



เอกสารอ้างอิง

1. Scammon, R.E. "Measurement of the Body in Childhood" In the Measurement of Man, pp. 173-215.  
Complied by Harris, J.A. and Others.  
Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press, 1930.
2. Sicher, H. Oral Anatomy. Henry Kimpton, London, 1949.
3. Salzmann, J.A. Practice of Orthodontics. Vol. 1 J.B. Lippincott company, Philadelphia.
4. Sekiguchi, T. and Savara, B.S. "Variability of Cephalometric Landmarks Used for Face Growth Studies" Amer. J. Orthod. 61 (1972) : 603-618.
5. รัตนะ มธุราสัย. เรอร์เกนโนกราฟฟิค เชฟท่าโลเมตรี. กรุงเทพมหานคร : สำนักพิมพ์อาร์เคเต็ย, 2520.
6. Brodie, A.G. "On the Growth Pattern of the Human Head from the Third Month to the Eighth Year of Life" Amer. J. Anat. 68 (1941) : 209-262.
7. Meredith, H.V. "Serial Study of Change in a Mandibular Dimension during Childhood and Adolescence." Growth. 25 (1861) : 229-242.
8. Craig, C.E. "The Skeletal Patterns Characteristic of Class I and Class 2 Division 1 Malocclusion in Norms Lateralis" Angle Orthod. 21 ( 1951) : 44-56.
9. Ricketts, R.M. "A Principle of Archial Growth of Mandibular." Angle Orthod. 42 (1972) : 368-385.

10. Krogman, W.M. "Growth Theory and Orthodontic Practice" Angle Orthod. 10 (1940) : 179-191.
11. Nanda, R.S. "The Rates of Growth of Several Facial Cephalometric Roentgenogram." Amer. J. Orthod. 41 (1955) : 658-673.
12. Bambha, J.K. "Longitudinal Cephalometric Roentgenogram Study of Face and Cranium in Relation to Body Height." Amer. J. Dent. Ass. 63 (1961) : 776-799.
13. Krogman, W.M. "The Problem of 'Timing' in Facial Growth, with Special Reference to the Period of the Changing Dentition." Amer. J. Orthod. 37 (1951) : 258-276.
14. Enlow, D.H. "A Study of the Postnatal Growth of the Human Mandible." Amer. J. Orthod. 50 (1964) : 25-50.
15. Graber, T.M. "Mandible" Orthodontics Principles and Practice, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, p 61-75., W.B. Saunders. company ; Philadelphia, London, 1966.
16. Hrdlicka, A. "Normal Variation of Teeth, Jaw and Orthodonty" Int. J. Orthod. 21 (1935) : 1099-1114.
17. Björk, A. "Facial Growth in Man, Studied With Aid of Metallic Implantation." Acta. Odont Scand. 13 (1955) : 9-34.
18. Ware, W.H. and Mathew, J.R. "Longitudinal Mandibular Growth in Children with Tantalum Implants" Amer. J. Orthod. 74 (1978) : 633-655.
19. Björk, A. "Prediction of Mandibular Growth Rotation." Amer. J. Orthod. 55 (1969) : 585-599.

20. Isaacson, R.J., et al. "Some Effects of Mandibular Growth on the Dental Occlusion and Profile." Angle Orthod. 47 (1977) : 97-106.
21. Krogman, W.M., and Sassouni, V. "Syllabus in Roentgenographic Cephalometry." Philadelphia Center for Research in Child Growth. (1957)
22. Feasby, W.H. "A Comparison of Two Mandibular Reference Planes" Angle Orthod. 41 (1971) : 19-23.
23. Kraus, B.S. "Calcification of the Human Deciduous Teeth" J. Amer. Dent. Ass. 59 (1959) : 1126-1136.
24. Garn, S.M., Lewis, A.B., and Polacheck, D.L. "Variability of Tooth Formation in Man" Science 128 (1958) : 1510.
25. Gleiser, T.C., and Hunt, E.E. "The Permanent Mandibular First Molar, Its Calcification, Eruption and Decay." Amer. J. Phys. Anthropol. 13 (1955) : 253-284.
26. Weinmann, J.P. "Bone Changes Related to Eruption of the Teeth." Angle Orthod. 11 (1941) : 83.
27. Brodie, A.G. "The Growth of Alveolar Bone and Eruption of the Teeth." Angle Orthod. 1 (1948) : 342-345.
28. Nanda, R.S. "Eruption of Human Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 46 (1960) : 363-378.
29. Downer, G.C. "Chronology of Permanent Teeth ; Lower First, Second, Third Permanent Molar" Dental Morphology (1975)
30. Darling, A.I.; Levers, B.G.H. "The Pattern of Eruption of Some Human Teeth." Arch. Oral Biol. 20 (1975) : 89-96.

