

บรรณานุกรมภาษาไทย

กระทรวงการต่างประเทศ. รายงานการประชุมของคณะผู้แทนไทย ในการประชุม คณะกรรมการเศรษฐกิจสำหรับเอเชียและตะวันออกไกล สมัยที่ ๒๕ ณ กรุงโตเกียว ระหว่างวันที่ ๑๑ - ๒๓ เมษายน ๒๕๑๖.

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ภาคผนวก

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE COMMISSION AT
ITS THIRTIETH SESSION



140 (XXX). COLOMBO DECLARATION



The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,
On the occasion of its thirtieth session,

Gravely concerned over the severity of current food shortages, rising prices of oil, raw materials and industrial commodities, and the critical balance of payments position facing many countries of the region,

Reaffirming the aspirations, responsibility and the will of the peoples of Asia and the Pacific to continue to develop their national economies on the principle of independence and self-reliance, and to promote co-operation among countries on the basis of equality and mutual benefit,

Recognizing the importance of adopting an integrated approach to economic and social development in solving these priority problems,

Conscious of its responsibility for promoting the economic and social development of the member countries of the region, and for continuing to give a lead in regional co-operation,

Recognizing that the international community of which it is a part must now turn to meet the new challenges outlined above,

Expresses the view that the most urgent priorities for its action are therefore in the fields of food, energy, raw materials and external financial resources;

Urges its members to mobilize all their available domestic resources and strengthen their co-operative efforts at the regional and global levels to meet these priorities;

Calls upon the international community to focus as its highest priority for concerted action on ensuring adequate food supplies, including the build-up of adequate reserves and to consider among other measures the establishment of a world fertilizer fund, as proposed in ECAFE resolutions ...(XXX);

Calls upon the international community, as proposed in ECAFE resolution ...(XXX), to consider that additional resources be provided on concessionary terms to assist developing countries in meeting their urgent balance of payments needs and long-term developmental requirements;

Declares ECAFE's own resolve to intensify action in the identified priority areas, to work towards an integrated approach to economic and social development and to assist subregional and other forms of joint effort within the overall framework of regional co-operation.

490th meeting,

5 April 1974





141 (XXX) . CHANGE OF NAME OF ECAFE

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,

Considering Articles 55 to 60 of Chapter IX on "International Economic and Social Co-operation" and Articles 61 to 72 of Chapter X on the "Economic and Social Council" of the Charter of the United Nations,

Taking into account paragraph 3, Article 1, Chapter I, in relation to Paragraph 1(b), Article 13, Chapter IV of the United Nations Charter, on international co-operation in economic, social, cultural, educational and health fields as well as on human rights and fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion,

Observing that, in line with the integrated approach to development, the Commission has devoted equal attention to both economic and social fields among other activities related to development in general,

Noting that the geographical term "Far East" emanated from the viewpoint of countries outside the Asia/Pacific region,

1. Recommends to the General Assembly and to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations a change in the present name of the Commission from "Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East" (ECAFE) to "Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific" (ESCAP);

2. Requests the Executive Secretary to submit a report to the thirty-first session of the Commission on the measures taken to implement this resolution.

490th meeting,

5 April 1974.

142 (XXX). ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORLD FERTILIZER FUND

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,



Aware that the ECAFE region's population constitutes more than half of mankind and that the majority of people in many regional member countries are already living at a level of bare subsistence,

Noting that assurance of adequate food supplies is a matter of the utmost priority to the Governments of regional member countries,

Noting further that, during the past two years, those countries have been faced with grave problems of food scarcity and rapidly increasing food prices resulting in malnutrition with the threat of starvation becoming a near reality,

Recognizing that all constraints on increasing food production should immediately be removed in order to make adequate food supplies available at reasonable prices,

Acknowledging that the area for immediate priority action that will have a major impact on food supplies and food prices is that of fertilizers,

Acknowledging further that Government of many regional member countries are experiencing difficulties in obtaining the required quantities of fertilizers at reasonable prices,

Calls upon the Executive Secretary to consult immediately with the relevant international organizations and with member governments through the advisory committee of Permanent Representatives with a view to formulating for consideration by the World Food Conference in 1974, concrete proposals for establishing a world fertilizer fund to assist developing countries to procure supplies at reasonable prices and to help expand fertilizer production.

