# ผลของการเรียนผ่านเว็บแบบชิงโครนัสและอชิงโครนัส ในการเรียนการสอนแบบเน้นงาน ที่มีต่อผลสัมฤทธิ์ทางการเรียนภาษาอังกฤษ ของนิสิตระดับปริญญาตรี

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# THE EFFECTS OF SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS WEB-BASED LEARNING IN TASK-BASED INSTRUCTION ON ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS



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งานวิจัยนี้มีจุดประสงค์เพื่อศึกษาผลของการเรียนผ่านเว็บแบบซิงโครนัสและอชิงโครนัส ในการเรียนการลอนแบบเน้นงาน ที่มีต่อผลสัมฤทธิ์ทางการเรียนภาษาอังกฤษของนิสิตระดับ บริญญาตรี ที่มหาวิทยาลัยเกษตรศาสตร์ การสอนแบบเน้นงานในการวิจัยนี้ใช้งาน 2 แบบคือ แบบคอนเวอร์เจนและแบบไดเวอร์เจน การทดลองทำในภาคการศึกษาต้น ปีการศึกษา2548 กลุ่มตัวอย่างเป็นนิสิตที่ลงทะเบียนเรียนวิชา "ภาษาอังกฤษสำหรับพนักงานภาคพื้นและพนักงาน ต้อนรับบนเครื่องบิน" ที่วิทยาเขตบางเขนและวิทยาเขตกำแพงแสน จำนวน 102 คน นิสิตทั้งหมด ถูกแบ่งออกเป็นสองกลุ่มในจำนวนที่เท่าๆกัน โดยวิธีแบ่งแบบจับคู่เข้ากลุ่มทดลอง จากนั้นสุ่มกลุ่ม ตัวอย่างทั้ง 2 กลุ่มเข้ากลุ่มทดลอง กลุ่มที่หนึ่งได้รับงานแบบคอนเวอร์เจน กลุ่มที่สองได้รับงาน แบบไดเวอร์เจน การทดลองเป็นแบบวัดซ้ำในการสอนผ่านเว็บแบบซิงโครนัสและอซิงโครนัส ข้อมูลที่ได้นำมาวิเคราะห์ความแปรปรวนแบบสองทางแบบวัดซ้ำที่ระดับนัยสำคัญ0.05 ผลการ วิจัยพบว่าผลลัมฤทธิ์ผลทางการเรียนของนิสิตที่ได้รับงานต่างกันไม่มีความแตกต่างกันทางลดิติ แต่ พบว่าลัมฤทธิ์ผลทางการเรียนแบบซิงโครนัสดีกว่าผลการเรียนแบบอซิงโครนัสที่ระดับนัยสำคัญ 0.05 นอกจากนี้ไม่พบปฏิสัมพันธ์ร่วมระหว่างการเรียนแบบเน้นงานและการเรียนผ่านเว็บต่อ คะแนนสัมฤทธิผลทางการเรียนมาาษาอังกฤษ

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## 4589659020: MAJOR ENGLISH AS AN INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE KEY WORD: SYNCHRONOUS/ ASYNCHRONOUS/ WEB-BASED INSTRUCTION/ TASK-BASED INSTRUCTION/ ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT

NATTAKARN SUKCHUEN: THE EFFECTS OF SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS WEB-BASED LEARNING IN TASK-BASED INSTRUCTION ON ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS. THESIS ADVISOR: ASSISTANT PROFESSOR CHAWALERT LERTCHALOLARN, PH.D., THESIS CO-ADVISOR: ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR SUMITRA ANGWATANAKUL, PH.D., 210 pp. ISBN 974-53-2732-8.

This study aimed to investigate the effects of synchronous (SL) and asynchronous (ASL) Web-based learning (WBI) in task-based instruction (TBI) on English language learning achievement of undergraduate students at Kasetsart University. Two types of tasks, convergent and divergent tasks, were implemented in this study. The experiment was conducted in the first academic year 2005 with 102 subjects who enrolled in the course "English for Ground and In-flight Attendants" at Kasetsart University, Bangkhen and Kamphangsaen Campus. The subjects were randomly assigned into two treatment groups for convergent tasks and divergent tasks. Repeated measures treatments were given in synchronous and asynchronous Web learning environments. A repeated measures two-way analysis of variance (ANOVA) was conducted to analyze the data from the achievement test. The findings revealed that no significant difference was found in the achievement scores of the convergent and the divergent groups at the 0.05 level; however, a significant difference was found between the synchronous and asynchronous WBI at the 0.05 level The achievement scores indicated that the synchronous WBI was better than asynchronous WBI. Furthermore, no interaction effect was found between TBI and WBI at the 0.05 significant level.

Field of study English as an International Language

(Inter-Disciplinary)

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