

ເອພົກຊີເດັ່ນຂອງແອລຄືນທີ່ເຮັ່ງປົງກິໂຮຍາດ້ວຍສາຣປະກອບເງິນຫຼຸ່ມໂຄນອລຕົກລິກ໌[4]ໄພຣໍໂຮລ

ນາງສາວຍຸພາ ຕັ້ງສາກລ

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ສູນຍົວທະວຽກ
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EPOXIDATION OF ALKENES CATALYZED BY COBALT CALIX[4]PYRROLE
COMPLEXES

Miss Yupa Tangsakol

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร

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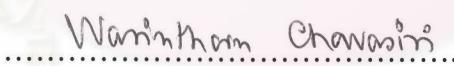
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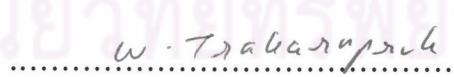
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ยุพา ตั้งสากล: เอพอกซิเดชันของแอลกีนที่เร่งปฏิกิริยาด้วยสารประกอบเชิงซ้อนโคบัลต์
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งานวิจัยนี้ศึกษาระบบເອພົກສີເດັ່ນໃໝ່ທີ່ໄດ້ພັນນາຂຶ້ນ ໂດຍໃຫ້ໂຄບລອດຕໍ່ຄາລິກື້[4]ໄພຣ໌ໂຮ
ເປັນຕົວເຮັດວຽກ ແລະ ມີແອລດີໄຊດໍ/ອກອົງເຈນເປັນຕົວອກອົງໄດ້ໆ ເລືອກໃຫ້ໂຄລເຊັກຕື່ນເປັນສາ
ຕົ້ນແບບໃນການສຶກຍາຫາກວະທີ່ເໜາະສົມ ໄດ້ສັງເຄຣະໜີແກນດໍຄາລິກື້[4]ໄພຣ໌ໂຮ 6 ຊນິດ ໄດ້ນໍາ
ລິແກນດໍທີ່ໄດ້ວິກະຮະໜີໂຄຮ່ວມຮ້າງອ່ານຸມາເຕີມສາມປະກອບເຊີງໜີອັນກັນເກລື້ອ ໂຄບລອດຕໍ່(II) ຈາກ
ການສຶກຍາພົບວ່າສາມປະກອບໂລກທະເຊີງໜີອັນ ມີໂໂສ-ເທෙරະຄືສ (4-ເມທອກອົງ-ເຟັນິລ)- ເທෙරະເມທີລຄາລິກື້
[4]ໄພຣ໌ໂຮເປັນຕົວເຮັດວຽກທີ່ມີສັກຍາພົດທີ່ສຸດ ໂດຍໃຫ້ພົລືຕົກລົງທີ່ເອພົກໄໃຈດຳນັກກວ່າ 80
ເປົ້ອງເຊື່ອຕໍ່ກາຍໄດ້ກວະທີ່ໄໝຮູນແຮງ ໄດ້ສຶກຍາພົບອອນິດແລະ ປົມາພົນຂອງຕົວທຳລາຍ ຊນິດຕົວ
ອກອົງໄດ້ໆ ປົມາພົນຂອງຕົວທຳລາຍແລະ ປົມາພົນຂອງແອລດີໄຊດໍຕໍ່ອົບປົງກົງເອພົກສີເດັ່ນ ນອກຈາກນີ້
ໄດ້ພັນນາຮະບົບເອພົກສີເດັ່ນສໍາຫັນແລດົກລົ່ມອື່ນ ເຊັ່ນ ແອລິພາຕິກແລດົກ ໄດ້ແກ່ 1-ໂໂດເດັກຕື່ນ,
ແກຣນສ-2-ເຊັກຕື່ນ-1-ອອລ, ແອໂຮມາທິກທີ່ມີພັນຮະຄູ່ ເຊັ່ນ ສໄໄຣນ ແອລິພາແມທິລສໄໄຣນ ແລະ ໂໂນໂໂທອ່
ພື້ນ ເຊັ່ນ ແອລິພາເຖອໄພນື່ນ, ແກນມາເຖອໄພນື່ນ, R -(+)- ແລະ S -(-)-ລິໂໂນນື່ນ ໄດ້ສຶກຍາປົງກົງເອພົກສີ
ເອພົກສີເດັ່ນຂອງ 4-ໄວນິລໄຫ້ໂຄລເຊັກຕື່ນໃນແໜ່ງ regioselectivity ຂອງຮະບົບ ກລົກໄກກາເກີດປົງກົງເອພົກສີ
ເອພົກສີເດັ່ນຂອງແລດົກ ໄດ້ຮັບກາຍເຢືນບັນວ່າເກີດຜ່ານອນຸມຸລືສະແລະ ໄກສະກຳ 2-ເອທິລິບິວາໂນອົກ
ເປັນພົລືຕົກລົງທີ່ພລອຍໄດ້

