

REFERENCES

- Anson, M., Marchese, J., Garis, E., Ochoa, N., and Pagliero, C. (2004). ABS copolymer-activated carbon mixed matrix membranes for CO₂/CH₄ separation. Journal of Membrane Science, 243, 19-28.
- Baker, R.W. (2002). Future directions of membrane gas separation technology. Industrial Engineering Chemical Research, 41, 1393-1411.
- Bos, A., Punt, I.G.M., Wessling, M., and Strathmann, H. (1998). Plasticization-resistance glassy polyimide membranes for CO₂/CO₄ separations. Separation and Purification Technology, 14, 27-39.
- Bos, A., Punt, I.G.M., Wessling, M., and Strathmann, H. (1999). CO₂-induced plasticization phenomenon in glassy polymers. Journal of Membrane Science, 155, 67-78.
- Brandrup, J., Immergut, E.H. and Grulke, E.A. (1999). Polymer Handbook, 4th, Wiley, New York.
- Chan, S.S., Wang, R., Chung, T.S., and Liu, Y. (2002). C₂ and C₃ hydrocarbon separations in poly(1,5-naphthalene-2,2'-bis(3,4-phthalic) hexafluoropropane) diimide (6FDA-1,5-NDA) dense membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 5413, 1-10.
- Charoenphol, J. (2002). Mixed matrix membranes for CO₂/N₂ separation. Journal of Membrane Science, M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Dortmundt, D. and Doshi, K. (1999). Recent Developments in CO₂ removal membrane technology, UOP LLC, Illinois, 1-30.
- Ettouney, H. and Majeed, U. (1997). Permeability functions for pure and mixture gases in silicone rubber and polysulfone membranes: Dependence on pressure and composition. Journal of Membrane Science, 135, 251-261.
- Freni, S., Cavallaro, S., Donato, S., Chiodo, V., and Vita, A. (2004). Experimental evaluation on the CO₂ separation process supported by polymeric membranes. Materials Letters, 58, 1865-1872.

- Hibshman, C., Mager, M., and Marand, E. (2004). Effects of feed pressure on fluorinated polyimide-organosilicate hybrid membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 229, 73-80.
- Hu, C.C., Liu, T.C., Lee, K.R., and Ruaan, R.C. (2006). Zeolite-filled PMMA composite membranes: influence of coupling agent addition on gas separation properties. Desalination, 193, 14-24.
- Ilinich, O.M. and Zamaraev., K.I. (1993) Separation of ethylene and ethane over polyphenyleneoxides membrane: transient increase of selectivity. Journal of Membrane Science, 82, 149-155.
- Ismail, A.F., and Lorna, W. (2002). Penetrant-induced plasticization phenomenon in glassy polymers for gas separation membrane. Separation and Purification Technology, 27, 173-194.
- Ismail, A.F., and Lorna, W. (2003). Suppression of plasticization in polysulfone membranes for gas separations by heat-treatment technique. Separation and Purification Technology, 30, 37-46.
- Kesting, R.E., and Fritzsche, A.K. (1995). Polymeric Gas Separation Membranes. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Krol, J.J., Boerrigter, M., and Koops, G.H. (2001). Polyimide hollow fiber gas separation membranes: preparation and the suppression of plasticization in propane/propylene environments. Journal of Membrane Science, 184, 275-286.
- Kulprathipanja, S., Neuzil, R.W. and Li, N.N. (1988). Separation of Fluids by Means of Mixed Matrix Membranes, US Patent 4740219.
- Kulprathipanja, S., Neuzil, R.W. and Li, N.N. (1988). Separation of Gases by Means of Mixed Matrix Membranes, US Patent 5127925.
- Kulprathipanja, S. (1986). Separation of Polar Gases From Nonpolar Gases, US Patent 4606740.
- Kulprathipanja, S. and Kulkarni, S.S. (1986). Separation of Polar Gases From Nonpolar Gases, US Patent 4606060.
- Kulprathipanja, S., Kulkarni, S.S. and Funk, E.W. (1988). Multicomponent Membranes, US Patent 4737165.

- Kulprathipanja, S., Kulkarni, S.S. and Funk, E.W. (1988). Preparation of Gas Selective Membranes, US Patent 4751102.
- Li, J., Wang, S., Nagai, K., Nakagawa, T., and Mau, W.A. (1998). Effect of polyethylene glycol (PEG) on gas permeabilities and selectivities in its cellulose acetate blend membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 138, 143-152.
- Li, Y., Chung, T.S., Cao, C., and Kulprathipanja, S. (2005). The effects of polymer chain rigidification, zeolite pore size and pore blockage on polyethersulfone (PES)-zeolite A mixed matrix membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 260, 45-55.
- Mahajan, R. (2000). Formation, characterization, and modeling of mixed matrix membranes materials. Ph.D. Dissertation, The University of Texas at Austin.
- Mogri, Z. and Paul, D.R. (2000). Gas sorption and transport in side-chain crystalline and molten poly(octadecyl acrylate). Polymer, 42, 2531-2542.
- Moore, T.T., Koros, W.J. (2005). Non-ideal effects in organic-inorganic materials for gas separation membranes. Journal of Molecular Structure, 739, 87-98.
- Orthmer, K. (1981). Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 13, 352.
- Pechar, T.W., Kim, S., Vaughan, B., and Marand, E. (2006). Fabrication and characterization of polyimide-zeolite L mixed matrix membranes for gas separation. Journal of Membrane Science, 277, 195-202.
- Rattanawong, W. (2001) Zeolite/Cellulose acetate mixed matrix membranes for olefin/paraffin separation. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Saha, S. and Chakma, A. (1995). Selective CO₂ separation from CO₂/C₂H₆ mixtures by immobilized diethanolamine/PEG membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 98, 157-171.
- Sanders, E.S., Jordan, S.M. and Subramanian, R. (1992). Penetrant-plasticized permeation in polymethylmethacrylate. Journal of Membrane Science, 74, 29-36.

- Shao, L., Chung, T.S., Goh, S.H., and Pramoda, K.P. (2006). Polyimide modification by a linear aliphatic diamine to enhance transport performance and plasticization resistance. Journal of Membrane Science, 256, 46-56.
- Soontraratpong, J. (2005). Mixed matrix membranes for CO₂/CH₄ separation. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Srisilp, A. (2004). Mixed matrix membranes for gas separation. M.S. Thesis, The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Sriwasut, K. (2006) Mixed matrix membrane for CO₂/CH₄ separation: plasticization study on cellulose acetate. The Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University.
- Sridhar, S., Smitha, B., Ramakrishna, M., and Aminabhavi, T.M. (2006). Modified poly(phenylene oxide) membranes for the separation of carbon dioxide from methane. Journal of Membrane Science, 280, 202-209.
- Staudt-Bickel, C., and Koros, W.J. (1999). Improvement of CO₂/CH₄ separation characteristics of polyimides by chemical crosslinking. Journal of Membrane Science, 155, 145-154.
- Stern, S.A., MI, Y., and Yamamoto, H. (1989). Structure/permeability relationships of polyimide membranes. Applications to the separation of gas mixtures. Journal of Polymer Science. Part B: Polymer Physics, 27, 1887-1909.
- Suer, M.G., Bac, N., Yilmaz, L., Gurkan, T., and Sacco, A., Jr. (1994). Gas Separation with zeolite based polyethersulfone membranes. Gas Separation Technology, 11, 661-669.
- Syrtsova, D.A., Kharitonov., A.P., Teplyakov, V.V., and Koops, G.-H. (2004). Improving gas separation properties of polymeric membranes based on glassy polymers by gas phase fluorination. Desalination, 163, 273-279.
- Tanaka, K., Taguchi, A., Hao, J., Kita, H., and Okamoto, K. (1996) Permeation and separation properties of polyimide membranes to olefins and paraffins. Journal of Membrane Science, 121, 197-207.
- Tantekin-Ersolmaz, Ş. B., Atalay-Oral, Ç., Tathier, M., Erdem-Şenatalar, A., Schoeman, B. and Sterte, J. (2000). Effect of zeolite particle size on the

- performance of polymer-zeolite mixed matrix membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 175, 285-288.
- Visser, T., Koops, G.H., and Wessling, M. (2005). On the subtle balance between competitive sorption and plasticization effects in asymmetric hollow fiber gas separation membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 252, 265-277.
- Vu, D.Q., Koros, W.J. and Miller, S.J. (2003). Mixed matrix membranes using carbon molecular sieves I. Preparation and experimental results. Journal of Membrane Science, 221, 311-334.
- Wind, J.D., Paul, D.R., and Koros, W.J. (2004). Natural gas permeation in polyimide membranes. Journal of Membrane Science, 228, 227-236.
- Yi, C., Wang, Z., Li, M. Wang, J., and Wang, S. (2006). Facilitated transport of CO₂ through polyvinylamine/polyethylene glycol blend membranes. Desalination, 193, 90-96.
- Yong, H.H., Park, H.C., Kang, Y.S., Won, J., and Kim, W.N. (2001). Zeolite-filled polyimide membrane containing 2,4,6-triaminopyrimidine. Journal of Membrane Science, 188, 151-163.

APPENDICES

Appendix A Calculation of Gas Permeation Rate

The permeance or pressure normalized flux of component 'i' is expressed as a thickness normalized permeation rate, $\left(\frac{P}{\delta}\right)_i$. Permeance is expressed in gas permeation unit, GPU, where GPU = 1×10^{-6} cm³(STP)/cm².sec.cmHg.

$$\left(\frac{P}{\delta}\right)_i = \frac{Q_i \times 14.7 \times 10^6}{(A) \times (\Delta P) \times 76}$$

Where

- $\left(\frac{P}{\delta}\right)_i$ = permeance of gas 'i' (GPU)
 P = permeability of gas 'i' (cm³(STP).cm/cm².sec.cmHg)
 δ = thickness of membrane (cm)
 Q_i = volumetric flow rate of gas 'i' (cm³/sec)
 A = area of membrane (cm²)
 ΔP = pressure different across membrane (psi)

Appendix B Data Experiments

The Experimental Flow Rate of Nitrogen (N₂), Methane (CH₄), Propane (C₃H₈), Propylene (C₃H₆), and Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) of Mixed Matrix Membranes in Performance and Plasticization Study at Room Temperature and at Pressure difference of 50 psi for N₂, 100 psi for CH₄; C₃H₈; and C₃H₆, and in Range of Pressure difference of 25-200 psi for CO₂

Table B1 CA membrane at 1st cycle

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	1	96.41	0.0104	0.908	0.900	0.01
		1	97.53	0.0103	0.898		
		1	97.98	0.0102	0.894		
		1	96.82	0.0103	0.904		
		1	98.00	0.0102	0.894		
CH ₄	100	1	60.73	0.0165	0.721	0.723	0.01
		1	60.03	0.0167	0.729		
		1	60.41	0.0166	0.725		
		1	60.35	0.0166	0.725		
		1	61.22	0.0163	0.715		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	105.06	0.0024	0.104	0.105	0.00
		0.25	104.79	0.0024	0.104		
		0.25	104.25	0.0024	0.105		
		0.25	105.11	0.0024	0.104		
		0.25	103.40	0.0024	0.106		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	48.39	0.0052	0.226	0.227	0.00
		0.25	48.13	0.0052	0.227		
		0.25	48.58	0.0051	0.225		
		0.25	48.14	0.0052	0.227		
		0.25	48.01	0.0052	0.228		
CO ₂	25	10	195.91	0.0510	8.939	8.949	0.05
		10	196.95	0.0508	8.892		
		10	194.12	0.0515	9.022		
		10	194.98	0.0513	8.982		
		10	196.51	0.0509	8.912		
	50	10	89.16	0.1122	9.821	9.847	0.05
		10	88.31	0.1132	9.915		
		10	89.35	0.1119	9.800		
		10	89.26	0.1120	9.810		
		10	88.54	0.1129	9.890		
	75	10	57.68	0.1734	10.121	10.292	0.18
		10	55.26	0.1810	10.564		
		10	56.37	0.1774	10.356		
		10	57.41	0.1742	10.168		
		10	56.95	0.1756	10.250		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	10	43.37	0.2306	10.095	10.205	0.09
		10	42.97	0.2327	10.189		
		10	42.59	0.2348	10.280		
		10	42.46	0.2355	10.311		
		10	43.13	0.2319	10.151		
	125	10	30.23	0.3308	11.586	11.542	0.08
		10	30.59	0.3269	11.450		
		10	30.13	0.3319	11.625		
		10	30.21	0.3310	11.594		
		10	30.57	0.3271	11.457		
	150	10	23.32	0.4288	12.516	12.456	0.11
		10	23.59	0.4239	12.373		
		10	23.68	0.4223	12.326		
		10	23.15	0.4320	12.608		
		10	23.43	0.4268	12.457		
	175	10	17.59	0.5685	14.223	14.160	0.05
		10	17.68	0.5656	14.150		
		10	17.75	0.5634	14.095		
		10	17.61	0.5679	14.207		
		10	17.71	0.5647	14.127		
200	10	13.05	0.7663	16.775	16.723	0.03	
	10	13.10	0.7634	16.711			
	10	13.09	0.7639	16.723			
	10	13.12	0.7622	16.685			
	10	13.09	0.7639	16.723			

Table B2 CA membrane at 2nd cycle

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	1	83.45	0.0120	1.049	1.064	0.01
		1	82.66	0.0121	1.059		
		1	80.90	0.0124	1.082		
		1	83.20	0.0120	1.052		
		1	81.46	0.0123	1.075		
CH ₄	100	1	42.32	0.0236	1.035	1.032	0.01
		1	42.01	0.0238	1.042		
		1	42.54	0.0235	1.029		
		1	42.83	0.0233	1.022		
		1	42.50	0.0235	1.030		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	75.92	0.0033	0.144	0.144	0.00
		0.25	76.75	0.0033	0.143		
		0.25	76.35	0.0033	0.143		
		0.25	75.29	0.0033	0.145		
		0.25	76.68	0.0033	0.143		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	39.17	0.0064	0.279	0.279	0.00
		0.25	39.27	0.0064	0.279		
		0.25	39.35	0.0064	0.278		
		0.25	39.10	0.0064	0.280		
		0.25	39.36	0.0064	0.278		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	25	10	170.98	0.0585	10.243	10.267	0.07
		10	169.21	0.0591	10.350		
		10	169.60	0.0590	10.326		
		10	171.28	0.0584	10.225		
		10	171.85	0.0582	10.191		
	50	10	82.35	0.1214	10.633	10.546	0.09
		10	83.46	0.1198	10.492		
		10	83.96	0.1191	10.429		
		10	83.17	0.1202	10.528		
		10	82.25	0.1216	10.646		
	75	10	52.19	0.1916	11.185	11.127	0.05
		10	52.26	0.1914	11.170		
		10	52.69	0.1898	11.079		
		10	52.59	0.1902	11.100		
		10	52.58	0.1902	11.102		
	100	10	37.62	0.2658	11.638	11.656	0.08
		10	37.23	0.2686	11.760		
		10	37.37	0.2676	11.716		
		10	37.85	0.2642	11.567		
		10	37.74	0.2650	11.601		
125	10	26.89	0.3719	13.025	12.987	0.07	
	10	26.81	0.3730	13.064			
	10	26.94	0.3712	13.001			
	10	27.05	0.3697	12.948			
	10	27.16	0.3682	12.896			
150	10	18.65	0.5362	15.650	15.747	0.29	
	10	18.98	0.5269	15.378			
	10	18.46	0.5417	15.811			
	10	18.58	0.5382	15.709			
	10	18.03	0.5546	16.188			
175	10	15.94	0.6274	15.695	16.377	0.39	
	10	15.25	0.6557	16.405			
	10	15.14	0.6605	16.524			
	10	15.09	0.6627	16.579			
	10	15.00	0.6667	16.679			
200	10	12.72	0.7862	17.210	17.424	0.15	
	10	12.45	0.8032	17.583			
	10	12.57	0.7955	17.415			
	10	12.60	0.7937	17.374			
	10	12.48	0.8013	17.541			

Table B3 CA membrane at 3rd cycle

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	1	64.32	0.0155	1.361	1.360	0.01
		1	64.71	0.0155	1.353		
		1	64.29	0.0156	1.362		
		1	63.95	0.0156	1.369		
		1	64.62	0.0155	1.355		
CH ₄	100	1	30.34	0.0330	1.443	1.436	0.01
		1	30.41	0.0329	1.440		
		1	30.67	0.0326	1.428		
		1	30.58	0.0327	1.432		
		1	30.42	0.0329	1.439		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	69.78	0.0036	0.157	0.158	0.00
		0.25	68.66	0.0036	0.159		
		0.25	69.34	0.0036	0.158		
		0.25	69.56	0.0036	0.157		
		0.25	68.98	0.0036	0.159		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	37.50	0.0067	0.292	0.296	0.00
		0.25	36.22	0.0069	0.302		
		0.25	36.79	0.0068	0.298		
		0.25	37.14	0.0067	0.295		
		0.25	37.48	0.0067	0.292		
CO ₂	25	10	152.11	0.0657	11.513	11.584	0.08
		10	150.26	0.0666	11.655		
		10	151.37	0.0661	11.569		
		10	152.13	0.0657	11.512		
		10	150.08	0.0666	11.669		
	50	10	75.16	0.1330	11.650	11.524	0.11
		10	75.31	0.1328	11.627		
		10	76.51	0.1307	11.445		
		10	76.20	0.1312	11.491		
		10	76.76	0.1303	11.407		
	75	10	45.11	0.2217	12.941	12.891	0.06
		10	45.02	0.2221	12.967		
		10	45.32	0.2207	12.881		
		10	45.41	0.2202	12.855		
		10	45.56	0.2195	12.813		
	100	10	31.45	0.3180	13.921	13.982	0.05
		10	31.21	0.3204	14.028		
		10	31.41	0.3184	13.939		
		10	31.20	0.3205	14.033		
		10	31.30	0.3195	13.988		
125	10	22.65	0.4415	15.464	15.511	0.20	
	10	22.98	0.4352	15.242			
	10	22.65	0.4415	15.464			
	10	22.45	0.4454	15.601			
	10	22.19	0.4507	15.784			
150	10	16.94	0.5903	17.230	17.571	0.26	
	10	16.27	0.6146	17.940			
	10	16.52	0.6053	17.668			
	10	16.61	0.6020	17.572			
	10	16.73	0.5977	17.446			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	10	12.75	0.7843	19.622	19.807	0.21
		10	12.52	0.7987	19.982		
		10	12.64	0.7911	19.793		
		10	12.47	0.8019	20.063		
		10	12.78	0.7825	19.576		
	200	10	9.79	1.0215	22.360	22.274	0.12
		10	9.82	1.0183	22.292		
		10	9.77	1.0235	22.406		
		10	9.89	1.0111	22.134		
		10	9.87	1.0132	22.179		

Table B4 CA membrane at 4th cycle

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	1	46.90	0.0213	1.867	1.876	0.01
		1	46.74	0.0214	1.873		
		1	46.49	0.0215	1.883		
		1	46.34	0.0216	1.890		
		1	46.89	0.0213	1.867		
CH ₄	100	1	19.25	0.0519	2.274	2.262	0.02
		1	19.11	0.0523	2.291		
		1	19.62	0.0510	2.231		
		1	19.40	0.0515	2.257		
		1	19.39	0.0516	2.258		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	50.81	0.0049	0.215	0.214	0.00
		0.25	51.25	0.0049	0.214		
		0.25	51.33	0.0049	0.213		
		0.25	50.97	0.0049	0.215		
		0.25	51.01	0.0049	0.215		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	33.93	0.0074	0.323	0.323	0.00
		0.25	33.79	0.0074	0.324		
		0.25	33.81	0.0074	0.324		
		0.25	33.96	0.0074	0.322		
		0.25	34.00	0.0074	0.322		
CO ₂	25	10	118.31	0.0845	14.802	14.920	0.09
		10	116.88	0.0856	14.983		
		10	117.43	0.0852	14.913		
		10	117.70	0.0850	14.879		
		10	116.58	0.0858	15.022		
	50	10	56.41	0.1773	15.523	15.457	0.06
		10	56.47	0.1771	15.506		
		10	56.90	0.1757	15.389		
		10	56.87	0.1758	15.397		
		10	56.61	0.1766	15.468		
	75	10	35.87	0.2788	16.274	16.323	0.06
		10	35.71	0.2800	16.347		
		10	35.59	0.2810	16.402		
		10	35.74	0.2798	16.333		
		10	35.90	0.2786	16.261		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	10	23.94	0.4177	18.288	18.356	0.07
		10	23.71	0.4218	18.465		
		10	23.83	0.4196	18.372		
		10	23.88	0.4188	18.334		
		10	23.90	0.4184	18.319		
	125	10	17.91	0.5583	19.556	19.565	0.06
		10	17.95	0.5571	19.513		
		10	17.83	0.5609	19.644		
		10	17.86	0.5599	19.611		
		10	17.96	0.5568	19.502		
	150	10	12.31	0.8123	23.711	23.566	0.12
		10	12.43	0.8045	23.482		
		10	12.35	0.8097	23.634		
		10	12.47	0.8019	23.406		
		10	12.37	0.8084	23.596		
	175	10	9.56	1.0460	26.169	26.403	0.24
		10	9.34	1.0707	26.786		
		10	9.46	1.0571	26.446		
		10	9.49	1.0537	26.363		
		10	9.53	1.0493	26.252		
200	10	6.75	1.4815	32.431	32.345	0.12	
	10	6.74	1.4837	32.479			
	10	6.80	1.4706	32.192			
	10	6.79	1.4728	32.240			
	10	6.76	1.4793	32.383			

Table B5 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for CA membrane

Cycle Order	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
1st	2.166	14.113	0.040
2nd	1.941	11.299	0.0450
3nd	1.871	9.735	0.0628
4nd	1.507	8.114	0.0951

Table B6 10%NaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	125.69	0.0020	0.174	0.174	0.00
		0.25	125.62	0.0020	0.174		
		0.25	125.93	0.0020	0.174		
		0.25	125.87	0.0020	0.174		
		0.25	125.87	0.0020	0.174		
		0.25	125.63	0.0020	0.174		
CH ₄	100	0.25	41.72	0.0060	0.262	0.263	0.00
		0.25	41.38	0.0060	0.265		
		0.25	41.51	0.0060	0.264		
		0.25	41.48	0.0060	0.264		
		0.25	41.48	0.0060	0.264		
		0.25	41.69	0.0060	0.263		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	110.97	0.0023	0.099	0.099	0.00
		0.25	111.38	0.0022	0.098		
		0.25	111.17	0.0022	0.098		
		0.25	111.81	0.0022	0.098		
		0.25	110.09	0.0023	0.099		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	54.50	0.0046	0.201	0.199	0.00
		0.25	55.32	0.0045	0.198		
		0.25	55.57	0.0045	0.197		
		0.25	55.11	0.0045	0.199		
		0.25	54.99	0.0045	0.199		
CO ₂	25	1	40.64	0.0246	4.309	4.324	0.02
		1	40.66	0.0246	4.307		
		1	40.25	0.0248	4.351		
		1	40.51	0.0247	4.323		
		1	40.47	0.0247	4.327		
	50	1	19.16	0.0522	4.570	4.561	0.02
		1	19.12	0.0523	4.580		
		1	19.30	0.0518	4.537		
		1	19.26	0.0519	4.546		
		1	19.15	0.0522	4.572		
	75	1	12.61	0.0793	4.629	4.633	0.04
		1	12.77	0.0783	4.571		
		1	12.55	0.0797	4.651		
		1	12.52	0.0799	4.663		
		1	12.55	0.0797	4.651		
	100	1	9.22	0.1085	4.749	4.695	0.05
		1	9.46	0.1057	4.628		
		1	9.32	0.1073	4.698		
		1	9.36	0.1068	4.678		
		1	9.27	0.1079	4.723		
125	10	70.03	0.1428	5.001	4.997	0.01	
	10	69.93	0.1430	5.009			
	10	69.99	0.1429	5.004			
	10	70.43	0.1420	4.973			
	10	70.06	0.1427	4.999			
150	10	53.94	0.1854	5.411	5.424	0.01	
	10	53.62	0.1865	5.443			
	10	53.74	0.1861	5.431			
	10	53.81	0.1858	5.424			
	10	53.93	0.1854	5.412			
175	10	45.13	0.2216	5.544	5.557	0.01	
	10	45.14	0.2215	5.542			
	10	44.93	0.2226	5.568			
	10	45.02	0.2221	5.557			
	10	44.88	0.2228	5.574			
200	10	38.87	0.2573	5.632	5.640	0.03	
	10	38.58	0.2592	5.674			
	10	39.12	0.2556	5.596			
	10	38.68	0.2585	5.659			
	10	38.83	0.2575	5.638			