31. Feasby, W.H. "A Radiographic Study of Dental Eruption." Amer. J. Orthod. 80 (1981) : 554-560.
32. Björk, A. "Variations in the Growth Pattern of the Human Mandible : Longitudinal Radiographic Study by the Implant Metal." J. Dent. Res. 42 (1963) : 400-411.
33. Hellmann, M. "The Phase of Development Concerned with Erupting the Permanent Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 29 (1943) : 507.
34. Hellmann, M. "An Introduction to Growth of the Human Face from Infancy to Adulthood." Int. J. Orthod. 18 (1932) : 777-798.
35. Hasund, A.; Sivertsen, R. "Dental Arch Space and Facial Type." Angle Orthod. 41 (1971) : 140-145.
36. Moorees, C.F.A., Fanning, E.A. and Hunt, E.E. "Age Variation of Formation Stages for Ten Permanent Teeth." J. Dent. Res. 42 (1963) : 1190-1502.
37. Banks, H.V. "Incidence of Third Molar Development. (Impactions)" Angle Orthod. 4 (1934) : 223-233.
38. Garn, S.M. ; Lewis, A.B. ; Bonne, B. "Third Molar Formation and Its Development Course." Angle Orthod. 32 (1962) : 270-279.
39. Broadbent, B.H. "The Face of the Normal Child." Angle Orthod. 7 (1937) : 208.
40. Hellman, M. "Some Aspects of Wisdom Teeth and their Impactions." Arch. Clin. Oral Path. 2 (1938) : 125.

41. Ledyard, B.C. "A Study of the Mandibular Third Molar Area." Amer. J. Orthod. 39 (1953) : 366-373.
42. Tait, R.V. "Serial Migration and Lower Third Molar Tilt." British J. Orthod. 9 (1982) : 41-47.
43. Hellmann, M. "Our Third Molar Teeth ; Their Eruption, Presence and Absence." Dent. Cosmos 78 (1936) : 750-762.
44. Garn, S.M. ; Lewis, A.B. "The Relationship between Third Molar Agenesis and Reduction in Tooth Number." Angle Orthod. 32 (1962) : 14-18.
45. Gravely, J.F. "A Radiographic Survey of Third Molar Development." British Dent. J. 119 (1965) : 397-410.
46. Gross, P. "The Mandibular Third Molar." J. Oral. Surg. 10 (1952) : 7-21.
47. Archer, W.H. "Impacted Teeth." Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Philadelphia, W.B. Saunders, 1975.
48. Waite, D.E. "Impacted Teeth." Practical Oral Surgery. Lea & Febiger, 1978, Philadelphia.
49. Bourgoine, J.R. "Impacted and Embedded Teeth." Surgery of the Mouth and Jaws (1949)
50. Kruger, G.O. "Impacted Teeth." Textbook of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition (1979)
51. Björk, A. ; Jensen, E., and Palling, M. "Mandibular Growth and Third Molar Impaction." Acta. Odont. Scand. 14 (1956) : 231-272.



52. Killey, H.C. ; Day, L.W. "The Impacted Wisdom Tooth." 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, (1975)
53. James, R.H. "Impacted Teeth." Oral Surgery (1976 by Charles C Thomas Publisher)
54. Davies, D.M. "Impacted Molars." The Influence of Teeth Diet and Habits on the Human Face, London, William Heinemann Medical Books Ltd. (C 1972)
55. Dachi, S.F. ; Howell, F.V. "A Survey of 3,874 Routine Full Mouth Radiographs A Study of Impacted Teeth." Triple O 14 (1961) : 1165-1169.
56. Aitasalo, K. ; Lehtinan, R. ; Oksala, E. "An Orthopantomographic Study of Prevalence of Impacted Teeth." Int. J. Oral Surg. 1 (1972) : 117-120.
57. Vego, L. "A Longitudinal Study of Mandibular Arch Perimeter." Angle Orthod. 32 (1962) : 187.
58. Bergstrom, K., and Jensen, R. "Responsibility of the Third Molar for Secondary Crowding." Dent. Abstr. 6 (1961) : 544.
59. Shanley, L.S. "The Influence of Mandibular Third Molars on Mandibular Anterior Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 48 (1962) : 786-787.
60. Keene, H.J. "Third Molar Agenesis, Spacing, Crowding of Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 50 (1964) : 445-451.
61. Sheneman, J. "Third Molar and their Effect Upon the Lower Anterior Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 55 (1969) : 196.

