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**FORMATION OF DEACETYLISOIPECOSIDE FROM
DOPAMINE AND SECOLOGANIN
BY USING ENZYME IN *Alangium salviifolium***

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ອຍ່າງ ເພາະເຈະຈົງໃນປົກກີຣີກາຮົວມ້ວນຮ່ວມທຸກນະຮ່ວມໂດປາມິນແລະ ເໜໂໂລການິ ປົກກີຣີນີ້ເປັນຫັ້ນຄອນແຮກ
ໃນກະບວນກາຮັບສິນເຄຮາະທີ່ຂອງສາຮໃນກຸລຸ່ມໂນໂນເທິວົງປົກກີຣີໂນລືນໜ້າລາລອຍດໍ ສປາວະທີ່ເໝາະສົມ
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ປັບເພື່ອ ຄວາມເຂັ້ມຂັ້ນ 100 ມິລິລີໂມລາຣ ດ້ວຍ pH ເທົ່າກັບ 7.5 ພສີຕົວທີ່ໄດ້ຈາກປົກກີຣີກາ ສືບ ຕືອະເຊີກໄລ
ໄອໂຟໂໂຄໃຫດໍ (ໂຄຮງແບບເວລ) ແລະ ຕືອະເຊີກໄລໂອໂຟໂໂຄໃຫດໍ (ໂຄຮງແບບອວຣ) ສາຮທັ້ງສອງໝັດສາມາຮດ
ເປັ້ນແປງ ເປັນຕີເມີລະແລງຈິໃຫດໍ ແລະ ຕີເມີລີໄອໂຟໂຂແລງຈິໃຫດໍ ໄດ້ຕາມລຳດັບ

ກາຮັບສິນຂອງພສີຕົວທີ່ໄດ້ໂດຍຄູຈາກພລຂອງຄ່າ Rf ຈາກ TLC, retention time
ຈາກ HPLC, ກາຮັບສິນແສງອຸລຕາຮ່ວໂວເລັດ ແລະ ນໍາມັກໂນເລຸງຈາກແມລສເປັດຕັ້ນ ຍືນຍັນວ່າພລືດພລ
ແຮກສຸດຈາກກາຮັບສິນຂອງເອນໄຂມີທີ່ອູ່ໃນສາຮສັດຈາກໃບປຽບ ສືບ ຕືອະເຊີກໄລໄອໂຟໂໂຄໃຫດໍ ແລະ ຕືອະເຊີກໄລ
ໄອໂຟໂໂຄໃຫດໍ

ກາຮັບສິນຂອງເອນໄຂມີທັ້ງສອງໃນຫັ້ນຄອນແຮກ ມີຄວາມລຳຄັ້ງທີ່ກ່າວກຳທັນດໂຄຮງແບບຂອງສາຮ
ວ່າລາລອຍດໍໃນກຸລຸ່ມນີ້ຈະອູ່ໃນໂຄຮງແບບອວຣທີ່ໂຮງໂຄຮງແບບເວລ



ສູນຍົວທະນາພາກ
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ລາຍນື້ອໍ້ອື່ນນິສິຕີ ອນນັດ ອຸນອຽນ
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[Signature]

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KEY WORD: ALANGIACEAE/ALANGIUM SALVIIFOLIUM / IN VITRO CULTURES /
DEACETYLISOIPECOSIDE SYNTHASE

ANUN OUNAROON : FORMATION OF DEACETYLISOIPECOSIDE FROM DOPAMINE
AND SECOCOLOGANIN BY USING ENZYME IN ALANGIUM SALVIIFOLIUM

THESIS ADVISOR : ASSOC.PROF.WANCHAI DE-EKNAMKUL, Ph.D.

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Two new enzymes involved in the stereospecific condensation of dopamine and secologanin were discovered in the crude enzyme extracts prepared from the leaves of *A. salviifolium*. Both enzymes potentially catalyze the first reaction steps of the biosynthesis of monoterpenoid isoquinoline alkaloids (eg. emetine, cephaeline) accumulated in this plant. The crude enzyme extracts appeared to condense dopamine and secologanin under the conditions of 100mM Tricine- NaOH buffer, pH 7.5, to form both deacetyl ipecoside (R-configuration) and deacetyliso ipecoside (S-configuration) which were spontaneously converted to demethylalangiside and demethylisoalangiside, respectively.

Identification of the reaction products was performed by using TLC, HPLC and LC-MS. The results obtained from the TLC Rf values, HPLC retention times, UV-absorption spectra and MS-spectra clearly showed that the immediate enzymatic products produced by the enzyme extracts of *A. salviifolium* were deacetyl ipecoside and deacetyliso ipecoside.

The discovery of these two new enzymes in *A. salviifolium* suggested that the C1-configuration (either R or S form) of various naturally ipecac alkaloids were determined by the first enzymatic step of dopamine and secologanin condensation.

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จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT (Thai).....	iv
ABSTRACT (English).....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	vi
CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF TABLES.....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
ABBREVIATIONS.....	xii
CHARPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1. Taxa and Description.....	4
2. Chemical Constituents of <i>A. salviifolium</i>	7
3. Biosynthetic Studies of Monoterpenoid Isoquinoline Alkaloids.....	8
CHARPTER II MATERIALS AND METHODS	
1. Source of Materials.....	14
2. Phytochemical Techniques.....	15
3. Plant Tissue Culture Techniques.....	17
4. Enzymatic Techniques.....	20
CHARPTER IV RESULTS	
1. Establishment of Callus and Cell Cultures of <i>A. salviifolium</i>	23
2. Alkaloid Detections from <i>A. salviifolium</i>	29
3. Enzyme Detections and Product Identification.....	34

	Page
CHARPTER V DISCUSSION	
1. Establishment of <i>in vitro</i> Cultures of <i>A. salviifolium</i>	44
2. Alkaloid Detections from <i>A. salviifolium</i>	48
3. Detection of the First Enzyme of Emetine Biosynthetic Pathway in <i>A. salviifolium</i>	50
4. Proposed Biosynthetic Pathway of Emetine in <i>A. salviifolium</i>	51
CHARPTER VI CONCLUSION	54
REFERENCES	55
APPENDIX	61
VITA	67



ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 1	List of compounds in <i>A. salviifolium</i> 7
Table 2	Composition of plant tissue culture media B5, MS, RM and WPM 60
Table 3	Stock solutions of B5 and MS..... 61
Table 4	Stock solutions of RM and WPM..... 62
Table 5	Preparation of various plant tissue culture media..... 63

ศูนย์วิทยทรัพยากร
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page	
Figure 1	Proposed biosynthetic sequence for the biosynthesis of cephaeline, emetine, ipecoside and alangiside.....	3
Figure 2	<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> (Alangiaceae).....	6
Figure 3	Biogenesis pathway of the emetine group of alkaloids.....	9
Figure 4	[2- ¹⁴ C]-Tyrosine acts as precursor of both protoemetine and emetine.....	10
Figure 5	Condensation of dopamine and secologanin gives deacetylisopecoside.....	11
Figure 6	The callus culture of <i>A. salviifolium</i> on WPM containing 0.3 mg/l BA and 0.3 mg/l 2,4-D.....	24
Figure 7	The suspension culture of <i>A. salviifolium</i> in WPM containing 0.3 mg/l BA and 0.3 mg/l 2,4-D.....	25
Figure 8	The root culture of <i>A. salviifolium</i> in RM containing 2.0 mg/l GA ₃ , 1.0 mg/l BA and 0.1 mg/l Ki.....	27
Figure 9	The separated root from root culture of <i>A. salviifolium</i>	28
Figure 10	TLC patterns of the ethanolic extracts of 1)leaves, 2)roots, 3)callus cells, 4)suspension cells, 5)standard cephaeline, 6)standard emetine; using the solvent system of toluene:ethyl acetate:diethylamine (7:2:1), detection : Dragendorff's reagent.....	30
Figure 11	TLC patterns of the ethanolic extracts of 1)leaves, 2)roots, 3)callus cells, 4)suspension cells, 5)standard cephaeline, 6)standard emetine; using the solvent system of dichloromethane:methanol:ammonia (90:9:1), detection : Dragendorff's reagent.....	31
Figure 12	Mass spectrum, EI 70 V, of anangimarcine.....	32

	Page	
Figure 13	Mass fragmentation pattern of alangimarcine.....	33
Figure 14	TLC-densitometric chromatograms (240 nm) of the control (boiled), complete reaction mixture and enzyme extract.....	35
Figure 15	TLC-densitometric chromatograms (290 nm) of the control (boiled), complete reaction mixture and enzyme extract.....	36
Figure 16	TLC-densitometric chromatograms (290 nm) of time-course studies in enzymatic activities at 5, 30, 60, 90 and 120 min.....	37
Figure 17	UV spectra of (1) dopamine (2) secologanin (3) a.deacetyl(iso)ipecoside from chemical reaction, b.product from enzymatic reaction.....	38
Figure 18	HPLC chromatograms (photodiode array detector) of (1) demethylalangiside (standard), (2) enzymatic product.....	39
Figure 19	HPLC chromatograms (photodiode array detector) of (1) demethylisoalangiside (standard), (2) enzymatic product.....	40
Figure 20	LC-MS chromatograms (UV detector) of (1) demethylalangiside (standard), (2) enzymatic product.....	41
Figure 21	LC-MS chromatograms (UV detector) of (1) demethylisoalangiside (standard), (2) enzymatic product.....	42
Figure 22	Deacetylipecoside and deacetylisoipecoside could be cyclised in a basic condition. This could take place also in a neutral condition while purification process.....	43
Figure 23	Proposed biosynthetic pathway of monoterpenoid isoquinoline alkaloids.....	53

ABBREVIATIONS

Abs	=	absorbance
B5	=	Gamborg et al (1968) medium
BA	=	6-benzylaminopurine, N ⁶ - benzyladenine
cm	=	centimeter (s)
2,4-D	=	2,4 - dichlorophenoxyacetic acid
EIMS	=	electron-impact mass spectrophotometry
g	=	gram (s)
GA ₃	=	gibberellic acid
hr	=	hour (s)
in ²	=	square inch
Ki	=	kinetin - 6 - furfuralaminopurine
l	=	liter (s)
lb	=	pound (s)
M	=	molar
MS	=	Murashige and Skoog (1962) medium
mM	=	millimolar
mm	=	millimeter (s)
min	=	minute (s)
N	=	normal
NAA	=	α - naphthaleneacetic acid
No	=	number
nm	=	nanometer (s)
RM	=	root medium
TLC	=	thin layer chromatography
UV	=	ultraviolet
WPM	=	woody plant medium

w/v = weight/volume

°C = degree Celsius

μg = microgram (s)

μl = microliter (s)

