1838	-.2038	16.8	-.052	-.3764	-.1792	-.4361*
17.0	-.030	-.5672	-.2032	-.2273	17.0	-.040	-.5692	-.1862	-.2062	17.0	-.050	-.3814	-.1813	-.4431*
17.2	-.028	-.5743	-.2055	-.2296	17.2	-.038	-.5763	-.1886	-.2086	17.2	-.048	-.3864	-.1834	-.4501*
17.4	-.026	-.5814	-.2078	-.2319	17.4	-.036	-.5834	-.1910	-.2110	17.4	-.046	-.3914	-.1855	-.4571*
17.6	-.024	-.5885	-.2101	-.2342	17.6	-.034	-.5905	-.1934	-.2134	17.6	-.044	-.3964	-.1876	-.4641*
17.8	-.022	-.5956	-.2124	-.2365	17.8	-.032	-.5976	-.1958	-.2158	17.8	-.042	-.4014	-.1897	-.4711*
18.0	-.020	-.6027	-.2147	-.2388	18.0	-.030	-.6047	-.1982	-.2182	18.0	-.040	-.4064	-.1918	-.4781*
18.2	-.018	-.6098	-.2170	-.2411	18.2	-.028	-.6118	-.2006	-.2206	18.2	-.038	-.4114	-.1939	-.4851*
18.4	-.016	-.6169	-.2193	-.2434	18.4	-.026	-.6189	-.2030	-.2230	18.4	-.036	-.4164	-.1960	-.4921*
18.6	-.014	-.6240	-.221											

ตารางที่ ก. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 0.90$					$\alpha_3 = 1.00$					$\alpha_3 = 1.10$				
α_4	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α_4	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4	α_4	LAN 1	LAN 2	LAN 3	LAN 4
3.2	-1.277	.1680	.0000	.3160	3.4	-1.273	.1772	.0000	.2854	3.8	-1.215	.1962	.0000	.2779
3.4	-1.085	.1751	.0133	.2848	3.6	-1.169	.1664	.0290	.2690	4.0	-1.108	.1459	.0035	.2613
3.6	-.933	.1586	.0318	.2039	3.8	-1.018	.1509	.0181	.1996	4.2	-.976	.1294	.0125	.1807
3.8	-.814	.1397	.0260	.1615	4.0	-.886	.1333	.0793	.1588	4.4	-.869	.1117	.0157	.1267
4.0	-.717	.1193	.0289	.1258	4.2	-.787	.1192	.0212	.1244	4.6	-.781	.0932	.0163	.0977
4.2	-.635	.0979	.0251	.0953	4.4	-.704	.0983	.0204	.0850	4.8	-.738	.0743	.0154	.0727
4.4	-.575	.0762	.0214	.0693	4.6	-.638	.0781	.0182	.0697	5.0	-.647	.0552	.0128	.0508
4.6	-.522	.0547	.0164	.0468	4.8	-.581	.0599	.0144	.0477	5.2	-.526	.0365	.0168	.0318
4.8	-.478	.0337	.0104	.0273	5.0	-.533	.0380	.0095	.0285	5.4	-.552	.0141	.0039	.0150
5.0	-.439	.0132	.0028	.0102	5.2	-.492	.0146	.0033	.0117	5.5	-.532	.0038	.0000	.0022
5.1	-.422	.0339	.1111	.2526	5.3	-.474	.0192	.1384	.0641	5.6	-.517	.0097	.0274	.0795
5.2	-.407	.0438	.2158	.4735	5.4	-.445	.0317	.0101	.0242	5.7	-.497	.0629	.2679	.6726
5.3	-.394	.0519	.3438	.0116	5.5	-.442	.0132	.0178	.0946	5.8	-.481	.0173	.5046	.0132
5.4	-.375	.0252	.0698	.0180	5.6	-.429	.0222	.7097	.0184	6.0	-.451	.0360	.0102	.0251
5.6	-.353	.0432	.0152	.0298	5.8	-.403	.0395	.0129	.0282	6.2	-.427	.0501	.0155	.0358
5.8	-.334	.0605	.0215	.0405	6.0	-.379	.0562	.0187	.0388	6.4	-.403	.0656	.0208	.0455
