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## APPENDIX



## APPENDIX

The evaluation of the kinematic functions  $J(r, s)$  and  $I(r, s)$  at  $s \simeq 0$  is performed in this appendix explicitly. From

$$J(r, s) = \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^2}{1 - x + rx - sx(1 - x)}. \quad (\text{A-1})$$

Putting  $s = 0$ , the function becomes

$$\begin{aligned} J(r, 0) &= \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^2}{1 - (1 - r)x} \\ &= -\frac{1}{(1 - r)^2} \int_0^1 dx \frac{(1 - (1 - r)^2 x^2) - 1}{1 - (1 - r)x} \\ &= -\frac{1}{(1 - r)^2} \int_0^1 dx \left[ (1 + (1 - r)x) - \frac{1}{1 - (1 - r)x} \right] \\ &= -\frac{1}{(1 - r)^2} \left[ 1 + \frac{1 - r}{2} + \frac{1}{1 - r} \ln(1 - (1 - r)) \right] \\ &= -\frac{1}{2(1 - r)^2} \left[ 3 - r + \frac{2 \ln r}{1 - r} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A-2})$$

Similarly, from

$$I(r, s) = \int_0^1 dx \frac{x - x^2}{1 - x + rx - sx(1 - x)}. \quad (\text{A-3})$$

When  $s = 0$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} I(r, 0) &= \int_0^1 dx \frac{x - x^2}{1 - (1 - r)x} = \int_0^1 dx \frac{x[1 - (1 - r)x] - rx^2}{1 - (1 - r)x} \\ &= \int_0^1 dx \left[ x - \frac{rx^2}{1 - (1 - r)x} \right] = \frac{1}{2} - rJ(r, 0) \\ &= \frac{1}{2(1 - r)^2} \left[ (1 - r)^2 + 3r - r^2 + \frac{2r \ln r}{1 - r} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2(1 - r)^2} \left[ 1 + r + \frac{2r \ln r}{1 - r} \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A-4})$$

## VITAE

Miss Warintorn Sreethawong received her Bachelor's degree (with *first class honour*) in physics from Chulalongkorn University in 2003. Her research interests are in theoretical elementary particle physics, especially in the area of supersymmetry phenomenology.