62. Sanin, C. and Savara, B.S. "Factors that Affect the Alignments of the Mandibular Incisors : A Longitudinal Study." Amer. J. Orthod. 64 (1973) : 248-257.
63. Silling, G. "Development and Eruption of the Mandibular Third Molar and Its Response to Orthodontic Therapy." Angle Orthod. 43 (1973) : 271-278.
64. Christensen, H.C. ; Malsen, B. "Relationship between Tooth Size and Third Molar Agenesis." Scand. J. Dent. Res. 82 (1974) : 552-556.
65. Kaplan, R.G. "Mandibular Third Molars and Postretention Crowding." Amer. J. Orthod. 66 (1974) : 429-441.
66. Herzberg, B.L. "Extraction in Orthodontic Treatment, Cases in which Extraction of the Four First Bicuspid is Advisable." Dent. Clin. N. America. (1960) : 789-794.
67. Chipman, M.R. "Second and Third Molars : Their Role in Orthodontic Therapy." Amer. J. Orthod. 47 (1961) : 498-520.
68. Perlow, J. "A Full Light Arch Technique Utilizing with Emphasis on Twenty-eight Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. 58 (1964) : 81.
69. Mc Coy, J.R. "A Study of Growth Potential ; from Orthodontic Practice." Amer. J. Orthod. 51 (1965) : 79.
70. Cryer, B.S. "Third Molar Eruption and the Effect of Extraction of Adjacent Teeth." Dental Practitioner 17 (1967) : 405-418.

71. Faubion, B.H. "Effect of Extraction of Premolars on Eruption of Mandibular Third Molars." J. Am. Dental Association 76 (1968) : 316.
72. Lindqvist, B., Thilander, B. "Extraction of Third Molars in Cases of Anticipated Crowding in the Lower Jaw." Amer. J. Orthod. 81 (1982) : 130-139.
73. Broadbent, B.H. "The Influence of the Third Molars on the Alignment of the Teeth." Amer. J. Orthod. Oral Surg. 29 (1943) : 312.
74. Moore, A.W. "Inadequacy of Mandibular Anchorage." Amer. J. Orthod. 46 (1960) : 46-440.
75. Shanley, L.S. "The Influence of the Third Molar on Mandibular Anterior Teeth." M.S. Thesis, Washington University, St. Louis, MO., 1960.
76. Stemm, R.M. "The Influence of the Third Molar on the Position of the Remaining Teeth in the Mandibular Dental Arch." M.S.D. Thesis, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb., 1961.
77. Björk, A., and Skieller, V. "Facial Development and Tooth Eruption." Amer. J. Orthod. 62 (1972) : 339.
78. Hixon, E. "Cephalometrics : A Perspection." Angle Orthod. 42 (1972) : 200.
79. Richardson, M.E. "The Early Developmental Position of the Lower Third Molar Relative to Certain Jaw Dimensions." Angle Orthod. 40 (1970) 226-230.

80. Richardson, M.E. "Development of the Lower Third Molar from 10 to 15 Years." Angle Orthod. 43 (1973) : 191-193.
81. Richardson, M.E. "Some Aspects of Lower Third Molar Eruption." Angle Orthod. 44 (1974) : 141-145.
82. Kaplan, R.G. "Some Factors Related to Mandibular Third Molar Impaction." Angle Orthod. 45 (1975) : 153-158.
83. Dierkes, D.D. "An Investigation of the Mandibular Third Molars in Orthodontic Cases." Angle Orthod. 45 (1975) : 207-212.
84. Richardson, M.E. "The Etiology and Prediction of Mandibular Third Molar Impaction." Angle Orthod. 47 (1977) : 165-172.
85. Haavikko, K. ; Altonen, M. ; Mattile, K. "Developmental Position of Lower Third Molar in Relation to Gonial Angle and Lower Second Molar." Angle Orthod. 47 (1977) : 249-255.
86. Richardson, M. "Pre-eruptive Movements of the Mandibular Third Molar." Angle Orthod. 48 (1978) : 187-193.
87. Haavikko, K., and Altonen, M., and Matilla, K. "Predicting Angulo-tional Development and Eruption of the Lower Third Molar." Angle Orthod. 48 (1978) : 39-48.
88. Olive, R.J. and Basford, K.E. "Transverse Dento-Skeletal Relationships and Third Molar Impaction." Angle Orthod. 51 (1981) : 41-47.