6.0	-.317	.0768	.0275	.0500	6.2	-.356	.0721	.0244	.0484	6.6	-.384	.0805	.0259	.0544
6.2	-.301	.0924	.0334	.0587	6.4	-.331	.0873	.0299	.0571	6.8	-.364	.0947	.0309	.0624
6.4	-.287	.1073	.0390	.0666	6.6	-.325	.1019	.0352	.0651	7.0	-.350	.1084	.0358	.0696
6.6	-.273	.1215	.0444	.0738	6.8	-.309	.1158	.0404	.0723	7.2	-.335	.1214	.0405	.0766
6.8	-.262	.1352	.0495	.0805	7.0	-.297	.1291	.0453	.0790	7.4	-.322	.1341	.0451	.0829
7.0	-.252	.1481	.0544	.0866	7.2	-.285	.1419	.0500	.0852	7.6	-.311	.1460	.0494	.0887
7.2	-.242	.1606	.0591	.0923	7.4	-.275	.1540	.0545	.0909	7.8	-.299	.1577	.0537	.0941
7.4	-.233	.1723	.0635	.0975	7.6	-.265	.1658	.0589	.0962	8.0	-.289	.1607	.0577	.0991
7.6	-.225	.1838	.0678	.1024	7.8	-.256	.1769	.0630	.1011	8.2	-.280	.1794	.0614	.1038
7.8	-.218	.1947	.0718	.1070	8.0	-.248	.1878	.0670	.1050	8.4	-.271	.1896	.0653	.1082
8.0	-.212	.2051	.0756	.1113	8.2	-.241	.1980	.0707	.1101	8.6	-.263	.1994	.0689	.1123
8.2	-.205	.2151	.0793	.1153	8.4	-.233	.2079	.0744	.1141	8.8	-.256	.2090	.0724	.1162
8.4	-.199	.2246	.0828	.1190	8.6	-.227	.2174	.0778	.1179	9.0	-.249	.2180	.0757	.1198
8.6	-.194	.2340	.0862	.1226	8.8	-.220	.2267	.0812	.1215	9.2	-.242	.2247	.0788	.1232
9.0	-.189	.2428	.0894	.1259	9.0	-.215	.2356	.0844	.1249	9.4	-.236	.2353	.0819	.1265
9.2	-.185	.2514	.0924	.1291	9.2	-.210	.2440	.0874	.1281	9.6	-.231	.2435	.0848	.1296
9.4	-.180	.2597	.0954	.1321	9.4	-.204	.2522	.0904	.1311	9.8	-.226	.2513	.0876	.1325
9.6	-.176	.2676	.0982	.1349	9.6	-.200	.2602	.0932	.1340	10.0	-.221	.2590	.0903	.1353
9.8	-.172	.2753	.1009	.1376	9.8	-.195	.2678	.0959	.1367	10.2	-.216	.2664	.0929	.1379
10.0	-.168	.2827	.1035	.1402	10.0	-.191	.2752	.0985	.1393	10.4	-.211	.2735	.0955	.1404
10.2	-.165	.2900	.1060	.1427	10.2	-.187	.2824	.1010	.1418	10.6	-.207	.2804	.0979	.1428
10.4	-.162	.2969	.1084	.1450	10.4	-.184	.2893	.1034	.1442	10.8	-.203	.2870	.1002	.1451
10.6	-.159	.3035	.1107	.1472	10.6	-.180	.2959	.1057	.1464	11.0	-.199	.2936	.1025	.1473
5.9	-.552	.2319	.0594	.1884	6.3	-.585	.0104	.2450	.0504	6.6	-.643	.0268	.1702	.6946
6.0	-.562	.0962	.0285	.0788	6.4	-.572	.0182	.4298	.0184	6.8	-.607	.0220	.5040	.0187
6.2	-.508	.0268	.7343	.0206	6.6	-.535	.0333	.8469	.0258	7.0	-.575	.0373	.8670	.0293
6.4	-.481	.0424	.0120	.0215	6.8	-.480	.0480	.0121	.0360	7.2	-.547	.0510	.0324	.0389
6.6	-.454	.0575	.0168	.0414	7.0	-.445	.0622	.0170	.0483	7.4	-.521	.0645	.0163	.0478
6.8	-.432	.0719	.0215	.0604	7.2	-.413	.0758	.0213	.0538	7.6	-.498	.0775	.0202	.0559
7.0	-.412	.0840	.0262	.0787	7.4	-.383	.0890	.0254	.0616	7.8	-.475	.0890	.0242	.0633