หลักสูตร...ปีตรเ肯มีและวิทยาศาสตร์พอลิเมอร์... ลายมือชื่อนิสิต.....	ທ່ານ ທິລະກາ
สาขาวิชา...ปีตรเคนมีและวิทยาศาสตร์พอลิเมอร์... ลายมือชื่ออาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา.....	ອະນະ ນົມສິດ
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4372376223 : MAJOR PETROCHEMISTRY AND POLYMER SCIENCE

KEY WORD: EPOXIDATION / ALKENE / CALIX[4]PYRROLE

YUPA TANGSAKOL : EPOXIDATION OF ALKENES CATALYZED BY COBALT CALIX[4]PYRROLE COMPLEXES. THESIS ADVISOR: ASST. PROF. WARINTHORN CHAVASIRI, Ph.D., 85 pp. ISBN 974-17-2885-9.

This work described the new developed epoxidation system utilizing of cobalt(II) calix[4]pyrrole as a catalyst in the presence of aldehyde/oxygen as an oxidant. Cyclohexene as a model was employed for condition optimization. Six calix[4]pyrroles ligands were synthesized. The well characterized ligands were complexed with Co(II) salts. It was found that *meso*-tetrakis (4-methoxyphenyl)-tetramethyl calix[4]pyrrole provided the best performance to provide the corresponding epoxide in high yields (>80% yield) under mild conditions. The parameters affected the epoxidation including type of solvents, type of oxidant, amount of solvent and amount of aldehyde. In addition, this epoxidation system was developed for other alkenes. For example, aliphatic alkenes such as 1-dodecene, *trans*-2-hexen-1-ol, aromatics containing double bond such as styrene, α -methylstyrene, monoterpenes: α -terpinene, γ -terpinene, *R*-(+)-limonene and *S*-(-)-limonene were used as chemical models. The epoxidation of 4-vinylcyclohexene was cautiously examined for regioselectivity of the system. The mechanism of the alkene epoxidation was confirmed to occur via free radical and produced 2-ethylbutanoic acid as byproduct.

ศูนย์วิทยกรรมศาสตร์
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

Program...Petrochemistry and Polymer Science..... Student's signature.Y.Tangsakol
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

R _f	retardation factor	mL	milliliter (s)
°C	degree Celsius	m.p.	melting point
cm ⁻¹	unit of wavenumber	NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
ppm	part per million	d	doublet (NMR)
DMSO	dimethylsulfoxide	dd	doublets of doublet (NMR)
lit	literature	q	quartet (NMR)
hr	hour (s)	m	multiplet (NMR)
Hz	hertz	s	singlet (NMR)
mg	milligram (s)	bs	broad singlet (NMR)
δ	chemical shift	br	broad (NMR)
g	gram (s)	t	triplet (NMR)
Fig.	Figure	J	coupling constant
min	minute (s)	MW	molecular weight
%	percent	IR	infrared
RT	room temperature	m	medium (IR)
mmol	millimole	s	strong (IR)
str.	stretching	w	weak (IR)

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