89. Henry, C.B., and Morant, G.M. "A Preliminary Study of the Eruption of the Mandibular Third Molar Tooth in Man Based on Measurements Obtained from Radiographs, with Special Reference to the Problem of Predicting Cases of Ultimate Impaction of the Tooth." Biometrika 28 (1936) : 378-427.
90. Schielhof, R.J. "Third Molars and Orthodontic Diagnosis." Amer. J. Orthod. 67 (1975) : 351-360.
91. Schulhof, R.J. "Third Molars and Orthodontic Diagnosis." J. Clin. Orthod. 10 (1976) : 272-281.
92. Ricketts, R.M. "Studies Leading to the Practice of Abortion of Lower Third Molars." Dental Clinics of North America 23 (1979) : 393-411.
93. Mc Ewen, L. "Third Molar Eruption Prediction : A Simplified Method ?" Amer. J. Orthod. 80 (1981) : 228-229.
94. Olive, R. and Basford, K. "Reliability and Validity of Lower Third Molar Space-Assessment Techniques." Amer. J. Orthod. (1981) : 45-53.

ภาคผนวก ก

ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE TABLE

1. Ar - Pog by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	1891.537	2	945.769	28.234	0.000
SEX	1277.269	1	1277.269	38.142	0.000
ERUPTION	614.269	1	614.269	18.343	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	84.169	1	84.169	2.513	0.116
SEX ERUPTION	84.169	1	84.169	2.513	0.116
RESIDUAL	3884.493	116	33.487		
TOTAL	5860.199	119	49.245		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

2. Postp - Pog by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	975.787	2	487.894	20.336	0.000
SEX	548.269	1	548.269	22.853	0.000
ERUPTION	427.519	1	427.519	17.820	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	21.252	1	21.252	0.886	0.349
SEX ERUPTION	21.252	1	21.252	0.886	0.349
RESIDUAL	2782.978	116	23.991		
TOTAL	3780.018	119	31.765		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

## 3. Go - Pog by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	994.567	2	497.283	22.931	0.000
SEX	598.533	1	598.533	27.600	0.000
ERUPTION	396.033	1	396.033	18.262	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	14.700	1	14.700	0.678	0.412
SEX ERUPTION	14.700	1	14.700	0.678	0.412
RESIDUAL	2515.588	116	21.686		
TOTAL	3524.854	119	29.621		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 

## 4. Go - Me by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	854.504	2	427.252	20.230	0.000
SEX	583.002	1	583.002	27.605	0.000
ERUPTION	271.502	1	271.502	12.855	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	26.602	1	26.602	1.260	0.264
SEX ERUPTION	26.602	1	26.602	1.260	0.264
RESIDUAL	2449.879	116	21.120		
TOTAL	3330.985	119	27.991		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

5.  $\text{Xi} - D_7$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F*
MAIN EFFECTS	364.537	2	182.269	19.377	0.000
SEX	2.269	1	2.269	0.241	0.624
ERUPTION	362.269	1	362.269	38.513	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.469	1	0.469	0.050	0.824
SEX ERUPTION	0.469	1	0.469	0.050	0.824
RESIDUAL	1091.130	116	9.406		
TOTAL	1456.136	119	12.236		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 6.  $\text{Abr} - D_7$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F*
MAIN EFFECTS	861.121	2	430.560	166.161	0.0
SEX	15.769	1	15.769	6.085	0.015
ERUPTION	845.352	1	845.352	326.237	0.0
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	6.769	1	6.769	2.612	0.109
SEX ERUPTION	6.769	1	6.769	2.612	0.109
RESIDUAL	300.581	116	2.591		
TOTAL	1168.471	119	9.819		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