489th meeting,

4 April, 1974.

143 (XXX). RATIONALIZATION OF THE CONFERENCE STRUCTURE OF
THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,

Recalling its resolution 138 (XXIX) on the
rationalization of the conference structure of the Economic
Commission for Asia and the Far East,



Noting that the meetings envisaged in resolution
138 (XXIX) have taken place in accordance with the directives
given;

Having considered the recommendations resulting from
those meetings, (E/CN.11/L.384) together with the recommendations
of the Executive Secretary (E/CN.11/L.399),

Considering that it is desirable: (a) to establish
a conference structure which accords with the major problem
areas of the region but is, at the same time, sufficiently
flexible in order to cope with newly identified priority
areas; (b) to limit the number and duration of meetings in
order to secure not merely an economy of time and resources
but to ensure the most fruitful and effective utilization of
its resources, adequately supplemented where necessary; (c)
to overcome the threshold between problem identification and
project implementation, and to improve the secretariat's
capacity for research and dissemination of information; and (d)
to improve conference organization and procedures,

1. Decides that henceforth the conference structure and
frequency of meetings shall conform to the following pattern:



(a) The Commission shall meet annually at the ministerial level to discuss and decide upon important issues concerning economic and social development in the region, to decide upon the recommendations of subsidiary bodies and the Executive Secretary, to examine and approve the programme of work and priorities and to take any other decisions required;

(b) (i) The following committees shall meet at intervals indicated below:

- Agricultural Development - Once in two years
- Economic Planning - Once in three years
- Industry, Housing and Technology - Annually
- Natural Resources - Annually
- Population - Once in three years
- Social Development - Once in three years
- Statistics - Once in two years
- trade - Annually
- Transport and Communications - Annually

At the Commission's direction there may also be not more than one ad hoc conference each year to deal with specific and important matters not falling immediately within the purview of other Committees;

- (ii) The calendar of meetings shall be so arranged that no more than 15 working groups of the categories referred to in this subparagraph shall be held per calendar year for a maximum of 100 calendar days;
- (d) In addition, the following existing bodies under the auspices of the Commission shall continue to function as prescribed in their respective statutes and terms of reference:

Advisory Council, Asian Statistical Institute,
Committee for Co-ordination of Joint Prospecting
for Mineral Resources in Asian Offshore Areas

Committee for Co-ordination of Joint Prospecting
for Mineral Resources in South Pacific Offshore
Areas

Committee for Co-ordination of Investigations of
the Lower Mekong Basin

Governing Council, Asian Centre for Development
Administration

Special Body on Land-Locked Countries

Typhoon Committee



- (e) The terms of reference of the Committee on Agricultural Development and of the Committee on Statistics shall be as in Annex I and II respectively;
- (f) An Advisory Committee of Permanent Representatives and other Representatives Designated by Governments of Member Countries shall be established, the terms of reference of which shall be as in annex III;
- (g) In view of the above, the conference structure of the Commission shall henceforth be as shown in the chart attached to this resolution as Annex IV;

2. Requests the Advisory Committee of Permanent Representatives in consultation with the Executive Secretary, to adjust or reformulate, as might be necessary, in line with the changes of the conference structure of ECAPFE, the terms of reference for the main legislative committees other than those in paragraph 1(e) above, including the possibility of setting up a committee on shipping and invisibles and to submit them for approval of the Commission as its thirty-first session;

3. Decides that the existing structure of subsidiary bodies functioning below the level of the main committees shall be replaced by ad hoc intergovernmental bodies after careful examination of the usefulness of the functions and activities of the subsidiary bodies. Meetings of the Advisory Committee of Permanent Representatives shall be convened to examine this question. Its findings shall be submitted to the relevant committees. Unless the majority of members of each committee is in favour of retaining the structure of subsidiary bodies functioning within its terms of reference, these bodies shall be discontinued. The findings of the committees and the Advisory Committee of Permanent Representatives on this question shall be submitted to the thirty-first session of the Commission for approval. Until the Commission has decided on this question, the activities of the subcommittees shall be suspended.

4. Invites the Executive Secretary to undertake whatever reorganization and rationalization within the secretariat may be beneficial to the servicing of the new conference structure in the light of the new priority areas and to improve the performance of the secretariat in the implementation of a newly oriented programme of work and priorities.

Annex ITERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL
DEVELOPMENT

The Committee on Agricultural Development shall have the following functions:

- (i) To keep under continuing review the situation as regards food and agricultural development in the region in relation to other sectors and to the over-all development of the economy;
- (ii) To provide a forum for discussion and exchange of information and experience among member countries of the region on matters related to agriculture in the context of the economic and social development of the region;
- (iii) To review and evaluate the implementation of plans and programmes in the field of food and agriculture, avoiding duplication with the work of other bodies within the region, in relation to over-all economic and social plans;
- (iv) To formulate the Commission's programme of work in the field of food and agriculture and to review and advise on its implementation in collaboration with other ECAFE committees and other international organizations, especially the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations;
- (v) To recommend such other arrangements as may be required to carry out the foregoing functions, including the establishment and ad hoc subsidiary bodies, if considered necessary and expedient;

- (vi) To transmit its findings and recommendations to the Governments of member and associate member countries; and to export on its activities to the Commission and co-ordination to the Regional Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization.



Annex II

TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE COMMITTEE ON STATISTICS

The Committee on Statistics will have the following functions:

- (i) To provide a forum for discussion among member countries of subjects of common interest in the statistical field;
- (ii) To review the progress made by the countries of the region in the development of statistics;
- (iii) To exchange knowledge and experience on important statistical problems of regional interest;
- (iv) To promote the adaptation of international statistical standards to the conditions and needs of the developing countries of the region;
- (v) To promote the improvement of the quality of statistics and the application of new techniques;
- (vi) To arrange for the exchange of information on statistical work and methods among the member countries;
- (vii) To recommend studies on subjects of a regional character;
- (viii) To recommend the organization of seminars, working groups, workshops, etc., on current developments and techniques which may be useful in helping to find solutions to technical and other problems;
- (ix) To review the work programme of the Statistics Division and recommend future lines of work;
- (x) To recommend programmes of technical assistance to countries in the field of statistics;

- (xi) To review the report of the Director of the Asian Statistical Institute and provide guidance on the working of the Institute;
- (xii) To make recommendations on the dissemination of statistical information through publications and other means;
- (xiii) To advise the Commission on statistical matters and report directly to the Commission.

Annex III

TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES DESIGNATED BY GOVERNMENTS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES



The Advisory Committee of Permanent Representatives and other Representatives Designated by Governments of Member Countries of ECAFE shall have following functions:

- (i) To maintain close co-operation and consultation between the members and the secretariat of the Commission;
- (ii) To review the draft calendar of meetings, prior to its submission to the Commission session;
- (iii) To exchange views with the Executive Secretary on the provisional agenda for the Commission session, bearing in mind chapter II of the rules of procedure;
- (iv) To assist the secretariat in the formulation of the annotated provisional agenda for the Commission before it is finalized;
- (v) To review the list of topics for discussion at the informal meeting, if any, of the heads of delegations held during the Commission session;
- (vi) To discuss the programme of work and priorities, including extrabudgetary requirements;
- (vii) To carry out any other tasks to be entrusted to it by the Commission.

Annex IV. ECAFE CONFERENCE STRUCTURE

Level: Ministerial

Frequency: Annual

Functions: Policy and direction



COMMISSION

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FOR
ASIAN ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION

ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF PERMANENT
REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES
DESIGNATED BY MEMBERS ECAFE

Level: Officials

Frequency: As indicated in boxes. Number of meetings, including ad hoc conferences, to be stricted to maximum of seven each year, and total number of days of meeting to 50 calendar days each year.

AGRICUL ^{1/} TURAL DE- VELOPMENT (once in two years)	ECONOMIC ^{1/} PLANNING (once in three years)	INDUSTRY, ^{2/} HOUSING AND TECH- NOLOGY (annual)	NATURAL RE- ^{3/} SOURCES DE- VELOPMENT (annual)	POPULA ^{1/} TION (once in three years)	SOCIAL ^{1/} DEVELO- PMENT (once in three years)	STATIS ^{1/} TICS (once in two years)	TRADE ^{1/} (annual)	TRANSPORT ^{1/} AND COMMU- NICATIONS (annual)	A HOC CON- ^{4/} FERENCE (on issues not covered by the committees)
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- (i) Ad hoc intergovernmental groups/expert groups
(ii) Other group activities^{5/}

SPECIAL BODY
ON LAND-LOCKED
COUNTRIES

Function: Sect-oral review and project formulation and programming

Governing Council, ACDA	Advisory Council, ASI	Governing Council, AIEDP	Mekong Co- ordinating Committee	Typhoon Committee	CCOP	CCOP/SOPAC
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Level: Officials

Frequency: According to need; maximum of 15 meetings a years; total duration of days of meetings to be within 100 days.

Functions: Project implementation

- ^{1/} To be named Committee
- ^{2/} The Asian Conference on Industrialization and the AIDC to be constituted into the Committee on Industry, Housing and Technology.
- ^{3/} Energy, water and mineral resources development to be taken up separately, every third year.
- ^{4/} Ad hoc conference can be held only by the decision of the Commission according to felt needs and priorities in subjects to be specified by it and should not, in any case exceed more than one in each year.
- ^{5/} No limitation on other group activities.

144(XXX). DECENTRALIZATION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
ACTIVITIES AND STRENGTHENING OF THE ECONOMIC
COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,

Recalling the resolutions of the General Assembly and of the Economic and Social Council on decentralization and the strengthening of the regional economic commissions, in particular General Assembly Resolutions 1518(XV), 1709(XVI), 1823(XVII), 1941(XVIII), 2803(XXVI) and Economic and Social Council resolutions 793(XXX), 823(XXXII), 879(XXXIV), 955(XXXVI) and 1601 (LI).

Recalling Further ECAFE resolutions 35(XVIII), 41(XVIII) and 119(XXVII) on decentralization and strengthening of the regional economic commissions, and resolution 127 (XXVIII) on increase and co-ordination of assistance for regional projects,

Noting the lack of progress since the adoption of these resolutions,

Expressing its appreciation of the strong support accorded by the United Nations Fund for Population Activities to the Commission and to the Asian Population Programme,

Gravely concerned over the fact that the allocation of UNDP resources to regional projects in Asia is not commensurate with the magnitude of the problems of the region and the size of its population,

Taking into account ECAFE's proximity to, experience of and multidisciplinary engagement in the region's development problems - elements which are at the base of the resolutions cited in this preamble,

Recognizing the pressing need to promote the fullest possible development of the potential of the Commission in regard to the formulation and implementation of regional and sub-regional projects funded through UNDP and UNFPA or directly by member countries,

Warmly welcoming the increasing assistance being furnished to regional projects through the Commission by some developed countries;



Requests all developed member countries and other interested countries to support or continue to support ECAFE's activities;

Calls for the rapid decentralization to the Commission of all those regional and sub-regional projects within the ECAFE region of which the United Nations is at present, or could in future have been expected to become the Executing Agency;

Recommends that the Commission be designated Executing Agency for such projects, after consultation between the United Nations, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Fund for Population Activities and the Commission;

Further recommends that such decentralization and designation be accompanied by the requisite decentralization of the means to implement projects, including appropriate sub-allotment to the Commission of overhead costs;

Urges further strengthening of the co-operation between UNDP, UNFPA and the Commission in order to ensure the Commission's active participation in UNDP inter-country programming, in UNFPA regional and sub-regional programming, and in the evaluation of projects within the region;

Requests that the text of this resolution be transmitted to the Administrator of UNDP for consideration at the session of its Governing Council in June 1974.

489th meeting,
4 April 1974





145 (XXX). ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ASIAN CENTRE FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East.

Recognizing that agriculture is a vital sector of most countries of the ECAFE region and that industrial development, particularly, the development of agro-related industry is also very important to their economic development,

Aware that most countries in the region, confronted by grave problems resulting from insufficient food production coupled with rapid population increases, are introducing crop diversification and multi-cropping,

Recognizing furthermore that there is an urgent need to maximize the benefits of the green revolution and to extend them to the majority of Asian small farmers who have been left behind by the green revolution,

Considering that to achieve this end, small-scale farmers of the region must increasingly be equipped with more suitable tools and machinery,

Noting with gratification the activities of AIDC and the secretariat in the fields of agricultural machinery industry,

1. Endorses the decision of the ninth session of AIDC to establish an Asian centre for agricultural machinery and decides that it be set up in the Philippines as soon as possible;
2. Expresses gratitude to the Government of the Philippines for its offer of host facilities;
3. Requests the Executive Secretary to take all necessary steps for the prompt establishment of the centre in the Philippines, including the dispatch of an ECAFE/UNDP/FAO/UNIDO joint session to interested countries, to finalize the project document, and the convening of a meeting of the Governments of those countries to adopt the terms of reference and to decide upon matters relating the Centre's establishment;
4. Urges UNDP to give the most favourable consideration to providing assistance to this project;

5. Urges the international organizations and the institutions concerned with the development and adaptation of suitable agricultural machinery, such as United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the International Rice Research Institute, to extend all possible assistance for the establishment of the centre.

490th meeting,
5 April 1974





146(XXX). FINANCING THE URGENT BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
NEEDS AND LONG-TERM DEVELOPMENTAL
REQUIREMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East,

Gravely concerned over the adverse effects that the current world-wide inflation, the sharply increased prices of oil, food grains, fertilizers and many industrial goods, the shortages in the supply of some of these commodities as well as shipping difficulties and rising freight charges are having on the balance of payments of most countries of the region and, in particular, on the welfare of the people and on the economic development of the developing countries of the ECAFE region, thus compounding the difficulty of attaining the targets envisaged for the Second United Nations Development Decade,

Noting with satisfaction that a special session of the General Assembly will be convened to deal with problems of raw materials and development and the efforts of the United Nations system to mitigate the adverse effects of the current economic situation,

Recognizing that one immediate remedy would be the provision of adequate financial assistance on concessionary terms, at low interest and with a long-term repayment period, to developing countries, whose balance of payments and import capacity have been most seriously affected by a series of adverse developments,

Welcoming various initiatives and measures being taken by countries and organizations to assist the developing countries in this regard,

Warmly welcoming the initiatives which the oil-exporting countries are taking to help other developing countries and in particular the commitments of His Imperial Majesty the Shahanshah Arya-Mohr of Iran to provide an equivalent of not less than US\$1 billion to international financial institutions and his initiatives for the establishment of a fund on soft terms to which major oil-exporting countries and industrialized countries would be invited to contribute, for the purpose of assisting the developing countries to alleviate their immediate balance of payments difficulties and to implement their development projects and programme,

1. Draws the attention of the special session of the General Assembly of the United Nations to the initiative of His Imperial Majesty the Shahanshah and to the other initiatives and invites it to consider means of giving early effect to the basic objectives envisaged;

2. Requests the International Monetary Fund, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and other international financial institutions to extend their fullest assistance in the mobilization of additional resources and the channelling of these funds to the developing countries;

3. Recommends separately that the developed countries maintain at least their level of assistance on concessional terms and in forms suitable for speedy balance of payments assistance to the countries most seriously affected by adverse development, and that, in particular, they complete as soon as possible the arrangement for replenishing the resources of the International Development Association;

4. Further recommends that all other appropriate measures be taken by countries to curb the inflationary price increases that are burdening the balance of payments of developing countries;

5. Invites the Executive Secretary to transmit this resolution to the President of the Economic and Social Council with the request that it be brought to the notice of the General Assembly at its special session.

490th meeting,
5 April 1974



ประวัติการศึกษา

นายสนั่นชาติ เทพหัสดิน ณ อยุธยา เกิดเมื่อวันที่ ๑๖ พฤศจิกายน พ.ศ. ๒๔๘๓ ณ จังหวัดพระนคร

พ.ศ. ๒๔๙๗ เริ่มเข้าศึกษาคั้งแรกที่โรงเรียนสตรีจุลนาค และต่อมาที่โรงเรียนเอี่ยมมรทรหารพิทยา จนจบชั้นประถมศึกษาปีที่ ๓

พ.ศ. ๒๕๐๒ ถึง ๒๕๑๑ เข้าศึกษาที่โรงเรียนวชิราวุธวิทยาลัย และได้รับพระราชทานประกาศนียบัตรชั้นมัธยมศึกษาตอนปลาย แผนกวิทยาศาสตร์ เมื่อเดือนกุมภาพันธ์ ๒๕๑๒

พ.ศ. ๒๕๑๑ เข้าศึกษาต่อชั้นอุดมศึกษา ในคณะเศรษฐศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย และได้รับพระราชทานปริญญาเศรษฐศาสตรบัณฑิต สาขาเศรษฐศาสตร์ ระหว่างประเทศ ในเดือนกรกฎาคม ๒๕๑๕

ในปีเดียวกัน เข้าศึกษาต่อชั้นปริญญาโทบัณฑิต คณะบัณฑิตวิทยาลัย จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ซึ่งเปิดสอนเฉพาะภาคค่ำ ในสาขาวิชาเศรษฐศาสตร์ระหว่างประเทศ และสอบข้อเขียนได้เมื่อเดือนเมษายน ๒๕๑๗

หลังจากได้รับปริญญาเศรษฐศาสตรบัณฑิต ได้เข้าทำงานในสภาพัฒนาเศรษฐกิจและสังคมแห่งชาติ เมื่อเดือนกรกฎาคม ๒๕๑๕ ในตำแหน่งเศรษฐกรตรี ร่วมงานกับผู้เชี่ยวชาญชาวต่างประเทศ ดำเนินโครงการวางแผนพัฒนาภาคตะวันออกเฉียงเหนือ

ต่อมา สอบคัดเลือกชั้นตรีวิชาชีพ ทางด้านเศรษฐศาสตร์ ในกระทรวงการต่างประเทศ และได้รับการบรรจุในตำแหน่งนายเวร กองเศรษฐกิจระหว่างประเทศ กรมเศรษฐกิจ เมื่อวันที่ ๑๐ เมษายน ๒๕๑๖ จนถึงปัจจุบัน.

