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ความกันโลหิตในหมูชา



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STUDIES ON THE EFFECT OF 3 α -DIHYDROCADAMBINE
ISOLATED FROM ANTHOCEPHALUS CHINENSIS LEAVES
ON BLOOD PRESSURE IN ALBINO RATS

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ນາທຄໍມຢັດ

การศึกษาฤทธิ์เบื้องต้นทางเภสัชวิทยาของ 3 แอส파-ไคโอลิคความมัน อินโกล กลับไครโซกิอัลคาโลอยด์ (ALKALOID) ที่แยกจากในกระหุนในหมูขาวที่ให้ยาสลบ และหัวใจห้องนหังสองของหมูขาวที่แยกศึกษาออกก้า พนิจการให้ ALKALOID ขนาด 0.4, 0.8, 1.6 และ 3.2 มก/กг ของน้ำหนักก้า เข้าทางหลอดโลหิตก้า ฯ ทำให้ความดันโลหิต หั้งซีสโกลิก และไคแยสโกลิกลดลงอย่างเป็นปฏิภาณโดยทรงกับความเข้มข้นที่สูงขึ้น ผลท่ออัตรา การเต้นของหัวใจพบว่ามี 2 ลักษณะคือ ในช่วงแรกลดลงแล้วกามกวยการเพิ่มขึ้น การให้ propranolol 1 และ 2 มก/กг ของน้ำหนักก้า หรือ mepyramine 10 มก/กг ของ น้ำหนักก้า ร่วมกับ cimetidine 20 มก/กг ของน้ำหนักก้า ก่อนให้ ALKALOID พนิจ ไม่สามารถยับยั้งฤทธิ์การลดความดันโลหิตของ ALKALOID การให้ atropine 0.3 มก/กг ของน้ำหนักก้าเท่านั้น ที่ยับยั้งฤทธิ์การลดความดันโลหิตของ ALKALOID ทุกขนาดได้ เป็นบางส่วนอย่างมีนัยสำคัญทางสถิติ ส่วนการให้ hexamethonium 3.5 มก/กг ของ น้ำหนักก้า สามารถลดฤทธิ์ของ ALKALOID ได้มากเล็กน้อย นอกจากนี้ ALKALOID ไม่สามารถลดฤทธิ์การเพิ่มความดันโลหิตของ tyramine อีกด้วย สำหรับเซลล์ของ ALKALOID ท่อหัวใจห้องนหังสองที่แยกศึกษาออกก้า พนิจ ALKALOID ลดอัตราการเต้น ของหัวใจห้องนหังขาว อย่างเป็นปฏิภาณโดยทรงกับความเข้มข้นที่เพิ่มขึ้น แก่แสงคงบลลคแรงนึบก้า ของหัวใจห้องนหังช้ายนอยมาก

จากการศึกษานี้พอสรุปได้ว่า ALKALOID ออกฤทธิ์ลดความต้านทานโภติทิกได้ โดยอาศัยกลไกมากกว่า ๑ อย่าง กล่าวคือออกฤทธิ์บานคัวรับโนดิเนอร์จิก หรือออกฤทธิ์อย่างใดอย่างหนึ่งที่ระบบประสาทส่วนกลาง และอาจออกฤทธิ์โดยตรงท่อความต้านทานของหลอดโภติทิกอย่างไรก็ตามกลไกการออกฤทธิ์แน่นอนของ ALKALOID นั้น ยังคงการการศึกษาโดยละเอียดก่อไปอีก



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ABSTRACT

A primary investigation of the pharmacological action of 3α -dihydrocadambine, indole glycosidic alkaloid (ALKALOID) from the leaves of Anthocephalus chinensis A. Rich. have been studied in anaesthetized rats, whilst isolated right and left rat atrial strips were also studied. An intravenous infusion of ALKALOID 0.4, 0.8, 1.6 and 3.2 mg/kg B.W. caused dose-dependent sustained hypotensive effect in both systolic and diastolic blood pressures with accompanied by bi-phasic initial reduction followed by a small increase in heart rate. Prior administration of propranolol 1 and 2 mg/kg B.W. or mepyramine 10 mg/kg B.W. plus cimetidine 20 mg/kg B.W. did not indicate an inhibition on hypotensive effect of ALKALOID. Only atropine 0.3 mg/kg B.W. showed a partial reduction in hypotensive effect of ALKALOID at all doses significantly, while hexamethonium 3.5 mg/kg B.W. reduced slightly. Furthermore,

the hypertensive effect of tyramine was not abolished by ALKALOID. The ALKALOID produced dose-dependent reduction in isolated rat atrial rate but slightly exhibited depression effect on left atrial isometric tension.

In conclusion, there are more than one mechanisms of ALKALOID which induced a sustained reduction in blood pressure: mediate via cholinergic receptors or act somehow on central nervous system, whilst a direct action on vascular resistance may be suggested. However, more studies are required to illuminate the detail mechanism of this alkaloid on cardiovascular and other systems.

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATION

| | | |
|----------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A | = | atropine |
| ACh | = | acetylcholine |
| ALKALOID | = | $\beta\alpha$ -dihydrocadambine, indole glycosidic alkaloid from <u>Anthocephalus chinensis</u> |
| | | A. Rich. leaves |
| B.W. | = | body weight |
| C | = | cimetidine |
| °C | = | degree centigrade |
| cm | = | centimetre |
| Fig. | = | Figure |
| g | = | gram |
| H | = | histamine |
| He | = | hexamethonium |
| Hz | = | Hertz (pulse per second) |
| I | = | isoproterenol |
| iu | = | international unit |
| kg | = | kilogram |
| M | = | mepyramine |
| mg | = | milligram |
| min | = | minute |
| ml | = | millilitre |
| mm | = | millimetre |
| msec | = | millisecond |

| | | |
|--------|---|--------------------------|
| P | = | propranolol |
| P_D | = | diastolic blood pressure |
| P_S | = | systolic blood pressure |
| S.E.M. | = | standard error of mean |
| T | = | tyramine |

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