7.2	-.394	.0993	.0308	.0962	7.6	-.344	.1017	.0298	.0688	8.0	-.458	.1020	.0280	.0702
7.4	-.378	.1123	.0353	.1132	7.8	-.307	.1140	.0340	.0754	8.2	-.440	.1137	.0319	.0766
7.6	-.362	.1247	.0397	.1296	8.0	-.292	.1258	.0380	.0816	8.4	-.423	.1250	.0357	.0823
7.8	-.349	.1366	.0439	.1456	8.2	-.278	.1372	.0420	.0873	8.6	-.410	.1358	.0393	.0881
8.0	-.337	.1480	.0480	.1611	8.4	-.265	.1480	.0458	.0924	8.8	-.395	.1463	.0430	.0932
8.2	-.325	.1589	.0519	.1762	8.6	-.253	.1580	.0495	.0975	9.0	-.383	.1544	.0465	.0980
8.4	-.314	.1695	.0558	.1910	8.8	-.242	.1667	.0531	.1022	9.2	-.372	.1622	.0499	.1024
8.6	-.305	.1796	.0594	.2055	9.0	-.232	.1764	.0566	.1065	9.4	-.361	.1706	.0532	.1060
8.8	-.296	.1896	.0630	.2198	9.2	-.222	.1878	.0600	.1104	9.6	-.351	.1784	.0564	.1108
9.0	-.287	.1990	.0664	.2337	9.4	-.214	.1989	.0632	.1145	9.8	-.342	.1857	.0595	.1146
9.2	-.280	.2082	.0697	.2472	9.6	-.205	.2097	.0664	.1181	10.0	-.333	.1920	.0625	.1181
9.4	-.273	.2168	.0728	.2603	9.8	-.198	.2214	.0694	.1215	10.2	-.325	.1970	.0655	.1215
9.6	-.265	.2253	.0759	.2730	10.0	-.191	.2323	.0723	.1248	10.4	-.317	.2015	.0683	.1247
9.8	-.259	.2335	.0788	.2855	10.2	-.184	.2430	.0752	.1279	10.6	-.310	.2057	.0710	.1277
10.0	-.254	.2414	.0816	.2976	10.4	-.177	.2537	.0779	.1308	10.8	-.303	.2092	.0737	.1306
10.2	-.248	.2490	.0843	.3093	10.6	-.172	.2643	.0805	.1334	11.0	-.297	.2120	.0762	.1324
10.4	-.242	.2564	.0867	.3206	10.8	-.166	.2748	.0831	.1362	11.2	-.291	.2145	.0787	.1340
10.6	-.237	.2636	.0895	.3316	11.0	-.161	.2853	.0855	.1388	11.4	-.285	.2162	.0811	.1355
10.8	-.233	.2704	.0919	.3422	11.2	-.156	.2957	.0879	.1412	11.6	-.279	.2170	.0835	.1409
11.0	-.228	.2772	.0943	.3524	11.4	-.151	.3060	.0902	.1435	11.8	-.274	.2171	.0857	.1431
11.2	-.224	.2837	.0966	.3622	11.6	-.146	.3162	.0925	.1457	12.0	-.269	.2173	.0879	.1453
11.4	-.220	.2901	.0988	.3716	11.8	-.142	.3262	.0946	.1478	12.2	-.265	.2174	.0900	.1474

ตารางที่ ก. (ต่อ)

$\alpha_3 = 1.50$					$\alpha_3 = 1.60$					$\alpha_3 = 1.70$				
α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4
5.4	-1.112	.0951	.0000	.1182	6.0	-1.084	.0757	.0000	.0896	6.6	-1.064	.0580	.0000	.0657
5.6	-1.103	.0886	.0000	.1083	6.2	-1.079	.0698	.0000	.0814	6.8	-1.057	.0523	.0000	.0588
5.8	-1.092	.0773	.1949	.0899	6.4	-1.011	.0573	.1699	.0434	7.0	-1.001	.0412	.1027	.0441
6.0	-.937	.0622	.3927	.0677	6.6	-.917	.0430	.2684	.0449	7.2	-.919	.0275	.1513	.0280
6.2	-.883	.0471	.4841	.0463	6.8	-.879	.0287	.3597	.0245	7.4	-.878	.0142	.1142	.0138
6.4	-.824	.0321	.3885	.0313	7.0	-.746	.0422	.4344	.0378	7.5	-.852	.7588	.0684	.7179
