# ยาเม็ดธีโอฟิลินชนิดออกฤทธิ์นาน ซึ่งเตรียมจาก แกรนูล ธีโอฟิลินเคลือบด้วยเอธิลเซลลูโลส



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# SUSTAINED RELEASE THEOPHYLLINE TABLETS PREPARED FROM THEOPHYLLINE GRANULES COATED WITH ETHYLCELLULOSE

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Ethylcellulose

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สุคารัตน์ เอี่ยมตระการ:ยาเม็ดฮีโอฟีลินชนิดออกฤทธิ์นาน ซึ่งเตรียมจากแกรนูลธีโอฟิลิน เคลือบด้วยเอธิลเซลลูโลส (SUSTAINED RELEASE THEOPHYLLINE TABLETS PREPARED FROM THEOPHYLLINE GRANULES COATED WITH ETHYLCELLULOSE) อ.ที่ปรึกษา:ผศ.ดร. พจน์ กุลวานิช,204 หน้า ISBN 974-584-131-5

การ เตรียมธีโอพีลินแกรนูล เคลือบด้วย เอธิล เชลลูโลส โดยใช้ เทคนิคการพ่น เคลือบแบบ ฟลูอิดไดซ์ เบต เพื่อศึกษาคุณสมบัติการปลดปล่อยยาของแกรนูล เคลือบและ เม็ดยาที่ เตรียมจากแกรนูล เคลือบ นี้ การ เพิ่มปริมาณ เอธิล เชลลูโลสที่ เคลือบจะลดอัตราการปลุดปล่อยตัวยาจากแกรนูล เคลือบและยา เม็ด ชนิดของสาร เพิ่มปริมาณในแกรนูลมีผลต่อการปลดปล่อยตัวยา การ เติมสารช่วยแตกตัวในยา เม็ดจะทำให้ การปลดปล่อยยา เร็วขึ้น สำหรับการ เปลี่ยนแปลงแรงตอกในขั้นตอนการ เตรียมยา เม็ด พบว่ามีผลต่อการ ปลดปล่อยตัวยาแต่ไม่สามารถคาดคะ เนได้



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Theophylline granules coated with ethylcellulose were prepared using fluidized bed technique. Sustained release characteristics of the coated granules and the tablets prepared from coated granules were evaluated. The release rate of the drug from the coated granules and the tablets decreased when increasing the amount of ethylcellulose coating. Type of fillers employed in preparing of the theophylline granules were found to have the effect on drug release. Incorporation of disintegrant in the tablet formulation produced the faster drug dissolution. Unpredictable alteration of release profiles were observed when varying the compressional force used in tableting process.

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and Phosphate Buffer PH 6.8.....

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#### Abbreviations

bar kg/cm<sup>2</sup>

°C degree celsius

cm centimeter

g gram

Hel Hydrochloric acid

hr hour

lbs pounds

mg milligram

min minute

ml milliliter

nm nanometer

N normal

NaOH Sodium hydroxide

PVP Polyvinylpyrrolidone

SEM Scanning Electron Microscope

SD Standard deviation

UV ultraviolet

μm micrometer