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## APPENDICES

### Appendix A Products Obtained from Hydrocracking of Different Feedstock Chain Length ( $n\text{-C}_{15}$ , $n\text{-C}_{16}$ , $n\text{-C}_{17}$ , and $n\text{-C}_{18}$ ) over 0.1 wt% Pt/HY Catalysts Prepared by IWI and IE

**Table A1** Conversion and product yield of different carbon number (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 1 h<sup>-1</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>/feed molar ratio of 30, and TOS of 6 h)

Catalysts		IWI				IE
Feedstocks		$n\text{-C}_{15}$	$n\text{-C}_{16}$	$n\text{-C}_{17}$	$n\text{-C}_{18}$	$n\text{-C}_{16}$
Conversion (wt. %)		92.72	94.50	97.94	99.30	99.41
Yield of gas products (wt. %)	C <sub>1</sub>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	C <sub>2</sub>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	C <sub>3</sub>	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.49
	iso-C <sub>4</sub>	0.45	0.41	0.59	0.49	1.31
	C <sub>4</sub>	0.48	0.38	0.41	0.39	0.98
	iso-C <sub>5</sub>	1.88	1.26	1.21	1.25	2.39
	C <sub>5</sub>	1.26	0.87	1.16	0.76	1.71
	iso-C <sub>6</sub>	0.96	0.98	0.95	1.32	1.70
	C <sub>6</sub>	0.91	0.87	0.91	0.85	1.05
	iso-C <sub>7</sub>	2.44	2.30	2.20	2.16	2.34
	C <sub>7</sub>	1.36	1.22	1.28	1.15	0.93
	iso-C <sub>8</sub>	3.70	3.45	3.33	3.87	2.10
	C <sub>8</sub>	1.77	1.82	1.56	1.21	0.73
	iso-C <sub>9</sub>	1.34	1.24	0.88	0.42	0.67
C <sub>9</sub>	0.43	0.38	0.43	0.00	0.00	
Yield of liquid Products (wt. %)	iso-C <sub>5</sub>	0.07	0.51	0.57	0.71	0.81
	n-C <sub>5</sub>	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.29	0.41
	iso-C <sub>6</sub>	1.94	2.34	2.67	2.47	3.67
	n-C <sub>6</sub>	1.17	0.89	1.34	1.73	1.89
	iso-C <sub>7</sub>	1.89	2.66	4.16	5.55	5.89
	n-C <sub>7</sub>	1.17	1.30	1.53	2.58	2.57
	iso-C <sub>8</sub>	5.19	5.65	6.71	11.70	11.70
	n-C <sub>8</sub>	1.33	1.44	1.64	2.75	2.51
	iso-C <sub>9</sub>	6.06	6.65	9.04	12.37	12.49
n-C <sub>9</sub>	1.21	1.37	1.54	2.20	1.97	

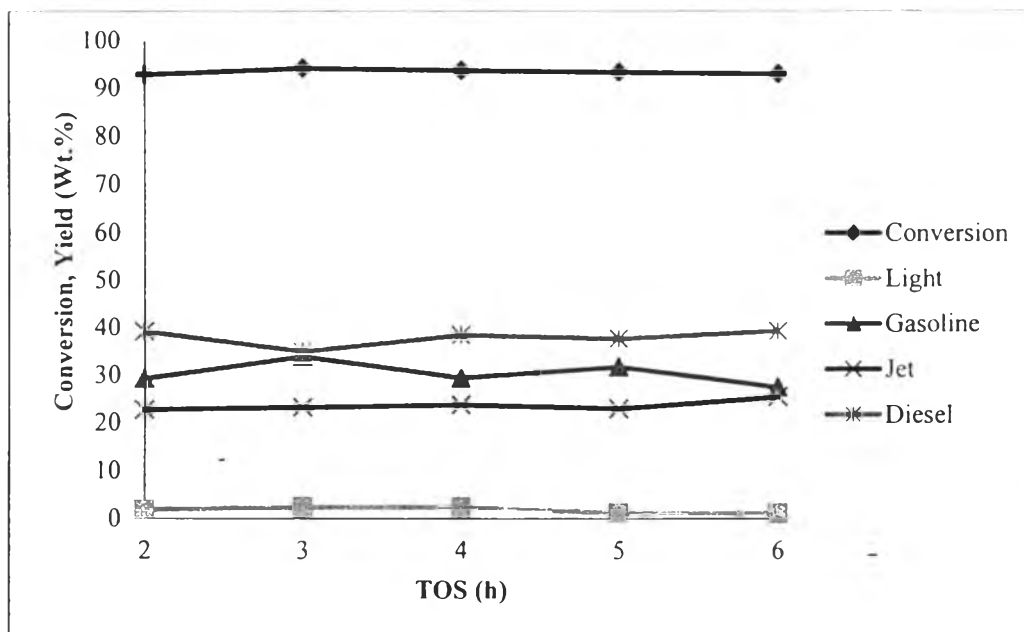
**Table A1 (Cont.)** Conversion and product yield of different carbon number (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 1 h<sup>-1</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>/feed molar ratio of 30, and TOS of 6 h)

Catalysts		IWI				IE
Feedstocks		<i>n</i> -C <sub>15</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>16</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>17</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>18</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>16</sub>
Conversion (wt. %)		92.72	94.50	97.94	99.30	99.41
Yield of liquid Products (wt. %)	iso-C <sub>10</sub>	6.72	7.20	9.05	11.38	11.54
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>10</sub>	0.95	1.08	1.22	1.43	1.27
	iso-C <sub>11</sub>	5.46	6.66	8.44	9.05	9.78
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>11</sub>	0.61	0.93	1.07	0.97	0.83
	iso-C <sub>12</sub>	1.14	5.01	7.62	6.11	4.39
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>12</sub>	0.05	0.54	0.88	0.61	0.67
	iso-C <sub>13</sub>	0.29	0.87	4.76	3.91	0.17
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>13</sub>	0.27	0.00	0.34	0.32	0.00
	iso-C <sub>14</sub>	0.39	0.24	0.69	0.81	0.00
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>14</sub>	0.37	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.00
	iso-C <sub>15</sub>	39.10	0.36	0.30	0.34	0.21
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>15</sub>	7.23	0.32	0.22	0.22	0.12
	iso-C <sub>16</sub>	0.00	32.70	0.59	0.17	10.14
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>16</sub>	0.00	5.61	0.36	0.29	0.59
	iso-C <sub>17</sub>	0.00	0.00	18.13	0.00	0.00
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>17</sub>	0.00	0.00	1.64	0.22	0.00
	iso-C <sub>18</sub>	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.25	0.00
	<i>n</i> -C <sub>18</sub>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00

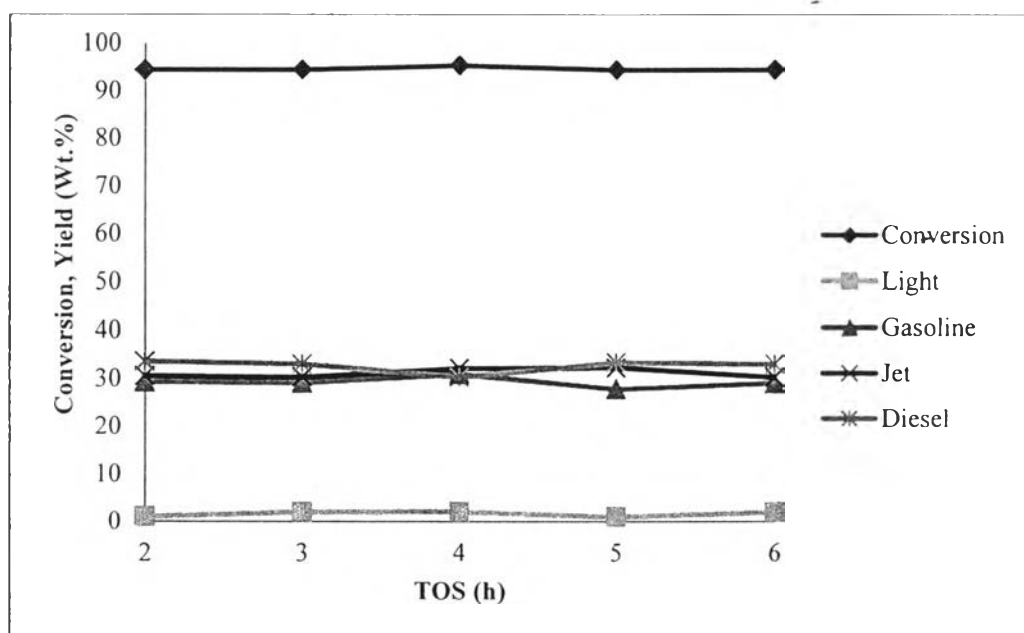
**Table A2** Overall mass balance of hydrocracking over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 1 h<sup>-1</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>/feed molar ratio of 30, and TOS of 6 h)

Catalysts	IWI				IE
Feedstocks	<i>n</i> -C <sub>15</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>16</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>17</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>18</sub>	<i>n</i> -C <sub>16</sub>
HC feed flow rate (g/h)	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.32
H <sub>2</sub> feed flow rate (g/h)	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.67
Gas Product (g/h)	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.35
Light Products (<C5) (g/h)	0.03	0.02-	0.03	0.02	0.07
Liquid Products (g/h)	1.71	1.79	1.93	1.91	1.79
Gasoline Products (C5-C8) (g/h)	0.71	0.63	0.72	0.98	0.99
Jet Products (C9-C14) (g/h)	0.51	0.73	0.96	1.05	0.87
Diesel Products (C15-C18) (g/h)	0.84	0.75	0.54	0.19	0.21
Remaining Feed (RF) (g/h)	0.15	0.13	0.05	0.01	0.01
Liquid Product + RF (g/h)	1.87	1.91	1.97	1.92	1.80
Gas + Liquid Products (g/h)	2.08	2.13	2.26	2.24	2.14
Total Products + RF (g/h)	2.24	2.26	2.31	2.26	2.15
Remaining H <sub>2</sub> (RH) (g/h)	0.73	0.68	0.65	0.66	0.69
Total Products + RF + RH (g/h)	2.97	2.94	2.96	2.91	2.84

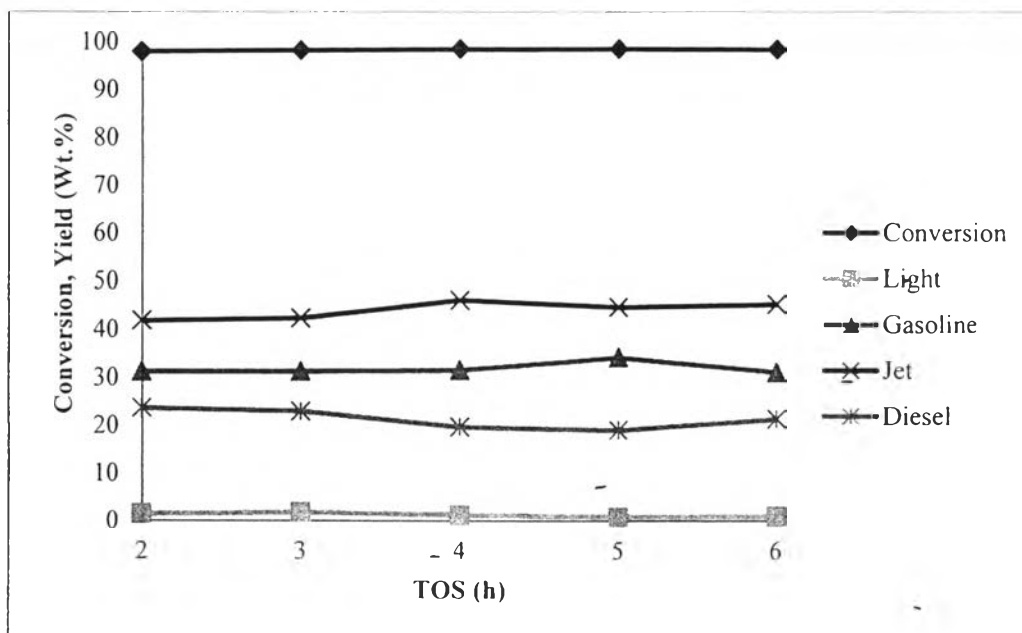




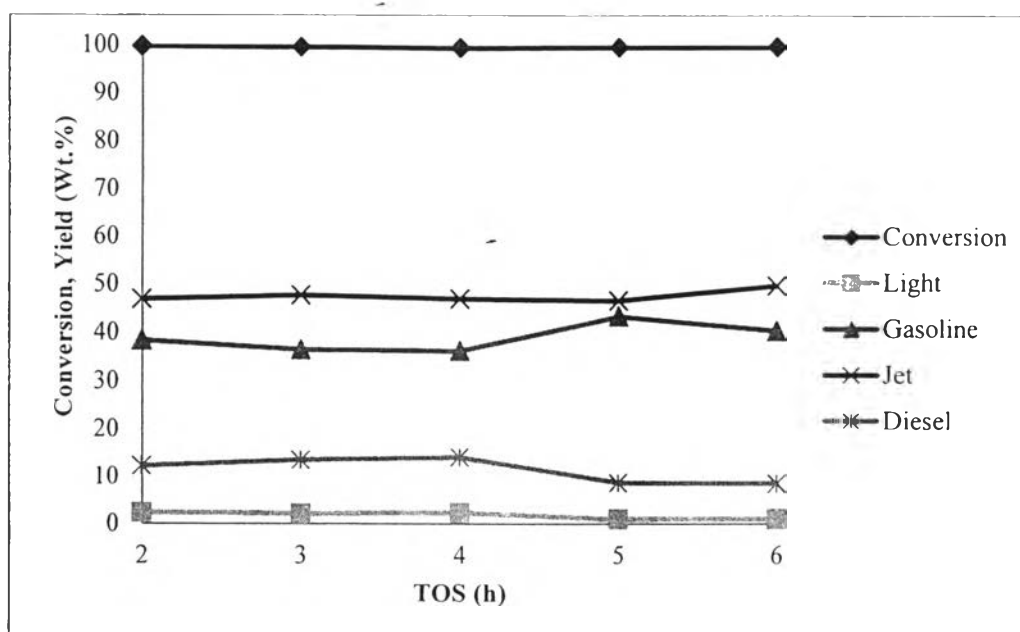
**Figure A1** Conversion and yield of products obtained from hydrocracking of  $n\text{-C}_{15}$  over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY prepared by IWI (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of  $1.0\text{ h}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{H}_2/\text{feed}$  molar ratio of 30).



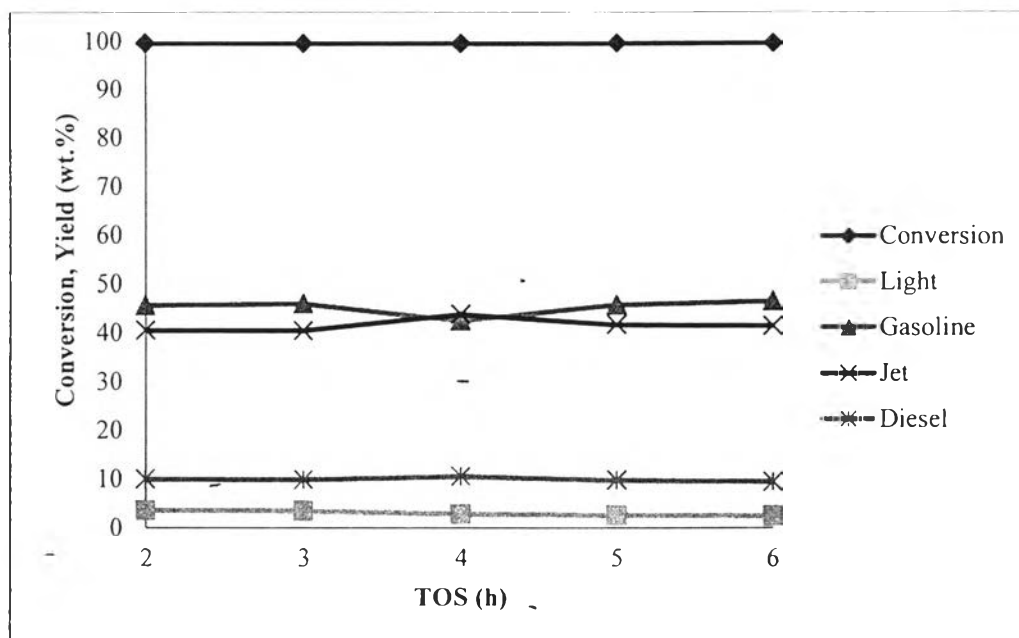
**Figure A2** Conversion and yield of products obtained from hydrocracking of  $n\text{-C}_{16}$  over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY prepared by IWI (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of  $1.0\text{ h}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{H}_2/\text{feed}$  molar ratio of 30).



**Figure A3** Conversion and yield of products obtained from hydrocracking of  $n\text{-C}_{17}$  over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY prepared by IWI (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 1.0  $\text{h}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{H}_2$ /feed molar ratio of 30).



**Figure A4** Conversion and yield of products obtained from hydrocracking of  $n\text{-C}_{18}$  over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY prepared by IWI (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 1.0  $\text{h}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{H}_2$ /feed molar ratio of 30).



**Figure A5** Conversion and yield of products obtained from hydrocracking of  $n\text{-C}_{16}$  over 0.1 wt.% Pt/HY prepared by IE (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of  $1.0\text{ h}^{-1}$ ,  $\text{H}_2/\text{feed}$  molar ratio of 30).

**Appendix B Products Obtained from Hydrocracking of *n*-C16 over 0.1 wt% Pt/HY Catalysts Prepared by IWI and IE at Different LHSV**

**Table B1** Yield of cracked and isomerized products at different contact time (Reaction condition: 310 °C, 500 psig, LHSV of 0.5 – 2.5 h<sup>-1</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>/feed molar ratio of 30)

Catalysts		IWI			IE		
Contact time (h)	LHSV (h <sup>-1</sup> )	Cracked Product	Monobranched	multibranched	Cracked Product	Monobranched	multibranched
2.00	0.50	92.73	2.08	3.56	94.14	1.33	2.81
1.33	0.75	81.23	5.65	8.79	88.10	3.38	4.77
1.00	1.00	71.29	8.72	12.59	79.42	5.71	7.55
0.80	1.25	59.86	12.10	17.10	73.79	7.14	8.82
0.67	1.50	44.91	16.97	22.64	68.85	8.53	10.34
0.57	1.75	32.85	20.56	26.46	65.09	9.46	11.41
0.50	2.00	25.20	22.98	28.37	60.00	10.74	13.12
0.44	2.25	19.39	24.58	29.48	55.35	12.03	14.51
0.40	2.50	16.99	24.72	29.29	49.73	13.60	16.09

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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**Presentations:**

1. Wijakkul, C.; Hengsawad, T.; Jongpatiwut, S.; and Butnark, S. (2014, March 10-12) Hydrocracking of C<sub>15</sub> - C<sub>18</sub> Hydrocarbons over Pt/HY Catalysts: Effect of Catalyst Preparation. Paper presented at NCCC XV<sup>th</sup>: Netherlands' Catalysis and Chemistry Conference 2014, Noordwijkerhout, Netherlands.
2. Wijakkul, C.; Hengsawad, T.; Jongpatiwut, S.; and Butnark, S. (2014, April 22) Hydrocracking of C<sub>15</sub> - C<sub>18</sub> Hydrocarbons over Pt/HY Catalysts for Hydrotreated Renewable Jet Fuel Production. Paper presented at The 5<sup>th</sup> Research Symposium on Petrochemical and Materials Technology and The 20<sup>th</sup> PPC Symposium on Petroleum, Petrochemicals, and Polymers, Bangkok, Thailand.