6.6	-.688	.0346	.0108	.0494	7.1	-.794	.7773	.0909	.7177	7.6	-.825	-.0250	.2601	-.0272
6.7	-.747	.9942	.1538	.9059	7.2	-.771	-.0341	-.4638	-.0309	7.7	-.806	.5469	.0619	-.5000
6.8	-.714	-.0290	-.4897	-.0236	7.3	-.751	-.5324	-.0799	-.5279	7.8	-.784	-.0119	-.1463	-.0107
6.9	-.704	-.4446	-.0768	-.3802	7.4	-.731	-.0127	-.1942	-.0111	8.0	-.745	-.0243	-.3723	-.0212
7.0	-.644	-.0115	-.2088	-.0475	7.6	-.693	-.0250	-.4383	-.0218	8.2	-.709	-.0347	-.3705	-.0306
7.2	-.647	-.0254	-.4989	-.0210	7.8	-.659	-.0386	-.7111	-.0316	8.4	-.678	-.0487	-.8229	-.0397
7.4	-.615	-.0390	-.8156	-.0312	8.0	-.630	-.0511	-.0100	-.0406	8.6	-.650	-.0603	-.0109	-.0478
7.6	-.585	-.0520	-.0113	-.0404	8.2	-.602	-.0633	-.0131	-.0489	8.8	-.622	-.0717	-.0138	-.0553
7.8	-.558	-.0648	-.0150	-.0489	8.4	-.577	-.0752	-.0163	-.0568	9.0	-.608	-.0827	-.0167	-.0623
8.0	-.536	-.0767	-.0184	-.0545	8.6	-.553	-.0866	-.0196	-.0636	9.2	-.578	-.0933	-.0196	-.0688
8.2	-.514	-.0891	-.0221	-.0600	8.8	-.534	-.0972	-.0227	-.0699	9.4	-.557	-.1036	-.0226	-.0748
8.4	-.494	-.1007	-.0257	-.0707	9.0	-.515	-.1084	-.0261	-.0761	9.6	-.538	-.1136	-.0256	-.0804
8.6	-.476	-.1118	-.0292	-.0769	9.2	-.496	-.1187	-.0294	-.0819	9.8	-.521	-.1233	-.0286	-.0857
8.8	-.459	-.1225	-.0327	-.0826	9.4	-.480	-.1288	-.0326	-.0872	10.0	-.505	-.1329	-.0316	-.0907
9.0	-.443	-.1330	-.0362	-.0880	9.6	-.465	-.1385	-.0358	-.0922	10.2	-.485	-.1420	-.0346	-.0953
9.2	-.429	-.1431	-.0396	-.0931	9.8	-.452	-.1480	-.0389	-.0969	10.4	-.474	-.1509	-.0375	-.0997
9.4	-.416	-.1528	-.0429	-.0978	10.0	-.438	-.1572	-.0420	-.1013	10.6	-.463	-.1594	-.0403	-.1038
9.6	-.404	-.1622	-.0461	-.1022	10.2	-.426	-.1659	-.0450	-.1054	10.8	-.451	-.1677	-.0431	-.1077
9.8	-.392	-.1713	-.0493	-.1064	10.4	-.415	-.1745	-.0478	-.1093	11.0	-.440	-.1758	-.0458	-.1114
10.0	-.382	-.1803	-.0524	-.1104	10.6	-.408	-.1824	-.0508	-.1130	11.2	-.429	-.1837	-.0485	-.1148
10.2	-.372	-.1897	-.0553	-.1141	10.8	-.394	-.1908	-.0536	-.1165	11.4	-.419	-.1913	-.0511	-.1182
10.4	-.363	-.1994	-.0582	-.1176	11.0	-.385	-.1984	-.0563	-.1198	11.6	-.410	-.1908	-.0537	-.1214
10.6	-.354	-.2089	-.0611	-.1209	11.2	-.377	-.2062	-.0589	-.1230	11.8	-.401	-.2059	-.0562	-.1246
10.8	-.346	-.2177	-.0638	-.1241	11.4	-.368	-.2135	-.0615	-.1260	12.0	-.392	-.2128	-.0586	-.1272
11.0	-.338	-.2262	-.0665	-.1271	11.6	-.360	-.2206	-.0640	-.1288	12.2	-.384	-.2195	-.0610	-.1299
11.2	-.331	-.2273	-.0690	-.1299	11.8	-.352	-.2273	-.0663	-.1319	12.4	-.377	-.2261	-.0633	-.1326
11.4	-.325	-.2339	-.0713	-.1325	12.0	-.346	-.2341	-.0688	-.1341	12.6	-.369	-.2326	-.0656	-.1350
11.6	-.317	-.2418	-.0740	-.1353	12.2	-.339	-.2407	-.0711	-.1366	12.8	-.362	-.2388	-.0678	-.1374
11.8	-.311	-.2478	-.0763	-.1377	12.4	-.333	-.2471	-.0734	-.1390	13.0	-.356	-.2450	-.0700	-.1397
12.0	-.305	-.2544	-.0786	-.1401	12.6	-.328	-.2527	-.0753	-.1411	13.2	-.350	-.2508	-.0720	-.1419
12.2	-.300	-.2607	-.0808	-.1424	12.8	-.321	-.2592	-.0777	-.1434	13.4	-.344	-.2564	-.0741	-.1440
12.4	-.295	-.2662	-.0827	-.1444	13.0	-.316	-.2650	-.0797	-.1455	13.6	-.338	-.2622	-.0761	-.1460
12.6	-.289	-.2726	-.0851	-.1466	13.2	-.311	-.2706	-.0817	-.1475	13.8	-.333	-.2675	-.0780	-.1479
$\alpha_3 = 1.80$					$\alpha_3 = 1.90$					$\alpha_3 = 2.00$				
α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4	α_4	LAM 1	LAM 2	LAM 3	LAM 4
7.2	-1.045	.0417	.0000	.0456	8.0	-1.023	.0220	.0000	.0230	8.6	-1.009	.0397	.0000	.0441
7.4	-1.039	.0347	.0000	.0394	8.2	-1.018	.0175	-.0000	.0181	8.8	-1.004	.0317	.0000	.0382
7.6	-1.007	.0284	.0378	.0288	8.4	-.948	.6447	.0150	.6431	9.0	-1.002	.2081	.0001	.2070
7.8	-.945	.0155	.0444	.0155	8.5	-.946	.1235	.4128	.1218	9.2	-.993	-.1081	.0807	-.1076
7.9	-.916	.9177	.0488	.9006	8.6	-.917	-.3444	-.0257	-.3220	9.4	-.974	.5879	-.7075	-.5547
8.0	-.892	.2914	.0193	.2801	8.7	-.893	-.0113	-.0457	-.0106	9.6	-.950	-.0113	-.0273	-.0109
8.1	-.888	-.3291	-.0254	-.3102	8.8	-.871	-.0171	-.1167	-.0150	9.8	-.903	-.0222	-.1012	-.0207
8.2	-.844	-.9427	-.0826	-.8721	9.0	-.811	-.0204	-.2474	-.0204	9.6	-.865	-.0331	-.2129	-.0284
8.4	-.808	-.0215	-.2289	-.0192	9.2	-.794	-.0373	-.8160	-.0343	9.8	-.828	-.0439	-.3937	-.0381
8.6	-.787	-.0333	-.4103	-.0268	9.4	-.761	-.0503	-.5975	-.0424	10.0	-.794	-.0538	-.3187	-.0458
8.8	-.733	-.0448	-.6190	-.0376	9.6	-.731	-.0609	-.8046	-.0500	10.2	-.746	-.0637	-.7027	-.0529
9.0	-.702	-.0539	-.8489	-.0486	9.8	-.703	-.0712	-.0103	-.0570	10.4	-.738	-.0734	-.9016	-.0595
9.2	-.675	-.0664	-.0409	-.0531	10.0	-.678	-.0811	-.0428	-.0875	10.6	-.713	-.0829	-.0111	-.0637
9.4	-.649	-.0774	-.0135	-.0601	10.2	-.646	-.0907	-.0450	-.0695	10.8	-.690	-.0920	-.0123	-.0716
9.6	-.625	-.0877	-.0162	-.0665	10.4	-.634	-.1003	-.0475	-.0752	11.0	-.670	-.1005	-.0134	-.0766
9.8	-.600	-.0978	-.0189	-.0724	10.6	-.614	-.1093	-.0500	-.0805	11.2	-.647	-.1097	-.0149	-.0819
10.0	-.583	-.1075	-.0217	-.0782	10.8	-.595	-.1183	-.0526	-.0853	11.4	-.629	-.1181	-.0162	-.0867
10.2	-.565	-.1169	-.0244	-.0835	11.0	-.578	-.1269	-.0551	-.0902	11.6	-.611	-.1264	-.0176	-.0912
10.4	-.548	-.1260	-.0272	-.0884	11.2	-.562	-.1355	-.0577	-.0947	11.8	-.595	-.1345	-.0189	-.0955