Table B7 20%NaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	151.97	0.0016	0.144	0.145	0.00
		0.25	150.69	0.0017	0.145		
		0.25	151.88	0.0016	0.144		
		0.25	151.93	0.0016	0.144		
		0.25	150.46	0.0017	0.145		
CH ₄	100	0.25	71.66	0.0035	0.153	0.153	0.00
		0.25	72.09	0.0035	0.152		
		0.25	71.78	0.0035	0.152		
		0.25	72.04	0.0035	0.152		
		0.25	71.15	0.0035	0.154		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	157.91	0.0016	0.069	0.070	0.00
		0.25	156.68	0.0016	0.070		
		0.25	155.24	0.0016	0.071		
		0.25	156.56	0.0016	0.070		
		0.25	155.62	0.0016	0.070		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	96.72	0.0026	0.113	0.113	0.00
		0.25	96.03	0.0026	0.114		
		0.25	97.02	0.0026	0.113		
		0.25	96.34	0.0026	0.114		
		0.25	97.00	0.0026	0.113		
CO ₂	25	1	49.72	0.0201	3.522	3.536	0.03
		1	50.14	0.0199	3.493		
		1	49.05	0.0204	3.570		
		1	49.16	0.0203	3.562		
		1	49.56	0.0202	3.534		
	50	1	24.31	0.0411	3.602	3.613	0.01
		1	24.15	0.0414	3.626		
		1	24.25	0.0412	3.611		
		1	24.27	0.0412	3.608		
		1	24.19	0.0413	3.620		
	75	1	16.10	0.0621	3.626	3.615	0.02
		1	16.23	0.0616	3.597		
		1	16.16	0.0619	3.612		
		1	16.21	0.0617	3.601		
		1	16.04	0.0623	3.639		
	100	1	11.88	0.0842	3.685	3.700	0.01
		1	11.79	0.0848	3.713		
		1	11.84	0.0845	3.698		
		1	11.85	0.0844	3.695		
		1	11.81	0.0847	3.707		
125	10	94.08	0.1063	3.723	3.692	0.02	
	10	95.47	0.1047	3.669			
	10	95.14	0.1051	3.681			
	10	94.60	0.1057	3.702			
	10	95.02	0.1052	3.686			
150	10	78.18	0.1279	3.733	3.721	0.01	
	10	78.35	0.1276	3.725			
	10	78.68	0.1271	3.710			
	10	78.51	0.1274	3.718			
	10	78.49	0.1274	3.719			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	10	66.03	0.1514	3.789	3.793	0.01
		10	65.92	0.1517	3.795		
		10	65.90	0.1517	3.796		
		10	66.07	0.1514	3.787		
		10	65.87	0.1518	3.798		
	200	10	55.89	0.1789	3.917	3.948	0.03
		10	55.02	0.1818	3.979		
		10	55.26	0.1810	3.961		
		10	55.12	0.1814	3.971		
		10	55.98	0.1786	3.910		

Table B8 30%NaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	122.00	0.0020	0.179	0.180	0.00
		0.25	121.63	0.0021	0.180		
		0.25	120.83	0.0021	0.181		
		0.25	121.30	0.0021	0.180		
		0.25	122.37	0.0020	0.179		
CH ₄	100	0.25	41.28	0.0061	0.265	0.264	0.00
		0.25	41.86	0.0060	0.261		
		0.25	41.92	0.0060	0.261		
		0.25	41.19	0.0061	0.266		
		0.25	41.14	0.0061	0.266		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	100.14	0.0025	0.109	0.109	0.00
		0.25	100.07	0.0025	0.109		
		0.25	101.57	0.0025	0.108		
		0.25	101.26	0.0025	0.108		
		0.25	100.32	0.0025	0.109		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	64.25	0.0039	0.170	0.171	0.00
		0.25	63.37	0.0039	0.173		
		0.25	64.27	0.0039	0.170		
		0.25	63.80	0.0039	0.172		
		0.25	64.15	0.0039	0.171		
CO ₂	25	1	36.01	0.0278	4.86	4.83	0.04
		1	36.09	0.0277	4.85		
		1	36.65	0.0273	4.78		
		1	36.59	0.0273	4.79		
		1	36.02	0.0278	4.86		
	50	1	17.10	0.0585	5.12	5.11	0.01
		1	17.12	0.0584	5.11		
		1	17.20	0.0581	5.09		
		1	17.19	0.0582	5.09		
		1	17.15	0.0583	5.11		
	75	1	10.81	0.0925	5.40	5.37	0.02
		1	10.90	0.0917	5.36		
		1	10.93	0.0915	5.34		
		1	10.90	0.0917	5.36		
		1	10.85	0.0922	5.38		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	1	7.32	0.1366	5.98	6.00	0.05
		1	7.39	0.1353	5.92		
		1	7.20	0.1389	6.08		
		1	7.31	0.1368	5.99		
		1	7.27	0.1376	6.02		
	125	10	52.12	0.1919	6.72	6.69	0.05
		10	52.41	0.1908	6.68		
		10	52.97	0.1888	6.61		
		10	52.06	0.1921	6.73		
		10	52.21	0.1915	6.71		
	150	10	41.25	0.2424	7.08	7.10	0.02
		10	41.00	0.2439	7.12		
		10	41.14	0.2431	7.09		
		10	40.99	0.2440	7.12		
		10	41.09	0.2434	7.10		
	175	10	33.91	0.2949	7.38	7.42	0.05
		10	33.99	0.2942	7.36		
		10	33.08	0.3023	7.56		
		10	33.73	0.2965	7.42		
		10	33.89	0.2951	7.38		
200	10	26.92	0.3715	8.13	8.14	0.02	
	10	26.93	0.3713	8.13			
	10	26.88	0.3720	8.14			
	10	26.79	0.3733	8.17			
	10	26.95	0.3711	8.12			

Table B9 40%NaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	169.03	0.0015	0.130	0.130	0.00
		0.25	168.06	0.0015	0.130		
		0.25	168.93	0.0015	0.130		
		0.25	167.66	0.0015	0.131		
		0.25	169.53	0.0015	0.129		
CH ₄	100	0.25	40.72	0.0061	0.269	0.269	0.00
		0.25	40.36	0.0062	0.271		
		0.25	40.81	0.0061	0.268		
		0.25	40.78	0.0061	0.268		
		0.25	40.75	0.0061	0.269		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	134.14	0.0019	0.082	0.081	0.00
		0.25	135.11	0.0019	0.081		
		0.25	134.98	0.0019	0.081		
		0.25	134.71	0.0019	0.081		
		0.25	135.72	0.0018	0.081		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	89.50	0.0028	0.122	0.123	0.00
		0.25	87.69	0.0029	0.125		
		0.25	88.25	0.0028	0.124		
		0.25	88.68	0.0028	0.123		
		0.25	89.37	0.0028	0.122		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	25	1	44.11	0.0227	3.97	3.95	0.03
		1	44.20	0.0226	3.96		
		1	44.99	0.0222	3.89		
		1	44.07	0.0227	3.97		
		1	44.19	0.0226	3.96		
	50	1	20.53	0.0487	4.27	4.24	0.02
		1	20.68	0.0484	4.23		
		1	20.78	0.0481	4.21		
		1	20.56	0.0486	4.26		
		1	20.64	0.0484	4.24		
	75	1	12.35	0.0810	4.73	4.75	0.02
		1	12.29	0.0814	4.75		
		1	12.23	0.0818	4.77		
		1	12.30	0.0813	4.75		
		1	12.24	0.0817	4.77		
	100	1	8.23	0.1215	5.32	5.32	0.04
		1	8.27	0.1209	5.29		
		1	8.23	0.1215	5.32		
		1	8.14	0.1229	5.38		
		1	8.31	0.1203	5.27		
	125	10	60.57	0.1651	5.78	5.77	0.02
		10	61.02	0.1639	5.74		
		10	60.37	0.1656	5.80		
		10	60.56	0.1651	5.78		
		10	60.80	0.1645	5.76		
	150	10	47.10	0.2123	6.20	6.20	0.02
		10	47.28	0.2115	6.17		
		10	46.96	0.2129	6.22		
		10	46.97	0.2129	6.21		
		10	47.17	0.2120	6.19		
	175	10	38.08	0.2626	6.57	6.58	0.01
		10	37.98	0.2633	6.59		
		10	37.94	0.2636	6.59		
		10	38.06	0.2627	6.57		
		10	38.14	0.2622	6.56		
200	10	31.95	0.3130	6.85	6.85	0.02	
	10	31.78	0.3147	6.89			
	10	31.97	0.3128	6.85			
	10	32.08	0.3117	6.82			
	10	32.01	0.3124	6.84			

Table B10 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for NaA/CA membrane

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.040
10%NaA-CA MMMs	2.016	17.825	0.0080
20%NaA-CA MMMs	1.619	24.250	0.0019
30%NaA-CA MMMs	1.574	22.734	0.0175
40%NaA-CA MMMs	1.521	19.760	0.0194

Table B11 10%CaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	108.66	0.0023	0.201	0.200	0.00
		0.25	109.88	0.0023	0.199		
		0.25	111.60	0.0022	0.196		
		0.25	107.46	0.0023	0.204		
		0.25	109.24	0.0023	0.200		
CH ₄	100	0.25	103.38	0.0024	0.106	0.106	0.00
		0.25	102.69	0.0024	0.107		
		0.25	102.02	0.0025	0.107		
		0.25	105.43	0.0024	0.104		
		0.25	104.86	0.0024	0.104		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	485.06	0.0005	0.023	0.023	0.00
		0.25	491.99	0.0005	0.022		
		0.25	464.24	0.0005	0.024		
		0.25	489.83	0.0005	0.022		
		0.25	486.17	0.0005	0.023		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	136.40	0.0018	0.080	0.081	0.00
		0.25	131.27	0.0019	0.083		
		0.25	137.49	0.0018	0.080		
		0.25	131.90	0.0019	0.083		
		0.25	136.81	0.0018	0.080		
CO ₂	25	1	101.00	0.0099	1.734	1.715	0.03
		1	100.87	0.0099	1.736		
		1	104.46	0.0096	1.676		
		1	101.49	0.0099	1.726		
		1	102.81	0.0097	1.703		
	50	1	50.19	0.0199	1.745	1.746	0.01
		1	49.71	0.0201	1.761		
		1	50.58	0.0198	1.731		
		1	50.30	0.0199	1.741		
		1	50.05	0.0200	1.750		
	75	1	29.44	0.0340	1.983	1.981	0.00
		1	29.53	0.0339	1.977		
		1	29.41	0.0340	1.985		
		1	29.51	0.0339	1.978		
		1	29.46	0.0339	1.982		
	100	1	18.55	0.0539	2.360	2.351	0.01
		1	18.61	0.0537	2.353		
		1	18.77	0.0533	2.333		
		1	18.52	0.0540	2.364		
		1	18.67	0.0536	2.345		
125	1	14.16	0.0706	2.474	2.477	0.01	
	1	14.18	0.0705	2.470			
	1	14.13	0.0708	2.479			
	1	14.22	0.0703	2.463			
	1	14.02	0.0713	2.498			
150	1	10.43	0.0959	2.798	2.835	0.03	
	1	10.27	0.0974	2.842			
	1	10.18	0.0982	2.867			
	1	10.42	0.0960	2.801			
	1	10.19	0.0981	2.864			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	1	8.27	0.1209	3.025	3.035	0.02
		1	8.29	0.1206	3.018		
		1	8.25	0.1212	3.032		
		1	8.20	0.1220	3.051		
		1	8.20	0.1220	3.051		
	200	1	6.95	0.1439	3.150	3.142	0.04
		1	6.83	0.1464	3.205		
		1	7.04	0.1420	3.109		
		1	7.02	0.1425	3.118		
		1	7.00	0.1429	3.127		

Table B12 20%CaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	138.65	0.0018	0.158	0.158	0.00
		0.25	138.91	0.0018	0.158		
		0.25	137.10	0.0018	0.160		
		0.25	137.97	0.0018	0.159		
		0.25	139.02	0.0018	0.157		
CH ₄	100	0.25	51.43	0.0049	0.213	0.212	0.00
		0.25	51.78	0.0048	0.211		
		0.25	51.81	0.0048	0.211		
		0.25	51.58	0.0048	0.212		
		0.25	51.89	0.0048	0.211		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	273.82	0.0009	0.040	0.040	0.00
		0.25	275.75	0.0009	0.040		
		0.25	273.67	0.0009	0.040		
		0.25	274.58	0.0009	0.040		
		0.25	273.39	0.0009	0.040		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	109.84	0.0023	0.100	0.101	0.00
		0.25	108.50	0.0023	0.101		
		0.25	106.47	0.0023	0.103		
		0.25	109.25	0.0023	0.100		
		0.25	108.24	0.0023	0.101		
CO ₂	25	1	65.11	0.0154	2.690	2.677	0.01
		1	65.74	0.0152	2.664		
		1	65.21	0.0153	2.686		
		1	65.51	0.0153	2.673		
		1	65.47	0.0153	2.675		
	50	1	31.16	0.0321	2.810	2.834	0.02
		1	30.86	0.0324	2.837		
		1	30.72	0.0326	2.850		
		1	30.74	0.0325	2.849		
		1	30.99	0.0323	2.826		
	75	1	17.18	0.0582	3.398	3.426	0.02
		1	17.03	0.0587	3.428		
		1	17.00	0.0588	3.434		
		1	17.02	0.0588	3.430		
		1	16.96	0.0590	3.442		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	1	10.09	0.0991	4.339	4.345	0.02
		1	10.09	0.0991	4.339		
		1	10.01	0.0999	4.374		
		1	10.13	0.0987	4.322		
		1	10.06	0.0994	4.352		
	125	10	75.01	0.1333	4.669	4.734	0.06
		10	74.09	0.1350	4.727		
		10	74.70	0.1339	4.689		
		10	72.54	0.1379	4.828		
		10	73.62	0.1358	4.758		
	150	10	55.60	0.1799	5.250	5.226	0.01
		10	55.85	0.1791	5.226		
		10	56.00	0.1786	5.212		
		10	55.94	0.1788	5.218		
		10	55.89	0.1789	5.222		
	175	10	45.88	0.2180	5.453	5.471	0.03
		10	45.35	0.2205	5.517		
		10	45.63	0.2192	5.483		
		10	45.85	0.2181	5.456		
		10	45.93	0.2177	5.447		
200	10	38.50	0.2597	5.686	5.710	0.02	
	10	38.42	0.2603	5.698			
	10	38.35	0.2608	5.708			
	10	38.12	0.2623	5.743			
	10	38.29	0.2612	5.717			

Table B13 30%CaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	121.60	0.0021	0.180	0.182	0.00
		0.25	120.80	0.0021	0.181		
		0.25	119.27	0.0021	0.184		
		0.25	120.29	0.0021	0.182		
		0.25	119.21	0.0021	0.184		
CH ₄	100	0.25	95.31	0.0026	0.115	0.115	0.00
		0.25	94.89	0.0026	0.115		
		0.25	94.57	0.0026	0.116		
		0.25	95.81	0.0026	0.114		
		0.25	95.22	0.0026	0.115		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	317.19	0.0008	0.035	0.034	0.00
		0.25	319.36	0.0008	0.034		
		0.25	319.30	0.0008	0.034		
		0.25	317.39	0.0008	0.034		
		0.25	317.34	0.0008	0.034		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	235.59	0.0011	0.046	0.047	0.00
		0.25	234.30	0.0011	0.047		
		0.25	232.99	0.0011	0.047		
		0.25	234.52	0.0011	0.047		
		0.25	232.68	0.0011	0.047		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	25	1	120.15	0.0083	1.46	1.46	0.00
		1	120.02	0.0083	1.46		
		1	119.96	0.0083	1.46		
		1	119.68	0.0084	1.46		
		1	120.34	0.0083	1.46		
	50	1	57.84	0.0173	1.51	1.52	0.01
		1	57.77	0.0173	1.52		
		1	57.21	0.0175	1.53		
		1	57.40	0.0174	1.53		
		1	57.49	0.0174	1.52		
	75	1	29.23	0.0342	2.00	1.97	0.02
		1	29.86	0.0335	1.95		
		1	29.77	0.0336	1.96		
		1	29.28	0.0342	1.99		
		1	29.67	0.0337	1.97		
	100	1	19.84	0.0504	2.21	2.22	0.01
		1	19.52	0.0512	2.24		
		1	19.64	0.0509	2.23		
		1	19.74	0.0507	2.22		
		1	19.67	0.0508	2.23		
125	1	13.94	0.0717	2.51	2.52	0.01	
	1	13.96	0.0716	2.51			
	1	13.80	0.0725	2.54			
	1	13.96	0.0716	2.51			
	1	13.86	0.0722	2.53			
150	1	10.32	0.0969	2.83	2.82	0.01	
	1	10.40	0.0962	2.81			
	1	10.39	0.0962	2.81			
	1	10.30	0.0971	2.83			
	1	10.31	0.0970	2.83			
175	1	6.73	0.1486	3.72	3.76	0.04	
	1	6.56	0.1524	3.81			
	1	6.70	0.1493	3.73			
	1	6.70	0.1493	3.73			
	1	6.58	0.1520	3.80			
200	1	5.26	0.1901	4.16	4.16	0.01	
	1	5.27	0.1898	4.15			
	1	5.26	0.1901	4.16			
	1	5.26	0.1901	4.16			
	1	5.28	0.1894	4.15			

Table B14 40%CaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psia)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	103.97	0.0024	0.211	0.212	0.00
		0.25	102.93	0.0024	0.213		
		0.25	102.84	0.0024	0.213		
		0.25	103.42	0.0024	0.212		
		0.25	103.04	0.0024	0.212		

Table B14 40%CaA/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CH ₄	100	0.25	70.42	0.0036	0.155	0.156	0.00
		0.25	70.21	0.0036	0.156		
		0.25	70.87	0.0035	0.154		
		0.25	70.17	0.0036	0.156		
		0.25	70.05	0.0036	0.156		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	68.81	0.0036	0.159	0.158	0.00
		0.25	69.62	0.0036	0.157		
		0.25	69.33	0.0036	0.158		
		0.25	69.24	0.0036	0.158		
		0.25	69.03	0.0036	0.159		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	71.78	0.0035	0.152	0.153	0.00
		0.25	72.74	0.0034	0.150		
		0.25	71.93	0.0035	0.152		
		0.25	71.07	0.0035	0.154		
		0.25	71.28	0.0035	0.154		
CO ₂	25	1	95.12	0.0105	1.84	1.84	0.01
		1	95.55	0.0105	1.83		
		1	96.02	0.0104	1.82		
		1	94.43	0.0106	1.85		
		1	95.27	0.0105	1.84		
	50	1	45.36	0.0220	1.93	1.92	0.01
		1	45.90	0.0218	1.91		
		1	46.02	0.0217	1.90		
		1	45.40	0.0220	1.93		
		1	45.52	0.0220	1.92		
	75	1	22.58	0.0443	2.59	2.61	0.02
		1	22.17	0.0451	2.63		
		1	22.20	0.0450	2.63		
		1	22.29	0.0449	2.62		
		1	22.55	0.0443	2.59		
	100	1	15.43	0.0648	2.84	2.85	0.01
		1	15.25	0.0656	2.87		
		1	15.40	0.0649	2.84		
		1	15.40	0.0649	2.84		
		1	15.37	0.0651	2.85		
125	1	12.07	0.0829	2.90	2.89	0.01	
	1	12.19	0.0820	2.87			
	1	12.12	0.0825	2.89			
	1	12.10	0.0826	2.89			
	1	12.08	0.0828	2.90			
150	1	7.90	0.1266	3.69	3.69	0.01	
	1	7.96	0.1256	3.67			
	1	7.93	0.1261	3.68			
	1	7.91	0.1264	3.69			
	1	7.90	0.1266	3.69			
175	1	5.87	0.1704	4.26	4.28	0.02	
	1	5.87	0.1704	4.26			
	1	5.86	0.1706	4.27			
	1	5.82	0.1718	4.30			
	1	5.83	0.1715	4.29			

Gas	P (psia)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	200	1	4.11	0.2433	5.33	5.32	0.02
		1	4.11	0.2433	5.33		
		1	4.15	0.2410	5.27		
		1	4.10	0.2439	5.34		
		1	4.12	0.2427	5.31		

Table B15 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for CaA/CA membrane

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.0399
10%CaA-CA MMMs	3.587	22.264	0.0091
20%CaA-CA MMMs	2.529	20.523	0.0157
30%CaA-CA MMMs	1.359	19.340	0.0188
40%CaA-CA MMMs	0.964	18.307	0.0191

Table B16 10%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	450.80	0.0006	0.049	0.049	0.00
		0.25	441.40	0.0006	0.050		
		0.25	446.55	0.0006	0.049		
		0.25	450.62	0.0006	0.049		
		0.25	445.80	0.0006	0.049		
CH ₄	100	0.25	148.90	0.0017	0.074	0.075	0.00
		0.25	141.46	0.0018	0.077		
		0.25	142.02	0.0018	0.077		
		0.25	145.15	0.0017	0.075		
		0.25	149.18	0.0017	0.073		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	92.12	0.0027	0.119	0.118	0.00
		0.25	94.15	0.0027	0.116		
		0.25	93.24	0.0027	0.117		
		0.25	92.06	0.0027	0.119		
		0.25	91.68	0.0027	0.119		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	127.55	0.0020	0.086	0.086	0.00
		0.25	125.27	0.0020	0.087		
		0.25	128.30	0.0019	0.085		
		0.25	128.21	0.0019	0.085		
		0.25	127.43	0.0020	0.086		
CO ₂	25	1	143.15	0.0070	1.223	1.229	0.01
		1	141.09	0.0071	1.241		
		1	142.30	0.0070	1.231		
		1	144.62	0.0069	1.211		
		1	141.43	0.0071	1.238		
	50	1	68.92	0.0145	1.271	1.284	0.01
		1	68.65	0.0146	1.276		
		1	67.34	0.0149	1.300		
		1	68.62	0.0146	1.276		
		1	67.46	0.0148	1.298		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	75	1	44.60	0.0224	1.309	1.315	0.01
		1	44.09	0.0227	1.324		
		1	44.93	0.0223	1.299		
		1	44.02	0.0227	1.326		
		1	44.27	0.0226	1.319		
	100	1	31.48	0.0318	1.391	1.387	0.01
		1	31.49	0.0318	1.390		
		1	31.37	0.0319	1.396		
		1	31.90	0.0313	1.372		
		1	31.65	0.0316	1.383		
	125	1	24.71	0.0405	1.417	1.423	0.00
		1	24.63	0.0406	1.422		
		1	24.58	0.0407	1.425		
		1	24.68	0.0405	1.419		
		1	24.51	0.0408	1.429		
	150	1	19.00	0.0526	1.536	1.527	0.01
		1	19.06	0.0525	1.531		
		1	19.05	0.0525	1.532		
		1	19.36	0.0517	1.508		
		1	19.11	0.0523	1.527		
175	1	15.91	0.0629	1.572	1.568	0.01	
	1	16.05	0.0623	1.559			
	1	15.87	0.0630	1.576			
	1	15.93	0.0628	1.570			
	1	16.02	0.0624	1.562			
200	1	13.42	0.0745	1.631	1.631	0.01	
	1	13.46	0.0743	1.626			
	1	13.46	0.0743	1.626			
	1	13.47	0.0742	1.625			
	1	13.32	0.0751	1.643			

Table B17 20%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	177.25	0.0014	0.124	0.123	0.00
		0.25	176.27	0.0014	0.124		
		0.25	180.65	0.0014	0.121		
		0.25	176.05	0.0014	0.124		
		0.25	177.71	0.0014	0.123		
CH ₄	100	0.25	210.87	0.0012	0.052	0.052	0.00
		0.25	207.46	0.0012	0.053		
		0.25	211.58	0.0012	0.052		
		0.25	206.83	0.0012	0.053		
		0.25	210.62	0.0012	0.052		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	96.48	0.0026	0.113	0.116	0.00
		0.25	92.77	0.0027	0.118		
		0.25	94.21	0.0027	0.116		
		0.25	93.96	0.0027	0.116		
		0.25	93.99	0.0027	0.116		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	180.72	0.0014	0.061	0.059	0.00
		0.25	186.62	0.0013	0.059		
		0.25	185.34	0.0013	0.059		
		0.25	182.06	0.0014	0.060		
		0.25	186.49	0.0013	0.059		
CO ₂	25	1	153.20	0.0065	1.143	1.145	0.01
		1	152.17	0.0066	1.151		
		1	153.67	0.0065	1.140		
		1	154.08	0.0065	1.137		
		1	151.36	0.0066	1.157		
	50	1	75.44	0.0133	1.161	1.156	0.01
		1	75.83	0.0132	1.155		
		1	75.90	0.0132	1.154		
		1	76.49	0.0131	1.145		
		1	75.02	0.0133	1.167		
	75	1	50.47	0.0198	1.157	1.163	0.01
		1	50.16	0.0199	1.164		
		1	50.55	0.0198	1.155		
		1	50.08	0.0200	1.166		
		1	49.77	0.0201	1.173		
	100	1	36.35	0.0275	1.204	1.202	0.01
		1	36.68	0.0273	1.194		
		1	36.15	0.0277	1.211		
		1	36.62	0.0273	1.196		
		1	36.37	0.0275	1.204		
125	1	24.22	0.0413	1.446	1.458	0.01	
	1	24.01	0.0416	1.459			
	1	23.86	0.0419	1.468			
	1	23.99	0.0417	1.460			
	1	24.05	0.0416	1.456			
150	1	19.38	0.0516	1.506	1.495	0.02	
	1	19.71	0.0507	1.481			
	1	19.77	0.0506	1.476			
	1	19.36	0.0517	1.508			
	1	19.39	0.0516	1.505			
175	1	16.53	0.0605	1.513	1.505	0.01	
	1	16.67	0.0600	1.501			
	1	16.68	0.0600	1.500			
	1	16.72	0.0598	1.496			
	1	16.52	0.0605	1.514			
200	1	14.59	0.0685	1.500	1.516	0.01	
	1	14.39	0.0695	1.521			
	1	14.48	0.0691	1.512			
	1	14.36	0.0696	1.524			
	1	14.36	0.0696	1.524			

Table B18 30%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	260.37	0.0010	0.084	0.083	0.00
		0.25	265.18	0.0009	0.083		
		0.25	266.39	0.0009	0.082		
		0.25	268.87	0.0009	0.081		
		0.25	264.12	0.0009	0.083		
CH ₄	100	0.25	120.74	0.0021	0.091	0.090	0.00
		0.25	122.43	0.0020	0.089		
		0.25	120.37	0.0021	0.091		
		0.25	124.68	0.0020	0.088		
		0.25	122.52	0.0020	0.089		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	132.60	0.0019	0.083	0.082	0.00
		0.25	135.57	0.0018	0.081		
		0.25	131.85	0.0019	0.083		
		0.25	134.15	0.0019	0.082		
		0.25	134.77	0.0019	0.081		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	162.05	0.0015	0.068	0.068	0.00
		0.25	160.31	0.0016	0.068		
		0.25	158.38	0.0016	0.069		
		0.25	164.58	0.0015	0.067		
		0.25	162.44	0.0015	0.067		
CO ₂	25	1	132.78	0.0075	1.32	1.32	0.02
		1	130.56	0.0077	1.34		
		1	134.52	0.0074	1.30		
		1	130.80	0.0076	1.34		
		1	134.39	0.0074	1.30		
	50	1	62.62	0.0160	1.40	1.42	0.02
		1	61.65	0.0162	1.42		
		1	62.55	0.0160	1.40		
		1	61.55	0.0162	1.42		
		1	60.24	0.0166	1.45		
	75	1	39.69	0.0252	1.47	1.47	0.01
		1	39.80	0.0251	1.47		
		1	39.83	0.0251	1.47		
		1	39.36	0.0254	1.48		
		1	39.68	0.0252	1.47		
	100	1	23.90	0.0418	1.83	1.82	0.01
		1	24.22	0.0413	1.81		
		1	24.19	0.0413	1.81		
		1	23.94	0.0418	1.83		
		1	23.97	0.0417	1.83		
125	1	17.75	0.0563	1.97	1.98	0.02	
	1	17.66	0.0566	1.98			
	1	17.40	0.0575	2.01			
	1	17.74	0.0564	1.97			
	1	17.80	0.0562	1.97			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	150	1	14.38	0.0695	2.03	2.04	0.01
		1	14.16	0.0706	2.06		
		1	14.25	0.0702	2.05		
		1	14.35	0.0697	2.03		
		1	14.31	0.0699	2.04		
	175	1	12.06	0.0829	2.07	2.07	0.01
		1	12.10	0.0826	2.07		
		1	12.10	0.0826	2.07		
		1	12.03	0.0831	2.08		
		1	12.01	0.0833	2.08		
	200	1	10.37	0.0964	2.11	2.11	0.00
		1	10.37	0.0964	2.11		
		1	10.38	0.0963	2.11		
		1	10.41	0.0961	2.10		
		1	10.35	0.0966	2.12		

Table B19 40%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	225.22	0.0011	0.097	0.097	0.00
		0.25	229.66	0.0011	0.095		
		0.25	225.05	0.0011	0.097		
		0.25	224.52	0.0011	0.098		
		0.25	228.77	0.0011	0.096		
CH ₄	100	0.25	68.69	0.0036	0.159	0.166	0.00
		0.25	65.84	0.0038	0.166		
		0.25	66.89	0.0037	0.164		
		0.25	64.05	0.0039	0.171		
		0.25	64.63	0.0039	0.169		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	132.44	0.0019	0.083	0.081	0.00
		0.25	138.11	0.0018	0.079		
		0.25	135.77	0.0018	0.081		
		0.25	139.58	0.0018	0.078		
		0.25	133.74	0.0019	0.082		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	72.40	0.0035	0.151	0.152	0.00
		0.25	71.46	0.0035	0.153		
		0.25	72.58	0.0034	0.151		
		0.25	71.55	0.0035	0.153		
		0.25	71.83	0.0035	0.152		
CO ₂	25	1	100.12	0.0100	1.75	1.74	0.02
		1	99.91	0.0100	1.75		
		1	101.31	0.0099	1.73		
		1	102.40	0.0098	1.71		
		1	100.27	0.0100	1.75		
	50	1	40.07	0.0250	2.19	2.16	0.02
		1	40.82	0.0245	2.15		
		1	40.52	0.0247	2.16		
		1	40.44	0.0247	2.17		
		1	40.69	0.0246	2.15		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	75	1	20.85	0.0480	2.80	2.80	0.01
		1	20.72	0.0483	2.82		
		1	20.90	0.0478	2.79		
		1	20.93	0.0478	2.79		
		1	20.77	0.0481	2.81		
	100	1	13.54	0.0739	3.23	3.21	0.02
		1	13.66	0.0732	3.21		
		1	13.67	0.0732	3.20		
		1	13.71	0.0729	3.19		
		1	13.62	0.0734	3.21		
	125	1	9.14	0.1094	3.83	3.81	0.02
		1	9.24	0.1082	3.79		
		1	9.23	0.1083	3.79		
		1	9.18	0.1089	3.82		
		1	9.21	0.1086	3.80		
	150	1	6.96	0.1437	4.19	4.21	0.02
		1	6.91	0.1447	4.22		
		1	6.91	0.1447	4.22		
		1	6.97	0.1435	4.19		
		1	6.90	0.1449	4.23		
175	1	5.66	0.1767	4.42	4.44	0.03	
	1	5.67	0.1764	4.41			
	1	5.60	0.1786	4.47			
	1	5.66	0.1767	4.42			
	1	5.58	0.1792	4.48			
200	1	4.84	0.2066	4.52	4.49	0.03	
	1	4.86	0.2058	4.50			
	1	4.88	0.2049	4.49			
	1	4.91	0.2037	4.46			
	1	4.90	0.2041	4.47			

Table B20 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for CaA/CA membrane

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.0399
10%NaX-CA MMMs	0.727	18.402	0.0023
20%NaX-CA MMMs	0.512	22.996	0.0027
30%NaX-CA MMMs	0.828	20.318	0.0051
40%NaX-CA MMMs	1.888	19.349	0.0169

Table B21 10%NaY/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	132.39	0.0019	0.165	0.165	0.00
		0.25	132.81	0.0019	0.165		
		0.25	132.01	0.0019	0.166		
		0.25	132.22	0.0019	0.166		
		0.25	132.76	0.0019	0.165		
CH ₄	100	0.25	74.24	0.0034	0.147	0.146	0.00
		0.25	74.73	0.0033	0.146		
		0.25	75.63	0.0033	0.145		
		0.25	74.88	0.0033	0.146		
		0.25	75.47	0.0033	0.145		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	156.73	0.0016	0.070	0.070	0.00
		0.25	156.69	0.0016	0.070		
		0.25	157.14	0.0016	0.070		
		0.25	156.81	0.0016	0.070		
		0.25	156.57	0.0016	0.070		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	40.32	0.0062	0.271	0.270	0.00
		0.25	40.80	0.0061	0.268		
		0.25	40.53	0.0062	0.270		
		0.25	40.78	0.0061	0.268		
		0.25	40.34	0.0062	0.271		
CO ₂	25	1	62.69	0.0160	2.794	2.837	0.04
		1	61.38	0.0163	2.853		
		1	62.62	0.0160	2.797		
		1	60.97	0.0164	2.872		
		1	61.06	0.0164	2.868		
	50	1	31.71	0.0315	2.761	2.770	0.02
		1	31.45	0.0318	2.784		
		1	31.24	0.0320	2.803		
		1	31.79	0.0315	2.754		
		1	31.88	0.0314	2.747		
	75	1	20.29	0.0493	2.877	2.850	0.04
		1	20.75	0.0482	2.813		
		1	20.84	0.0480	2.801		
		1	20.34	0.0492	2.870		
		1	20.22	0.0495	2.887		
	100	1	14.93	0.0670	2.932	2.928	0.03
		1	14.72	0.0679	2.974		
		1	14.91	0.0671	2.936		
		1	15.12	0.0661	2.896		
		1	15.10	0.0662	2.899		
125	1	9.77	0.1024	3.585	3.566	0.02	
	1	9.80	0.1020	3.574			
	1	9.90	0.1010	3.538			
	1	9.79	0.1021	3.578			
	1	9.85	0.1015	3.556			
150	1	8.56	0.1168	3.410	3.523	0.07	
	1	8.30	0.1205	3.517			
	1	8.19	0.1221	3.564			
	1	8.20	0.1220	3.559			
	1	8.19	0.1221	3.564			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	1	6.53	0.1531	3.831	3.834	0.05
		1	6.53	0.1531	3.831		
		1	6.66	0.1502	3.756		
		1	6.41	0.1560	3.903		
		1	6.50	0.1538	3.849		
	200	1	5.66	0.1767	3.868	3.968	0.08
		1	5.50	0.1818	3.980		
		1	5.37	0.1862	4.076		
		1	5.59	0.1789	3.916		
		1	5.47	0.1828	4.002		

Table B22 20%NaY/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	178.34	0.0014	0.123	0.123	0.00
		0.25	178.99	0.0014	0.122		
		0.25	179.34	0.0014	0.122		
		0.25	178.01	0.0014	0.123		
		0.25	177.68	0.0014	0.123		
CH ₄	100	0.25	124.10	0.0020	0.088	0.088	0.00
		0.25	125.25	0.0020	0.087		
		0.25	124.61	0.0020	0.088		
		0.25	124.94	0.0020	0.088		
		0.25	125.05	0.0020	0.088		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	228.00	0.0011	0.048	0.048	0.00
		0.25	228.56	0.0011	0.048		
		0.25	227.75	0.0011	0.048		
		0.25	229.91	0.0011	0.048		
		0.25	228.94	0.0011	0.048		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	36.15	0.0069	0.303	0.302	0.00
		0.25	36.41	0.0069	0.301		
		0.25	36.28	0.0069	0.302		
		0.25	36.19	0.0069	0.302		
		0.25	36.28	0.0069	0.302		
CO ₂	25	0.25	20.90	0.0120	2.095	2.099	0.03
		0.25	20.54	0.0122	2.132		
		0.25	21.31	0.0117	2.055		
		0.25	20.59	0.0121	2.126		
		0.25	20.97	0.0119	2.088		
	50	1	39.09	0.0256	2.240	2.251	0.01
		1	39.06	0.0256	2.242		
		1	38.72	0.0258	2.261		
		1	38.75	0.0258	2.260		
		1	38.84	0.0257	2.254		
	75	1	26.25	0.0381	2.224	2.201	0.02
		1	26.34	0.0380	2.216		
		1	26.60	0.0376	2.195		
		1	26.84	0.0373	2.175		
		1	26.57	0.0376	2.197		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	1	19.62	0.0510	2.231	2.243	0.01
		1	19.34	0.0517	2.264		
		1	19.43	0.0515	2.253		
		1	19.57	0.0511	2.237		
		1	19.63	0.0509	2.230		
	125	1	14.60	0.0685	2.399	2.415	0.01
		1	14.47	0.0691	2.421		
		1	14.47	0.0691	2.421		
		1	14.53	0.0688	2.411		
		1	14.44	0.0693	2.426		
	150	10	103.59	0.0965	2.818	2.836	0.02
		10	102.41	0.0976	2.850		
		10	102.27	0.0978	2.854		
		10	102.97	0.0971	2.835		
		10	103.36	0.0967	2.824		
	175	10	78.56	0.1273	3.185	3.192	0.01
		10	78.30	0.1277	3.195		
		10	78.72	0.1270	3.178		
		10	78.22	0.1278	3.198		
		10	78.03	0.1282	3.206		
	200	10	66.78	0.1497	3.278	3.279	0.00
		10	66.75	0.1498	3.280		
		10	66.77	0.1498	3.279		
		10	66.63	0.1501	3.285		
		10	66.91	0.1495	3.272		

Table B23 30%NaY/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	182.66	0.0014	0.120	0.120	0.00
		0.25	184.75	0.0014	0.118		
		0.25	184.10	0.0014	0.119		
		0.25	181.81	0.0014	0.120		
		0.25	182.28	0.0014	0.120		
CH ₄	100	0.25	98.66	0.0025	0.111	0.111	0.00
		0.25	99.63	0.0025	0.110		
		0.25	98.32	0.0025	0.111		
		0.25	99.17	0.0025	0.110		
		0.25	98.56	0.0025	0.111		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	205.03	0.0012	0.053	0.053	0.00
		0.25	205.84	0.0012	0.053		
		0.25	207.95	0.0012	0.053		
		0.25	207.60	0.0012	0.053		
		0.25	205.31	0.0012	0.053		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	65.13	0.0038	0.168	0.167	0.00
		0.25	65.75	0.0038	0.166		
		0.25	65.37	0.0038	0.167		
		0.25	65.82	0.0038	0.166		
		0.25	65.22	0.0038	0.168		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	25	1	90.88	0.0110	1.93	1.93	0.01
		1	91.13	0.0110	1.92		
		1	89.38	0.0112	1.96		
		1	90.41	0.0111	1.94		
		1	90.77	0.0110	1.93		
	50	1	44.84	0.0223	1.95	1.95	0.01
		1	45.02	0.0222	1.94		
		1	44.79	0.0223	1.95		
		1	44.91	0.0223	1.95		
		1	45.12	0.0222	1.94		
	75	1	28.87	0.0346	2.02	2.05	0.02
		1	28.66	0.0349	2.04		
		1	28.47	0.0351	2.05		
		1	28.16	0.0355	2.07		
		1	28.40	0.0352	2.06		
	100	1	19.79	0.0505	2.21	2.22	0.02
		1	19.63	0.0509	2.23		
		1	19.97	0.0501	2.19		
		1	19.53	0.0512	2.24		
		1	19.50	0.0513	2.25		
125	1	14.71	0.0680	2.38	2.36	0.02	
	1	14.73	0.0679	2.38			
	1	14.99	0.0667	2.34			
	1	15.03	0.0665	2.33			
	1	14.80	0.0676	2.37			
150	1	11.71	0.0854	2.49	2.52	0.02	
	1	11.55	0.0866	2.53			
	1	11.46	0.0873	2.55			
	1	11.70	0.0855	2.49			
	1	11.59	0.0863	2.52			
175	1	9.86	0.1014	2.54	2.54	0.02	
	1	9.89	0.1011	2.53			
	1	9.73	0.1028	2.57			
	1	9.83	0.1017	2.55			
	1	9.86	0.1014	2.54			
200	1	8.58	0.1166	2.55	2.55	0.01	
	1	8.65	0.1156	2.53			
	1	8.61	0.1161	2.54			
	1	8.58	0.1166	2.55			
	1	8.55	0.1170	2.56			

Table B24 40%NaY/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	146.52	0.0017	0.149	0.149	0.00
		0.25	146.63	0.0017	0.149		
		0.25	147.31	0.0017	0.149		
		0.25	146.89	0.0017	0.149		
		0.25	146.78	0.0017	0.149		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CH ₄	100	0.25	96.84	0.0026	0.113	0.112	0.00
		0.25	98.88	0.0025	0.111		
		0.25	97.74	0.0026	0.112		
		0.25	96.76	0.0026	0.113		
		0.25	97.86	0.0026	0.112		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	193.61	0.0013	0.057	0.056	0.00
		0.25	194.25	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	194.78	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	193.88	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	194.12	0.0013	0.056		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	64.33	0.0039	0.170	0.170	0.00
		0.25	64.97	0.0038	0.168		
		0.25	64.49	0.0039	0.170		
		0.25	64.26	0.0039	0.170		
		0.25	64.75	0.0039	0.169		
CO ₂	25	0.25	21.90	0.0114	2.00	2.00	0.00
		0.25	21.96	0.0114	1.99		
		0.25	21.90	0.0114	2.00		
		0.25	21.93	0.0114	2.00		
		0.25	21.97	0.0114	1.99		
	50	0.25	11.28	0.0222	1.94	1.95	0.01
		0.25	11.24	0.0222	1.95		
		0.25	11.23	0.0223	1.95		
		0.25	11.19	0.0223	1.96		
		0.25	11.23	0.0223	1.95		
	75	1	27.72	0.0361	2.11	2.10	0.01
		1	27.82	0.0359	2.10		
		1	27.69	0.0361	2.11		
		1	27.85	0.0359	2.10		
		1	27.85	0.0359	2.10		
	100	1	19.88	0.0503	2.20	2.19	0.01
		1	19.87	0.0503	2.20		
		1	20.03	0.0499	2.19		
		1	20.00	0.0500	2.19		
		1	20.03	0.0499	2.19		
125	1	15.26	0.0655	2.30	2.29	0.01	
	1	15.26	0.0655	2.30			
	1	15.35	0.0651	2.28			
	1	15.32	0.0653	2.29			
	1	15.29	0.0654	2.29			
150	10	107.76	0.0928	2.71	2.71	0.00	
	10	107.63	0.0929	2.71			
	10	107.88	0.0927	2.71			
	10	107.65	0.0929	2.71			
	10	107.71	0.0928	2.71			
175	10	80.23	0.1246	3.12	3.12	0.00	
	10	80.16	0.1248	3.12			
	10	80.14	0.1248	3.12			
	10	80.27	0.1246	3.12			
	10	80.10	0.1248	3.12			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	200	10	57.56	0.1737	3.80	3.80	0.00
		10	57.54	0.1738	3.80		
		10	57.62	0.1736	3.80		
		10	57.59	0.1736	3.80		
		10	57.55	0.1738	3.80		

Table B25 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for NaY/CA MMM

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.0399
10%NaY-CA MMMs	3.866	20.057	0.0076
20%NaY-CA MMMs	6.305	20.262	0.0072
30%NaY-CA MMMs	3.152	25.360	0.0042
40%NaY-CA MMMs	3.007	19.559	0.0097

Table B26 10%Silicalite/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	673.91	0.0004	0.032	0.033	0.00
		0.25	669.27	0.0004	0.033		
		0.25	671.33	0.0004	0.033		
		0.25	675.81	0.0004	0.032		
		0.25	676.34	0.0004	0.032		
CH ₄	100	0.25	284.44	0.0009	0.038	0.039	0.00
		0.25	286.25	0.0009	0.038		
		0.25	282.81	0.0009	0.039		
		0.25	281.06	0.0009	0.039		
		0.25	286.50	0.0009	0.038		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	823.75	0.0003	0.013	0.013	0.00
		0.25	815.38	0.0003	0.013		
		0.25	824.99	0.0003	0.013		
		0.25	827.32	0.0003	0.013		
		0.25	820.16	0.0003	0.013		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	185.53	0.0013	0.059	0.060	0.00
		0.25	179.88	0.0014	0.061		
		0.25	184.36	0.0014	0.059		
		0.25	184.22	0.0014	0.059		
		0.25	182.72	0.0014	0.060		
CO ₂	25	0.25	95.78	0.0026	0.457	0.453	0.01
		0.25	98.50	0.0025	0.444		
		0.25	96.66	0.0026	0.453		
		0.25	96.79	0.0026	0.452		
		0.25	95.65	0.0026	0.458		
	50	0.25	48.63	0.0051	0.450	0.454	0.00
		0.25	48.31	0.0052	0.453		
		0.25	47.80	0.0052	0.458		
		0.25	48.22	0.0052	0.454		
		0.25	48.18	0.0052	0.454		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	75	0.25	32.17	0.0078	0.454	0.451	0.00
		0.25	32.43	0.0077	0.450		
		0.25	32.45	0.0077	0.450		
		0.25	32.49	0.0077	0.449		
		0.25	32.27	0.0077	0.452		
	100	0.25	21.11	0.0118	0.518	0.522	0.00
		0.25	20.87	0.0120	0.524		
		0.25	20.97	0.0119	0.522		
		0.25	20.83	0.0120	0.525		
		0.25	21.08	0.0119	0.519		
	125	1	42.39	0.0236	0.826	0.825	0.00
		1	42.44	0.0236	0.825		
		1	42.58	0.0235	0.823		
		1	42.51	0.0235	0.824		
		1	42.47	0.0235	0.825		
	150	1	29.47	0.0339	0.990	0.997	0.01
		1	29.00	0.0345	1.006		
		1	29.27	0.0342	0.997		
		1	29.38	0.0340	0.993		
		1	29.32	0.0341	0.995		
175	1	23.64	0.0423	1.058	1.056	0.00	
	1	23.72	0.0422	1.055			
	1	23.62	0.0423	1.059			
	1	23.74	0.0421	1.054			
	1	23.69	0.0422	1.056			
200	1	17.81	0.0561	1.229	1.224	0.00	
	1	17.97	0.0556	1.218			
	1	17.84	0.0561	1.227			
	1	17.93	0.0558	1.221			
	1	17.91	0.0558	1.222			

Table B27 20%Silicalite/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	430.04	0.0006	0.051	0.051	0.00
		0.25	435.81	0.0006	0.050		
		0.25	431.33	0.0006	0.051		
		0.25	432.16	0.0006	0.051		
		0.25	435.37	0.0006	0.050		
CH ₄	100	0.25	198.18	0.0013	0.055	0.056	0.00
		0.25	197.34	0.0013	0.055		
		0.25	195.72	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	196.11	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	194.24	0.0013	0.056		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	418.10	0.0006	0.026	0.026	0.00
		0.25	422.51	0.0006	0.026		
		0.25	424.77	0.0006	0.026		
		0.25	421.87	0.0006	0.026		
		0.25	418.90	0.0006	0.026		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	106.73	0.0023	0.103	0.102	0.00
		0.25	106.05	0.0024	0.103		
		0.25	108.48	0.0023	0.101		
		0.25	107.14	0.0023	0.102		
		0.25	105.67	0.0024	0.104		
CO ₂	25	0.25	85.69	0.0029	0.511	0.510	0.00
		0.25	86.00	0.0029	0.509		
		0.25	85.90	0.0029	0.510		
		0.25	85.72	0.0029	0.511		
		0.25	85.83	0.0029	0.510		
	50	0.25	41.62	0.0060	0.526	0.529	0.00
		0.25	41.11	0.0061	0.532		
		0.25	41.49	0.0060	0.528		
		0.25	41.67	0.0060	0.525		
		0.25	41.14	0.0061	0.532		
	75	0.25	24.86	0.0101	0.587	0.593	0.00
		0.25	24.44	0.0102	0.597		
		0.25	24.49	0.0102	0.596		
		0.25	24.58	0.0102	0.594		
		0.25	24.70	0.0101	0.591		
	100	0.25	14.88	0.0168	0.736	0.737	0.01
		0.25	14.99	0.0167	0.730		
		0.25	14.68	0.0170	0.746		
		0.25	14.80	0.0169	0.740		
		0.25	14.92	0.0168	0.734		
	125	1	32.16	0.0311	1.089	1.079	0.01
		1	32.70	0.0306	1.071		
		1	32.50	0.0308	1.078		
		1	32.55	0.0307	1.076		
		1	32.34	0.0309	1.083		
150	1	21.40	0.0467	1.364	1.369	0.00	
	1	21.31	0.0469	1.370			
	1	21.25	0.0471	1.374			
	1	21.24	0.0471	1.374			
	1	21.39	0.0468	1.365			
175	1	17.46	0.0573	1.433	1.435	0.01	
	1	17.46	0.0573	1.433			
	1	17.30	0.0578	1.446			
	1	17.58	0.0569	1.423			
	1	17.40	0.0575	1.438			
200	1	14.38	0.0695	1.522	1.528	0.01	
	1	14.40	0.0694	1.520			
	1	14.28	0.0700	1.533			
	1	14.31	0.0699	1.530			
	1	14.26	0.0701	1.535			

Table B28 30%Silicalite/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	402.76	0.0006	0.054	0.054	0.00
		0.25	401.38	0.0006	0.055		
		0.25	404.60	0.0006	0.054		
		0.25	405.73	0.0006	0.054		
		0.25	402.35	0.0006	0.054		
CH ₄	100	0.25	142.16	0.0018	0.077	0.077	0.00
		0.25	144.60	0.0017	0.076		
		0.25	141.72	0.0018	0.077		
		0.25	141.09	0.0018	0.078		
		0.25	143.47	0.0017	0.076		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	310.66	0.0008	0.035	0.035	0.00
		0.25	317.88	0.0008	0.034		
		0.25	315.91	0.0008	0.035		
		0.25	318.01	0.0008	0.034		
		0.25	309.87	0.0008	0.035		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	88.44	0.0028	0.124	0.124	0.00
		0.25	89.71	0.0028	0.122		
		0.25	87.40	0.0029	0.125		
		0.25	87.75	0.0028	0.125		
		0.25	88.86	0.0028	0.123		
CO ₂	25	0.25	50.41	0.0050	0.87	0.86	0.02
		0.25	49.92	0.0050	0.88		
		0.25	51.22	0.0049	0.85		
		0.25	50.75	0.0049	0.86		
		0.25	52.54	0.0048	0.83		
	50	0.25	21.94	0.0114	1.00	1.00	0.01
		0.25	21.50	0.0116	1.02		
		0.25	21.81	0.0115	1.00		
		0.25	21.79	0.0115	1.00		
		0.25	21.89	0.0114	1.00		
	75	0.25	15.47	0.0162	0.94	0.94	0.01
		0.25	15.71	0.0159	0.93		
		0.25	15.56	0.0161	0.94		
		0.25	15.56	0.0161	0.94		
		0.25	15.61	0.0160	0.93		
	100	0.25	10.53	0.0237	1.04	1.02	0.01
		0.25	10.83	0.0231	1.01		
		0.25	10.76	0.0232	1.02		
		0.25	10.79	0.0232	1.01		
		0.25	10.91	0.0229	1.00		
125	1	28.87	0.0346	1.21	1.22	0.01	
	1	28.76	0.0348	1.22			
	1	28.63	0.0349	1.22			
	1	28.91	0.0346	1.21			
	1	28.90	0.0346	1.21			
150	1	18.28	0.0547	1.60	1.59	0.01	
	1	18.35	0.0545	1.59			
	1	18.43	0.0543	1.58			
	1	18.25	0.0548	1.60			
	1	18.35	0.0545	1.59			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	1	14.71	0.0680	1.70	1.70	0.00
		1	14.71	0.0680	1.70		
		1	14.80	0.0676	1.69		
		1	14.75	0.0678	1.70		
		1	14.74	0.0678	1.70		
	200	1	11.06	0.0904	1.98	1.99	0.01
		1	11.00	0.0909	1.99		
		1	10.96	0.0912	2.00		
		1	11.02	0.0907	1.99		
		1	11.03	0.0907	1.98		

Table B29 40%Silicalite/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	175.99	0.0014	0.124	0.124	0.00
		0.25	176.89	0.0014	0.124		
		0.25	176.09	0.0014	0.124		
		0.25	175.25	0.0014	0.125		
		0.25	177.71	0.0014	0.123		
CH ₄	100	0.25	42.50	0.0059	0.258	0.258	0.00
		0.25	42.28	0.0059	0.259		
		0.25	42.37	0.0059	0.258		
		0.25	42.78	0.0058	0.256		
		0.25	42.53	0.0059	0.257		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	62.25	0.0040	0.176	0.176	0.00
		0.25	62.37	0.0040	0.175		
		0.25	62.60	0.0040	0.175		
		0.25	62.07	0.0040	0.176		
		0.25	62.23	0.0040	0.176		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	49.38	0.0051	0.222	0.223	0.00
		0.25	48.83	0.0051	0.224		
		0.25	49.13	0.0051	0.223		
		0.25	48.96	0.0051	0.224		
		0.25	48.71	0.0051	0.225		
CO ₂	25	0.25	68.37	0.0037	0.64	0.64	0.01
		0.25	67.90	0.0037	0.64		
		0.25	67.34	0.0037	0.65		
		0.25	69.27	0.0036	0.63		
		0.25	67.84	0.0037	0.65		
	50	0.25	28.00	0.0089	0.78	0.77	0.01
		0.25	28.71	0.0087	0.76		
		0.25	28.74	0.0087	0.76		
		0.25	28.24	0.0089	0.78		
		0.25	28.49	0.0088	0.77		
	75	0.25	12.10	0.0207	1.21	1.21	0.01
		0.25	11.98	0.0209	1.22		
		0.25	12.03	0.0208	1.21		
		0.25	11.92	0.0210	1.22		
		0.25	12.05	0.0207	1.21		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	0.25	6.26	0.0399	1.75	1.74	0.01
		0.25	6.31	0.0396	1.73		
		0.25	6.27	0.0399	1.75		
		0.25	6.25	0.0400	1.75		
		0.25	6.30	0.0397	1.74		
	125	1	17.41	0.0574	2.01	1.99	0.01
		1	17.65	0.0567	1.98		
		1	17.69	0.0565	1.98		
		1	17.47	0.0572	2.00		
		1	17.59	0.0569	1.99		
	150	1	13.50	0.0741	2.16	2.14	0.01
		1	13.66	0.0732	2.14		
		1	13.68	0.0731	2.13		
		1	13.58	0.0736	2.15		
		1	13.63	0.0734	2.14		
	175	1	11.33	0.0883	2.21	2.20	0.00
		1	11.37	0.0880	2.20		
		1	11.37	0.0880	2.20		
		1	11.34	0.0882	2.21		
		1	11.39	0.0878	2.20		
200	1	9.57	0.1045	2.29	2.29	0.01	
	1	9.57	0.1045	2.29			
	1	9.53	0.1049	2.30			
	1	9.60	0.1042	2.28			
	1	9.54	0.1048	2.29			

Table B30 Selectivity at 100 psi and slope of CO₂ permeance for Silicalite/CA MMM

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.0399
10%Silicalite-CA MMMs	4.486	13.552	0.0049
20%Silicalite-CA MMMs	3.944	13.217	0.0068
30%Silicalite-CA MMMs	3.556	13.249	0.0064
40%Silicalite-CA MMMs	1.271	6.768	0.0103

Table B31 30%PEG/10%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	168.27	0.0015	0.130	0.131	0.00
		0.25	167.10	0.0015	0.131		
		0.25	167.73	0.0015	0.131		
		0.25	166.80	0.0015	0.131		
		0.25	165.76	0.0015	0.132		
CH ₄	100	0.25	92.11	0.0027	0.119	0.120	0.00
		0.25	90.46	0.0028	0.121		
		0.25	91.74	0.0027	0.119		
		0.25	92.08	0.0027	0.119		
		0.25	90.03	0.0028	0.122		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	196.01	0.0013	0.056	0.056	0.00
		0.25	199.32	0.0013	0.055		
		0.25	195.74	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	195.41	0.0013	0.056		
		0.25	199.25	0.0013	0.055		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	184.14	0.0014	0.059	0.059	0.00
		0.25	182.94	0.0014	0.060		
		0.25	186.49	0.0013	0.059		
		0.25	180.27	0.0014	0.061		
		0.25	186.31	0.0013	0.059		
CO ₂	25	10	281.31	0.0355	6.225	6.244	0.03
		10	280.30	0.0357	6.248		
		10	278.19	0.0359	6.295		
		10	281.63	0.0355	6.218		
		10	280.91	0.0356	6.234		
	50	10	140.17	0.0713	6.247	6.229	0.07
		10	139.50	0.0717	6.277		
		10	142.83	0.0700	6.131		
		10	138.89	0.0720	6.304		
		10	141.52	0.0707	6.187		
	75	10	91.14	0.1097	6.405	6.336	0.10
		10	94.48	0.1058	6.179		
		10	91.36	0.1095	6.390		
		10	92.64	0.1079	6.301		
		10	91.11	0.1098	6.407		
	100	10	70.95	0.1409	6.171	6.134	0.04
		10	71.61	0.1396	6.114		
		10	71.42	0.1400	6.130		
		10	72.08	0.1387	6.074		
		10	70.83	0.1412	6.181		
125	10	55.40	0.1805	6.322	6.285	0.03	
	10	55.94	0.1788	6.261			
	10	55.69	0.1796	6.289			
	10	55.99	0.1786	6.256			
	10	55.64	0.1797	6.295			
150	10	44.14	0.2266	6.613	6.611	0.01	
	10	44.08	0.2269	6.622			
	10	44.21	0.2262	6.602			
	10	44.27	0.2259	6.593			
	10	44.05	0.2270	6.626			
175	10	36.74	0.2722	6.809	6.823	0.02	
	10	36.61	0.2731	6.834			
	10	36.68	0.2726	6.821			
	10	36.52	0.2738	6.851			
	10	36.80	0.2717	6.798			
200	10	30.99	0.3227	7.064	7.038	0.02	
	10	31.15	0.3210	7.028			
	10	31.12	0.3213	7.034			
	10	31.09	0.3216	7.041			
	10	31.18	0.3207	7.021			

Table B32 30%PEG/20%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	109.94	0.0023	0.199	0.200	0.00
		0.25	108.31	0.0023	0.202		
		0.25	108.99	0.0023	0.201		
		0.25	110.10	0.0023	0.199		
		0.25	109.08	0.0023	0.201		
CH ₄	100	0.25	60.87	0.0041	0.180	0.181	0.00
		0.25	60.31	0.0041	0.181		
		0.25	60.27	0.0041	0.182		
		0.25	60.74	0.0041	0.180		
		0.25	60.55	0.0041	0.181		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	147.32	0.0017	0.074	0.074	0.00
		0.25	149.21	0.0017	0.073		
		0.25	149.30	0.0017	0.073		
		0.25	148.22	0.0017	0.074		
		0.25	148.59	0.0017	0.074		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	139.35	0.0018	0.079	0.079	0.00
		0.25	139.93	0.0018	0.078		
		0.25	138.81	0.0018	0.079		
		0.25	139.45	0.0018	0.078		
		0.25	139.18	0.0018	0.079		
CO ₂	25	10	295.55	0.0338	5.925	5.914	0.01
		10	296.56	0.0337	5.905		
		10	296.98	0.0337	5.897		
		10	296.26	0.0338	5.911		
		10	295.29	0.0339	5.931		
	50	10	139.20	0.0718	6.290	6.276	0.02
		10	139.74	0.0716	6.266		
		10	139.10	0.0719	6.295		
		10	139.66	0.0716	6.270		
		10	139.89	0.0715	6.259		
	75	10	92.42	0.1082	6.316	6.311	0.02
		10	92.76	0.1078	6.293		
		10	92.85	0.1077	6.287		
		10	92.17	0.1085	6.333		
		10	92.28	0.1084	6.326		
	100	10	67.90	0.1473	6.448	6.471	0.02
		10	67.32	0.1485	6.504		
		10	67.83	0.1474	6.455		
		10	67.46	0.1482	6.490		
		10	67.79	0.1475	6.458		
125	10	52.15	0.1918	6.716	6.726	0.02	
	10	51.97	0.1924	6.740			
	10	52.22	0.1915	6.707			
	10	52.18	0.1916	6.712			
	10	51.87	0.1928	6.753			
150	10	41.77	0.2394	6.988	6.974	0.02	
	10	41.89	0.2387	6.968			
	10	42.03	0.2379	6.944			
	10	41.81	0.2392	6.981			
	10	41.75	0.2395	6.991			

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	175	10	34.13	0.2930	7.330	7.308	0.02
		10	34.30	0.2915	7.294		
		10	34.32	0.2914	7.290		
		10	34.22	0.2922	7.311		
		10	34.19	0.2925	7.317		
	200	10	29.91	0.3343	7.319	7.325	0.02
		10	29.85	0.3350	7.334		
		10	29.79	0.3357	7.348		
		10	29.91	0.3343	7.319		
		10	29.97	0.3337	7.304		

Table B33 30%PEG/30%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	120.59	0.0021	0.182	0.183	0.00
		0.25	118.22	0.0021	0.185		
		0.25	117.44	0.0021	0.186		
		0.25	121.53	0.0021	0.180		
		0.25	120.71	0.0021	0.181		
CH ₄	100	0.25	46.12	0.0054	0.237	0.238	0.00
		0.25	45.63	0.0055	0.240		
		0.25	46.28	0.0054	0.237		
		0.25	45.54	0.0055	0.240		
		0.25	46.28	0.0054	0.237		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	28.87	0.0087	0.379	0.380	0.00
		0.25	28.85	0.0087	0.379		
		0.25	28.91	0.0086	0.379		
		0.25	28.63	0.0087	0.382		
		0.25	28.81	0.0087	0.380		
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	24.29	0.0103	0.451	0.452	0.00
		0.25	24.13	0.0104	0.454		
		0.25	24.27	0.0103	0.451		
		0.25	24.17	0.0103	0.453		
		0.25	24.31	0.0103	0.450		
CO ₂	25	1	40.01	0.0250	4.38	4.39	0.01
		1	39.97	0.0250	4.38		
		1	39.87	0.0251	4.39		
		1	39.90	0.0251	4.39		
		1	39.83	0.0251	4.40		
	50	1	19.89	0.0503	4.40	4.42	0.03
		1	19.68	0.0508	4.45		
		1	19.72	0.0507	4.44		
		1	19.92	0.0502	4.40		
		1	19.95	0.0501	4.39		
	75	1	13.02	0.0768	4.48	4.45	0.03
		1	13.16	0.0760	4.44		
		1	13.15	0.0760	4.44		
		1	13.27	0.0754	4.40		
		1	13.04	0.0767	4.48		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
CO ₂	100	1	8.67	0.1153	5.05	5.11	0.04
		1	8.54	0.1171	5.13		
		1	8.49	0.1178	5.16		
		1	8.58	0.1166	5.10		
		1	8.52	0.1174	5.14		
	125	10	60.13	0.1663	5.82	5.83	0.03
		10	59.75	0.1674	5.86		
		10	60.26	0.1659	5.81		
		10	59.66	0.1676	5.87		
		10	60.47	0.1654	5.79		
	150	10	48.91	0.2045	5.97	6.01	0.03
		10	48.13	0.2078	6.06		
		10	48.59	0.2058	6.01		
		10	48.52	0.2061	6.02		
		10	48.61	0.2057	6.00		
	175	10	39.41	0.2537	6.35	6.36	0.02
		10	39.12	0.2556	6.40		
		10	39.45	0.2535	6.34		
		10	39.37	0.2540	6.35		
		10	39.22	0.2550	6.38		
200	10	33.60	0.2976	6.52	6.51	0.01	
	10	33.72	0.2966	6.49			
	10	33.58	0.2978	6.52			
	10	33.56	0.2980	6.52			
	10	33.61	0.2975	6.51			

Table B34 30%PEG/40%NaX/CA MMM

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
N ₂	50	0.25	106.12	0.0024	0.206	0.204	0.00
		0.25	107.03	0.0023	0.205		
		0.25	108.65	0.0023	0.201		
		0.25	107.63	0.0023	0.203		
		0.25	106.92	0.0023	0.205		
CH ₄	100	0.25	42.90	0.0058	0.255	0.257	0.00
		0.25	42.80	0.0058	0.256		
		0.25	43.10	0.0058	0.254		
		0.25	42.19	0.0059	0.259		
		0.25	42.07	0.0059	0.260		
C ₃ H ₈	100	0.25	29.54	0.0085	0.371	0.370	0.00
		0.25	29.57	0.0085	0.370		
		0.25	29.63	0.0084	0.369		
		0.25	29.48	0.0085	0.371		
		0.25	29.71	0.0084	0.368		

Gas	P (psi)	vol. (ml)	time (sec)	Flow rate (ml/sec)	Permeance (GPU)	Average of Permeance (GPU)	STDEV of Permeance
C ₃ H ₆	100	0.25	25.57	0.0098	0.428	0.429	0.00
		0.25	25.71	0.0097	0.426		
		0.25	25.63	0.0098	0.427		
		0.25	25.19	0.0099	0.435		
		0.25	25.44	0.0098	0.430		
CO ₂	25	1	51.81	0.0193	3.38	3.38	0.01
		1	51.87	0.0193	3.38		
		1	51.69	0.0193	3.39		
		1	51.75	0.0193	3.38		
		1	51.59	0.0194	3.39		
	50	1	20.87	0.0479	4.20	4.21	0.03
		1	20.52	0.0487	4.27		
		1	20.87	0.0479	4.20		
		1	20.74	0.0482	4.22		
		1	20.91	0.0478	4.19		
	75	1	12.96	0.0771	4.50	4.52	0.04
		1	12.75	0.0785	4.58		
		1	12.96	0.0771	4.50		
		1	12.88	0.0776	4.53		
		1	12.99	0.0770	4.49		
	100	1	9.04	0.1106	4.84	4.86	0.04
		1	8.89	0.1125	4.93		
		1	9.04	0.1106	4.84		
		1	8.98	0.1113	4.87		
		1	9.06	0.1104	4.83		
	125	1	6.92	0.1445	5.06	5.05	0.03
		1	7.00	0.1428	5.00		
		1	6.92	0.1445	5.06		
		1	6.88	0.1454	5.09		
		1	6.93	0.1443	5.05		
150	1	5.48	0.1826	5.33	5.35	0.04	
	1	5.38	0.1857	5.42			
	1	5.48	0.1826	5.33			
	1	5.44	0.1838	5.36			
	1	5.49	0.1823	5.32			
175	1	4.47	0.2236	5.59	5.62	0.04	
	1	4.40	0.2273	5.69			
	1	4.47	0.2236	5.59			
	1	4.45	0.2249	5.63			
	1	4.48	0.2231	5.58			
200	1	3.66	0.2730	5.98	6.00	0.05	
	1	3.60	0.2777	6.08			
	1	3.66	0.2730	5.98			
	1	3.64	0.2747	6.01			
	1	3.67	0.2725	5.97			

Table B35 Selectivity at 100 psi and Slope of CO₂ permeance for 30%PEG/NaX/CA MMM

Membrane	Selectivity		slope of CO ₂ permeance's graph
	C ₃ H ₆ /C ₃ H ₈	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
CA membrane	2.166	14.113	0.0399
30%PEG-10%NaX-CA MMMs	1.071	51.153	0.0045
30%PEG-20%NaX-CA MMMs	1.066	35.795	0.0082
30%PEG-30%NaX-CA MMMs	1.189	21.481	0.0133
30%PEG-40%NaX-CA MMMs	1.160	18.935	0.0143

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Tanaporn Tanupabrungsun

Date of Birth: March 21, 1983

Nationality: Thai

University Education:

2005-2007 Master of Science in Petrochemical Technology, Petroleum and Petrochemical College, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand.

2001-2005 Bachelor Degree of Science in Chemical Engineering, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand. Graduated *cum laude* (2nd class honors)

Work Experience:

Sep. 2006-Nov. 2006	Position :	Internship student
	Company name:	UOP LLC (Des Planines, IL, USA)
Mar. 2004-May 2004	Position :	Internship student
	Company name:	Thai Engineering Product Co.Ltd. (Patumthanee, Thailand)

Presentations:

1. Tanupabrungsun, T., Rirksomboon, T., and Kulprathipanja, S. (2006) Mixed Matrix Membranes for Gas Separation. Poster presented at AICHE Annual 2006 Meeting, November 12-17, Hilton Hotel, San Francisco, CA, USA, Paper 315b.
2. Tanupabrungsun, T., Kamonchaivanich, P., and Pongstabodee, S. (2004) "Destabilisation of waste coolant emulsions and separation by coagulation and flocculation" Regional Symposium on Chemical Engineering 2004 in conjunction with the 14th National Chemical Engineering and applied Chemical Conference, 1-3 December 2004, The grand Hotel, Bangkok Thailand, ES094.