

References

- "2006 Investment Climate Statement-Burma." Report of Department of State, USA 2006.
- Aditjondro, George. " Dictators United: The Suharto-Slorc Business Connection." Multinational Monitor, Washington 18, 9 (September 1997).
- Anonymous, " Green Light Given for Myanmar's First Offshore Development." Oil & Gas Journal. 93, 7 (13 Feb 1995).
- Antolik, Michael. ASEAN and the Politics of Accommodation. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe Publisher, 1990.
- "ASEAN expects Myanmar's decision on leadership issue next month" Agency France Press 17 June 2005.
- "ASEAN-Myanmar,sched-analysis ." Agence France Press 27 July 2005.
- "ASEAN Says It Needs to Push Myanmar Toward Democracy." Bloomberg 14 Jan 2005.
- "ASEAN stand on Burma draws flak." The Nation. Bangkok 25 July 1992.
- "Asian group raps Burma on rights: Break with history." BBC-Asia Pacific 12 December 2005.
- Ashton, William. "Burma Receives Advances from Its Silent Suitors in Singapore." Jane's Intelligence Review. (March 1998): 32-4.
- Aung, Moe. "Myanmar and the Western Pacific Triangle." International University of Japan 2000.
- Badgley, John H. "Strategic Interests in Myanmar." Reconciling Burma/Myanmar: Essays on U.S. Relations with Burma Edited by John H. Badgley the sixty-sixth NBR Analysis 2004.
- Balan, Cyntia. "Burma ASEAN 'black sheep'." Inquirer (31 July 2007).
- Bello, Walden. "Which Direction for ASEAN?" The Nation. 1997.
- "Black Friday and The Crackdown on the NLD." ALTSEAN-Burma Report June 2003.
- "Burma Country Commercial Guide." US Commercial Service Rangoon, Burma 2002.
- "Burma's ASEAN decision causing rift among generals." Democratic Voice of Burma 1 August 2005.
- "Burma's wasted investment." Irrawaddy, 27 July 2005.
- "Burmese Give China's Import Pipe Bid Boost," Upstream, October 8, 2004.

- "Burmese Junta Denies Coup Rumors." Mizzima 28 August 2005.
- Callahan, Mary. "Burma in 1995: Looking Beyond the Release of Aung San Suu Kyi." Asian Survey 36, 2 (1995): 153-165.
- "Cambodia tells Singapore PM it wants Myanmar to chair ASEAN in 2006." Agence France Presse, 31 March 2005.
- Chan, Yu Ping, "Standing By ASEAN in Crisis." Harvard International Review 23, 1 (Spring 2001).
- "China needs to push Myanmar on reforms." Agence France-Presse. Singapore. 11 January 2006.
- "Chinese Scholars Propose Building Oil Pipeline from Burma," BBC Monitoring Asia, July 15, 2004.
- Chongkitavorn, Kavi. "The Evolution of Constructive Engagement." in From Consensus to Controversy: ASEAN's relationship with Burma's Slorc Bangkok: Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma 1997.
- Cobb, Adam. "East Timor and Australia's Security Role: Issues and Scenarios." Research Paper No 1998-99, Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Group, Australia 24 May 1999.
- Conachy, James. "China backs Australian military intervention into East Timor." World Socialist Website, The International Committee of the Fourth International (ICFI) 24 September 1999.
- Cotton, Jame. East Timor, Australia and Regional Order: Intervention and its aftermath in Southeast Asia. New York, USA: RoutledgeCarzon, 2004.
- Downer, Alexander. Minister for Foreign Affairs, "Australian Government Historic Policy Shift on East Timor." Media Release, 12 January 1999.
- Dupont, Alan. "ASEAN's Response to the East Timor Crisis." Australian Journal of International Affairs 54, 2: p. 163-170.
- Evans, Gareth, "The Responsibility to Protect: Rethinking Humanitarian Intervention." addressed to American Society of International Law, 98th Annual Meeting, Panel on "Rethinking Collective Action", Washington DC, 1 April 2004.
- Fairclough, Gordon. "Good Connection." FEER. 15 August 1996.
- Far Eastern Economic Review (FEER) 3 March 1994.