10.6	-.532	-.1349	-.0299	-.0931	11.4	-.547	-.1437	-.0602	-.0989	12.0	-.579	-.1423	-.0203	-.0995
10.8	-.517	-.1436	-.0327	-.0975	11.6	-.533	-.1515	-.0627	-.1028	12.2	-.565	-.1498	-.0225	-.1031
11.0	-.503	-.1520	-.0354	-.1016	11.8	-.520	-.1594	-.0652	-.1066	12.4	-.557	-.1555	-.0242	-.1062
11.2	-.490	-.1600	-.0380	-.1055	12.0	-.508	-.1665	-.0675	-.1100	12.6	-.559	-.1644	-.0262	-.1106
11.4	-.478	-.1679	-.0406	-.1092	12.2	-.495	-.1742	-.0691	-.1135	12.8	-.527	-.1715	-.0265	-.1137
11.6	-.467	-.1757	-.0432	-.1128	12.4	-.485	-.1811	-.0703	-.1166	13.0	-.515	-.1784	-.0284	-.1168
11.8	-.456	-.1831	-.0457	-.1161	12.6	-.474	-.1883	-.0718	-.1198	13.2	-.504	-.1851	-.0300	-.1196
12.0	-.445	-.1904	-.0482	-.1193	12.8	-.464	-.1950	-.0731	-.1227	13.4	-.495	-.1914	-.0313	-.1226
12.2	-.426	-.1974	-.0506	-.1223	13.0	-.455	-.2015	-.0743	-.1255	13.6	-.485	-.1979	-.0328	-.1254
12.4	-.427	-.2043	-.0530	-.1252	13.2	-.446	-.2080	-.0755	-.1282	13.8	-.475	-.2041	-.0344	-.1280
12.6	-.416	-.2109	-.0553	-.1279	13.4	-.437	-.2142	-.0767	-.1307	14.0	-.466	-.2101	-.0349	-.1305
12.8	-.410	-.2175	-.0576	-.1306	13.6	-.429	-.2203	-.0778	-.1332	14.2	-.458	-.2160	-.0355	-.1329
13.0	-.402	-.2234	-.0599	-.1331	13.8	-.421	-.2262	-.0789	-.1355	14.4	-.450	-.2216	-.0355	-.1351
13.2	-.395	-.2299	-.0619	-.1355	14.0	-.414	-.2320	-.0799	-.1378	14.6	-.443	-.2271	-.0354	-.1373
13.4	-.388	-.2359	-.0640	-.1374	14.2	-.407	-.2376	-.0809	-.1399	14.8	-.436	-.2327	-.0351	-.1393
13.6	-.381	-.2417	-.0661	-.1400	14.4	-.400	-.2431	-.0818	-.1420	15.0	-.426	-.2380	-.0352	-.1415
13.8	-.374	-.2473	-.0681	-.1421	14.6	-.394	-.2485	-.0827	-.1440	15.2	-.422	-.2432	-.0350	-.1435
14.0	-.366	-.2530	-.0701	-.1442	14.8	-.388	-.2537	-.0836	-.1459	15.4	-.415	-.2481	-.0348	-.1453
14.2	-.362	-.2588	-.0720	-.1461	15.0	-.382	-.2589	-.0844	-.1478	15.6	-.409	-.2532	-.0346	-.1472
14.4	-.357	-.2632	-.0737	-.1479	15.2	-.376	-.2636	-.0851	-.1495	15.8	-.403	-.2588	-.0343	-.1488

ประวัติผู้วิจัย

นางสาวกมลทิพย์ ปรัชญชรินทร์ เกิดวันที่ 15 ตุลาคม พ.ศ. 2516 สำเร็จการศึกษาระดับปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต (วท.บ) สาขาสถิติ ภาควิชาสถิติ คณะวิทยาศาสตร์ จากมหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่ ในปีการศึกษา 2537 และเข้าศึกษาต่อในหลักสูตรสถิติศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต ภาควิชาสถิติ คณะพาณิชยศาสตร์และการบัญชี จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในปีการศึกษา 2539



สถาบันวิทยบริการ
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย