REFERENCES



- Ayanian, A., John, Z., Betsy, A., & Toshi, A. (1993). <u>The Relation between Health</u> <u>Insurance Coverage and Clinical Outcomes among Women with Breast</u> <u>Cancer.New England Journal of Medicine 329 (5): 326–331.</u>
- Bride, M., & Timothy, D. (1997). <u>Uninsured spells of the poor</u>. Prevalence and duration, health care financing review, Washington, D.C, Health Insurance Association of America.
- Coverage Matters (2002). <u>Insurance and Health care</u>. Committee on the consequences of uninsurance, Board on health care services, Washington, D.C: National Academy Press, Institute of Medicine.
- Custer, P., & Ketsche, P. (2000). <u>The changing sources of health insurance</u>.
 Washington, D.C, Health Insurance Association of America.
- Fronstin, P. (1998). <u>Source of health insurance and characteristics of uninsured</u>. Current population survey, Washington, D.C, Employee Benefit Research Institute.
- Hongvivatana, T.& Suphachit, A.(1999). <u>Rural health insurance survey</u>. Bangkok, Mahidol University.
- Kusol Lertjariya, S. (1987). <u>A study of health card referral system on maternal and</u> <u>child</u>. Rural and maternal child hospital 41, department of health, Ministry of Public Health
- Miles, P., Steven, A., & Parker, K (1997). <u>Men. Women and Health Insurance</u>. New England Journal of Medicine 336(3): 218–221.
- Ministry of Health (1998). <u>Health coverage plan</u>. Phnom Penh: Planning and Information Department
- Ministry of Health (2003). <u>Social health insurance in Cambodia.</u> Phnom Penh: Planning and Information Department, Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Health (1995). <u>Basic health services project</u>. Phnom Penh: Planning and statistics unit, Ministry of Health

- Ministry of Health (2002). <u>Health sector support project</u>. Phnom Penh: Human development unit, Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Health (2003). <u>Health sector strategic plan 2003-2007</u>. Phnom Penh: Planning and Information Department, Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Health. (1996). Strategic <u>framework for equity funds</u>. Phnom Penh: Planning and Information Department, Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Health (2003). National health statistics report 2002. Phnom Penh:
 Planning and Information Department, Ministry of Health
 National Public Health and Research Institute (1998). The demand for health
 care in Cambodia. Phnom Penh: Health Research Office, Ministry of Health
- Phu, V. (1999). <u>Impact of voluntary health insurance scheme on health care</u> <u>utilization in Vietnam</u>. Master Thesis, Faculty of Economics, Bangkok, Chulalongkorn University.
- Piyarain, P., & Janjaroeun, W. (1984). <u>Health insurance in Thailand</u>. Bangkok: Center for health economics, Faculty of Economics, Chulalongkorn University
- Puntularp, M. (1995). <u>Health Financing</u>: The role of Health Insurance and Its Conditions to be Satisfied in Developing Countries, Bangkok , Workshop on Public Health and Tropical Medicine Education for South East Asia.24-28 June.
- Ron, A., Smith, B., & Tamburi, G. (1990). <u>Health insurance in developing countries</u>. Geneva: International Labor Office.
- Samnang, B., Sarath, C., Vanny, P., Lankers, C., Hohmann, G., Chhiay, S. (2003).
 <u>Developing health insurance in Cambodia. Report of the appraisal mission</u>.
 Phnom Penh: Ministry of Health
- Sharp, M., Register Charle, A., & Leftwich Richares, H. (1994). <u>Economics of Social</u> <u>Issues</u>.11th Ed Chapter 10, p.228-261, Library of congress cataloging in Publication data
- Singh, G. (1997). Factors affecting acceptance of health card program among people in Suphanburi Province, Thailand. Master Thesis Asian International Health Development, Bangkok, Mahidol University.
- Swartz, B. (1993). <u>Personal characteristics and spells without health insurance</u>.
 Washington, D.C: Employee Benefit Research Institute

Tun, T. (1993). Factors affecting health card program acceptance in Ratchaburi province, Thailand. Master Thesis Asian International Health Development, Bangkok, Mahidol University.

World Health Organization. (2003). Proposal for a Master Plan of Health Insurance.
 Phnom Penh: World Health Organization collaboration with the Ministry Of Health.

.

APPENDIX

Survey question form on the Determinants and health insurance participation Takmau district, Kandal province, Cambodia

The research is investigating the factors influencing the health insurance participation. The aim of the research is to provide information to Kandal provincial health direction and Ministry of Health . The survey will provide vital information to help to improve the health insurance program and its implementation. We would like to ask you some questions about a variety of issues and ask you to be as honest as possible. Your information will be kept secret and will not be revealed to other people. We expect to interview less than half hour. Are you available?

VILLAGE:

COMMUNE:

Health insurance

Do you show me the health insurance card?

[]1. Yes []2.No

Part I: Characteristics of Socio-Demographic factors **Respondent's information:**

ID of respondent:		Name:
Age:		
Gender:	[] 1.Male	[] 2. Female
Marital Status:	[] 1.Single	[] 2. Married
Family Size :		

Educational level

- []1. No Education [] 2. Primary school [] 4. High school 3. Secondary school
- []
- [] 5. Higher

Years of schooling: years

Health Education

Have you ever joined any campaign, training or workshop of health education?

[]1.Yes []2.No

How many times have you attended a campaign, training or workshop of health education in the last year?times

Part II Characteristics of Psychological & Economic factors

Income

How much the kind of income do you get per month?		
[] 1.Salary	riel	
[] 2.Business	riel	
[] 3.Sale of agriculture produces	riel	
[] 4.Sale of livestock produces	riel	
[] 5.Wage labor (off season working for cash)	riel	
[]6.Rent	riel	
[] 7.Interest	riel	
[] 8.Wealth	riel	

Occupation

What kind of work are you doing?

- [] 1. Professional (Teacher, Doctor, Lawyer.)
- [] 2. Business
- [] 3. Farmer
- []4. Academician
- [] 5. Labor
- [] 6. Worker

At what kind of the employment do you work?

- [] 1. Public
- [] 2. Private

.

[] 3. State enterprise In what kind of sector do you work?

[] 1. Agriculture

[] 2. Industry

[] 3. services

Perception of health insurance

Do you think that health insurance is important?[] 1.Yes[] 2.No[] 10.2 Are you willing to buy health insurance in the future?[] 1.Yes[] 2.No

Location

Interviewer		Supervisor
	Date	2005
[] 1.Municipal	[] 2. Non municipal	
Where do you live?		

70

•

Biography

Name	Bun SamNang	
Sex	Male	
Date of Birth	7 August 1966	
Office Address	Health Financing, Health insurance of Health Economics Office,	
	Department of Planning & Health Information,	
	Ministry of Health, 151-153 Kampuchea Krom St,	
	Phnom Penh, Cambodia	
	Tel: (855) 023 880 406	
	Fax: (855) 023 880 407	
Nationality	Cambodian	
Place of Birth	Kampong Cham Province, Cambodia.	
Marital Status	Married	
Language	English, French, Mongolian, Russian and Cambodian	
Education	M.D, Faculty of Medicine, Ulanbator, Mongolia (1986-1994)	
Past Experience	1.Pediatrician, Pediatric ward Kampong Chhnang Provincial	
	Hospital (1995-1996)	
	2. Chief of International Relation Office, Vice-Chief of	
	Administration & Personnel Office, Provincial Health Direction	
	(1997-1998)	
	3. Chief of International Relation Office, Vice-Chief of	
	Administration & Personnel Office and Asian Development Bank	
	and World Bank Projects Coordinator, Provincial Health Directio	
	(1999-2002)	
	4.In charge of health insurance of Health financing of Health	
	Economics Office, Department of Planning & Health Information,	
	Ministry of Health. (2003 to Present)	
Home Address:	House 183, Road 163, SangKat Toul Tom Pung 2	
	Khan Chamkar Morn, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.	
	E-mail:bun <u>samnang@yahoo.com</u> .	
	Phone: (855) 023 215 412, (855) 012 926 058	