7. MD<sub>7</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	0.333	2	0.167	0.708	0.495
SEX	0.300	1	0.300	1.275	0.261
ERUPTION	0.033	1	0.033	0.142	0.707
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.833	1	0.833	1.652	0.181
SEX ERUPTION	0.833	1	0.833	1.652	0.181
RESIDUAL	27.300	116	0.235		
TOTAL	28.466	119	0.239		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 8. MD<sub>8</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	0.771	2	0.385	1.392	0.253
SEX	0.019	1	0.019	0.068	0.795
ERUPTION	0.752	1	0.752	2.717	0.102
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	3.852	1	3.852	13.917	0.000
SEX ERUPTION	3.852	1	3.852	13.917	0.000
RESIDUAL	32.108	116	0.277		
TOTAL	36.731	119	0.309		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

9. MP - LA<sub>8</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	34489.270	2	17244.633	104.223	0.0
SEX	63.802	1	63.802	0.386	0.536
ERUPTION	34425.465	1	34425.465	208.061	0.0
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	6.770	1	6.770	0.041	0.840
SEX ERUPTION	6.769	1	6.769	0.041	0.840
RESIDUAL	19193.191	116	165.459		
TOTAL	53689.230	119	451.170		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 

## 10. MP - IIPog by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	145.500	2	72.750	2.388	0.098
SEX	86.700	1	86.700	2.846	0.094
ERUPTION	58.800	1	58.800	1.930	0.167
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	75.208	1	75.208	2.469	0.119
SEX ERUPTION	75.208	1	75.208	2.469	0.119
RESIDUAL	3533.903	116	30.465		
TOTAL	2754.612	119	31.551		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

## 11. MP - ArGn by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	33.037	2	16.519	1.380	0.256
SEX	31.519	1	31.519	2.633	0.107
ERUPTION	1.519	1	1.519	0.127	0.722
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	42.602	1	42.602	3.559	0.062
SEX ERUPTION	42.602	1	42.602	3.559	0.062
RESIDUAL	1388.380	116	11.969		
TOTAL	1464.020	119	12.303		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 

## 12. MP - OP by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	63.104	2	31.552	1.933	0.149
SEX	5.002	1	5.002	0.306	0.581
ERUPTION	58.102	1	58.102	3.560	0.062
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	84.169	1	84.169	5.156	0.025
SEX ERUPTION	84.169	1	84.169	5.156	0.025
RESIDUAL	1893.461	116	16.323		
TOTAL	2040.734	119	17.149		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

13. MP - LA<sub>7</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	117.142	2	58.571	1.528	0.221
SEX	48.133	1	48.133	1.256	0.265
ERUPTION	69.008	1	69.008	1.801	0.182
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	44.408	1	44.408	1.159	0.284
SEX ERUPTION	44.408	1	44.408	1.159	0.284
RESIDUAL	4445.109	116	38.320		
TOTAL	4606.660	119	38.711		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 14. MP - LA<sub>1</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE * OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	588.767	2	294.483	6.278	0.003
SEX	163.333	1	163.333	3.482	0.065
ERUPTION	425.633	1	425.633	9.074	0.003
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	288.300	1	288.300	6.146	0.015
SEX ERUPTION	288.300	1	288.300	6.146	0.015
RESIDUAL	5441.402	116	46.909		
TOTAL	6318.672	119	53.098		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

15. MP - OS<sub>8</sub> by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	37438.836	2	18719.418	111.741	0.0
SEX	3.169	1	3.169	0.019	0.891
ERUPTION	37435.668	1	37435.668	223.463	0.0
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	2.270	1	2.270	0.014	0.908
SEX ERUPTION	2.269	1	2.269	0.014	0.908
RESIDUAL	19432.883	116	167.525		
TOTAL	56873.988	119	477.933		

\*  $\alpha = .01$ 16. LA<sub>8</sub> - L by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	40393.348	2	20196.672	122.560	0.0
SEX	213.867	1	213.867	1.298	0.257
ERUPTION	40179.480	1	40179.480	243.822	0.0
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	21.508	1	21.508	0.131	0.719
SEX ERUPTION	21.505	1	21.505	0.131	0.719
RESIDUAL	19115.652	116	164.790		
TOTAL	59530.508	119	500.256		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

17.  $\frac{Abr - D_7}{MD_8} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	73330.875	2	36665.438	170.469	0.0
SEX	1085.212	1	1085.212	5.045	0.027
ERUPTION	72245.625	1	72245.625	335.893	0.0
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	6.250	1	6.250	0.029	0.865
SEX ERUPTION	6.274	1	6.274	0.029	0.865
RESIDUAL	24949.875	116	215.085		
TOTAL	98287.000	119	825.941		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

