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APPENDIX I

CHEMICAL AGENTS AND INSTRUMENTS

A. Chemical substances.

- Avidin-biotinylated horseradish peroxidase complexes
(DAKOPATTS, Glostrup, Denmark)
- Complete Freund 's Adjuvant (Difco , Detroit,MA,USA)
- Copper sulphate $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (E.Merck,Damstadt,
W.Germany)
- Disodium hydrogen phosphate (Na_2PO_4) (E.Merck,
Damstadt, W.Germany)
- Ethanol absolute $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$ (E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Hydrochloric acid (HCl) (E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Hydrogen peroxide ($\text{H}_2 \text{O}_2$) (E.Merck ,Damstadt,
W.Germany)
- Magnesium sulphate ($\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$) (E.Merck,Damstadt,
W.Germany)
- Methanol (CH_3OH) (E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Nobel agar (Difco,Detroit,MA,USA)
- Protein A-sepharose CL-4B (Pharmacia ,Uppasala,Sweden)
- Sodium acetate (CH_3COONa) (BDH,England)
- Sodium azide (NaN_3) (E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Sodium bicarbonate (NaHCO_3) (BDH,England)
- Sodium chloride (NaCl) (E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Sodium dihydrogen phosphate (NaH_2PO_4)
(E.Merck,Damstadt,W.Germany)
- Sodium hydroxide (NaOH) (BDH ,England)

Tris (Hydroxymethyl aminomethane (Tris: $C_4H_{11}NO_3$)
(E. Merck, Darmstadt, W. Germany)

B. Antiserum and serum

Equine anti-rabies globulin, Fluorescein labeled
(BBL, MD, USA)

Goat anti-horse IgG, biotinylated (Vector, CA, USA)

Goat anti-rabbit IgG, biotinylated (Sigma, MO, USA)

Goat serum, normal (Sigma, MO, USA)

Rabbit anti-rabies IgG (Difco, Detroit, MA, USA)

Swine anti-rabbit serum (DAKO, Igs., Glostrup, Denmark)

C. Glassware

Beaker (Pyrex, Corning, N.Y., USA)

Cylinder (Witeg, W. Germany)

Disposable syringe (Nipro, Tokyo, JAPAN)

Erlenmeyer flask (Pyrex, Corning, NY, USA)

Disposable 96 wells plate (Costar,

Glass tube (Pyrex, Corning, NY, USA)

D. Instrument

Analytical balance (Precisa, Switzerland)

Automatic pipette (Gilson, Lyon, France)

Centrifuge

Fraction collector, Model alpha 400 (Buchler Fractometer,
USA)

Incubator (Forma Scientific, Ohio, USA)

Mixer Vortex (Scientific industries, N>Y>, USA)

pH meter, model 10 (Corning, N.Y., USA)

Refrigerator (Westinghouse, USA)



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APPENDIX II

REAGENTS AND PREPARATIONS

1. Reagents for Immunoglobulin G Preparation.

1.1 Phosphate buffer saline 0.05 M, pH 7.4

Stock solution A:

NaH_2PO_4	15.6	g	
Distilled water to	1000	ml	

Stock solution :

Na_2HPO_4	14.2	g	
Distilled water	1000	ml	

0.05 M. PBS, pH 7.4

Solution A	250	ml	
Solution B	750	ml	
NaCl	8.0	g	
Distilled water to	2000	ml	

Store at 4 C

1.2 Tris-(hydroxymethyl) aminomethane(Tris)buffer 0.05 M. in 0.15 M. NaCl, pH 8.6

$\text{C}_4\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3$	6.057	g	
NaCl	8.766	g	
Distilled water to	1000	ml	

Adjust to the pH to 8.6 with 1 N HCl, and store at 4 C

1.3 Acetate buffer 0.05 M in 0.15 M. NaCl, pH 4.3

Stock solution A:

$\text{CH}_3\text{COONa} \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	13.6	g	
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Distilled water to 1000 ml

Stock solution B:

CH₃COOH 5.75 ml

Distilled water to 1000 ml

0.05 M. Acetate buffer ,pH 4.3

Solution A 132 ml

Solution B 368 ml

NaCl 8.766 g

Distilled water to 1000 ml

Store at 4 C

1.4 NaOH 1 N

NaCl 40 g

Distilled water to 1000 ml

1.5 HCl 1 N

HCl 36.5 g

Distilled water to 1000 ml

2. Reagent for dot - immunoblot

2.1 Phosphate buffer saline (PBS) 0.01 M, pH 7.4

Na₂HPO₄ 2.85 g

NaH₂PO₄ .12 H₂O 7.0 g

NaCl 9.25 g

Distilled water to 1000 ml

Adjust the pH to 7.4 with 1 N NaOH

2.2 Hydrogen peroxide 1% in methanol

Add 35% H₂O₂ 0.86 ml into methanol 30 ml

2.3 Avidin-biotin-peroxidase complex (ABC)

Commercially available ABC is prepared by mixing 1 ul of "A"(avidin) and 1 ul of "B" (biotin peroxidase) in PBS, pH 7.4 ml for 30 min. at room temperature before use.

2.4 Substrate solution 4-Cholro-1-naphthol (4ClN)

Dissolve 30 mg of 4ClN in 10 ml of Methanol. It could be stored at 4C in a dark bottle for 14 days. For use, 2 ml of 4ClN solution was mixed with 10 ml of PBS and 5 ul of 30% hydrogen peroxide. The substrate must to be used immediately

3. Reagent for immunodiffusion test

3.1 Sodium barbital buffer (0.05 M), pH 8.2

Barbital sodium	47.6	g
1 N HCl	69	ml
10% NaN ₃	4.2	ml
Distilled water to	4200	ml
Adjust pH to 8.2		

3.2 Protein staining

3.2.1 Protein staining solution

Coomasie brilliant blue R	5.0	g
Distilled water	1000	ml
stir overnight until dissolved.		

3.2.2 Destaining solution

Distilled water	1000	ml
CH ₃ COOH	2000	ml
Methanol	1000	ml

Mix and store at room temperature.

3.2.3 Agar gel 1.5%

Special agar Nobel	1.5	g
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Distilled water	100	ml
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Heat the agar in a double boiling water until dissolved and aliquot into 20 ml test tube, allow to cool and store in 4 C until use.



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CURRICULUM VITAE

Miss. Unchalee Vishawapoka was born on July 30, 1961, Bangkok, Thailand. She graduated with the Bachelor degree of science in Medical Techonology from Mahidol University in 1982.



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