Far Eastern Economic Review (FEER) 1 August 1996.

Friberg, Erik. "Burma/Myanmar and ASEM Enlargement 2004: What Lessons from Cambodia and ASEAN Enlargement in 1997?" Policy Brief-European Institute for Asian Studies July 2004.

Frost, Frank and Adam Cobb. "The Future of East Timor: Major Current Issues." Foreign Affairs, Defense and Trade Group: Australia, Research Paper 21 1998-99, 24 May 1999.

"Generals don't care for the position of ASEAN Chairmanship." Independent Mon News Agency, 30 March 2005.

Green, Michael Jonathan. "The Strategic Implications of the Burma Problem." Testimony before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee Subcommittee on Asia Pacific Affairs, Washington DC. 2006.

Guyot, James F. "Myanmar: Several Endings, No Clear Beginnings." Southeast Asian Affairs 1996, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. 1996.

Haacke, Jurge. "Enhanced Interaction' with Myanmar and the Project of a Security Community: Is ASEAN Refining or Breaking with Its Diplomatic Culture?" Contemporary Southeast Asia 27, no. 2 August 2005.

Haacke, Jurge. "The concept of flexible engagement and the practice of enhanced interaction: intramural challenges to the 'ASEAN way'." The Pacific Review 12, 4 (1999): 581-611.

Hass, M. "Asian Way to Peace." New York: Praeger. 1989.

Hussey, Antonia. "Regional Development and Cooperation through Asean." Geographical Review 1, 1 (January 1991): 87-98.

"In Burma, Suharto will mix diplomacy with some business." The Asian Age, 21 February 1997.

"In Burma, Junta Denies Coup, Dissidents Deny Allegations." Mizzima 29 Aug 2005.

"Indonesia: East Timor Outlook." Oxford Analytica Daily Brief 10 September 1998. Strait times 3 October 1996.

"Indonesian parliament rejects Myanmar's plan to chair ASEAN." Associated Press 1 June 2005.

- Intrawityanunt, H.E. Pitak. Deputy Foreign Minister of Thailand at the Conference on Constructive Engagement in Asia: Multi-Dimensional Approaches to Security, Bangkok 21 August 1997.
- "It's About Time for ASEAN Members to Air Their Differences." Asiaweek, 10 July 1998.
- Jagan, Larry. "Nervous Junta Plans to Head for the Hills, Taking Parliament Too." South China Morning Post 21 July 2005.
- Jagan, Larry. "Paranoia Drives Myanmar's Generals." South China Morning Post 6 August 2005.
- Jagan, Larry, "Rangoon lests ASEAN off the hook". Bangkok Post, 29 July 2005.
- James, Helen. "King Solomon's Judgment." Reconciling Burma/Myanmar: Essays on U.S. Relations with Burma edited by John Badgley 15, 1 (March 2004).
- Jayanama, Asda. "Asean's Albatross." Irrawaddy 24 March 2005.
- Jorgensen-Dahl, A. Regional Organization and Order in Southeast Asia. London: Macmillan Press. 1982.
- "Just a warning: ASEAN and East Timor." The Economist 16 November 1996.
- Katjasungkana, Nursyahbani. "Indonesia's lessons for Burma." Asian Wall Street Journal 30 May 2005.
- Katz, Becky, "ASEAN's Engagement with Vietnam and Burma." paper presented in seminar of Burma: Myanmar in Conflict. 2006.
- Katz, Becky. "ASEAN's Engagement with Vietnam and Burma." Burma: Myanmar in 2006.
- "Key Issues-International Relation." Altsen-Burma Report 21 Aug 2007.
- Keyuan, Zou "China's Possible Role in Myanmar's National Reconciliation." The Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies. 17 (2003): 59-77.
- Koji, Watanabe. "The Debate on Humanitarian Intervention." From Humanitarian Intervention: The Evolving Asian Debate, ed. Koji Watanabe, 2003.
- "Letter from Asia: Myanmar's withdrawal: What the junta wanted?" International Herald Tribune 30 Aug 2005.
- Linn, Zin. "Time for ASEAN to review Burma question." Asian Tribune (18 July 2005).