18.  $\frac{Xi - D_7}{Ar - Pog} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F
MAIN EFFECTS	163.558	2	81.779	16.586	0.000
SEX	35.196	1	35.196	7.138	0.009
ERUPTION	128.362	1	128.362	26.034	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.723	1	0.723	0.147	0.702
SEX ERUPTION	0.723	1	0.723	0.147	0.702
RESIDUAL	571.948	116	4.931		
TOTAL	736.229	119	6.187		

\*  $\alpha = .01$



19.  $\frac{Xi - D_7}{Postp - Pog} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F *
MAIN EFFECTS	241.762	2	120.881	14.066	0.000
SEX	44.664	1	44.664	5.197	0.024
ERUPTION	197.098	1	197.098	22.935	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.322	1	0.322	0.037	0.847
SEX ERUPTION	0.322	1	0.322	0.037	0.847
RESIDUAL	996.886	116	8.594		
TOTAL	1238.969	119	10.412		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

20.  $\frac{Xi - D_7}{Go - Pog} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F *
MAIN EFFECTS	295.622	2	147.811	15.129	0.000
SEX	73.505	1	73.505	7.523	0.007
ERUPTION	222.117	1	222.117	22.734	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.263	1	0.263	0.027	0.870
SEX ERUPTION	0.263	1	0.263	0.027	0.870
RESIDUAL	1133.358	116	9.770		
TOTAL	1429.243	119	12.010		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

21.  $\frac{Xi - D_7}{Go - Me} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE *
MAIN EFFECTS	385.361	2	192.680	15.614	0.000
SEX	80.391	1	80.391	6.514	0.012
ERUPTION	304.969	1	304.969	24.713	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	0.376	1	0.376	0.031	0.862
SEX ERUPTION	0.377	1	0.377	0.031	0.862
RESIDUAL	1431.488	116	12.340		
TOTAL	1817.225	119	15.271		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

22.  $\frac{MD_8}{Go - Me} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE *
MAIN EFFECTS	42.626	2	21.313	24.464	0.000
SEX	23.745	1	23.745	27.255	0.000
ERUPTION	18.881	1	18.881	21.672	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	1.945	1	1.945	2.232	0.138
SEX	1.945	1	1.945	2.232	0.138
RESIDUAL	101.059	116	0.871		
TOTAL	145.630	119	1.224		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

23.  $\frac{MD_8}{Postp - Pog} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F *
MAIN EFFECTS	28.107	2	14.053	28.689	0.000
SEX	12.468	1	12.468	25.453	0.000
ERUPTION	15.639	1	15.639	31.925	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	1.929	1	1.929	3.939	0.050
SEX ERUPTION	1.929	1	1.929	3.939	0.050
RESIDUAL	56.823	116	0.490		
TOTAL	86.859	119	0.730		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

24.  $\frac{MD_8}{Go - Pog} \times 100$  by Sex, Eruption

SOURCE OF VARIATION	SUM OF SQUARES	DF	MEAN SQUARE	F	SIGNIFICANCE OF F *
MAIN EFFECTS	39.225	2	19.613	28.858	0.000
SEX	19.233	1	19.233	28.299	0.000
ERUPTION	19.993	1	19.993	29.418	0.000
2-WAY INTERACTIONS	2.419	1	2.419	3.560	0.062
SEX ERUPTION	2.419	1	2.419	3.560	0.062
RESIDUAL	78.836	116	0.680		
TOTAL	120.481	119	1.012		

\*  $\alpha = .01$

ประวัติผู้เขียน

นางสาว พัฒนา พิริพัชร์ เกิดเมื่อวันที่ 23 พฤษภาคม 2497 ที่  
กรุงเทพมหานคร สำเร็จการศึกษาวิทยาศาสตรบัณฑิต พ.ศ. 2519 และทันตแพทยศาสตร  
บัณฑิต เกียรตินิยมอันดับ 2 พ.ศ. 2521 จากคณะทันตแพทยศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย  
เข้ารับราชการกองทันตกรรม โรงพยาบาลสมเด็จพระปีนเกล้า กรมแพทย์ทหารเรือ พ.ศ.  
2521 เข้าศึกษาต่อในสาขาวิชาทันตกรรมชั้นปี ภาควิชาทันตกรรมชั้นปี บัณฑิตวิทยาลัย  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ในปีการศึกษา 2524 ปัจจุบันยังเรียนอยู่ ตำแหน่งทันตแพทย์  
กรมแพทย์ทหารเรือ



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร  
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย