

การวิเคราะห์หน่วยเร่งของชีนส่วนเพียงชิ้นเดียวที่มีผลกระทบต่อระบบอุปกรณ์ให้แรงกระทำที่ผิดและสนับสนุนไฟฟ้า

นายวิชัยรัตน์ แก้วเจือ

# ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

วิทยานิพนธ์นี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิศวกรรมศาสตรมหาบัณฑิต

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ลิขสิทธิ์ของจุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

STRESS ANALYSIS OF PIEZOELECTRIC CYLINDER UNDER  
SURFACE LOAD AND ELECTRIC FIELD

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งานวิจัยนี้เป็นการศึกษาหน่วยแรงที่เกิดขึ้นกับชิ้นส่วนเพียงโซอิเล็กทริกทรงกระบอกที่มี  
คุณสมบัติเหมือนกันตามขวางภายในแรงกระทำที่ผิวและสนามไฟฟ้า ผลเฉลยทั่วไปสำหรับ  
ทรงกระบอกนี้หาได้จากการใช้ฟังก์ชันของการเปลี่ยนแปลงตำแหน่งเพื่อแก้สมการเชิงอนุพันธ์อย่าง  
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ฟังก์ชันไฮเปอร์โอลิกในทิศทางตามความยาวของทรงกระบอก และฟังก์ชันเบสเซลในทิศทางรัศมี  
ของทรงกระบอก ในการหาค่าคงที่ต่างๆ ที่ปรากฏในผลเฉลยทั่วไปสามารถหาได้จากการแก้ปัญหา  
ค่าของที่สอดคล้องกับแรงในแนวคิ่งและสนามไฟฟ้าที่ผิวนและผิวล่างของทรงกระบอก สำหรับ  
ปัญหาของสนามไฟฟ้าจะพิจารณาเงื่อนไขของผิวสัมผัสระหว่างข้อไฟฟ้าและผิวของทรงกระบอก  
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แรงได้สมบูรณ์ การวิเคราะห์หน่วยแรงที่เกิดขึ้นในชิ้นส่วนเพียงโซอิเล็กทริกทรงกระบอกจะใช้  
วิธีการคำนวณเชิงตัวเลข เพื่อศึกษาอิทธิพลของพารามิเตอร์ต่างๆ ที่ส่งผลกระทบหน่วยแรงที่เกิดขึ้นใน  
ชิ้นส่วนเพียงโซอิเล็กทริก

# ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

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In this paper, the electroelastic fields within a finite transversely isotropic piezoelectric cylinder subjected to axisymmetric loading and electric field at the surface are examined. The general solution for the cylinder is derived by using the displacement potential functions to uncouple the governing differential equations. The general solution is presented in terms of Fourier-Bessel series, which is trigonometric and hyperbolic functions in the  $z$ -direction and Bessel functions in the  $r$ -direction. The boundary value problems corresponding to vertical loading and electric field at the top and bottom surfaces of the cylinder are presented and the arbitrary constants appearing in the general solutions are determined. For applied electrical field, two types of electrodes are considered, i.e., a flexible electrode with the smooth contact surface and a rigid electrode with the rough surface. Selected numerical results for electroelastic fields of a piezoelectric cylinder under mechanical and electrical loading are presented to demonstrate influence of various governing parameters on the cylinder.

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Finally, the author feel proud to dedicate this thesis with due respect to his beloved parents for their wholehearted understanding, encouragement, and patient support throughout his entire study.

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

- $c$  Vector of elastic stiffness
- $d$  Vector of piezoelectric strain constant
- $D$  Electric displacement
- $e$  Piezoelectric coefficient
- $E$  Vector of electric field
- $I_n$  Modified Bessel function of the first kind of order  $n$
- $K_n$  Modified Bessel function of the second kind of order  $n$
- $J_n$  Bessel function of the first kind of order  $n$
- $r_0$  Radius of the applied load on the top and bottom surfaces of cylinder
- $s$  Vector of compliance coefficient
- $u_r$  Mechanical displacement in the  $r$ -axis
- $u_z$  Mechanical displacement in the  $z$ -axis
- $Y_n$  Bessel function of the second kind of order  $n$
- $\phi$  Electric potential
- $\tilde{\phi}$  Normalized electric potential
- $\epsilon$  Strain vector
- $\sigma$  Stress vector
- $\varepsilon$  Dielectric constant
- $\tilde{\varepsilon}$  Normalized dielectric constant
- $\psi$  Potential function
- $\lambda_s$   $s^{\text{th}}$  root of  $J_1(\lambda_s)$