- Malik, Mohan. "Burma's role in regional security - Pawn or Pivot?" in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future. Washington D.C: Brookings Institution Press, 1998.
- McCloud, D. System and Process in Southeast Asia. Boulder, Colorado, USA: Westview Press, 1986.
- M, Mason. "Foreign Direct Investment; Trend, Determinants, and Prospects" in Burma: Prospects for Democratization, Washington: Brookings Institute Press, 1998: 211-213.
- "Malaysia rejects US threat to boycott ASEAN." Agence France Press 6 December 2004.
- "Malaysia says Burma's entry into ASEAN promotes regional stability." Agency France Press 27 April 1997.
- "Malaysia Seeking More Investment Chances in Myanmar." Xinhua News Agency 24 December 1996.
- "Malaysia to Coordinate Investment Efforts in Myanmar." Xinhua News Agency 14 November 1996.
- "Malaysia to press for Myanmar to be denied ASEAN chair: report." Agence France Presse 22 March 2005.
- "Malaysian foreign minister met Suu Kyi in Myanmar." Reuter 10 March 1998.
- Moller, Kay. "Cambodia and Burma: The ASEAN Way Ends Here." Asian Survey 38, 12 (December 1998): 1087-1104.
- "Myanmar Monsters." The Economist, 15 March 1992.
- "Myanmar says foreign investment plummets." Reuters. 26 May 1999.
- "Myanmar to Become Major Natural Gas Exporter." Xinhua News Agency. 22 March 2004.
- Mydans, Seth. "China Woos Myanmar as ASEAN Seeks Way to Deal with Its Leaders." International Herald Tribune. 29 July 2005.
- Myoe, M. A. "Will the Failed Coup Attempt Derail the National Reconciliation and Political." Singapore: Institute of Defense and Strategic Commentaries 2002.
- Narine, Shaun, Explaining ASEAN: Regionalism in Southeast Asia. 1st. Boulder, Colorado, USA: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

- Narine, Shaun, " Humanitarian Intervention and the Question of Sovereignty: the Case of ASEAN." ISA. Honolulu, Hawaii, 2005.
- Narine, Shaun, "The Tension Between State Sovereignty, Regionalism and Humanitarian Intervention in Southeast Asia." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Hilton Hawaiian Village, Honolulu, Hawaii, 5 Mar 2005.
- Oo, Zaw."International reactions towards democratic struggle in Burma: Exploration on inside/outside linkages." Burma Fund. September 1999.
- Oo, Zaw. Interview with VOA-Burmese Service, Washington DC 30 August 2007.
- Oo, Zaw and Kai Grieg. "Carrots and Sticks for Democratisation in Burma: Policies of the EU and the ASEAN." in Stokke, H, and Tostensen, A. eds., Human Rights in Development: Global Perspectives and Local Issues. Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 1999.
- Oo, Minn Naing. "Constructive Engagement: A Critical Evaluation." Legal Issues on Burma Journal. o. 7, Burma Lawyers' Council, December 2000.
- Ott, Marvin. "From Isolation to Relevance: Policy Considerations" in Burma: Prospects for Democratization, Washington, Brookings Institute Press, 1998.
- Paribatra, M.R. Sukhumbhand. "Engaging Myanmar in ASEAN." At the Conference on "Engaging Myanmar in East Asia" Organised by Institute of Strategic and Development Studies, Inc., The Republic of the Philippines, and Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 29 November 1998.
- Perlez, Jane. "Across Asia, Beijing's Star is in Ascendance," New York Times, 8 August 2004.
- Peou, Sorpong. "Diplomatic pragmatism: ASEAN's response to the July 1997 coup." Conciliation Resources November 1998.
- Pitsuwan, Surin. "Thailand's Non-paper on the Flexible Engagement Approach." 27 July 1996.
- "Pressure Works: Burma Backs off from ASEAN Chair." Altsean-Burma, August 2005.
- "Quality of Partnership Myanmar, ASEAN and the World Community." Report of the Asian Dialogue Society Information and Resource Center, December 2003.

- Ramcharan, Robin. "ASEAN and Non-Interference: A Principle Maintained." Contemporary Southeast Asia. Vol. 22, No.1 April 2000. p. 79-80.
- "Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights." 24 January 2000 and "Interim report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights." 31 July 2000.
- Robertson, Peter. "Sanctions Are Working in Burma." Irrawaddy. 26 August 2003.
- Sardesai, D. K. Southeast Asia past and present. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1989.
- Selth, Andrew. "Burma and superpower Rivalries in the Asia-Pacific." Naval War College Review Vol. LV, No. 2 Spring 2002.
- Severino, H. E. Mr. Rodolfo. Secretary-General of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, "Sovereignty, Intervention and the ASEAN Way." at the ASEAN Scholars' Roundtable, organized by the Konrad Adenauer Foundation and the Singapore Institute of International Affairs: 3 July 2000.
- Sherlock, Stephen. "Indonesia's Dangerous Transition: The Politics of Recovery and Democratisation." Research Paper No 18, 1998-99, Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Group, Australia 28 April 1999.
- Steinberg, David. "Burma: The State of Myanmar." Georgetown University Press, 2001
- Steinberg, David. "Burma/Myanmar and the Dilemmas of US Foreign Policy." Contemporary Southeast Asia 21 (2) 1999: p.1-14.
- Storey, Ian. "Burma's Relations with China: Neither Puppet nor Pawn." The Jamestown Foundation. Volume 7, Issue 3 7 February 2007. 18 August 2007.
- Storey, Ian. "China and East Timor: Good, but not Best Friends." The Jamestown Foundation Volume 6, Issue 145 July 2006.
- Stothard, Debbie. "ASEAN has found its spine." Malaysiakini, 28 July 2005.
- Swe, Kyaw Tint and Aung Htoo, Myanmar in ASEAN: Co-operation for Development, International Symposium on "Interaction for Progress: Myanmar in ASEAN", Yangon, 23-24 October 1998.
- Taylor, Robert. "Myanmar: New, but Different?" Southeast Asian affairs. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies 1995.
- "Timeline: East Timor's long path to nationhood." CNN 16 May 2002.

- Thailand's Non-Paper on The Flexible Engagement Approach. No. 743/2541 Thailand. Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bangkok, 27 July 1998.
- "Thailand Eyes Myanmar Ports on Andaman Sea." Xinhua News Agency. 1 March 1997
- "Thai Minister talks to Burma's strongman Than Shwe." Mizzima 1 Sept 2005.
- Than, Mya. "Myanmar in ASEAN: Regional Cooperation Experience." Singapore: The Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS) Publications, 2005.
- Than, Tin Maung Maung and Mya Than (b), "ASEAN Enlargement and Myanmar." from ASEAN Enlargement Impacts and Implications; edited by Mya Than and Carolyn L. Gates Singapore: ISEAS 2000.
- Thant, Khin Ohn. ASEAN Enlargement: Economic and Financial Implications for Myanmar", from ASEAN Enlargement Impacts and Implications; edited by Mya Than and Carolyn L. Gates. Singapore: 2001.
- Thawngmung, Ardeth Maung and Paul Sarno. "Myanmar Impasses: Alternatives to Isolation and Engagement?." Asian Journal of Political Science 1 September 2006.
- Thayer, Carlyle. "ASEAN: From Constructive Engagement to Flexible Intervention ." Harvard Asia Pacific Review Spring 1999.
- Thein, Myint. "What Is There Behind Burma's Political and Military Reshuffle?" Mizzima News 12 August 2005.
- U, Thant Myint. "Burma goes from bad to worse." Time 30 August 2007.
- "UN Envoy Says Snubbed by Myanmar at ASEAN Meet." Channelnews Asia 26 July 2005.
- Wagstaff, Jeremy. "Suu Kyi's Release a Boost to ASEAN-Burma Tie." Reuter. Jakarta. 11 July 1995.
- Wallenstein, Peter, Carina Staibano and Mikael Eriksson, "Routes to Democracy in Burma/Myanmar: The Uppsala Pilot Study on Dialogue and International Strategies." Department of Peace and Conflict Research: Uppsala University 2004.
- Woon, Walther. "Critical engagement with Burma." a joint Policy Dialogue to address the question "Isolation or Engagement-Can the EU and Asia agree on how to treat Burma?" European Policy Centre and the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung. 10 June 2004.
- "World Report: Burma." Human Rights Watch 1999.

- Yuan, Jing-dong. " China-ASEAN Relations: Perspectives, Prospects and Implications for U.S. Interests." The Strategic Studies Institute. U.S. Army War College. October 2006.
- Zaid, Ibrahim. "Asian Voices: Myanmar's Threat to Regional Security." Aug 21 2006.
- Zaid, Ibrahim. "Time for ASEAN to Stop Dithering." The Nation, Bangkok 13 July 2005.
- Zarni, "Isolating Burma will not help Aung San Suu Kyi." The Independent. UK. 18 June 2005.
- Zaw, Aung. "ASEAN-Burma Relations: Challenges to Democratization in Burma International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance ." International IDEA 2001.
- Zaw, Aung . "Burma's ASEAN Decision Alters Nothing." Irrawaddy, 27 July 2005.
- Zaw, Aung . "The Mahathir Touch." Irrawaddy 1 June 2002.
- Zaw, Aung . "The real reason behind prisoner releases." Irrawaddy, July 2005.

Online Documents

- Conachy, James. China backs Australian military intervention into East Timor. 1999.
Available from: <http://www.wsws.org/articles/1999/sep1999/chin-s24.shtml>
- Ghosh, Arijit. Asean Says It Needs to Push Myanmar Toward Democracy. 2007.
Available from: <http://www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid=20601080&sid=aeT73TGbKnE0&refer=asia>
- Human Rights Watch. World Report: Burma. 1999. Available from:
<http://www.hrw.org/worldreport99/asia/burma3.html>
- Humanitarian intervention. 2007. Available from:
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanitarian_intervention
- Sorpong Peou. Diplomatic pragmatism: ASEAN's response to the July 1997 coup. 1998.
Available from: <http://www.c-r.org/our-work/accord/cambodia/diplomatic-pragmatism.php>

Biography

Born in Rangoon, Ingjin Naing is a graduate student from the Southeast Asian Studies Program at Chulalongkorn University. After finishing high school in Rangoon, she attended Rangoon University as Chemistry major. When she was in the university, she was a member of the historically renowned student union and actively participated in the student movements for student and educational rights. She left for Thailand after finishing honors coursework in Chemistry to study Business Administration at St. Therese-Bradford Institute of Technology in Bangkok and earned her bachelors degree in 2001. She went the United States to work as a research intern in Economic Department of the Burma Fund, a non-profit organization in Washington, DC. Afterwards, she was chosen as a Burmese fellow to attend the Transitional Justice Program at Cape Town University.

She later applied Southeast Asian Studies Program at Chulalongkorn University in the early of 2003. It was her graduate studies receiving scholarships from Prospect Burma, a non-political educational charity dedicating in investing in the democratic future of Burma through its young people by educating those who will apply their knowledge and skills back in Burma for its future development and Heinrich Boell Foundation, which provides and supports civic education both in Germany and abroad. She is now a Washington DC based correspondent of BBC-Burmese Service headquarters in Landon UK.